

Subject Index

A

- acceptor olefin 499
acetal isomer 238
acetaldehyde 302, 304
acetamidate 578
acetate protecting group 96, 342, 486
acetoxy-lactone 166
(–)-acetylaranotin 111ff.
– Reisman's retrosynthetic analysis of 121ff.
– Reisman's total synthesis of 124ff.
– Tokuyama's retrosynthetic analysis of 129
– Tokuyama's total synthesis of 130ff.
acetylenic aldehyde 71
2-acetylfuran 340f.
1-*O*-acetyl-trioxacarcinose A 337
N-acyliminium ion 427
N-acyliminium salt 428
N-(acyloxy)phthalimide 378
Achmatowicz rearrangement 22ff., 54, 56, 60, 341
acid-catalyzed transacetalization 71
acridinium catalyst 389
acridinium salt 389
acrylate 60, 122, 124
actinic keratosis (AK) 450, 466
acyclic enones 525
adamantyl cyclopentanone 378
agostic interaction 573
alcohol acetylation 200, 353, 605
alcohol/aldehyde mixture 418
alcohol silylation 368, 550
aldehyde fragment 32, 40f., 52, 56, 63, 69, 71f., 75, 77
aldehyde group 35, 125, 156, 202, 206, 330, 384, 443, 555, 580
aldehyde reactant 335, 456
aldiminium ion 98
alkali metal cations 530
alkene coordination 526
alkene hydrofunctionalizations 497
alkenyl aluminium reagents 525
alkenyl bromide 180, 548
alkenyl phenol 331
alkoxypalladation 172
alkyl aluminium reagent 525
alkyl/aryl secondary amines 498
alkylating reagent 391
alkyl boranes 90, 146, 149
alkyl bromide 25, 27ff., 619
alkyl-Heck reaction 101
alkyl iodide reagent 582
alkyl lithium equivalent 29
alkyl migration step 460
alkyl radical 21, 101, 252, 425, 474, 482, 496, 498, 534, 567
B-alkyl Suzuki coupling 90, 93, 151
B-alkyl Suzuki reaction 146, 148f.
alkyl zinc reagent 525
alkyne moiety 549
all-carbon quaternary stereocenter 196, 198, 289, 363, 381, 486, 517ff., 521ff., 530, 532, 536ff., 542ff., 546, 552, 557
allene-yne 454, 457, 465
allenyl ester 455
allyltrimethylsilane 34, 38
aluminium anode 20, 22
aluminium hydride 555
Amberlyst® 138
ammonium cation 394, 431, 566
ammonium salt 102, 307, 421, 567
anhydroryanodine 230ff., 266
anhydroryanodol 230f., 233, 237f., 240, 242f., 245ff., 257, 260, 262, 266
anhydrovinblastine 498
anisaldehyde dimethyl acetal 34
antibody–drug conjugates (ADCs) 323, 328, 360
anti-Markovnikov addition 149, 389, 435
anti-Markovnikov hydroalkoxylation 389
antimitotic agent 13
aplydactone 484f.
aplyviolene 363ff.
– first-generation approach 366ff.
– Overman's retrosynthetic analysis of 364ff.
– Overman's total synthesis of 366ff.
– second-generation approach 370ff.
– third-generation approach 373ff.
Appel reaction 220, 291f.
arisandilactone 188
aryl aluminium reagent 525
aryl bromide 347, 398, 501
aryl zinc reagent 525
aryne distortion model 208f.
atorvastatin 281
aza-Achmatowicz rearrangement 24f.
Azadirachta indica 288f.
aziridination 593, 627
azobisisobutyronitrile (AIBN) 99
azomethine ylide 124
- ## B
- Bacillus megaterium* 294
Baeyer–Villiger oxidation 129, 131ff., 240, 242, 293, 366, 369
Baeyer–Villiger reaction 234
Baeyer–Villiger ring expansion 243, 487
Baran's HAT-initiated radical cyclization conditions 530
Barton deoxygenation 368
base-induced cycloetherification 78
base-induced tautomerization 301
batrachotoxin 517ff.
– Du Bois' retrosynthetic analysis of 544ff.
– Du Bois' total synthesis of 547ff.
Baylis–Hillman reaction 333f., 345, 349
Beckmann fragmentation 370
benzoquinone 576f.

- benzylchromium salt 14
benzylic carbocation 349
benzylic oxidation 149, 464, 574
benzyloxymethyl (BOM) ethers 259, 262, 267
ortho-benzyloxynaphthol 142
BC-bicyclic bromide 175, 178
bicyclic hydroxy ketone 291ff.
bicyclo[2.2.2]octane 90, 96, 103, 107, 441
bilobalide 471ff.
– Shenvi's retrosynthetic analysis of 485ff.
– Shenvi's total synthesis of 488ff.
biomimetic Diels–Alder reaction 146, 154, 157
biosynthetic pathway 89, 157, 410, 414, 450ff., 458, 520
bis-iminium intermediate 519
bis(methylthio)diketopiperazine 111f., 118
N,O-bis(trimethylsilyl)acetamide 94
blue light irradiation 376f.
Boc-carbamate 419
N-Boc-L-tyrosine 115f.
bond dissociation energy (BDE) 252, 381, 474, 561, 596, 623
bond homolysis 474, 479, 569
borane 28, 90, 93f., 146, 149, 151, 417, 419
boronate compounds 540
boronate ester 264ff., 542
Brønsted acids 142, 458, 539
branching-oriented synthetic strategy 188
bridged bicyclic molecule 441
bridged oxacycle 222
bromine 22, 24, 149, 368, 619
bromoacetal 22
3-bromobenzofuran 208
bromocarbazole 417, 419
 β -bromoene 48
bromindole 201, 208, 212f., 216
bromomalonate 391
p-bromophenacyl ester 11
t-BuOH 127, 149, 199, 212ff., 410, 482
Burgess reagent 218, 300
n-butanol 602
3-butenylmagnesium bromide 180
tert-butoxycarbonyl derivative 98
tert-butyl hypobromite (*t*-BuOBr) 617
- C**
cage forming reaction 47
camphorsulfonic acid 78
canataxpropellane 519ff.
carbenes and nitrenes 591ff.
carbocyclic ring 238, 489, 530, 536, 635
carbon–carbon bond 278, 517
carbon radicalophile 550
carbonylative cyclization 171
carbonyl–ene cyclization 137, 146, 156f.
carboxylic acid 30, 35f., 44, 54, 56, 58, 117, 125, 127, 132, 154, 163, 208, 238, 249, 264, 278, 299ff., 331, 338, 363f., 367, 420, 425, 427, 431, 442, 555, 567, 576ff., 616
carbonyl ylide 330, 335, 358
cardamom peroxide 471ff.
– Maimone's retrosynthetic analysis of 476f.
– Maimone's total synthesis of 477ff.
catalyst-controlled stereinduction 525
catalytic cycle 16ff. 20f., 101, 171, 197, 376, 401, 431ff., 474, 510, 526, 532f., 573, 576ff., 582, 586
catalytic dihydroxylation 459
Catellani reaction 582ff.
C α –Bpin bond 606
C–C bond-forming 146, 194, 212, 308, 325, 386, 499, 501, 557
cation pool method 428f.
cell cycle progression 13
cell-free fermentation 274
cell lysate 298
C–H activation/functionalization 5
ortho-C–H alkylation stage 582
chain termination 386
Chelonaplysilla violacea 363
chemoenzymatic synthesis 277
chemoselective functionalization 570, 572
C–H functionalization 427, 561ff.
Chichibabin reaction 564ff.
chiral imidazolidinone catalyst 519
chirality lighthouse 530
chloride displacement step 220f., 224
chloroepoxide 194
chlorotetrahydrooxepine 126f.
chlorotrifluoromethylation 435
chlorotropolone 632
cholesteryl nonanoate 609
- chromatographic separation 66, 245, 252, 371, 504, 521
chromatography 27, 91, 167, 259
chromium alkoxide 16ff.
chromium(II) dimers 18
cine-substitution 638
cinnamaldehyde 124f.
cinnamaldimine 124
Claisen rearrangement 30, 90, 94ff., 103, 163ff., 175, 331, 521
C–N bond formation 414, 586, 612
¹³C NMR chemical shifts 354
cobaloxime 100f.
Comins' reagent 93, 216, 262, 341, 532f., 635, 638f.
complex-induced proximity effect (CIPE) 572
complex terpenoid synthesis 468, 597f., 623
concave isomer 373
concerted metalation–deprotonation (CMD) 573, 578, 586, 588, 602
conidiogenol 527, 536f.
conidiogenones 517ff.
– Snyder's retrosynthetic analysis of 527ff.
– Snyder's total synthesis of 529ff.
constant current operation 429, 433
constant potential electrolysis 429
convex isomer 373
Cope rearrangement 58, 112f.
copper-based photocatalysts 400
copper effect 640
Cornforth reagent 301
Cornforth-type transition state model 35
Co–salen complex 509f.
counter electrode 420, 424
Cram chelate model 338
Criegee rearrangement 114
crisamicin A 172f.
CRISPR/Cas9 286f.
C(sp²)–H bonds
– carbenes and nitrenes 591ff.
– electrophilic aromatic substitution 562ff.
– nucleophilic aromatic substitution 564ff.
– radical-mediated aromatic substitution 567ff.
– strong base, deprotonation 570ff.
– transition metal-mediated C–H activation 572ff.

C(sp³)-H bonds
 – free radical intermediates 616ff.
 – metal carbenoids 607ff.
 – nitrenoids and oxenoids 607ff.
 – transition metal-mediated C-H activation 597ff.
 C₂-symmetric pentacycle 602
 Cu-catalyzed cyclopropanation 186ff.
 Curtius rearrangement 52, 58, 199, 204, 555
 cyanophthalide 323, 325f., 330f., 335, 345
 cyanthiowin F 522
 cyclase phase 458, 463, 465
 cyclic peptide monomer 408, 410, 414
 cyclic voltammetry 420f.
 [2+2] cycloaddition 382, 386ff., 442f., 519
 cyclodimerization 117
 cycloetherification 71, 74, 78
 cycloheptatrienone 631
 2-cyclohexenone 323, 345
 cyclopentadienone 367
 cyclopentenone 99, 167, 169, 171, 175, 181, 186, 260, 367, 378, 454, 504
 cyclopropane 188, 398, 443, 456, 534, 548, 550
 cylindrocyclophane 609
 cytochrome P450 294, 298, 408, 410, 414

D

daphmanidin E 87ff.
 – retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 90
 – total synthesis 90ff.
proto-daphniphylline 88f.
daphniphyllum alkaloids 87f., 90, 103, 107f.
 de Mayo-type cycloaddition 442
 dehydrated ester enolate 260
 2-deoxy-D-ribose 5-phosphate aldolase (DERA) 281, 303
 deoxyribose derivative 302
 Dess–Martin oxidation 38, 59, 68, 125, 131
 Dess–Martin periodinane (DMP) 29, 54, 71, 77, 182
 dextrorotatory enantiomer 414
 diacetylation 128
 dialdehyde substrate 505

endo,endo-2,5-diaminonorbomane (DIANANE) 18
 diastereoselective hydroboration 90, 103
 diastereoselective Luche reduction 445
 diastereotopic methyl group oxidation 598
 1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane (DABCO) catalyst 305, 333f., 349
 diazidation reaction 435
 diazo compound 330, 334, 609
 diazo-epoxide 333
 diazoketone 56, 149, 335, 591
 diazonium salt 396
 dibenzylammonium trifluoroacetate 102
 dibromocarbene addition 548
 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone (DDQ) 75
 1,2-dichloroethane 472, 504
 Dieckmann condensation 166
 Diels–Alder adduct 178, 478, 521
 Diels–Alder reaction 122, 137, 139, 146, 154, 156f., 175, 177f., 186, 195, 233, 235, 237, 248, 268, 289, 308, 325f., 388, 477, 480, 518f., 545f.
 dienol acetate 243
 dienone 116, 212, 235f., 483
 dienophile 122, 146, 154, 156, 175, 177f., 234, 236ff., 319, 388f.
 (diethylamino)sulfur trifluoride (DAST) 369
 diethyl azodicarboxylate (DEAD) 32
 dihydroacridine derivative 376f.
 dihydrooxepine formation step 125
 dihydrooxepine moiety 121f.
 dihydrooxepine motif 112, 114
 dihydropyranone acetal 22, 24
 dihydropyridine receptor (DHPR) protein 232
 dihydropyrrole moiety 98
 dihydroxyketone 259, 338
 diisobutylaluminum hydride (DIBAL-H) 30, 32, 44, 68, 75, 94, 153, 182, 217, 371, 443, 547
 diketone 90ff., 164, 216, 233, 235, 240, 248ff., 253, 255f., 261, 289
 diketopiperazine oxidation 114
 diketopiperazine sulfonylation 112, 114, 121
 dimethyl-cyclopropane ring 451

4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP) 30, 34, 38, 40, 44, 58, 61, 72, 74, 78, 94, 117f., 128, 212, 222, 338, 341, 351, 353, 356, 368, 410, 455, 494, 506, 570, 605
 3,3-dimethyldioxirane (DMDO) 24, 131, 202, 206, 487
gem-dimethyl effect 585
N,N-dimethylhydrazone 530
 dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) 27, 32, 34, 71, 156, 243, 418, 637
 dioxolane 238, 240, 242
 diphenylphosphoryl azide (DPPA) 58, 199
 dipolarophile 330
 direct deprotonation 570, 597, 627
 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition 122, 124, 330, 335, 358
 dipole–dipole interaction 182, 333f.
 direct electron transfer 431
 directed evolution approach 281, 287
 directed *ortho*-metalation (DoM) reaction 571ff.
 dirhodium tetraoctanoate 58
 disiamylborane 57, 151
 dithiane moiety 38
 dithiodiketopiperazine 602
 ditryptophenalanine 407, 409f.
 dixiamycins A/B 416, 418, 420
 dixiamycin B 407ff.
 – retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 417
 – total synthesis 418ff.
 DNA sequencing 280
 DNA shuffling 283f.
 Döbereiner's lamp 22
 donor olefin 498f.
 double bond isomerization 137, 482
 drug binding mode 319
 dynamic kinetic resolution 276f., 510, 580

E

electrochemical approach 22, 427, 431f.
 8 π -electrocyclization 165
 electrolytic double decarboxylation 250
 electron-withdrawing group (EWG) 177, 199, 201, 224, 254, 260, 391, 418, 433, 447, 462, 593, 611
 electroorganic chemistry 416, 425ff., 569

- electrophilic aromatic substitution 562ff., 627, 635
 electrophilic vinamidinium salt 264
 electrophotocatalysis 436f.
 electrophotocatalyst 437
 electrosynthesis 5, 433
 enantiodetermining step 522, 525
 enone function 42, 293
 enone reduction 186
 entropic penalty 596
 enzymatic kinetic resolution method 277, 455
 enzyme-catalyzed hydroxylation 287
 enzyme-catalyzed reactions 274, 278ff., 286, 288, 309
 enzyme commission (EC) 278ff.
 epianhydroryanodol 245f.
 epicoccin G 111ff.
 – Nicolaou's retrosynthetic analysis of 115
 – Nicolaou's total synthesis of 116ff.
 epipolythiodiketopiperazine (ETP) 111f., 121
 epoxydictymene 169ff.
 epoxyketone 129, 322, 345, 347ff.
 eribulin 5, 14, 48ff., 79, 81
 error-prone PCR 283f.
 ester aminolysis 331, 351
 ethoxy-benzofuran 208
 ethyl chloroformate 149
 ethyl methanesulfonate 282
 2-ethynyl-4-deoxyribose 5-phosphate 307
 2-ethynylglyceraldehyde 3-phosphate 304
 2-ethynylglycerol 304
 ethynyllithium reagent 548
 ethynylmagnesium bromide 125, 456
 ethynylmagnesium chloride 305
 ethynyl phosphate aldehyde 302
 ETP natural products 111, 114f.
Euphorbia ingens 441
 excitation–contraction coupling (ECC) 232
- F**
 ferrocene 167
 Fischer glycosylation 34
 2-fluoroadenine 290, 307f.
 free radical intermediates 616ff.
 Friedel–Crafts acylation 201
 Friedel–Crafts alkylation 562, 564, 567, 626
 Friedel–Crafts-like amination 593
 Friedel–Crafts reaction 398
 β -fructofuranosidase 274
 furanoside 34
 Fürstner method 18
- G**
 galactose oxidase (GOases) 305, 307
 gedunin 281, 288f.
 – Renata's chemoenzymatic synthesis of 292ff.
 – Renata's retrosynthetic analysis of 291
 gene scissors 287
 gene sequence 283f.
 geranyl benzoate 418
 geranylgeraniol 231
 ginkgolides 485f.
 D-glucose diacetone 27, 32
 glycerone diacetate 305
 glycosyl *o*-alkynylbenzoates 344
 glycosylation reactions 322, 344, 353
 glycosylation step 329, 343
 gold-catalyzed polycyclization step 506
 Gram-positive bacteria 414
 Green Chemistry 275
 Grieco dehydration 224
 Grieco reagent 98
 Grieco's conditions 170
 Grignard addition 59f., 148, 178, 180, 305, 454, 457
 Grignard reagent 175, 260, 457, 504, 529
 Grob fragmentation 243
 gukulenin B 561ff.
 – retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 623ff.
 – total synthesis 629ff.
- H**
 (+)-Hajos–Parrish ketone 548
Halichondria okadai 11
 halichondrin B 11ff.
 – Kishi's total synthesis of 27ff.
 – Nicolaou's total synthesis 66ff.
 halogen–lithium exchange 447
 Hantzsch ester 380, 383f.
 Hauser acceptor 327f., 331
 Hauser–Kraus annulation 323ff., 330, 345
 heat shock protein 90 (Hsp90) 288
 Heck coupling stage 582
 Heck reaction 101, 525ff., 530, 532f., 535, 582
 Heck-type functionalization 578
 hemiacetal formation 369
 hemiketal–ketal linkage 248
 hemiketal mesylate 243
 Herrmann's catalyst 535
 heteroaromatic ester 266
 heteroaromatic UV-chromophore 231
 heterocyclic arynes 208, 210
 heterogeneous hydrogenation 580
 heterologous expression techniques 280f.
 hexacyclic ring system 289
 hexamethylphosphoramide (HMPA) 30, 44, 68, 198, 368, 381, 456, 482
 himastatin 413f., 417
 HLF-type reaction 619f.
 Hofmann–Löffler–Freitag (HLF) reaction 617, 620
 homoallyl alcohol formation 16
 homodimerization 410
 homomorpholine ring 545f., 553, 555
 Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons olefination 27, 36, 38, 46, 63, 71, 75, 77f., 151, 506
 Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons transform 501
 Hoveyda–Grubbs second-generation catalyst 60, 256, 292, 333, 447
 H₂SO₄-catalyzed hydration 471
 hydrazine-based approach 417
 hydrazone alkylation reaction 532
 hydrazone moiety 35, 91, 532
 β -hydride elimination 149, 526, 532, 582, 597, 599
 hydrocinnamic acid 584
 hydrogen atom transfer (HAT) 5, 252, 391, 394, 468, 474f., 477, 480, 485, 496, 500, 511, 528, 617, 621
 hydrogen bond acceptor 391
 hydrogen bonding 124, 248, 394, 540
 hydrogen gas 371, 422, 425, 605
 hydrolysis 18, 20, 22, 24, 28f., 44, 58, 75, 78, 91, 93, 102, 126, 156, 199, 216ff., 243, 250, 256, 264, 274, 278, 341, 347, 349, 353, 368, 371, 391, 441f., 449, 519, 547, 555, 578, 601
 hydrolytic degradation 278
 hydrometallation product 473
 hydrosilylperoxidation 253, 475
 hydrotrioxide 242
 hydroximoyl chloride 204

hydroxy aldehyde 65, 72, 75, 77ff., 501
 hydroxy-carboxylic acid 367
 hydroxy compound 38, 40, 156, 301
 hydroxyester 182, 394
 β -hydroxyester moiety 166, 175
 γ -hydroxyketone 115
 hydroxylactone 125, 180
 14-hydroxylongiborneol 599
 15-hydroxylongiborneol 599
 hydroxy phosphate 304f.
 hydroxyquinone 137ff.
 γ -hydroxy- α,β -unsaturated ketone 116

I

imidazolidinone salt 391
 iminium hydrolysis 519
 iminoquinone 326, 422
 p -iminoquinone 325f.
 iminoquinone-like dication 422
 indole alkaloids 191, 223, 407f., 410, 414, 416, 438, 518f., 589
 indole moiety 407f.
 indole-oxazole moiety 429
 indolyne chemistry 208, 210
 indolynes 207ff., 225
 ($\pm$)-ingenol 444ff.
 ingenol 441ff.
 – retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 453ff.
 – total synthesis 455ff.
 ingenol-based compounds 450
 ingenol biosynthetic pathway 450
 ingenol mebutate 449f.
 intercepted
 Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons (HWE) olefination 547
 intermolecular coupling 165
 intermolecular nitrene/metal nitrenoid insertion 216
 intermolecular trapping 550
 intersystem crossing (ISC) 375
 intramolecular cyclization 38, 165, 213
 intramolecular Heck reaction 525ff., 530, 532f.
 intramolecular Heck-type coupling 103
 intramolecular Pauson–Khand reaction 169ff., 181, 186, 258, 261
 intramolecular Prins cyclization 137
 iodine–magnesium exchange 506

iodo-allylic alcohol 630
 o -iodoaniline 414
 iodoacetylene 35
 iodoepoxide 547
 iodolactonization conditions 30
 o -iodoxybenzoic acid (IBX) 530, 536
 Ir-based photocatalysts 398
 Ireland–Claisen rearrangement 30, 44
 iridium catalyst 292, 619
 iridium photoredox catalyst 619
 iridium precatalyst 588
 iron porphyrin catalyst 611
 islatravir 289ff.
 – Huffman and Fryszkowska's retrosynthetic analysis of 301ff.
 – Huffman and Fryszkowska's retrosynthetic total synthesis of 303ff.
 isobenzofuran 325, 521
 L-isoleucine 322
 isonitrile moiety 202, 216
 isoprene units 450ff.
 isopropylation 567
 isoschizandrin 580f.
 isosteviol 297ff.
 isothiocyanate group 191, 204
 isothiocyanate/isonitrile 215f.
 isotope-labeling 288
 Iwabuchi's conditions 153

J

jiadifenolide 598
 Johnson synthesis 142
 Johnson–Claisen 455
 Johnson–Corey–Chaykovsky epoxide formation 250
 jolkinol C 451f.
 Jones reagent 36, 54, 56, 58, 487
 Jørgensen–Hayashi pyrrolidine 348

K

kapurimycin A3 323
 ketone-epoxide 344, 447
 ketone intermediate 293, 322, 528
 ketone moiety 16, 177, 445, 465, 508, 536, 555
 β -ketophosphonate 35f., 38, 63, 68, 70, 75
 ketophosphonate 69, 71, 77f.
 Kokoi venom 544
 Kolbe electrolysis reaction 425
 Kornblum–DeLaMare rearrangement 115, 120, 478

Kornblum oxidation 71
 K-selectride 71
 Kuwajima–Urabe coupling 640

L

Larock annulation 414
 late-stage functionalization (LSF) 621, 642
 lathyrane-type diterpenoid 451
 Lautens' total synthesis of (+)-linosipin 582
 LED irradiation 398, 401
 Lefebvre's protocol 24f.
 Lewis acid (LA) 91, 98, 114, 137, 142, 154, 156, 164, 173, 177, 181, 212, 222, 342f., 345, 347, 349, 371, 417, 419, 427, 445, 458, 499, 504, 537, 542, 555, 565, 570, 635, 640
 Lewis acid-assisted Lewis acid (LLA) 177
 Lewis acid-catalyzed Criegee rearrangement 113
 Lewis acid catalyst 98
 liquid–liquid distribution (pH-dependent extraction) 249
 lithium carbanion 542
 lithium di-*tert*-butylbiphenylide (LiDBB) 268
 lithium diisopropylamide (LDA) 35, 44, 198, 242, 251, 296, 323, 325, 368, 420, 530, 532, 542
 lithium hydroxide 117
 lithium naphthalenide (LiNap) 268, 368, 455
 lithium–bromine exchange 149
 L-selectride 58, 68, 299, 341, 536
 Luche reduction 117, 445
 Luche's protocol 295

M

macrolactone formation 40
 macrolactone ring 13, 25, 74
 magnesium monoperoxyphthalate hexahydrate (MMPP) 206
 Majetich's biomimetic synthesis of perovskone 139
 Mander's reagent 198, 542
 manganese(IV) oxide 22
 Markovnikov alcohol product 471
 Martin sulfurane 443, 463, 630
 McMurry coupling 165, 478
 Me₃Al 98, 445, 529
 MeMgI 542

- (-)-menthol 277
 metal carbenoids 591, 597, 607ff., 627
 metal–carbonyl complexes 171
 metal-centered (MC) state 398, 400
 metallaphotoredox catalysis 394f.
 metal oxenoid species 613
 metal-oxo complex 613, 616
 metal-to-ligand charge transfer (MLCT) 375, 398, 400
 methanesulfonic anhydride 38
 methanol 24, 40, 291f., 424, 427, 449, 569
 methine 156
 methoxy-directed lithiation 149
N-methylacridinium cation 378
 3-methylanisole 199
 methylation/aldol reaction 456
 methyl enol ether 156, 368
 methyl ester formation 60, 240, 331, 368, 605
 methyl ester saponification 78
 methyl homosecodaphniphyllate 88
N-methylindole 602
N-methyl-4,5-indolyne 208
 methyl ketone formation 351
 methylmagnesium bromide 149
 methyl *p*-iodobenzoate 605
 4-methylsalicylic acid 331, 345
 methyltropone 633
N-methylwelwitindolinone B isothiocyanate 220ff.
N-methylwelwitindolinone C isonitrile 194
N-methylwelwitindolinone D isonitrile 194, 196, 202ff., 218
 mevalonic acid pathway 288
 M–H bond dissociation energy 474
 Michael acceptor 323, 325, 366f., 372f., 384, 386, 394
 Michael addition 40, 333, 359, 546
 micrandilactone B 163, 166, 186
 minimal geometrical alteration 208, 210
 Minisci reaction 567, 569
 mitrephorone A 273ff.
 – Renata's retrosynthetic analysis of 296ff.
 – Renata's formal total synthesis of 298ff.
 mitrephorone B 289, 300f.
 Mitsunobu conditions 38, 66, 125
 Mitsunobu reaction 32
 Mitsunobu-type substitution 98
 modified Heck reaction 532f.
 mono-*N*-protected amino acid (MPAA) 578
 monodentate ligand 601
 monosaccharide 302, 307, 340
 Mukaiyama aldol reaction 471
 Mukaiyama hydration 471ff., 485, 490
 Mukaiyama–Michael addition 366f.
 Mukaiyama peroxidation 475
 Mukaiyama reagent 296
 Mukaiyama's conditions 206
 Mukaiyama-type reactions 483
 multicopper oxidase 24
 murine leukemia cells 13
- N**
 naseazepine B 410, 412f.
 near-infrared (NIR)-light 401, 403
 Negishi coupling 371, 630
 new-to-Nature reactions 310
 new-to-Nature transformations 281
 NHC–Ag complex 524, 530
 NHC ligand 524, 530
N-heterocyclic carbene (NHC) 522
 Ni-bipyridine complex 510
 NiBr₂/bpy 398
 Nicholas etherification reaction 63, 66, 68f., 71, 81
 Nicholson–Carlisle experiment 425
 Nicolaou's method for the oxidation of silyl enol ethers 530
 nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (oxidized form) (NAD⁺) 278
 nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (oxidized form) (NADP⁺) 278
 nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (reduced form) (NADPH) 298
 nigelladine A 287
N-iodosuccinimide (NIS) 142, 414
 nitrenes and carbenes 591ff.
 nitrenoids and oxenoids 607ff.
p-nitrobenzoyl ester 38
 nitromethane 98
 nodulisporic acid C 471ff.
 – Pronin's retrosynthesis analysis of 501ff.
 – Pronin's total synthesis of 504ff.
 non-Kolbe electrolysis 426f.
 nonpolar solvents 145, 250, 490
 nonracemic polyolefins 142
 nonstandard palladacycle intermediate 602f.
 norbornene-assisted C–H activation 584
 norbornyl directing group 582
 norephedrine ligands 331f.
 norhalichondrin B 11ff.
 – Kishi's total syntheses of halichondrin B and 27ff.
 – Nicolaou's total synthesis of 75ff.
 – Phillips' total synthesis of 54ff.
 nortriterpenoid micrandilactone B 163
 Noyori asymmetric hydrogenation 25, 341
 Noyori hydrogenation 56
 Nozaki–Hiyama–Kishi (NHK) reaction 14, 22, 39f., 534, 536
 nucleobase formation 302ff.
 nucleofugal 266
 nucleophilic addition 14, 121, 126, 142, 208ff., 339, 348, 379, 389, 413, 428, 524, 534f., 549
 nucleophilic aromatic substitution 564ff., 593, 626
 nucleophilic attack 22, 35, 118, 125, 210f., 221f., 224, 246, 260, 338, 341, 349, 371, 414, 492, 504, 508, 548, 554, 566, 626, 635, 637
 nucleophilic displacement protocol 118
 nucleophilic phosphoramidite 145
 nucleophilic sulfide displacement 128
- O**
 olefin cross-coupling reaction 499
 olefin cyclopropanation 593
 olefin hetero-difunctionalization 435
 olefin hydration 471, 480, 485, 512
 olefin hydroazidation 498
 olefin metathesis chemistry 268
 olefin protection 224
 olefin-selective hydrogenation 482
 olefinic bonds 27, 38, 59, 243, 252, 293, 296, 545, 632
 olefinic double bonds 13, 34, 52, 54, 57, 63, 66, 75, 298, 300, 561
 oligomeric indole alkaloids 407f., 416, 438
 Omura–Swern oxidation 32
 Oppolzer's sultam auxiliary 333

- organic chemistry 14, 141, 225, 236, 268, 275, 277, 310, 384, 404, 433, 471, 517, 561, 572, 637, 643
 organic electrochemistry 425
 organochromium(III) species 14
 organometallic reagents 254, 256, 371, 373, 511, 524, 547
 O–Si bond 605
 outer sphere mechanism 474, 490
 oxacycle-templated RCM reaction 186
 oxazaborolidine-based asymmetric reduction 46
 oxazaphospholidine 204
 oxazaphospholidine-thione 204
 oxaziridine 170, 206, 259, 346, 487, 494
 oxene insertion mechanism 613f., 617
 oxenoids, nitrenoids and 607ff.
 oxetane 289, 297, 300f., 490, 492, 494
 oxidase phase 458, 463, 465
 oxidation state pyramid 466
 oxidative macrocyclization step 429f.
 oxidative quenching process 376
 oxidized welwitindolinones
 – Garg's retrosynthetic analysis of 207ff.
 – Garg's total synthesis of 212ff.
 – Rawal's retrosynthetic analysis of 196ff.
 – Rawal's total synthesis of 198ff.
 oxime directing group 605
 oxo-triphenylphosphonium salt 221, 224
 oxophilic additive 21
 oxygen stitching 480
 oxymercuration–demercuration 471
trans-ozic acid 137, 146, 150, 153f.
 ozonolysis conditions 240, 243, 338
 ozonolysis step 238, 240
 ozonolysis/transannular aldol reaction 240
- P**
 pallada(II)cycle 572, 582
 palladacycle 394, 396, 576, 584, 597, 599, 601ff., 605
 palladium(II) acetate 572
 palladium catalyst 532, 580, 584
 palladium life cycle 396
 palladium metal 582
 palytoxin 16, 191
 Parikh–Doering oxidation 418
 partial carbocation 609
 partial deprotonation 392
 Pauson–Khand reaction 167ff., 181, 186, 257ff., 454, 457, 465f.
 Pd^{II}/Pd^{IV} cycle 573
 Pd-catalyzed carbonylative annulation 167, 172ff., 182
 Pd-catalyzed cross-coupling reaction 582
 Pd-mediated carbonylative annulation 172ff.
Penicillium glaucum 277
 pentacyclic intermediate 181, 222, 296, 398
 pentacyclosqualene 427
 pentaphenylchromium bromide 14
 peptide bonds 278, 280
cis-perhydroazulene 363, 373, 381
 pericyclic reactions 521, 557
 perovskone 137
 perovskone synthesis 156
 Petasis methylenation 58
 phenol allylation 331
 phenylating reagent 396
 3-phenylsulfonylphthalide 323
Phorbas gukhulensis 623
 phosphopentomutase (PPM) 303, 307
 [2+2] photocycloaddition 381
 photoexcitation process 401
 photoinduced electron transfer (PET) 376
 photoirradiation 616
 photooxygenation 115, 120
 photoredox catalysis 5, 373f., 376, 378f., 381ff., 557, 569, 619
 photoredox catalyst 384, 391, 400, 402, 404, 569, 619
 photosensitizer 120, 478
 photostationary state 521
 pinacol coupling reaction 164f.
 pinacol-type rearrangement 141, 452
 pincer thioamide–palladium complex 173
 Pinnick oxidation 46, 79, 379, 420, 555
 piperarborenine B 599ff.
- planar symmetry 525
 (–)-podophyllotoxin 287
 polar chemistry 499
 polycyclic indoloterpenoids 501
 polyene cyclization 140ff., 149f., 152
 polyhistidine-tagged proteins 307
 polyketide synthase (PKS) 322
 polymerase chain reaction 281, 283
 polypeptide chain 274, 286
 potassium acetate 425
 potassium cyanide 449
 potassium hexamethyldisilazide (KHMDs) 60, 74, 93ff., 132, 178, 180ff., 201f., 206, 216, 258f., 326, 487, 494, 532f., 554, 640
 potentiostat 420
 N-prefunctionalization step 619
 Prilezhaev oxidation 296
 (±)-progesterone 141f.
i-PrOH 450, 472, 478, 481ff., 490, 504
 propindilactone 186ff.
 propiolaldehyde 519
 propynylmagnesium bromide 260
 protein engineering 281f., 286f., 310
 protein kinase C (PKC) 210, 450
 pseudoenantiomers 240
 psychotrimine 407, 414f.
 (*S*)-pulegone 258f., 262, 268
 pyranolactone 54, 56
 pyridine ring 398, 565ff., 570
 pyridinium dichromate (PDC) 301
 pyridone ligand 605
 pyrrolidine 122, 124f., 348, 428, 605f., 619
 pyrroloindoline radicals 384
- Q**
 quadrigemine C 407, 525f.
 quantum yield 386, 388, 391
 quaternary center-guided analysis 529
 quenching 118, 149, 185, 376f., 384, 389, 456, 494, 630
 quinoline 567, 578, 593ff., 601f.
 quinone moiety 156
ortho-quinones 236
 quinuclidine 248, 391, 394, 432, 571

R

- racemic psychotrimine 415
 radical cyclization 66, 68, 70, 81, 99f., 530, 547, 549ff., 553
 radical decarboxylation 46
 radical-mediated aromatic substitution 567ff., 593, 626
 radical–polar crossover cyclization 499
 radical reactions 5, 101, 188, 254, 544, 557
 radical rebound process 608, 612
 Ramberg–Bäcklund reaction 410
 random mutagenesis 282, 284f.
 Rathke's monomethylation protocol 242
 reactivity, C–H bonds 561f.
 reagent/catalyst control 517
 rearomatization 410, 635
 redox economy 464f., 468
 reductive quenching 376ff.
 reference electrode 420, 424, 429
 Reformatsky reaction 488
 regioisomeric ratios 169, 562, 630
 relactonization 54
 restriction endonucleases 281
 retro-Michael reaction 640
 rhamnulose-1-phosphate aldolase 278
 RHF/3-21G method 236
 rhodium carbenoids 608
 Rieche formylation 235
 Riley oxidation 261, 296
 ring-chain tautomerism 34
 ring-closing metathesis (RCM) 175, 186, 248, 447
 ring construction 185, 268, 465
 ring-opening–ring-closing-alkene-metathesis (RORCAM) 58
 Ritter's mechanism 564
 Ritter's reagent 464
 Robinson annulation strategy 291
 Roskamp reaction 63, 75, 78
 Roskamp's protocol 52
 Roush–Masamune conditions 46
 Ru(bpy)₃²⁺ 382
 Ru-based photocatalysts 398
 Ru-catalyst 341
 rubriflordinolactone 188
 ruthenium-catalyzed oxidation 300f.
 ryanodine 229ff.
 ryanodine receptor (RyR) 232
 ryanodol 229ff.
 – Deslongchamps' retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 233ff.
 – Deslongchamps' total synthesis of 235ff.
 – Inoue's retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 246ff.
 – Inoue's total synthesis of 248ff.
 – Reisman's retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 257f.
 – Reisman's total synthesis of 258ff.
- S**
 Saegusa-type oxidation 445
 Sandmeyer reaction 506
 Sanford's acetoxylation reaction 574
 saturated calomel electrode (SCE) 422
 schindilactone A 161ff.
 – retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 174ff.
 – total synthesis 177ff.
 schinortriterpenoids 161ff., 165f., 185ff.
Schisandra chinensis 161
 (+)-sclareolide 293
 sclareolide 291
 selectivity, C–H bonds 562
 semioxamazide 91
 semipinacol-type rearrangement 537ff.
 sequential bromination 149
 sequential tropolone functionalizations 625ff.
 Shapiro reaction 35, 163
 Sharpless asymmetric epoxidation 418
 Shiina macrolactonization 78
 Shono oxidation 427f., 431
 [3,3]-sigmatropic rearrangement 164, 455
 sigmatropic rearrangements 521
 silane reagent 473f., 504
 β -silicon effect 460
 silicon–lithium exchange process 630
 siloxycyclopropane 398
 silver trifluoroacetate 605
 silylating reagent 94, 553
 silyl deprotection 149
 silyl enol ether 175, 178, 201, 250, 296, 366ff., 381, 504, 530, 548, 630
 silyl ether 18, 32, 35, 40, 54, 58, 68, 70f., 75, 78, 125, 212, 337, 537, 553, 636
 silyl ketene acetal 30, 44, 180, 296, 367
 silylperoxide 252, 472
 silyl protecting group 335, 632
 site-directed mutagenesis 281f.
 site-selective functionalizations 391, 572, 593, 596
 site-selectivity 156, 301, 366, 571, 596f., 605, 608, 611
 sodium ammonium tartrate 275
 sodium hexamethyldisilazide (NaHMDS) 118, 121, 128, 197, 222, 368, 371, 492, 508, 521
 Song–Chin organocatalyst 248
 Sonogashira coupling 506
 sp²-hybridized carbons 458
 sp³-hybridized 410, 459, 596
 spin multiplicity 375
 spirocyclic diene 447
 spiroketal formation 43
 spiroketal function 46
 spirolactone, methanolysis of 116
 spirosorbicillinols 287
 stereoretentive methylation 182
 stereoselectivity, C–H bonds 596
 Stille coupling 262, 341, 347, 555, 580, 639f.
 stir-plate-like device 437
 stoichiometric oxidant 172, 182, 217, 348, 459, 576, 611
 Stork–Eschenmoser hypothesis 142
 strong base, deprotonation 570ff.
 structure–activity relationships (SARs) 13, 51, 232, 282, 356, 512
 Stryker's reagent 120
 substrate control 51, 66, 517, 522, 527, 539
 subtilisin E 284
 sucrose phosphorylase (SP) 307
 sulfonylation method 112, 118, 121
 sulfonylation reagents 119
 sulfuric acid 22, 34, 54
 Suzuki coupling 90, 93, 151, 396, 417, 419, 633
 Suzuki-like cross-coupling 396

Swern oxidation 27, 32, 34, 564
synthetases 280

T

Taiwania cryptomerioides 137
taiwaniadducts B, C, and D 137ff.
– retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 146ff.
– total synthesis 148ff.
taiwaniadduct D 137ff.
taiwaniaquinone A 137, 139ff., 146, 148, 150, 154
taiwaniaquinone F 150, 154
Takai methylenation 368
Tamao–Fleming oxidation 605
Tamao oxidation 224
tandem cyclopropanation 58
tautomerization 156, 194, 250, 301, 451, 624
taxane diterpenes 519
taxinine 519
templating effect 176f.
Teoc-deprotection 127
terpenoid biosynthesis 465
terpenoid biosynthetic pathway 458
terpenoid synthesis 293, 441, 453, 463
tert-butyldimethylsilyl (TBS) deprotection 47
tetrachloro-*N*-hydroxyphthalimide 432
tetracycle 39
tetracycle lactone 295
tetracyclic diterpenoids 289, 527
tetracyclic enone 186
tetracyclic iodide 145
tetrafluoroborate salt 564
tetrahydrofuran formation 60
tetrahydrofuran ring 138, 146, 153, 616
tetrahydroxy tetrahydrofuran derivative 29
tetrakis(dimethylamino)ethylene (TDAE) 20
2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-piperidinyloxy, free radical (TEMPO) 389
tetramethylthiourea (TMTU) 171, 173
tetra-*n*-butylammonium fluoride (TBAF) 536
thianthrenium 564
thiourea ligands 171ff.

thiyl radical 569
Thorpe–Ingold effect 585
titanium-based catalysts 334
TMSCl 16ff., 48, 58, 68, 77, 201, 292, 296, 326, 351, 530, 534f., 629
TMSOTf 34, 131, 201, 250, 256, 341, 457, 530
toluenesulfonate 28
tosylate 16, 94f., 349
total synthesis, targets 2ff.
transannular aldol reaction 235, 240, 250, 451, 519
transition metal catalysis 142, 433, 464, 522
transition metal catalyst 330, 335, 512, 591
transition metal-mediated C–H activation 572ff., 597ff.
transition state (TS) 16, 35, 58, 94, 116, 177, 208, 210, 215, 236, 277, 325, 331, 334, 456, 474, 482, 490, 508, 518, 522, 527f., 543, 569, 572f., 578, 584, 591, 602, 607ff., 617
transmetalation step 16, 18, 640
trans- α -ocimene 137
trichloroacetylpyrrole 266
tricycle 32, 142, 149, 164f., 173, 180, 233f., 443, 506, 508, 527, 534, 627, 636
triethylamine 38
triethyl phosphonoacetate 547
triflate formation 132, 216, 262, 341, 635, 638
triflate substrate 525, 527f., 532
trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) 102, 117
trifluoroacetic anhydride (TFAA) 32, 117, 564
trifluoroethyl formate 200
trifluoromethanesulfonate moiety 32
trifluoromethylating agent 569
N-triflylpyridinium salt 566
6-*endo*-trig cyclization 550
trihydroxyenone formation 261
triketone 237, 251f.
1,2,4-trimethoxybenzene 148
2,4,6-trimethylaniline catalyst 632
trioxacarcins 317ff.
– Myers' retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 328ff.
– Myers' total synthesis of 331ff.
– Nicolaou's retrosynthetic analysis and strategy 343ff.

– Nicolaou's total synthesis of 345ff.
– synthesis and biological evaluation of 354ff.
triplet fusion upconversion 404
trisubstituted alkene 93f.
tropolone 624ff., 640
tryptophan ester 414
L-tryptophan 407
Tsuji–Trost-like processes 522
Tu's synthesis of conidiogenones 537ff.
two-step oxidation 118

U

Ullmann–Goldberg coupling 414
unactivated alkenes 471
uncialamycin 326ff., 356
unreactive orbital profile 596
 β,γ -unsaturated ketone 117
Upjohn dihydroxylation 349
urea hydrogen peroxide complex (UHP) 131

V

vanadium-based catalysts 334
vanadium complexes 267
vinyl-cyclopropane 475
vinyl diazomethane moiety 58
vinyl iodides 18, 25, 27ff., 32f., 35ff., 40, 43ff., 48, 52, 56ff., 65, 70f., 75, 144, 146, 148, 206
vinylmagnesium bromide 180, 182, 200, 542
vinylogous ester 200, 529
vinylogous methyl ester 199
vinylogous pinacol rearrangement 454, 458ff., 468
visible-light photoredox catalysis 374, 376, 378f., 381ff.
voltage-gated sodium ion 545
voltammetric analysis 431
voltammogram 421ff.
voltmeter 420

W

Wagner–Meerwein rearrangement 298f., 363, 471
Weinreb amide 153, 331f., 338, 351
welwitindolinones 191ff., 536
Wharton rearrangement 129f.
Wheland intermediate 564

Wieland–Miescher ketone 501, 545
Wittig methylenation 57, 295
Wittig olefination 149, 371, 418,
512, 561
Wolff–Kishner conditions 235
Wolff–Kishner–Huang conditions
149
Wolff rearrangement 149
working electrode 20, 420ff., 424,
435

X

XeF₂ 194
xiamycin A 416ff., 424
X-ray crystallographic analysis 11,
94, 127f., 156, 231, 319, 363
X-ray crystallography 2, 281

Y

Yamaguchi macrolactonization 52,
61

Yang's catalyst 177
Yoshii's procedure 345

Z

Zemplén conditions 34, 58
Zimmerman–Traxler transition state
16, 456
zinc reduction 117
zirconocene dichloride 18, 20
zwitterion 126, 204, 264, 334, 349

