

Index

a

accelerated sedimentation units 88
 activated sludge systems 221, 225, 234
 activated sludge technology 225, 226
 active approach 269–270
 advanced oxidation processes (AOP) 215
 aeration 226, 229
 aerators 217, 228, 229, 244
 aerobic suspended bioreactors 226
 air bubblers 229, 230
 air diffusers 228, 309
 air distribution network 230
 air movers 230
 air stripping 240
 alkalinity 42–44
 America Petroleum Institute (API) 125, 131
 ammonia removal 246
 ammonium sulfite 244
 amorphous silica 47
 anaerobic ponds 305, 307
 anaerobic suspended bioreactors 226
 animal oils/fats 38
 anionic coagulants 249
 anionic resins 169
 apparent volumetric concentration 18
 asphaltenes 34
 atmospheric deaerators 244

b

back pressure, RO 194
 bacteria 73
 base flowrate 273

basin oil removal system 130
 biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) 9, 56–58
 biochemical reactions 216
 biolocial nutrient removal (BNR) 60
 biological aerated filter (BAF) 226
 biological organic removal 215–231
 biological removal nitrogen compounds 232
 biomass 219
 bioreactions 232
 bioreactor effluent 226
 bioreactors 221
 blowers 309–310
 body feed filtration aid 105
 boiler blow down water 8
 boiler make up water 8
 brackish water RO (BWRO) 193, 194, 298
 break point chlorination test 261
 brush aerators 229

c

cake filters 104
 calcium carbonate (CaCO_3) 323
 calcium hypochlorite 256
 capacity 271
 capital cost (CAPEX) 332
 capturing solids 101
 carbon dioxide removal 244–245
 cartridge filter 113–114
 cationic coagulants 249

- cationic resins 169
 - cells 301
 - centrifuges 97–99, 145–146
 - chemical addition methods 287
 - chemical denitrification 246
 - chemical emulsions 33
 - chemical injection packages 314–317
 - chemical injection systems 315, 317
 - chemical oxygen demand (COD)
 - 57, 58
 - chemical precipitation 246
 - chlorination 17
 - chlorine gas injectors 256
 - chlorine-releasing chemicals 256
 - city potable water 1
 - clays 34
 - coagulancy effect 249
 - coagulants 249
 - coagulation-flocculation-sedimentation
 - 297
 - coalescer-filter 151
 - coalescer-gravity separator 151
 - coalescers 151–152
 - coaxial jet mixing 317
 - COD/BOD ratio 211
 - cold lime softener (CLS) 209
 - coliforms 73, 74
 - colloidal silica 47
 - colloids 12, 71
 - characteristics 71
 - hydrophobic and hydrophilic
 - classification of 72
 - specification 71
 - completely mixed reactor vs. plug reactor
 - 224
 - containerized units 282
 - contaminants 9, 71
 - continuously stirred-tank reactor (CSTR)
 - 224
 - continuous regeneration (CR) 207
 - conventional wastewater treatment
 - 332
 - cooling tower blow down water 8
 - cooling tower make up water 8
 - co-precipitation 251
 - cross flow filtration 106
 - crystallizers 161–167
 - cumulative curve 23
- d**
- dead end filtration 106
 - decarbonators 244
 - degassing 243
 - demulsification methods 153
 - denitrification bacteria 233
 - deoiling hydrocyclones 143
 - deoiling L-L hydrocyclones 143
 - depth filters 104
 - discrete particle size distribution curves
 - 22
 - discrete PSD 21
 - disc type centrifuge 97
 - dispersed gas system 140
 - disposal wells 328
 - dissolved ammonia 67
 - dissolved carbon dioxide 66, 67
 - dissolved contaminant 13
 - dissolved gases 64
 - dissolved gases/volatile liquids
 - advantages and disadvantages 239
 - ammonia removal 246
 - carbon dioxide removal 244–245
 - hydrogen sulfide removal 245–246
 - oxygen removal 243–244
 - stripping 240–243
 - dissolved hydrogen sulfide 68
 - dissolved inorganics removal methods
 - co-precipitation 203–209
 - evaporators and crystallizers 161–167
 - ion exchange 167–186
 - ions adsorption 202–203
 - reverse osmosis 186–202
 - specific ions removals 202
 - three categories 159
 - dissolved ions 39
 - dissolved materials 12, 39
 - dissolved oil 36
 - dissolved organic materials 54
 - dissolved organics removal
 - advance oxidation processes 215

- biological organic removal 215–231
 - granular activated carbon 212
 - ion exchange beds 214
 - nitrogen removal 231–236
 - non-biological organic removal 211–212
 - removal methods from high concentration organic 215
 - traditional chemical oxidation processes 214–215
 - dissolved oxygen (DO) 64, 244
 - dissolved phosphorus 62
 - dissolved-release gas bubbles 139
 - dissolved specific ions
 - alkalinity 42–44
 - hardness 40–42
 - iron and manganese 44–46
 - nitrate and nitrite 46–47
 - pH 39–40
 - silica 47–48
 - dissolved total ions 49–54
 - dissolved volatile organic carbons (VOC) 69
 - drying bed ponds 304
- e**
- E.Coli* 73
 - eggshell 323
 - electric conductivity of water 52
 - empty bed contact time (EBCT) 150, 212
 - emulsified oil 33
 - emulsions 29, 32, 72
 - emulsion type polyelectrolytes 250
 - energy recovery devices 197
 - equalization tanks 279
 - evaporate water 161
 - evaporation ponds 304, 327
 - evaporator plus crystallizers 166
 - evaporators 161–167
 - exhaustive method 55
- f**
- facultative ponds 305
 - fats in wastewaters 29
 - fecal coliforms 73
 - fiber reinforced plastic (FRP) 191, 321
 - field erected units 283
 - filtration 104–117, 250
 - final untreatable liquids 327–328
 - flash evaporators 162
 - flash slop treating system 156
 - floatables 10
 - group of 29
 - oil feature of 30
 - removal strategy 123
 - flocculation 249
 - flotation system 138
 - foaming problem 72
 - foot print 330–331
 - fragility of oil globules 313
 - free oil measurement 35
 - Free Water Knock out drums (FWKO drums) 124
 - froth stream 138
 - fully mixed aerated ponds 307
 - functional group method 55
 - fungi 73
- g**
- gas assisted floatation 136, 139
 - gas-assisted gravity separation 136–143
 - gas bubble generation 141
 - gas by-products 324
 - gas dispersion 140
 - gaseous waste streams 325
 - geological survey 327
 - granular activated carbon (GAC) 150, 211, 212
 - granular carbon adsorption units 247
 - granulated activated carbon (GAC) 247
 - gravitational solid removal 94
 - greases in wastewater streams 29
 - grease traps 136
 - grit chambers 99
 - groundwater
 - colloid concentration 71
 - vs. surface water 1, 5

h

handling dry solids 310–312
 hardness 40–42
 heating emulsion-breaking system 156
 heating type slop treatment system 156
 helminth 74
 Henry's law constant 241
 hexane extractable material (HEM) 35
 high brackish water 51
 high lift pump stations 319
 hollow fine fiber (HFF) 191
 horizontal flow sedimentation basins 94
 hospital odor of water 82
 hot lime softener (HLS) 209
 H type skim tank 133
 human-affected water cycle 1
 hydraulic dispersed gas system 141
 hydraulic removal systems 94
 hydrocyclones 96–97
 hydrogen sulfide removal 245–246
 hydrophilic classification, of colloids 72
 hydrophobic classification, of colloids 72
 hydro-pneumatic tank 276

i

impure silica 47
 incineration 211
 industrial wastewater 82
 industrial water plants 275
 inherent approach 269–270
 injection by quills 317
 in-line coagulation 251
 inline installation 279
 inline neutralization 318
 inorganic coagulants 249
 inorganic ion removal methods 159
 intermittent regeneration (IR) 207
 ion exchange (IX) 159, 167–186
 beds 214
 cycle operation 168
 resins 168, 169, 172, 211
 systems 175
 vessels 175, 181

ions removals 202–203
 iron and manganese 44–46

j

jet mixing 317

k

kettle evaporators 162

l

Langelier stability Index (LSI) 323
 large industries 9
 lime softeners 208
 liquid-liquid hydrocyclones (LLHC)
 124, 125, 143–145
 liquid streams 325
 liquid tanks 310
 L-L cyclones 144
 low brackish water 51
 low lift pump stations 319

m

make-down water 250
 man-made methods 299
 marine odor 82
 masking effect 17
 material analysis 25
 mechanical aerators 228
 mechanical emulsion 33
 mechanical evaporators 161
 mechanical sludge removal systems 94
 mechanical solid removal 94
 mechanical vapor compressor (MVC)
 163
 membrane disk bubblers 230
 membrane filtration 114–117
 membranes 81
 mesh size 21
 metallic ion colloids 71
 Micro emulsion 155
 micro filtration systems (MF) 248
 microorganisms 253
 mineral oils 36
 minimum shear 314
 mixed bed ion exchange (MBIX) 175

- mixed liquor 236
- mixed salt crystallizers 166
- molds 73
- moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR) 226
- multiple effect distillation (MED)
 - evaporator 166
- municipal wastewater 9, 220, 272, 297
- municipal water plants 274

- n**
- natural emulsifiers 34
- natural evaporation ponds 304
- natural water cycle 1
- nature-based methods 299, 300
- nephelometric turbidity unit (NTU)
 - 27
- neutralized colloids particles-flocculation
 - 248
- nitrate (NO_3^-) 46–47, 60
- nitrification bacteria 232
- nitrite (NO_2^-) 46–47, 60
- nitrogen and phosphorous 60
- nitrogen compounds in water 61
- nitrogen removal 231–236
- non-biological organic removal 211–212
- non-condensing gas 70
- non-ionic coagulants 249
- non-membrane type filters 104
- non-micro-organisms 74
- non-specific method 56

- o**
- offline installation 279
- oil adsorption units 148–151
- oil coalescing 128
- oil excursion 124
- oil globules 137, 138, 313
- oil globule size distribution (OGD) 36
- oil globule sizes 33
- oil gravity separation 126
- oil in wastewater streams 29
- oil-in-water (O/W)
 - emulsion 30, 35, 156
 - mixtures 32
- oil layer removal, basin 130
- oil removal filter (ORF) 146–148
- oil removal methods 124
 - centrifuges 145–146
 - coalescers 151–152
 - gas-assisted gravity separation
 - 136–143
 - liquid-liquid hydrocyclones 143–145
 - meso- and micro-emulsions 153–155
 - oil adsorption units 148–151
 - oil filters 146–148
 - oil gravity separation 126
 - skimmed oil 155–158
- oil removal systems 124, 152
- oil separations methodologies 153
- oily streams 313–314
- operating cost (OPEX) 332
- organic colloids 72
- organic materials 25
- organic nitrogen 60, 61
- organic particles and fibres 29
- organic removal methods 305
- organics 54
- organic suspended solids 25
- organic trap 214
- organoclay 148
- oxygen removal 243–244

- p**
- particle size distribution (PSD) 20
- particle size spectrum 25
- particulate phosphorus 62
- passive approach 269
- pathogen deactivation 254
- pathogenic worms 74
- pathogens 13, 17, 73, 253
- pH 39–40
- pH adjustment and neutralization
 - 317–318
- phosphorous compounds in water 62
- photometric method 36
- pipe flocculators 251
- pneumatic transferring 312
- polyelectrolytes 249
- polymeric coagulants 249
- pond-based systems 221

- pond treatment systems
 - area and cell 301
 - depths of 301
 - terminology 302
 - units 302, 304
 - post-disinfection 255
 - powdered activated carbon (PAC) 150
 - pressure filtration 105
 - pressure vessel (PV) 191
 - primary clarifier 293
 - procedural approach 269
 - process flow diagram (PFD) 285
 - protozoa 73
 - pumps 309
- r**
- reactive silica 47
 - recycled activated sludge (RAS) 226
 - recycling 221
 - removal methods from high concentration
 - organic 215
 - removing oil grease traps 136
 - residual chlorine 260
 - residual disinfectant 255, 260
 - resin beads 170, 171
 - resin beds 167
 - resins
 - characteristics 169–170
 - form or cycle 171
 - IX systems 185
 - regenerants process 176
 - reverse emulsion 29
 - reverse osmosis (RO) 81, 159, 161, 187, 194, 246
 - membranes 187
 - non-exhaustive list 197
 - pressure of 194, 196
 - rotating biological contactor (RBC) 226
- s**
- SAC-H form 172
 - SAC-Na resin 173
 - salt rejection (SR) 190, 197
 - SBA-OH 172
 - scaling from silica 48
 - scavengers 239
 - screenings 99–103
 - scroll-type centrifuges 97
 - s curve 23
 - seawater reverse osmosis (SWRO) 193, 194, 295, 298
 - sedimentation 88, 89, 250
 - sedimentation basins 128
 - sedimentation ponds 303
 - segregation 269
 - selective ion exchange (IX) 203, 246
 - sensitive streams 313
 - settleables 10, 17
 - settleables removal
 - cartridge filter 113–114
 - centrifuges 97–99
 - cut-off sizes 87
 - filtration 104–117
 - grit chambers 99
 - hydrocyclones 96–97
 - membrane filtration 114–117
 - screening 99–103
 - sedimentation 89
 - sieving 88–99
 - suspended solid removals 87
 - shallow depth sedimentation basins 96
 - shallow depth settling basins 96
 - shear generating devices 314
 - side-entry jet mixing 317
 - side streams 298
 - sieve mesh sizes 21
 - sieve test 20
 - sieving 88–89, 99
 - silica (SiO₂) 5, 72
 - forms of 47–48
 - numerical values 48
 - single solid crystallizers 166
 - single stage vertical centrifugal 322
 - skid-mounted units 282
 - skimmed oil 155–158
 - skim tanks 132, 133, 152
 - slop handling systems 155
 - slop tank 156
 - slop water treatment systems 156
 - sludge handling 121

- sludge processing units 329–330
 - sludge removal systems 94
 - sludge/slurry handling 312–313
 - small industries 9
 - sodium hypochlorite 256
 - sodium sulfite 244
 - solid-liquid hydrocyclone 125
 - solid separation methods 117
 - solid's type 26
 - solid wastes 328–329
 - soluble oil 35
 - soluble silica 47
 - sour water 245
 - specific ions 39
 - specific water consumption 273
 - spiral wound (SW) element 190
 - stagnant oil gravity separation 126
 - stagnant water sedimentation 90
 - stainless steel (SS) 191
 - standard operating procedure (SOP) 269
 - steam evaporators 162
 - steam stripping 240
 - Stiff & Davis Stability Index (S&DSI) 323
 - Stokes' equation 88, 124
 - storage ponds 303
 - storm water 303
 - stripping 240–243
 - strong acid cation (SAC) 172
 - strong basic anion (SBA) 172
 - strong basic anion in chloride cycle (SBA-Cl) 172
 - sumps 320
 - surface aerator 229
 - surface filters 104
 - surface water
 - colloid concentration 71
 - vs. groundwater 1, 5
 - streams 82
 - suspended contaminant 12
 - suspended culture bacteria 224
 - suspended solids (SS) 9, 17, 47
 - synthetic oils 38
 - synthetic organic liquids 38
- t**
- thin film composite (TFC) 189
 - thin film/droplet evaporation 162
 - total ammonia nitrogen (TAN) 68
 - total dissolved solids (TDS) 159, 187
 - RO 199
 - in water 49
 - total ions 39
 - total Kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN) 60
 - total oil content 34
 - total organic carbon (TOC) 57, 58
 - total phosphorus (TP) content 62
 - traditional chemical oxidation processes 214–215
 - treated wastewater 1
 - treated water 325
 - turbidity 5, 26–28
 - type IV water 54
 - type I water 54
- u**
- ultrafiltration (UF) 81, 248
 - ultrapure water 54
 - UV disinfection 262
- v**
- vacuum stripping 240
 - vapor compressor evaporators 162, 165
 - viruses 73
 - volatile organic carbons (VOC) 69
 - volatile suspended solids (VSS) 25, 219
 - volatilization 303
 - volume of settled solids 19
 - Vortex flotation units 142
- w**
- WAC-H 172
 - WAC-Na 173
 - warm lime softener (WLS) 209
 - wasted activated sludge (WAS) 226
 - waste water management
 - active approach 269–270
 - flowrate estimation 271–275, 283
 - fluctuations 275–276, 283
 - inherent approach 269–270

- waste water management (*contd.*)
 - materials of construction 282
 - passive approach 269, 270
 - plants' construction options 282–283
 - procedural approach 269, 270
 - procedures 267–269
 - surge 276, 277, 279, 281
 - treatment facilities 281, 283
 - wastewaters, in industries 9
 - wastewater treatment 1
 - cost matters 332–333
 - decision making and option selection 333–334
 - final untreatable liquids 327–328
 - foot print 330–331
 - site selection and enclosing 331–332
 - sludge processing units 329–330
 - solid wastes 328–329
 - water-media interactions 323–324
 - water wells 330
 - ZLD 324–326
 - water 5, 6
 - water analysis
 - estimation of existence of contaminants 82
 - preparing of 78–79
 - report 77–79
 - study and investigating 79–80
 - temperature 80–81
 - units of concentration 82–84
 - water and wastewater
 - blowers 309–310
 - chemical injection packages 314–317
 - handling dry solids 310–312
 - lift stations 318–319
 - liquid tanks 310
 - man-made methods 299
 - nature-based methods
 - applicability of 299
 - features of 299–300
 - fundamentals of 300
 - oily streams 313–314
 - pH adjustment and neutralization 317–318
 - pumps 309
 - sludge/slurry handling 312–313
 - sumps 320
 - water consumers 5
 - water-in-oil (W/O) emulsion 29, 156
 - water in process 8
 - water-media interactions 323–324
 - water streams, in industries 9
 - water/wastewater plants
 - basic design of 285
 - biological methods 286–287
 - chemical addition methods 287
 - chemical injection 287
 - chemical methods and 286–287
 - developing string of units 289–292
 - rule of thumbs in 292–293, 295–297
 - mechanical methods 286
 - removal methodology 288
 - residual streams 298
 - water wells 330
 - WBA-OH 172
 - weak acid cation (WAC) 172
 - weak basic anion (WBA) 172
 - well head injection pressure 328
 - wet air oxidation (WAO) 215
 - wet well lift stations 319
 - WHO standard for drinking water 6
- y**
- yeasts 73
- z**
- zero liquid discharge (ZLD) 324–246, 325
 - zeta potential meter 71

