

## Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<i>xi</i>
<b>Introduction</b>	<i>xiii</i>
<b>1</b>	<b>General Impact of Translational Symmetry in Crystals on Solid State Physics</b> 1
1.1	Crystal Symmetry in Real Space 3
1.2	Symmetry and Physical Properties in Crystals 9
1.3	Wave Propagation in Periodic Media and Construction of Reciprocal Lattice 13
1.A	Symmetry Constraints on Rotation Axes 18
1.B	Twinning in Crystals 20
<b>2</b>	<b>Electron Waves in Crystals</b> 23
2.1	Electron Behavior in a Periodic Potential and Energy Gap Formation 23
2.2	The Brillouin Zone 28
2.3	Band Structure 31
2.4	Graphene 35
2.5	Fermi Surface 40
2.A	Cyclotron Resonance and Related Phenomena 43
<b>3</b>	<b>Elastic Wave Propagation in Periodic Media, Phonons, and Thermal Properties of Crystals</b> 51
3.1	Linear Chain of the Periodically Positioned Atoms 51
3.2	Phonons and Heat Capacity 56
3.3	Thermal Vibrations of Atoms in Crystals 59
3.4	Crystal Melting 60
3.5	X-ray and Neutron Interaction with Phonons 61
3.5.1	Debye–Waller Factor 65
3.6	Lattice Anharmonicity 67
3.7	Velocities of Bulk Acoustic Waves 69
3.8	Surface Acoustic Waves 72
3.A	Bose’s Derivation of the Planck Distribution Function 73

<b>4</b>	<b>Electrical Conductivity in Metals</b>	<b>75</b>
4.1	Classical Drude Theory	76
4.2	Quantum–Mechanical Approach	77
4.3	Phonon Contribution to Electrical Resistivity	80
4.4	Defects’ Contributions to Metal Resistivity	82
4.A	Derivation of the Fermi-Dirac Distribution Function	84
<b>5</b>	<b>Electron Contribution to Thermal Properties of Crystals</b>	<b>87</b>
5.1	Electronic Specific Heat	87
5.2	Electronic Heat Conductivity and the Wiedemann–Franz Law	92
5.3	Thermoelectric Phenomena	94
5.4	Thermoelectric Materials	98
<b>6</b>	<b>Electrical Conductivity in Semiconductors</b>	<b>105</b>
6.1	Intrinsic (Undoped) Semiconductors	105
6.2	Extrinsic (Doped) Semiconductors	110
6.3	$p$ – $n$ Junction	111
6.4	Semiconductor Transistors	117
6.A	Estimation of Exciton’s Radius and Binding Energy	120
<b>7</b>	<b>Work Function and Related Phenomena</b>	<b>123</b>
7.1	Work Function of Metals	123
7.2	Photoelectric Effect	126
7.2.1	Angle-Resolved Photoemission Spectroscopy (APRES)	126
7.3	Thermionic Emission	128
7.4	Metal-Semiconductor Junction	131
7.A	Image Charge Method	133
7.B	A Free Electron Cannot Absorb a Photon	134
<b>8</b>	<b>Light Interaction with Metals and Dielectrics</b>	<b>135</b>
8.1	Skin Effect in Metals	137
8.2	Light Reflection from a Metal	138
8.3	Plasma Frequency	140
8.4	Introduction to Metamaterials	141
8.5	Structural Colors	148
8.A	Acoustic Metamaterials	150
<b>9</b>	<b>Light Interaction with Semiconductors</b>	<b>155</b>
9.1	Solar Cells	155
9.1.1	The Grätzel Cell	159
9.1.2	Halide Perovskite Solar Cells	161
9.2	Solid State Radiation Detectors	162
9.2.1	Infrared Detectors	164
9.3	Charge-Coupled Devices (CCDs)	167
9.4	Light-Emitting Diodes (LEDs)	168

9.5	Semiconductor Lasers	170
9.6	Photonic Materials	173
<b>10</b>	<b>Cooperative Phenomena in Electron Systems: Superconductivity</b>	<b>177</b>
10.1	Phonon-Mediated Cooper Pairing Mechanism	178
10.2	Direct Measurements of the Superconductor Energy Gap	182
10.3	Josephson Effect	184
10.4	Meissner Effect	185
10.5	SQUID	188
10.6	High-Temperature Superconductivity	189
10.A	Fourier Transform of the Coulomb Potential	192
10.B	The Josephson Effect Theory	193
10.C	Derivation of the Critical Magnetic Field in Type I Superconductors	195
<b>11</b>	<b>Cooperative Phenomena in Electron Systems: Ferromagnetism</b>	<b>197</b>
11.1	Paramagnetism and Ferromagnetism	198
11.2	The Ising Model	204
11.3	Magnetic Structures	205
11.4	Magnetic Domains	207
11.5	Magnetic Materials	210
11.6	Giant Magnetoresistance	211
11.A	The Elementary Magnetic Moment of an Electron Produced by its Orbital Movement	214
11.B	Pauli Paramagnetism	214
11.C	Magnetic Domain Walls	216
<b>12</b>	<b>Ferroelectricity as a Cooperative Phenomenon</b>	<b>219</b>
12.1	The Theory of Ferroelectric Phase Transition	223
12.2	Ferroelectric Domains	227
12.3	The Piezoelectric Effect and Its Application in Ferroelectric Devices	230
12.4	Other Application Fields of Ferroelectrics	233
<b>13</b>	<b>Other Examples of Cooperative Phenomena in Electron Systems</b>	<b>237</b>
13.1	The Mott Metal–Insulator Transition	237
13.2	Classical and Quantum Hall Effects	241
13.3	Topological Insulators	247
13.A	Electron Energies and Orbit Radii in the Simplified Bohr Model of a Hydrogen-like Atom	250
	<b>Further Reading</b>	<b>253</b>
	<b>List of Prominent Scientists Mentioned in the Book</b>	<b>255</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>265</b>

