

## Contents

**Preface** *xi*

**About the Editors** *xv*

<b>1</b>	<b>Chemistry of Pentazole</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Ming Lu, Pengcheng Wang, Yuangang Xu, and Qiuhan Lin</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Substituted Pentazoles	1
1.2.1	Arylpentazoles ( $\text{ArN}_5$ )	2
1.2.2	Heterocycle Pentazoles	3
1.2.3	Benzylpentazole ( $\text{BzN}_5$ )	3
1.2.4	Other Substituted Pentazoles	3
1.2.5	Polypentazoles Clusters	4
1.3	Strategies for the Preparation of $\text{cyclo-N}_5^-$	5
1.3.1	Using High-Energy Electrons to Cleave the C—N Bond in $\text{ArN}_5$	6
1.3.2	Cleaving the C—N Bond of $\text{ArN}_5$ Using Redox Chemistry	7
1.3.3	Possible [3+2] Reaction of $\text{N}_3^-$ and $\text{N}_2$ at High Pressure	8
1.4	Complexes of Metal and $\text{cyclo-N}_5^-$	9
1.4.1	Metal Salts of $\text{cyclo-N}_5^-$ (OD)	9
1.4.2	Metal-Inorganic Frameworks (MIFs) of $\text{cyclo-N}_5^-$	10
1.4.3	Coordination Polymers	12
1.4.4	Structural Characterization	14
1.4.4.1	MS and NMR Characterization	14
1.4.4.2	Topology Analysis	14
1.4.4.3	Raman and IR Analysis	15
1.4.4.4	Stability Analysis	16
1.4.4.5	Bonding Study	18
1.4.4.6	Detonation Properties	21
1.5	$\text{cyclo-N}_5^-$ -Based Nonmetallic Ionic Salts	25
1.5.1	Synthesis	25
1.5.2	Single-Crystal X-Ray Structures	26
1.5.3	Properties	37
1.5.3.1	$^{15}\text{N}$ NMR	37
1.5.3.2	IR Spectrum	38

1.5.3.3	Thermal Stability	38
1.5.3.4	Sensitivity	40
1.5.3.5	Density	40
1.5.3.6	Heat of Formation and Detonation Performance	40
1.6	Conclusions	43
	References	43
<b>2</b>	<b>Aromatic Fused-Ring-Based Energetic Compounds</b>	<b>47</b>
	<i>Kangcui Wang and Qinghua Zhang</i>	
2.1	Introduction	47
2.2	Fused-Ring Aromatic Energetic Compounds	49
2.2.1	[5,5]-Bicyclic-Backbone-Based Energetic Compounds	49
2.2.2	[5,6]-Bicyclic Energetic Compounds	53
2.2.3	Other Multicyclic Energetic Compounds	63
2.3	Conclusions	68
	References	69
<b>3</b>	<b>Advances in Computations of Nitrogen-Rich Materials</b>	<b>73</b>
	<i>Lei Zhang and Chuang Yao</i>	
3.1	Why Computation and What Role It Plays?	73
3.2	Why Nitrogen-Rich HEDMs and How They Work?	74
3.3	Advances in Computation of First-Generation Nitrogen-Rich HEDMs	75
3.4	Advances in Computation of Second-Generation Nitrogen-Rich HEDMs	81
3.5	Advances in Computation of Third-Generation Nitrogen-Rich HEDMs: Polynitrogen Materials	84
3.5.1	Nitrogen-Rich HEDMs Composed of $\text{N}_3^+$	85
3.5.2	Nitrogen-Rich HEDMs Composed of $\text{N}_5^+$	86
3.5.3	Nitrogen-Rich HEDMs Composed of <i>cyclo-N</i> <sub>5</sub> <sup>-</sup>	87
3.5.3.1	Synthesis and Related Mechanism at Ambient and High Pressures	87
3.5.3.2	Pentazole Compounds with Non-nitrogen Stabilizer	88
3.5.3.3	Argument on the Protonation of <i>cyclo-N</i> <sub>5</sub> <sup>-</sup> in $(\text{N}_5)_6(\text{H}_3\text{O})_3(\text{NH}_4)_4\text{Cl}$	90
3.5.3.4	Stabilization Mechanism of Dual-Aromatic <i>cyclo-N</i> <sub>5</sub> <sup>-</sup>	91
3.5.4	All-Nitrogen Cluster N <sub>4</sub>	93
3.5.5	All-Nitrogen Cluster N <sub>6</sub>	93
3.5.6	All-Nitrogen Crystals Composed of N <sub>8</sub>	94
3.5.7	All-Nitrogen Crystals Composed of N <sub>10</sub>	95
3.5.8	All-Nitrogen HEDMs with Cubic Gauche Structure	96
3.6	Final Remarks	97
	Acknowledgement	98
	References	98

<b>4</b>	<b>Laser Ignition of Energetic Transition Metal Complexes</b>	<b>107</b>
	<i>Maximilian Wurzenberger, Daniel Shem-Tov, and Jörg Stierstorfer</i>	
4.1	Introduction	107
4.2	Synthesis of Energetic Coordination Compounds	116
4.3	Synthesis of Energetic Tetrazole Ligands	116
4.4	Synthesis Energetic Coordination Complexes	121
4.5	Examples of Molecular Structures	122
4.6	Energetic Properties of Ligands and Corresponding Energetic Coordination Compounds	122
4.7	UV-Vis Spectroscopy of Energetic Coordination Compounds	128
4.8	Studies of Ignition Mechanism	128
4.9	Conclusions	134
	References	135
<b>5</b>	<b>Energetic 1,2,3,4-Tetrazines</b>	<b>139</b>
	<i>Aleksandr M. Churakov, Michael S. Klenov, Aleksey A. Voronin, and Vladimir A. Tartakovsky</i>	
5.1	Introduction	139
5.2	Methods of Synthesis and Reactivity of 1,2,3,4-Tetrazines	141
5.2.1	1,2,3,4-Tetrazines with Carbon Substituents at Nitrogen Atoms	141
5.2.2	Annulated 1,2,3,4-Tetrazines with Bridgehead Nitrogen Atoms	142
5.2.3	Fully Unsaturated 1,2,3,4-Tetrazines	142
5.2.3.1	Annulated 1,2,3,4-Tetrazines	142
5.2.3.2	1,2,3,4-Tetrazine 1-Oxides and Benzotetrazine 1-Oxides	143
5.2.3.3	1,2,3,4-Tetrazine 1,3-Dioxides	144
5.3	NMR and X-ray Studies	164
5.4	Thermal Stability	168
5.4.1	Theoretical Stability	168
5.4.2	Heat Resistance	169
5.4.2.1	Non-annulated 1,2,3,4-Tetrazine 1,3-Dioxides (TDOs)	171
5.4.2.2	Benzo-1,2,3,4-Tetrazine 1,3-Dioxides (BTDOs)	172
5.4.2.3	BTDOs Annulated with TDO Ring	173
5.4.2.4	BTDOs Annulated with Tetraazapentalene System	174
5.4.2.5	BTDOs Annulated with Furoxan Ring	174
5.4.2.6	Tetrazine-1,3-Dioxides (TDOs) Annulated with Five-Membered Heterocycles	175
5.4.2.7	TDOs Annulated with Tetraazapentalene Systems	175
5.4.2.8	TDO Annulated with Six-Membered Heterocycle	175
5.4.2.9	1,2,3,4-Tetrazines with Two Bridgehead Nitrogen Atoms	177
5.5	Applications	177
	References	179

<b>6</b>	<b>Recent Advances in Chemistry of Nitrogen-Rich Energetic Polymers and Plasticizers</b>	<b>189</b>
	<i>Michael Gozin and Leonid L. Fershtat</i>	
6.1	Introduction	189
6.2	Heterocyclic Energetic Polymers and Plasticizers	189
6.3	Nitrogen-Rich Energetic Polymers Lacking Traditional Explosophoric Groups	201
6.4	Azido-Rich Energetic Polymers and Plasticizers	202
6.5	Azido Fluoropolymers	216
6.6	Azido Plasticizers	219
6.7	Nitro Group Containing Polymers	225
6.8	Aromatic C-NO <sub>2</sub> Containing Polymers	230
6.9	Conclusions	234
	References	234
<b>7</b>	<b>Tetrazole Energetic Salts Based on Various Explosophores: Recent Overview of Synthesis and Energetic Properties</b>	<b>239</b>
	<i>Saira Manzoor, Qamar-un-nisa Tariq, and Jian-Guo Zhang</i>	
7.1	Introduction	239
7.2	Tetrazole-Based Energetic Salts	241
7.2.1	Synthesis of Nitro, Nitramino, or Azido Tetrazole Energetic Salts	242
7.2.2	Synthesis of Amino/Hydrazine-Tetrazole Energetic Salts	263
7.2.3	Synthesis of Tetrazole N-oxide Energetic Salts	266
7.2.4	Synthesis of Bistetrazole or Bridged Bistetrazole Energetic Salts	269
7.3	Conclusion and Future Trends	278
7.4	Cautions	280
	Acknowledgments	280
	References	280
<b>8</b>	<b>Properties and Application of Nitrogen-Rich Compound BTATz in Low-Signature Propellants</b>	<b>285</b>
	<i>Jianhua Yi, Zhihua Sun, Yi Xu, Zhao Qin, Changjian Wang, Bozhou Wang, Hui Li, Haijian Li, Chao Chen, Xiao Xie, and Fengqi Zhao</i>	
8.1	Introduction	285
8.2	Synthesis of BTATz	286
8.2.1	Experimental	286
8.2.2	Synthesis of 3,6-Bis(3,5-Dimethylpyrazole)-1,2-Dihydro-1,2,4,5-Tetrazine (3)	286
8.2.3	Synthesis of 3,6-Bis(3,5-Dimethylpyrazole)-1,2,4,5-Tetrazine (4)	287
8.2.4	Synthesis of BTATz (5)	287
8.3	Structure of BTATz	287
8.3.1	Geometric Configuration	287
8.3.2	Bond Orders	289
8.3.3	Vibration and Infrared Spectrum	289
8.4	Properties of BTATz	290

8.4.1	Energy Properties of BTATz and Other Energetic Compounds	290
8.4.2	Physicochemical Properties Detected for BTATz	291
8.5	Energetic Properties of the Propellants	291
8.6	Plume Smoke Signature of the Propellants	295
8.7	Preparation of the Propellants	296
8.7.1	BTATz-CMDB Propellants in DINA System	296
8.7.2	BTATz-HNIW-CMDB Propellants in DIANP System	296
8.8	Decomposition Reaction Kinetics and Thermal Safety of the Propellants	297
8.8.1	BTATz-CMDB Propellants in DINA System	297
8.8.1.1	Conditions for Thermal Decomposition Reaction	297
8.8.1.2	Thermal Behavior	297
8.8.1.3	Nonisothermal Reaction Kinetics	302
8.8.1.4	Thermal Safety	306
8.8.2	BTATz-HNIW-CMDB Propellants in DIANP System	311
8.8.2.1	Conditions for Thermal Decomposition Reaction	311
8.8.2.2	Thermal Behavior	311
8.8.2.3	Nonisothermal Reaction Kinetics	313
8.8.2.4	Thermal Safety	314
8.9	Combustion Properties of the Propellants	319
8.9.1	BTATz-CMDB Propellants in DINA System	319
8.9.1.1	Burning Rate Properties	319
8.9.1.2	Structures of Combustion Flames and Quenched Surfaces	320
8.9.2	BTATz-HNIW-CMDB Propellants in DIANP System	322
8.9.2.1	Burning Rate Properties	322
8.9.2.2	Structures of Combustion Flames and Quenched Surfaces	323
8.10	Correlation Between PDSC Characteristic Values and Burning Rates	324
8.11	Conclusions	326
	References	327
<b>9</b>	<b>Nitro-substituted Oxadiazoles: Important Building Blocks in the Synthesis of Energetic Compounds</b>	<b>331</b>
	<i>Philip Pagoria</i>	
9.1	Introduction	331
9.2	Enthalpy of Formation of Oxadiazoles	331
9.3	1,2,4-Oxadiazoles	332
9.4	1,3,4-Oxadiazoles	339
9.5	Furazans (1,2,5-Oxadiazole) and Furoxans (1,2,5-Oxadiazole-2-Oxides)	344
9.6	Summary	365
	Abbreviations	366
	References	367

<b>10</b>	<b>Insensitive High Explosives Containing Tetraazapentalene Moiety</b>	<b>377</b>
	<i>Ernst-Christian Koch</i>	
10.1	Introduction	377
10.2	Synthesis of TACOT Derivatives	377
10.3	Crystal and Molecular Structure	383
10.4	Spectroscopy	385
10.4.1	NMR Spectroscopy	385
10.5	Thermochemistry	386
10.6	Detonation Performance	388
10.7	Thermal Behavior	390
10.8	Sensitivity	391
10.9	Conclusions	392
	Acknowledgments	392
	Abbreviations	392
	References	393
<b>11</b>	<b>Nitrogen-Rich Pyrotechnic Materials for Light and Smoke</b>	<b>397</b>
	<i>Thomas M. Klapötke and Magdalena Rusan</i>	
11.1	Light-Generating Pyrotechnics	397
11.2	Smokes	405
11.2.1	White Smoke	411
11.2.2	Colored Smoke	412
	Acknowledgments	413
	References	413
	<b>Index</b>	<b>415</b>