

Index

a

- $A_2-A_1-D-A_1-A_2$ type SMAs
 with benzotriazole 325–328
 with quinoxaline 328
- absorption coefficient 49, 54–56, 60, 62, 63, 78, 83, 94, 101, 105, 136, 172, 182, 183, 192, 193, 198, 201, 229, 235, 252, 253, 255, 268, 283, 289, 299, 300, 302, 303, 317, 458, 479, 483, 575, 603
- absorption spectrum 24, 47, 56, 158, 160, 163, 166, 181, 208, 249, 254, 262, 263, 265, 268, 300, 358, 361, 462, 473, 474, 562, 592, 594–597, 603, 605, 606
- acceptor-donor-acceptor (A–D–A) NFAs
 based on heteroheptacenes
 with sp^3 -hybridized bridging atoms 226–231
 without sp^3 -hybridized bridging atoms 231–233
- based on ladder-type heteroacenes 223–236
 heteropentacenes and heterohexacenes 224–226
 from non-covalent locked building blocks 235
- acceptor-donor-acceptor (A–D–A)-type SMAs
 core units engineering
 asymmetric cores 184–194
 IDTT and derivatives 167–176
 non-fused cores 194–200
- spacer unit effects 176–184
- end groups engineering 164–167
- IDIC 163
- ITIC 160
- side chains optimization 160–163
- structure 160
- acenaphtho[1,2-*b*]quinoxaline acceptor units 35
- acetophenone (AP) 544
- active layer materials 77, 218, 315, 381, 383–397, 400, 401, 406, 418, 448, 449, 488, 615, 618
- A–D–A-type oligothiophenes 79
- A–DA'–D–A type SMAs
 benzo[c][1,2,5]thiadiazole (BT)-based 204
- BSe- and Qx-based OSCs 209–210
- BTA-based 201–204
- features 200
- alkyl-aryl-based side chains engineering 189
- alkyl sulfide (WF_3S) 471
- all-polymer blend morphology control challenges 303
- all-polymer solar cells (all-PSCs) 275, 328, 415, 416
- basics principles of 277, 278
- device structures 277, 306
- electron acceptor materials for 278
- high-performance with small E_{loss} , BTI polymers for 287–289
- molecular design strategy for BTI polymers 283–287

- all-polymer solar cells (all-PSCs) (*contd.*)
 for N2200 derivatives 279–283
 for PDI polymers 283
 morphology optimization and device engineering 303–307
 polymer acceptors bearing cyano groups 299–303
 stability enhancements 307
 ambient stability 308
 mechanical stability 308–309
 photostability 309–310
 thermal stability 307–308
 all-polymer system 275, 278, 305, 406, 416
 alloy model mechanism 413
 alternating D1-A-D2-A terpolymers 18
 ambient light energy 456
 amine-functionalized fullerene (C_{60} -N) 509
 amorphous silicon (a-Si) 455
 anode-cathode work function difference ($\delta\Phi_{AC}$) 488
 anode interlayer materials
 CPE 501–502
 cross-linkable polymers 502–504
 GO 504–505
 MO 505–506
 PEDOT
 PSS 496–501
 anode/organic interface 566, 567
 antiBTDC 83
 aperiodic sequence distribution 409
 appropriate charge extraction layer 558
 aromatic diimide-based conjugated polymers 275, 278–280
 atomic force microscopy (AFM) 13, 175, 180, 260, 299, 362–364, 366–368, 370, 372, 373, 424, 495, 521–524, 541
 Auger electron spectroscopy (AES) 535
 Auger electron yield mode 495
 average visible-light transmittance (AVT) 169, 179, 181, 268, 651, 654
 azafullerene derivatives 122
 azide-crosslinked fullerene interlayer (C-PCBN3) 509
 aziridine-flanked [2+1] monoadducts 129
- b**
- back-reflector layer 650
 balanced crystallize rate 437
 ball-like geometry structure 529
 bandgap energy 148, 154, 157, 160, 162, 170, 178, 185, 196, 203, 591, 596
 band-to-band absorption 575
 batch-to-batch reproduction 417
 BD3T:PBN-14 based devices 330
 BDTT-*alt*-DTBTz 252
 benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]difuran derived polymers 28
 benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]dithieno[3,2-*b*]-thiophene (BDTT) building block 176, 199
 benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]-dithiophene (BDT) 249, 395
 based copolymers 216
 based NFAs 230
 benzo[1,2-*c*:4,5-*c'*]dithiophene-4,8-dione (BDD)-derived WBG polymers 62, 253, 358, 473, 623
 benzo[*c*][1,2,5]thiadiazole (BT)-based A-DA'D-A type SMAs 204
 benzo[*c*][1,2,5]thiadiazole (FBF-N) 506
 benzodifuran (BDF)-based polymer 55
 benzdithiophene-*alt*-thiophene derived copolymers 46, 49–50
 benzdithiophene-based A-D-A-type molecular donors 90–95
 benzdithiophene-based D1-A-D2-A-D1-type molecular donors 101–103
 benzophenone (BP) 508
 2,1,3-benzothiadiazole (BT)
 chemical structure of 3–4
 derived conjugated polymers
 optoelectronic properties and device performances 4–5

- quinoidal structure design concept 6
- benzothiadiazole-derived WBG copolymers 50–53
- benzothiophene with alkyl (WF_3) 471
- benzotriazole-based polymer donor (J52-F) 475
- benzotriazole-based WBG polymers 53–56
- bi-TPD based polymers 37
- bias-dependent charge collection 564–565
- bilayer MoO_3 /antimonene HEL 580–585
- bimolecular recombination coefficient 560–563
- bimolecular recombination lifetime 562, 563
- bimolecular recombination processes 558
- bimolecular recombination, in organic solar cells
- bias-dependent charge collection 564–565
 - charge recombination process 560–563
 - metal oxide interlayer, on cell performance 557–560
- binary bulk-heterojunction (BHJ) system 472
- biomimetic electrodes 433
- bird droppings 649
- 2,3-bis(2-ethylhexyl)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*c*]-dithiophene-4,8-dione (TTDO) 64
- bisisoindigo-based polymers 13
- bisthiazole (BTz)-based polymer donor 58
- bisthiophenyl-benzo[c][1,2,5]thiadiazole (FTBTF-N) 506
- bithiophene imide (BTI) electron-accepting building block 315, 328
- blade-coated non-fullerene OSCs 437
- blade-coating 88, 415, 438, 544
- blended poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG) 494
- B←N bridged thienylthiazole (BNTT) 289, 292
- B←N unit for polymer acceptors
- electron-deficient building blocks 289–292
 - E_{LUMO} optimization 292–294
 - enhancing electron mobility 295–297
 - optimizing active layer morphology 297–299
 - principle of 289, 292
 - tuning absorption spectra 294–295
- borondipyrromethenes-based molecular donors 83–85
- bottom electrode 418, 420, 423–426, 429, 433, 434, 443, 446–448
- Bragg equation 526, 527
- bright-field (BF) imaging mode 524
- BSe-based OSCs 209–210
- BSS10-based All-PSC 283
- BT-derived MBG copolymers
- alkoxyphenyl side chains 23, 24
 - alkylbenzothienyl side chains 24
 - alkylphenyl groups 23
 - oligothienyl sidechains 24
 - optoelectronic properties and device performances 23–26, 28–31
 - symmetry-breaking strategy 25
- BTA-based A-DA'D-A SMAs 201–204
- BTI fused ring oligomers 276
- BTI polymers, for high-performance all-PSCs with small E_{loss} 287
- BTIC-2Cl- γCF_3 -based semitransparent PSCs 268
- BTIC-BO-4Cl SMA, crystal structure of 267
- building-integrated OSCs
- applications
 - OSCs-driven water splitting 666–668
 - OSCs-integrated glasses 668, 669
 - greenhouse and photosynthesis 652–655

- building-integrated OSCs (*contd.*)
- OSC-s-integrated energy storage system 661, 662
 - fiber-based OSCs-integrated ESS 665–666
 - planar stacked OSCs-integrated ESS 662–665
 - smart windows 650–651
 - solar parks 648–650
 - solar trees 651
 - wearable-integrated OSCs 655
 - implantable and wearable
 - self-powered sensors 656–658
 - OSC textile toward smart clothing 658–661
 - portable device photovoltaics 655–656
- built-in potential on stability, of organic solar cells 579, 580, 582, 583
- interlayer modification 580–581
- bulk heterojunction (BHJ) 436, 487, 556
 - active layer 519
 - cell 462
 - devices 415
 - films 406, 437
 - morphology 616
- bulk transition metal dichalcogenides (TMD) 499
- “burn-in” degradation 617
- “burn-in loss,” 621, 623
- button-sized battery 472
- C**
- carbon disulfide (CS₂) 92, 540–541
- carbon nanotubes 419, 423–426, 432, 498, 504, 660–662
- carbon-oxygen-bridged NFAs 233
- carrier mobility 14, 49, 62–63, 165–167, 176, 218, 259–260, 262, 304, 306, 309–310, 355, 411, 413, 417, 479, 510, 512, 523, 540, 558, 560, 650
- cathode buffer layer materials 509
- cathode independent buffer layer 509
- cathode interlayer materials 494
- graphene derivatives, and other alternatives 512–513
- organic small molecules 506–509
- polymer cathode interlayer materials 510–512
- cathode structures 563
- cationic polymer interlayer C₆₀-ionene 509
- C₆₀-based tandem solar cells 125
- centrifugal force 436
- charge accumulation 480, 564–565
- charge carrier life time 609
- charge collection, improvement and performance reproducibility 571
- metal oxide interlayer, on cell performance 571–574
- ZnO subgap states, suppression of 574–579
- charge extraction layers 558
- charge extraction process 489, 560
- charge mobility 9, 47, 55, 156, 191, 253, 255, 267, 406–408, 411–413, 415, 540, 556–557, 560, 564, 579
- charge transfer (CT) 556
 - complex 597, 609
 - mechanism 413
 - state 489
 - in OSCs 314
- charge transport/recombination 566
- chemical modification strategy, of BDT-BT-based polymers 22
- chemical stability 22, 309, 355, 418, 513
- chemical structures
 - of aromatic diimide-based conjugated polymers 280
 - of asymmetric cored FREAs 186
 - of block conjugated copolymers 346, 347
 - of BNNT, BNBP and BNIDT model compounds 292
 - of BTA-based A-DA'D-A type acceptors 202
 - of BT based SMAs 322
 - of BT/Qx/Bse-based A-DA'D-A type acceptors 206

- of double-cable polymers 356, 358–360
- of FREAs with space units 177
- of fullerene-based “in-chain” molecular dyads 337
- of fullerene-based “side-chain” D-A molecular dyads 340
- of IDTT-based FREAs 168
- of imide-functionalized arenes and heteroarenes 288
- of multiple fullerene-based “in-chain” molecular dyads 338
- of non-fused acceptors 195
- of P-BN-TPD and P-BN-IID 296
- of P-BNBP-T and P-BNBPP-T 297
- of P-BNBP-T, P-BNBP-DPP 294
- of PBN-10 295
- of PDI dimers 149
- of PDI tetramers 156, 158
- of PDI trimers 153
- of polymer acceptors bearing cyano groups 301
- chemical vapor-deposited (CVD) graphene films 513
- chlorinated DIC-4Cl molecule 246
- chlorinated IDIC-4Cl 246
- chlorinated isoindigo (Cl-IIDT) 9, 245, 255
- chlorinated polymer donor (PM7) 242, 259, 262, 475
- chlorinated small molecular acceptors 262
 - crystal structure of 266–268
 - photovoltaic performance of 262–266
 - semitransparent organic solar cells based on 268–269
- chlorinated small molecular donors 260
- chlorination
 - on acceptor units of polymer donors 255–258
 - of π -Bridge of polymer donor 258–260
 - and “Same-A-Strategy” 254
 - of thiophene side chain 252
- chlorination of polymer donor units 249
 - in backbone 249–250
 - in side chain 250–255
- chlorination vs. fluorination 242
 - energy level and absorption, manipulation of 244–245
 - steric hindrance and morphology 245–246
 - synergistic effect of 246–249
 - synthesis of 242–244
- chlorobenzene (CB) 199, 323, 349, 437, 439, 441, 445, 448, 525, 542
 - solution 260, 567, 665
- C8-ITCC based devices 319
- clean energy 455
- cold isostatic-pressured (CIP) 430–431
- commercialization process 484
- common polymer substrates 418
- conjugated polyelectrolytes (CPEs) 490–491, 493, 501–502, 510, 571
- conjugated polymer donors with benzothiadiazole (BT) moiety 256
- conjugated polymer main chains 510
- conjugated polymer zwitterions 495
- “conjugated side chain” strategy 176, 296
- conjugated small molecules 410, 506, 520
- “contact arc” vaporization process 123
- copolymerization 3, 64, 96, 218, 222, 293–294, 296, 409–410, 631
- copper acetylacetone precursor aqueous solution 506
- CPTCN derivatives 164, 166, 186, 192, 201
- cross-linkable polymer material 502–503
- cross-linkable polymers 502–503, 631
- crystalline conjugated polymers 413, 550
- crystalline domains 179, 277, 372, 528, 530, 635
- crystalline oligothiophene-diketopyrrolopyrrole 339
- crystalline polymer:fullerene 538
- crystalline silicon (c-Si) solar cells 455
- crystalline structure 58, 364, 528–529, 539–540

- C_{60} -TH-Hx 129
 CuO_x anode buffer layers 506
 current density ($J-V$) curve 593
 current density–voltage ($J-V$)
 characteristics 557
 cyclobutane-annulated fullerene acceptor
 FA4 129
 cyclopentadiene 167, 169, 174, 192–193
- d**
- D-A-A'-type SMDs 78, 80, 83, 84, 125
 D1-A-D2-A-D1-type molecular donors, in
 SP-SMSCs 96
 benzodithiophene-based 101–103
 dithienosilole-based 99–101
 indacenodithiophene-based 103–105
 dark ball-like domain 524
 dark current 523, 564, 566, 592, 594
 dark current density 593
 dark saturation current 593, 595
 DBP-based BHJ device 88
 DBTTC:PBDB-T blend film 230
 2D charge-coupled device (CCD) 526
 DC-IDT2T 176–178, 224–225
 DCNBT-IDT narrow-bandgap polymer
 acceptor 299–300
 DCV5T-Bu_{2,2,4,4} 79–80, 89
 DCVnTs-Bu-based devices 79
 Debye–Anderson–Brumberger (DAB)
 model 531–532
 Debye–Bueche model 532
 Debye–Scherrer-like ring 528–529
 degradation mechanisms 556, 579–580,
 585, 613–614
 delay time dependent bimolecular
 recombination equation 562–563
 delay time dependent density, of electrons
 562
 depth profile 534–537, 550, 551
 device efficiency of PDI-based acceptors
 149, 158
 device fabrication 286, 298, 305, 309,
 331, 383, 401, 405, 417, 434–445,
 488, 493–494, 578
- 2,6-diaminopyridine tethered fullerene
 derivative (PCBP) 627
 diaryl-substituted methanofullerenes
 129
 3,4-dicyanothiophene (DCT) 49
 [2+4] Diels–Alder cycloaddition 130
 different delay time dependent 561–562
 1,8-diiodooctane (DIO) 163, 173, 183,
 305, 437, 534, 543–547, 614, 621,
 624
 diisoindigo-containing polymers 13
 diketopyrrolopyrrole (DPP)-based
 polymer 628
 chemical structures 14, 15
 optoelectronic properties and device
 performances 17, 21
 with different flanking units 15
 3-dimensional charge transfer channel
 406
 N,N-dimethyl formamide (DMF) 498
 dimethyl 2,2'-(thieno[3,2-*b*]thiophene-
 2,5-diyl)bis(thiophene-3-
 carboxylate) (4T2C) 409
 dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) 419, 423,
 443, 498
 dipole orientation 491, 495, 513
 dispersion parameter 562–563
 dithieno[2,3-*d*:2',3'-*d'*]benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]
 dithiophene (DTBDT) 64, 94,
 111, 328
 dithieno[2,3-*d*:2',3'-*d'*]benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]
 dithiophene (DBD) 43
 dithieno[3,2-*b*:2',3'-*d*]pyran (DTPR) 174
 dithienocarbazole (DTC) 219
 dithienocyclopentadibenzothiophene
 (DTCD) 221–222, 230
 dithienosilole-based A-D-A-type
 molecular donors 95–96
 dithienosilole-based D1-A-D2-A-D1-type
 molecular donors 99–101
 3D nanoscale polymer network 524
 domain purity 94, 111, 156, 208, 298,
 415, 519–520, 526, 533–534, 543,
 545, 551
 donor-acceptor (D-A) 408

- active layer 488
 combined π -bridge 324
 interface 489, 556, 597
 phase separation 616
 type copolymers construction 2
 dopamine hydrochloride (DA·HCl) 500
 double fluorine substituted INCN 165
 double-cable conjugated polymers, for
 SCOSCs 350–361
 double-cable polymers 350–351,
 353–361, 367–368, 372, 375,
 627–628
 based SCOSCs 368
 double-cable single-component
 photoactive layers 631
 downshifting HOMO energy level 411
 DPP(TBFu)₂ 108
 DPPZnP-THE porphyrin derivative
 molecule 393
 DR3TBDTC:PBN-11 based devices 330
 drift current 566–569
 driving energy (ΔE_{CT}) 597
 3D-surfactant-based graphene composites
 513
 DTCC-based NFAs 229
 DTDCTB 80, 82
 DTNIC8 225–226
 DTNR-based device 226
 DTPC-DFIC-based PSC 229
 DTTC-4Cl:PM6 blend film 235
 dye-sensitized solar cells (DSSCs) 455,
 617
- e**
 eco-friendly R2R manufacturing 647
 “edge-on” crystalline structure 529
 “effective” bimolecular recombination
 lifetime 563
 effective medium approximation (EMA)
 537
 efficiency loss, in large-area devices and
 modules
 additional losses 448
 electrical losses 446–447
 geometric losses 447
 modular designs 448
 optical losses 448
 efficient charge extraction 383, 397, 489,
 509, 558, 581
 efficient charge transport 34, 172, 173,
 177, 181, 184, 209, 218, 219, 360,
 408, 411, 519, 564, 575, 645
 efficient photo-to-electricity conversion
 processes 617
 eight-ring fused isoindigo-based acceptor
 unit thieno[3,2-*b*][1]benzothio-
 phene isoindigo (TBTI) 13
 Einstein coefficient 603
 electric field re-distribution 560
 electrochemical polymerization (ECP)
 350, 356
 electroluminescence spectrum 607
 electromagnetic radiation 458, 459
 electron affinity (EA) 4, 78, 86, 122, 200,
 278, 283, 322, 410, 473
 electron cutoff (E_{SEC}) 495
 electron injection 509, 523
 electron microscopy techniques 521,
 524
 electron transporting layers (ETLs) 442,
 443, 478, 479, 493, 512, 661
 electron-acceptor 519, 523
 electron-blocking ability 503
 electron-donor 519, 550
 electron-hole pairs 277, 278, 591, 596,
 665
 electron-withdrawing ability, of INCN
 160, 164, 166
 electron-withdrawing end moieties 586
 electronic and photovoltaic performance
 of polymer donors based chlorinated
 π -bridge 258–259
 of polymer donors based chlorinated
 backbone of A unit 255, 257
 of small molecule acceptors based
 chlorinated IC end groups 262,
 264
 ellipsometry 537
 embodied energy 648, 649
 emission power spectrum 460

- emitted photons 603
 endohedral fullerenes 121, 122,
 138
 energetic offset 597, 600, 604, 606
 energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy
 (EDS) 535
 energy distribution, for OPV cells 480,
 481
 energy levels
 for A-D-A type NF SMAs 169–170
 for A-D-A type non-fullerene SMAs
 176, 178
 with asymmetric structures
 184–185
 with non-fused cores 194, 196
 for A-D-A-type SMAs 160, 162
 for A-DA'D-A type non-fullerene SMAs
 201, 203
 for BT based NFAs 322–323
 for BTA based NFAs 326
 for PDI monomer-and dimer-based
 NF-SMAs 148
 for PDI tetramer-based NF-SMA 154,
 157
 for PDI trimer-based NF-SMAs 154
 energy of bandgap 591
 energy pay-back time (EPBT) 648, 649
 energy transfer mechanism 413
 energy-harvesting systems 646
 environmental pollution 455
 environmentally friendly solvents 437,
 440
e-PPMF isomer-free bisadduct 134
 ethylene glycol (EG) 498
 3-ethylrhodanine (RD) 89, 226, 323, 324,
 330
 exciton blocker 508
 exciton dissociation 3, 13–15, 47, 60, 77,
 78, 86, 96, 110, 123, 146, 162, 182,
 183, 191, 198, 225, 277, 300, 357,
 361, 370, 375, 415, 480, 494, 497,
 512, 519, 538, 542, 543, 545, 557,
 558, 564, 565–571, 573, 576, 577,
 582, 587
 exciton dissociation efficiency 361, 542,
 543, 545
 exponential term dependent 593
 external quantum efficiency (EQE) 4,
 85, 138, 247, 278, 339, 391, 461,
 557, 580, 594, 595, 638, 667
 of all-PSCs 278
 extraction current maximum 560
- f**
- FA-based material systems 625
 fabricated photovoltaic devices 472
 “face-on” molecular order 529
 face photo-oxidation process 614
 face-on molecular orientation 232, 530,
 540, 542, 550
 face-on molecular packing 529, 530
 face-on orientation 4, 13, 105, 112, 169,
 179, 186, 187, 190, 198, 232, 237,
 245, 282, 357, 367, 368, 409–412,
 414, 415, 417
 F-BTA3-based devices 328
 2F-DRCN5T 317
 feedback loop 521
 few-layered graphene quantum dots
 (F-GQDs) 504
 ff2T-based PT derivative 47
 fill factor (FF) 3, 79, 131, 313, 384, 409,
 460, 488, 558, 591, 606, 615
 of photovoltaic devices 313
 film density 436, 438
 film formation 78, 196, 198, 305, 440,
 500, 501, 510, 551, 631
 film morphology 39, 52, 78, 153, 182,
 252, 284, 286, 309, 324, 329, 408,
 410, 417, 436, 439, 442, 494, 498
 film thickness 163, 193, 306, 384, 393,
 410, 411, 413, 415, 436–438, 440,
 441, 443, 504
 film-coating process 542
 film-forming process 297, 519, 545, 546,
 549–551
 film-processing methods 520
 film-state packing 409
 fitted parameters 563

- “flat-on” molecular order 529
 flat-on molecular orientation 530, 551
 flexible electrode 405, 417–434, 443, 448,
 449
 flexible substrates 1, 405, 418–419, 420,
 423, 425, 435, 439, 616
 flexible transparent bottom electrodes
 (FTBEs) 419–420
 flexible wearable devices 456
 flexural strain 434
 Flory–Huggins interaction parameters
 348
 fluorescent lamps (FL) 295, 456
 fluorescent lamp illumination 473
 fluorinated BTI monomers f-FBTI2-Br
 286
 fluorinated dibenzo[*a,c*]phenazine
 acceptor units 35
 fluorinated IDIC-4F 246
 fluorinated monomers f-FBTI2-Br 287
 fluorination 4, 9, 22, 34, 37, 42, 47, 49,
 54, 55, 63, 88, 90, 225, 229, 234,
 241, 246–249, 254, 255, 258, 262,
 266, 269, 270, 284, 287, 316, 321,
 482, 549, 623
 fluoropolymer polymers 546
 fluorothiophene (WF₃F) 321, 344, 471
 fractal aggregation model 532
 fractal-like aggregations 532
 Frank-Condon weighted density of states
 (FCWD) 601, 602
 free-halogen solvents 448
 free-radical reaction 585
 FTAZ:IDCIC blend film 235
 FTAZ:INIC2 based OSCs 167
 fullerenes (C₆₀) 121
 [2+*n*] cycloadditions 121–122
 endohedral fullerenes 121, 122, 138
 fullerene acceptors 410
 molecular structure 316
 in tandem OSCs 384–393
 fullerene acceptors for OSCs
 monoadduct acceptors 126
 [2+1] addition derivatives 126–129
 [2+2] addition derivatives 129
 [2+3] addition derivatives 129–130
 [2+4] addition derivatives 130
 1,4-addition derivatives 130
 performance 126, 128
 representations 126, 127
 pristine fullerenes 123–126
 fullerene-based “in-chain” molecular
 dyads 336–339
 fullerene based SMAs 315–317
 fullerene-based “side-chain” D-A
 molecular dyads 339–341, 362
 fullerene-based binary system 406–410
 fullerene-based OSCs
 energy levels and device characteristics
 316
 fullerene-based SMSCs 78, 107, 110, 115
 fullerene bisadduct acceptors 130–132,
 135
 fullerene dimerization 617
 fullerene multiadduct acceptors 135, 136
 fullerene systems 411, 546
 fused PDI-V-based polymer NDP-V 283
 fused pentacyclic aromatic lactam
 building block 65
 fused ring moieties 410
 fused-ring electron acceptors (FREAs)
 111, 167–169, 171–174, 176, 177,
 184, 186–194, 335, 621
 fused-ring non-fullerene acceptor 645
 fused-ring PDI dimers 150, 152
 fusion quenching sol-gel method 505
- g***
 gas discharge 458
 gasochromic tungsten trioxide/platinum
 (WO₃/Pt) 650
 generalized Mulliken–Hush (GMH)
 method 603
 geometric fill factor (GFF) 437, 445, 447,
 448
 geometric patterns 445
 glass substrates 277, 406, 419, 423, 439,
 482, 567, 571, 577, 616, 669
 global warming potential (GWP)
 648–649

- graphene oxide (GO) 426–428, 488, 504–505, 512
 graphene-fullerene composite (rGO-pyrene-PCBM) 512
 gravure printing method 443
 grazing incidence geometry 527
 grazing incidence small angle neutron scattering (GISANS) 533–534
 grazing incidence small angle X-ray scattering (GISAXS) 357, 368, 370, 530–533, 545, 551
 grazing incidence wide angle X-ray scattering (GIWAXS) 52, 157–158, 184, 199, 297–299, 357, 363–364, 367–368, 370, 372–374, 527–530, 539, 541, 543, 545–546, 548, 550, 624
- h***
 halogen lamps 456
 halogen-substituted INCN 165
 halogenated (chlorobenzene (CB)) 439
 Hansen solubility parameters (HSP) 544
 harmonic oscillators 605
 5H-dithieno[3,2-*b*:2',3'-*d*]pyran-5-one fused building block 65
 heating-induced degradation 615
 heptacene-based D-A copolymers 219–222
 heptacyclic benzodi(cyclopentadi-thiophene) (BDCPDT) building block 222, 230, 395
 2,2,3,3,4,4,4-Heptafluoro-*N*-phenyl-butyramide (F-ADD) 547
 heteroacenes based D-A copolymers, with 9 or more fused rings 222–223
 hexacyclic heteroacenes-based D-A copolymers 217–219
 hexakis(fluoren-2-yl)benzene (HFB) (T1-OH) 508
 high charge mobility 267, 407, 412
 high charge recombination 406, 581
 high corrosion resistance 418
 high-frequency vibration modes 601
 high-performance all-PSCs with small E_{loss} , BTI polymers for 287–289
 high-power conversion efficiency (PCE) 419
 high-viscosity polymers 415
 high-voltage fullerene-based OSCs 316
 high-voltage OSCs 315
 design rules for 330
 higher fullerenes 121, 122, 138, 139
 highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) downshifting HOMO energy level 37, 62, 108, 205, 411
 upshifted HOMO level 36, 89–90, 172, 179, 181, 411
 highest occupied molecular orbital of donor ($HOMO_D$) 489
 hole injection 493
 hole transporting layers (HTL) 277, 397–398, 496–497, 499–505, 556, 651, 660
 hole-transporting characteristics 503
 homo-tandem cells based on PTB7-Th:PC₇₁BM active layer 391
 homogeneous fibril-like bicontinuous interpenetrating network 409
 horizontal q_{xy} (in-plane) 528
 hot substrate 86, 437, 550–551
 H-tri-PDI 150
 hybrid films 419, 432–434
 hydrocarbon solvents (1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (TMB)) 439
 hydrogen evolution reaction (HER) 666
 hydrogen fuel cell automobile 651
 hydroiodic acid (HI) 428
- i***
 ideal Shockley–Quessier solar cell 593
 ideal solar cell 591–594
 identical anode/organic contact 565
 IDIC 52, 59, 63, 111, 163, 246, 321
 IDT-3MT SMA 181
 IDT-based SMA 319
 IDT-BOC6 SMA 183, 319

- IDT-OB 163, 193, 412
 IDTCPDT-based copolymer 222
 illuminance of, light source 460
 incident angle 527, 533, 661
 incident light power 460
 incident photon to current efficiency (IPCE) 557, 572, 573
 indacenodithieno[3,2-*b*]thiophene (IDTT) 6, 160, 216, 319, 322
 indacenodithieno[3,2-*b*]thiophene-based ladder-type polymer 29
 indacenodithiophene (IDT)-based D1-A-D2-A-D1-type molecular donors 103–105
 indacenodithiophene-based D-A copolymer 218
 indene C₆₀ trisadduct (IC₆₀TA) 135
 indene-C₆₀ bisadduct (ICBA) 46–47, 133, 406, 415, 471
 indenothiophene-based copolymer (PITFBT) 219
 indium tin oxide (ITO) 277, 339, 409, 419–420, 423–424, 427–434, 446, 448, 473, 477–478, 481, 495–498, 500–501, 503, 505–507, 509–510, 556, 567, 571, 573, 579, 616, 653
 indoor ambient lighting sources 456
 indoor light recycling applications 331
 indoor lighting 456
 conditions 462
 sources 457
 indoor photovoltaic (IPV) cells 294, 315, 456, 461
 inevitable initial oxidation 556
 initial carrier density 562
 ink concentration 436, 438, 440–441, 443
 inkjet printing technology 440, 441
 inorganic or organic/inorganic hybrid perovskite solar cells 591
 inorganic or perovskite solar cells 591, 596
in situ photoelectron spectroscopy 557
 inter-chain stacking 406
 inter-contact (R_{int}) resistance 446
 interconnect resistance (R_{int}) 447
 interfacial design, mechanism and effect of BHJ morphology and device stability 494
 doping effect, on energy level alignment 492–494
 electrode work function difference, role of 488–489
 interaction b/w, metal electrode and interlayers 490–492
 interfacial morphology characterizations 495–496
 interfacial dipole (Δ) 490–492, 495, 504–505, 510
 interfacial doping approach 492, 493
 interfacial exciton dissociation 557, 564–570, 573, 577, 587
 interior lighting 459
 internal electric field 305, 488, 566, 568–570, 581–582
 internal quantum efficiency (IQE) 123, 150, 283, 318, 357, 375, 594, 606–607
 internal resistance (R_i) 446, 448, 504
 International Summits on Organic PV Stability (ISOS) 617
 internet of things (IoTs) 294, 315, 335, 456, 458, 483–484, 646, 655, 658
 intramolecular charge transfer 3, 79, 200, 229, 241, 356, 586
 intramolecular heterojunction 336, 362
 inverted or reverse configuration OSCs 556
 ionic chain reorientation 490
 IPT2F-TCl asymmetric FREA 191
 irradiance spatial non-uniformity 460
 irradiation spectra, of LEDs 462
 isoindigo-based conjugated polymers
 heteroatomic substitution 9
 optoelectronic properties and device performances 9, 11, 13
 structural modification 9
 isoindigo-containing polymers 13
 isomer-free bisadduct 134, 139

- isomeric DTN-based copolymers
(PDTNTBT and PaDTNTBTO)
219
- isomeric IDTT-based acceptors 321
- isomerization strategy 156
- ITIC5-based blend film 230
- ITO-coated polyethylene naphthalate
(PEN) substrates 665
- ITOIC-2Cl SMA 182
- ITO/PEDOT:PSS/Polymer/Al
polymer-based SCOSCs 357
- j**
- J71:IT-DM-based device 322
- J71:ITCNTC OSCs 192
- k**
- K-shell absorption edges 495
- l**
- lab-to-manufacturing translation 651
- L14 acceptor-acceptor type polymer
acceptor 303
- ladder-type heteroacenes 215–237
- ladder-type nonacyclic thiényl-phenylene-thiényl-phenylene-thiényl
(TPTPT) building block 222
- ladder-type pentacyclic heteroacene 218
- Laguerre polynomial 602
- large energy loss (E_{loss}) 21, 313
- large-area flexible device fabrication 434
- coating and printing methods
435–443
- blade coating 436–438
- gravure printing method 442–443
- inkjet printing 440–441
- relief printing method 443
- screen printing 442–443
- slot-die coating 438–439
- spray coating 441–442
- R2R methodology 443–445
- large-area flexible electrode 443, 448
- large-area flexible organic solar cells
flexible substrates 418–419
- FTBE 419
- carbon nanotubes 423–426
- conducting polymers 419–422
- graphene 426–429
- hybrid films 432–434
- metallic nanowires 429–432
- material requirements 406–417
- all-polymer-based system 415–416
- design strategies 417
- fullerene-based binary system
406–410
- nonfullerene-based binary system
410–413
- ternary system 413–415
- large-range tunability 645, 647, 650
- large-scale printing technology 647
- layer-to-layer depth profiling 535
- leaf-like biomimetic electrodes (PPZA)
433, 434
- leakage current 458, 477, 478, 480, 483,
559, 576, 580
- levelized cost of energy (LCOE) 613
- life cycle analysis (LCA) 648, 649
- light effect 614–615
- light emitting diode (LED) 78, 146, 295,
315, 432, 456, 493, 555, 628, 656,
659
- radiative spectrum 473
- light illumination 350, 399, 421, 462,
522, 585, 629, 632, 665
- light intensity 315, 456, 460, 461, 473,
475, 477, 478, 480, 484, 500, 557,
559, 564, 574, 579, 661
- light intensity-dependent $J-V$
characteristics 557
- light-emitting diodes (OLED) displays
78, 146, 295, 315, 432, 456, 493,
555, 656, 659
- light-induced degradation 614
- linear shaped naphtho[2,3-*b*:6,7-*b'*]dithiophene (NDT) 44, 64, 94, 111,
173
- π -linker 89, 94, 96, 105, 114
- liquid crystalline small molecule donor
BTR 415

- liquid droplet 441
 local excited (LE) states 597
 low bandgap (LBG) polymers 1
 based on 2,1,3-benzothiadiazole 3–8
 based on diketopyrrolopyrrole 14–19
 based on isoindigo 8–14
 low bandgap photoactive organic semiconductors 555
 low bimolecular recombination 411, 417
 low charge mobility 406, 557
 low electron mobility, of fullerene bisadducts 112, 133, 135, 295
 low frequency reorganization energies 601, 603
 low molecular weight fraction (LMWF) 522, 523
 low-power indoor electronic device 456, 457
 lower series resistance/ parallel resistance (R_s/R_p) ratio 480
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) levels 122, 129, 133, 462, 597
 fulleropyrrolidine acceptors 129
 of IC₆₀MA 130
 C₈₀-PCBH 138
 QQThC₅₉N 137
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital of acceptor (LUMO_A) 489
 luminescence principles 458
- m**
- magnitude of, built-in electrostatic field (V_{bi}) 488
 maximum current density (J_{sc}) 488
 medium bandgap (MBG) polymers 1
 based on 2,1,3-benzothiadiazole 22–31
 based on quinoxaline 31–35
 based on thieno[3,4-b]thiophene 40–45
 based on thieno[3,4-c]pyrrole-4,6-dione 35–40
 MEH-PPV:PC61BM solar cells 123
 merocyanines (MCs) 86, 125
- “M-series” low bandgap NFAs 231
 meso-erythritol 498
 metal foil substrate 418
 metal oxides (MOs) 505–506
 metal/organic interfacial exciton dissociation 565–566
 charge collection, in regular configuration organic solar cells 566–569
 charge collection, inverted organic solar cells 569–570
 metallic nanowires 429–432
 methano-PC₆₁BM 133
 methanofullerene derivative PC₆₁BM 126
 methyl-substituted end group 164
 2-methyltetrahydrofuran 415
 micro-cavity effect 478
 micro-phase separation 361, 364, 367, 621
 microscopic method 521–526
 microscopic phase separation, in SCOSCs 364
 microscopic techniques 521, 526
 modern organic solar cells (OSCs) 519
 molecular design strategy
 for BTI polymers 283–287
 for N2200 derivatives 279–283
 for PDI polymers 283
 molecular dyads, SCOSCs
 fullerene-based “in-chain” molecular dyads 336–339
 fullerene-based “side-chain” D-A molecular dyads 339–341
 PBI-based 341–344
 molecular structure
 of BTA and Qx based NFAs 325
 of BTR and BTR-Cl 261
 of fullerene acceptors 316
 of naphthalene diimide (NDI) polymers 275
 of PDI based NFAs 317
 of polymer donor PTB7-Th 290
 of polymers acceptors 329
 of SMAs containing IC units 320

- molybdenum oxide nanoparticle layer (MoO_3) 99, 425, 499–500, 505, 580
- monomeric PDIs 146–147
chemical structure 147
- monomolecular recombination 489, 558
- MoO_3 /antimonene layers 580
- morphological manipulation of, organic solar cells
solid additive 547, 549
solvent 542–544
solvent additive 544–547
substrate effect 549–551
SVA 540–542
thermal annealing 538–540
- morphological studies, SCOSCs
block copolymers 366–367
- double-cable polymer-based SCOSCs 367–375
molecular dyads 362–366
- Mott–Gurney law 523
- multi-junction solar cells 594
- multiple monolithic inter-connecting cells 448
- multiple trapping model 562
- multiwalled carbon nanotube (MWCNT) fiber 498–499, 661, 665
- n**
- N-alkylaziridino[60]fullerene (NNAF)
acceptors 129
- N-cyclized s-diPBI (N-PDI) 149
- n-doped fulleropyrrolidinium iodide (FPI) 508
- n-doped graphene-PDINO composite (PDINO-G) interlayer 513
- N*-heterocycles-based acceptor building blocks 56
- N-heterocyclic benzene derivatives 60
- n-type perylene diimide (PDI) 111, 146, 275, 315, 324, 472, 478, 493, 506
- n-type polymers 275, 328–330
- n-type small molecule acceptors
fullerene based SMAs 315–317
non-fullerene SMAs 317–328
- n-type terpolymers BTI2-xTPD 328
- n-type water/alcohol-soluble conjugated polymers (WSCPs) 493, 510, 512
- N2200-based terpolymer PNDI-Si25 283
- nanophase separation 370
block copolymers 366–367
of double-cable polymers 368
- nanoscale morphology 349, 519–521, 526, 543, 629, 631
- naphthalene diimide (NDI) 275, 278, 279, 282–284, 289, 292, 305, 309, 310, 348, 349, 350, 355, 357, 361, 372, 493, 506, 512
- polymers
crystallinity of 282
synthesis 279
- naphthalene-based NFA (PDT-T) 226
- naphthalenothiophene imide (NTI)-based copolymer 68
- naphtho[1,2-*c*:5,6-*c'*]bis[1,2,5]thiadiazole (NT)-derived conjugated polymers 4
- optoelectronic properties and device performances 6
- naphthodithiophene (NDT) 44, 64, 94, 111, 173
- narrow bandgap 6, 150, 160, 229, 279, 289, 299, 300, 302, 303, 324, 349, 357, 358, 384, 408, 410, 457, 462, 633, 658
- narrow band gap photoactive materials 457
- near edge x-ray absorption fine structure (NEXAFS) measurements 495, 496, 535, 536
- near-infrared light (near-IR) 410, 658
- net-like structured conductive channels 498
- neutral phosphonate pendent chains 506
- neutral surface modifiers 510
- neutron reflectivity (NR) techniques 536
- new-type transparent bottom electrodes 433

- 1-*n*-hexylisoorotic acid moieties 627
 nickel (Ni)-coated polyester yarn 666
 nickel oxide (NiO) thin films 506
*n*BuBTDC-based device 83
 2-nitroethanol 498
 nitrogen-bridged small molecule acceptors 236
 nitrogen-containing heterofullerenes 121
 NOC6F-2-based OCSs 199
 non-conjugated polyelectrolytes 510
 non-fullerene acceptors (NFAs) 417, 530, 547, 618
 based tandem OSCs 393
 non-fullerene electron acceptors 645
 non-fullerene films 530
 non-fullerene small molecule acceptors (NF-SMAs) 110
 A₂-A₁-D-A₁-A₂ type SMAs
 with benzothiadiazole 322
 with benzotriazole 325–328
 with quinoxaline 328
 A-D-A-type SMAs 160–200
 IC and derivatives based A-D-A type SMAs 319–322
 molecular design principles 145–146
 PDI-based 317–319
 PDI-based SMAs 146–160
 PDI tetramers 153–160
 PDI trimers 150–153
 non-fused cores, in ADA-type SMAs 167, 194–200
 non-fused-ring acceptor (NFRA) 194, 198, 199
 non-halogenated solvent 410, 439, 635
 non-radiative recombination rate 172, 197, 198, 205, 208, 314, 318, 319, 327, 328, 330, 595, 596, 606, 609
 non-radiative recombination voltage loss 595, 606, 609
 non-radiative relaxation process 575
 non-radiative voltage loss 317, 601, 606
 non-uniform charge distribution 562
 nonacyclic DTCC-based NFA (CZTT) 234
 nonfullerene acceptors (NFAs) 78, 110, 139, 215, 317, 322, 323, 326, 384, 242, 260, 262, 265, 317, 322, 323, 325, 326, 383, 384, 393, 394, 400, 410, 585, 615, 618, 623, 624, 627, 639
 nonfullerene-based binary system 406, 410–413
 nonradiative Förster resonance energy transfer 414
 nonradiative loss 599
n-PV-fullerene dyads, for SCOSCs 337
- O**
- O-BDTdFBT-based blend 108
 octacyclic heteroacene based on naphtho[1,2-*b*:5,6-*b'*]dithiophene 235
 Ohmic contact 383, 397, 433, 447, 477, 493, 497, 509, 558
 oligomer-like small molecules 317
 oligothiophene-based A-D-A-type molecular donors 89
 oligothiophene-based small molecule donor materials 79, 80
 molecular structures 81
 performance 82
 oligothiophene segment 633
 opaque metal/organic cathode interface 566
 open-cage fullerenes 136–137, 139
 open-circuit voltage (V_{oc}) 460, 488
 of non-fullerene-based OSCs 314
 of photovoltaic devices 313
 optical bandgap
 for A-D-A type NF SMAs 170
 for A-D-A type non-fullerene SMAs 178
 with asymmetric structures 185
 with non-fused cores 196
 for A-D-A-type SMAs 162
 for A-DA'D-A type non-fullerene SMAs 203
 for PDI monomer-and dimer-based NF-SMAs 148

- optical bandgap (*contd.*)
 for PDI tetramer-based NF-SMA 157
 for PDI trimer-based NF-SMAs 154
- optical microscopes 521
- optical semitransparency 650
- optical transitions 597, 604
- π - π ordering 529
- organic boron chemistry 276
- organic/cathode interface 556–557,
 565–567, 572–573, 587
- organic electronic devices 492–493,
 510
- organic electronic technology 555
- organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs)
 493
 based flat panel displays 555
 solid-state lighting 555
- organic materials 179, 305–306, 381,
 458, 530, 564, 570, 604–606, 614,
 645
- organic photovoltaics (OPV) 613
 energy collection modules 456
 technology 241, 557
- organic photovoltaics, for indoor
 applications
- indoor lighting sources, characteristics
 of 458–460
- research progresses 461–462
- fullerene based OPVs 462–472
- interface engineering of OPVs
 476–479
- large-area OPVs 480–483
- multiple blend OPVs 474–476
- non-fullerene based OPVs 472–474
- thick film OPVs 479–480
- testing system and parameters
 460–461
- organic semiconductors 146, 201, 242,
 245, 262, 270, 277, 313, 381, 479,
 487, 492–493, 510, 513, 519, 524,
 526, 533, 555–556, 585, 595, 605,
 645–648, 650
- organic solar cells (OSCs) 405, 455, 487,
 555, 591
- advantages 77
- development of, organic photovoltaic
 materials 618–621
- on fullerene acceptors 621–623
- non-fullerene acceptors 623–624
- on polymeric acceptors 625
- factors limiting, stability of 614
 environmental effect 615
 extrinsic stresses 614–615
 intrinsic factors 616–617
 mechanical stress effect 615–616
 stability evaluation protocols 617,
 618, 620
- thermal effect 615
- morphological characterization of
 microscopic methods 521, 523, 524
- power conversion efficiency 241
- strategies, morphological stability of
 625, 627
- cross-linking 629–631
- developing with, excellent stability
 635, 637–639
- donor and acceptor as,
 single-component photoactive
 layer 627–629
- hydrogen bonding, in photo-active
 materials 627, 628
- organic nanoparticles 633
- solid additives 631, 632
- solvent additives 631–633
- stratified photoactive layer structure
 633, 635, 636
- ternary and multiple composites
 633, 634
- organic-semiconductor films 524, 526
- organic/cathode interfaces 556–557,
 565–567, 572–573, 587
- (organo)-(hydro)[60]fullerenes 130
- ortho-xylene (o-XY) 439
- orthodichlorobenzene (oDCB) 441
- OSC-biased water splitting 667
- OSC-integrated energy storage systems
 661
- α -OT 80
- oxidative polymerization, of
 ethylenedioxothiophene 496

- 2-(3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-1-ylidene)malononitrile (INCN) 160, 164
- 2-(3-oxo-2,3-dihydroinden-1-ylidene)malononitrile (INCN) moieties 224, 580
- 2-(6-oxo-5,6-dihydro-4*H*-cyclopenta[*c*]-thiophen-4-ylidene)malononitrile (CPTCN) 164, 186, 230
- oxygen evolution process (OER) 666–668
- o*-xyllylene C₆₀ trisadduct (OXCTA) 135
- ozone molecules 505
- q**
- quasi-amorphous structural properties 478
- quasi-Fermi level 489
- quasi-Fermi level splitting 594
- quaternary ammonium bromide pendant groups 506
- quaternary BHJ (Q-BHJ) device 475
- quinoxaline-derived copolymers chemical structure 32 optoelectronic properties and device performances 32, 35, 36
- quinoxalino[6,5-*f*]quinoxaline (NQx) 35
- Qx-based OSCs 209–210
- p**
- parallel linkage mechanism 413
- PBDB-T:a-BTIC based OSCs 192
- PBDB-T:DOC2C6-IC based OSCs 198
- PBDB-T:DTNIC8 blend, hole and electron mobilities for 226
- PBDB-T:DTPPSe-2F based devices 189
- PBDB-T:IDT-EDOT based OSCs 183
- PBDB-T:IDT6CN-Th based device 193
- PBDB-T:IDTO-T-4F based device 184
- PBDB-T:IPT2F-TCl based OSCs 191
- PBDB-T-2Cl polymers 207, 242, 243, 244, 253, 254
- PBDB-T-SF:IT-4F-based OSCs 165, 411, 439, 668
- PBDB-TF polymers 242–243
- PBDB-TF:ITZN-C9-based devices 321
- PBDT-ODZ:ITIC-Th devices 321
- PBFSF ternary conjugated polymer 306
- PBI-based double-cable polymers 358
- PBI-based molecular dyads 341–344
- PBPD-Th:ITIC based PSC 319
- PBQx-TCl:BTA₃-based device 327
- PBT1-C:TPTTT-2F based OSCs 186
- PBT1-C:TTPTTT-4F based OSCs 192
- PBT1-EH:ITCPTC-based OSCs 166
- PBT4T-Cl based devices, hole and electron mobility of 250
- PBT4T-Cl polymer donor 250
- PC₇₀BM molecules 524, 532
- PC₇₁BM surface 567
- PCBM-like fullerene acceptors 126
- PCBT4T-2BO polymer 248
- PCBT4T-2OD polymer 248
- PDI polymer acceptor (PDI-TT) 283
- PDI-based ionene polymer interlayers 493
- PDI-based SMAs 146–160, 317–319
- PE62:F-Qx3b-based device 328
- PEDOT quinoidal nanostructures 586
- pendant perylene bisimide (PBI) 155, 336, 341, 343, 344, 345, 348, 350, 355, 356, 357, 358, 360, 361, 362, 364, 365, 370, 372, 628
- pentacyclic heteroacenes-based D-A copolymers 217–219
- permittivity of, free space 523, 602
- perovskite solar cells (PSCs) 146, 289, 313, 381, 455, 493, 591, 596, 607, 617, 647
- perylene diimide (PDI)-based SMAs 146 functionalization positions on PDI 146, 147 monomeric PDIs 146–147 PDI dimers 147–150
- perylene diimide (PDI)-based SMSCs 111, 146, 275, 315, 324, 472, 478, 493, 508
- PFBDT-IDTIC polymer acceptor 63, 300
- Ph₂-benz-BODIPY 83

- phase separation 362
 of double-cable polymers 357, 368
 phenothiazine trimer backbones 506
 phenyl-terminated isoindigo polymers
 13
 phosphomolybdic acid (PMA) 397, 493
 photoactive layers, of OSCs 417, 475,
 494, 500, 566, 615, 631, 645, 647
 photoactive layer thickness 480, 481
 photochemical degradation 614, 615
 photochemical method 505
 photocurrent density 564, 593
 photo-degradation process 615
 photo excitation 558, 560
 photo-excited carriers 558
 photo-generated carriers 558, 561, 565,
 566, 573, 574
 photo generated charge carriers 582, 591
 photo generated holes 666
 photo-induced charge 324, 345, 417, 557
 photo-induced charge extraction by
 linearly increasing voltage
 (photo-CELIV) method 557,
 559–563, 566
 photo-oxidation process 585, 614, 615
 photon-absorption rate 603
 photon energy 294, 302, 575, 592, 594,
 597, 602, 605, 667
 photostability of, polymer donors 585
 photovoltaic (PV) technology 455
 photovoltaic cells 348, 443
 photovoltaic device 242, 276, 295,
 313, 315, 328, 336, 350, 354, 355,
 368, 381, 397, 418, 445, 510, 606,
 625
 photovoltaic external quantum efficiency
 594
 photovoltaic parameters
 for A-D-A type NF SMAs 169–170
 for A-D-A type non-fullerene SMAs
 176, 178
 with asymmetric structures
 184–185
 with non-fused cores 194, 196
 for A-D-A type SMAs 160, 162
 for A-DA'D-A type non-fullerene SMAs
 201, 203
 for PDI monomer-and dimer-based
 NF-SMAs 146, 148
 for PDI tetramer-based NF-SMA 154,
 157
 for PDI trimer-based NF-SMAs 150,
 154
 photovoltaic technology 241, 335, 456,
 487, 555, 557, 649
 P3HT:bis-TQOMF cells 135
 P3HT:OQTMF cells 136
 P3HT:tris-TQC cells 135
 phthalocyanines (PCs) 86
 PIDTCPDT-DFBT based FET 222,
 223
 PIIFTBT6 based PSCs, PCEs of 217
 planar heterojunction (PHJ) device 77,
 79, 80, 86, 88, 107, 276, 305, 437
 planar-structured interlayer material
 508
 Planck's constant 398, 592
 plasma-etching method 537
 plastic foil substrates 647
 plastic substrates 419
 PM6:BP5T-4F-based device 208
 PM6:IDIC-based OSCs 163
 PM6:IMC6-4F based device 172
 PM6:IPTBO-4Cl based OSCs 189
 PM6:TfIF-4FIC, for tandem OSCs 395
 PM6:Y6:BTP-M OSCs 206
 polar organic solution 498
 polar solvents 419, 501, 508
 poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)
 (PEDOT) 496, 556
 PSS 496–501
 quinoidal nanostructures 586
 poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)-
 poly(styrenesulfonate)
 (PEDOT:PSS) 99, 419, 473, 492,
 616, 651
 poly(3-hexylthiophene) 46, 348, 629
 poly[9,9-bis(3-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)pro-
 pyl)-2,7-fluorene]-alt-2,7-(9,9-
 dioctylfluorene)] (PFN) 510

- poly[3-dodecylthiophene-co-3-(6-fullerenylhexyl)thiophene] double-cable polymer 354
 polyaniline (PANI) 424, 425
 polyelectrolyte interlayers 491
 polyethersulfone (PES) 418–420
 polyethylene (PE) 444
 polyethylene naphthalate (PEN) 418, 428, 443, 444, 482, 665, 666 substrate 482
 polyethylene terephthalate (PET) 418, 419, 421, 423–426, 429–431, 439, 444, 654, 657, 662, 668
 polyethyleneimine (PEI) 395, 398, 491, 510, 655
 polymer acceptor (PBN-10) 295, 473
 polymer backbone 28, 42, 52, 58, 255, 258, 282–284, 287, 293, 295, 296, 324, 409, 491, 607, 628
 polymer donor (CD1) 530, 473
 polymer donor materials, in tandem OSCs 388
 polymer donors based chlorinated π -bridge 46, 53, 56, 60, 61, 64, 259
 polymer donors based chlorinated backbone of A unit 256, 257, 259
 polymer donors based chlorinated D unit backbone 250–255
 polymer donors based chlorinated side chain of D unit 250–251
 polymer hole transport layer (HTL) 397, 398, 496, 497, 499–505, 651, 660
 polymer interlayers 493
 polymer PNDIO.5-based all-PSCs 282
 polymer poly(3,4-ethylenedioxothiophene):poly(styrenesulfonate) (PEDOT:PSS) 419, 432, 492, 556, 651
 polymer type OSCs 77
 polymer:fullerene system 406, 529, 540, 546
 polymer-fullerene 275, 277, 304, 305, 309, 407, 408, 414, 416, 625, 635
 polymer-nonfullerene 275, 417
 polymers structures 406–407
 polymultithiophene chain 409
 (poly- or mono-) crystalline silicon (Si)-based solar cells 647
 polyoxometalate solution 493
 polypropylene (PP) 444
 polystyrene sulfonate (PSS) 496–501, 651
 (polystyrene sulfuric acid) (PEDOT:PSS) 556
 polythiophene (PT) derived copolymers 46–48
 optoelectronic properties and device performances 47, 50
 polyurethane (PU) binder 666
 porphyrin-based A–D–A donor material P1 471
 porphyrin-based molecular donors 105–107
 potential interaction energy 492
 power conversion efficiencies (PCE) 406, 456, 555, 487
 of BDCPDT-based copolymer (PBDCPDT-TPD) 222
 of bulk-heterojunction OSCs 335
 of CO₂DFIC-based PSC 234
 DC-IDT2T:PBDDTT-T-C based PSC 225
 of dithienocyclopentafluorene-based copolymer 221
 of DTCC-based copolymer of PCDTBT 221
 of FDICTF:PBDB-T based PSC 230
 of fullerene-based PSCs 223
 of HC-PCIC-based PSCs 266
 of INPIC-4F:PBDB-T based PSCs 235
 of IT-4F-based device 228
 of M34:PM6 based PSCs 232
 of NFBDT-based PSC 230
 of NTIC:PBDB-T based PSC 226
 of OSCs 1
 of PaDTNTBTO:PC₇₁BM based PSCs 219
 of PBDB-T:DF-PCIC based PSC 235
 of PBT4Cl-Bz based PSCs 252

- power conversion efficiencies (PCE) (*contd.*)
- of PDPP5T:PC₆₁BM based single junction device 384
 - of PDTB-DFBT: PC₇₁BM single junction device 391
 - of P3FTBT6:PC₇₁BM-based device 220
 - of PIDTBTO-TT:PC₇₁BM based single-junction device 218
 - of PIDTT-DFBT:PC₇₁BM based PSC 222
 - of PIFTBT6 based PSCs 217
 - of P(IID-DTC):PC₇₁BM blend 219
 - of PIT2FBT:PC₇₁BM based devices 316
 - of PITFBT-based PSC 219
 - of P3TEA:FTTB-PDI4 devices 318
 - of PM6:M36 based PSCs 232
 - of PNDI-Si25-based all-PSCs 283
 - of PSCs 215
 - PSS2-based PSC 222
 - of PTB7-Th:IEICO-4F-based PSCs 225
 - of PTB7-Th:ITIC based PSC 228
 - PTB7-Th:IUIC blend 235
 - of PTB7-Th:NOBDT device 396
- power law dependences 561, 563, 564
- Prato reaction 129
- pre-annealed film 536
- pre-stretched elastomer 657
- printing technologies 443, 646, 647
- pristine C₆₀- and C₇₀-based solar cells performance 123–124
- pseudo-planar heterojunction (PPHJ) method 415
- PSTZ:ITIC based PSCs 320
- PTB7-Th:F8IC:PC₇₁BM based ternary OSCs 173
- PTB7-Th:FNIC2 based blend 176
- PTB7-Th:T2 based device 181
- P3TEA:SF-PDI₂ based OSC 317
- PTTEA:Alq₃-PDI2 based OSCs 152
- PTTEA:TPO-PDI based OSCs 152
- p*-type and *n*-type semiconductors 77, 304, 487, 519–520
- p*-type molecular photovoltaic materials, in SP-SMSCs 89
- benzodithiophene-based A–D–A-type molecular donors 90–95
- D1-A-D2-A-D1-type molecular donors 96–99
- dithienopyrrole-based A–D–A-type molecular donors 96
- dithienosilole-based A–D–A-type molecular donors 95–96
- oligothiophene-based A–D–A-type molecular donors 89–90
- other molecular donors 107–110
- porphyrin-based molecular donors 105–107
- p*-type molecular photovoltaic materials, in VD-SMSCs
- borondipyrromethenes-based molecular donors 83–85
- D-A-A'-type SMDs 80–83
- merocyanines 86
- OT-based SMDs 79
- phthalocyanines 86
- PV cell testing system 460
- r**
- radiative decay rate 599–600, 609
- radiative recombination loss 313, 594, 596, 600
- radiative recombination voltage loss 375, 595, 599, 605–606, 609
- random terpolymerization 282–283
- reduced charge recombination loss 581
- reduced graphene oxide (rGO) 426–428, 512
- reflectance geometry 527
- reflective rear metal cathode 556
- regioisomers, of fullerene bisadducts 134
- regioselective synthesis, of isomer-free fullerene bisadducts 134
- relief printing method 443
- renewable energy sources 613
- reorganization energies 322, 601, 603
- resistivity 446

- resonant soft X-ray scattering (RSoXS) 533, 534, 546
 reverse bias 523, 560, 573–574, 583
 ring-fusion strategy 150
 roll-to-roll (R2R) technology 405, 443–445
 roll-to-roll slot-die printing method 428
 root-mean squared surface roughness value 478
- S**
- scalable purification processes 484
 scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 430–431, 495, 572, 573
 scanning probe microscopy (SPM) 521
 scanning transmission X-ray microscopy (STXM) 525–526
 scattering intensity 526–527, 533–534
 scattering length densities (χ) 536–537
 scattering methods 526–534
 scattering pattern 531, 541
 screen-printed silver grids 443
 screen printing 381, 405, 436, 442–444, 646
 secondary ion mass spectrometry (SIMS) 535–537
 segregation of, donor/acceptor 576
 selenium-substituted Y6 derivative 208
 selenophene-containing FREAs 189
 self-doping organic semiconductors 493
 self-doping property 493
 self-powered solar glasses 668
 semitransparent Al cathode 567
 semitransparent device 83, 650
 semitransparent foldable-flexible OSCs 654–655
 semitransparent OSCs based on chlorinated SMAs 268–269
 sheet resistances (R_s) 420, 424–427, 429, 431, 443, 446, 478, 567, 571
 Shockley–Quessier theory 593, 595, 607
 short circuit current density (J_{SC}) 460, 488, 558, 591
 of photovoltaic devices 313
 shunt resistance (R_{SH}) 425, 477, 559
 side chain engineering 43, 49, 54, 90, 191–192, 199, 201, 221, 232, 252, 278–279, 282, 287, 329, 408–409, 623
 side chain isolation design 47
 side-chain engineering strategy 282, 287
 signal-to-noise ratio (S/N) 533, 657
 silver (Ag) nanowire 429
 silver based screen-printable metal inks 443
 single-component organic solar cells (SCOSCs)
 based on pristine conjugated materials 336
 challenges 375–376
 charge generation process 375
 morphological studies, of photo-active layers 361–362
 block copolymers 366–367
 double-cable polymer-based SCOSCs 367–375
 molecular dyads 362–366
 performance enhancement 375
 single-component conjugated materials for 336
 block copolymers 345–350
 double-cable conjugated polymers for 350–361
 molecular dyads 336–344
 single fullerene-attached diblock double-cable conjugated polymer 354
 single junction all-polymer BHJ solar cells 277
 single-junction solar cells 381, 456
 single-wall carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs) 423–426, 504
 skin-wearable application 646, 669
 slip-stacked acceptor, of phenyl-PDI 146
 slot-die coating 405, 410, 429, 436, 438–439, 441, 444–445, 472, 488, 646
 small angle scattering (SAS) 253, 326, 526

- small molecule acceptor materials (SMAs) 77, 145–210, 215–237, 241, 244, 262–264, 266, 268–270, 315–328, 394, 396, 412, 625
in tandem OSCs 390
- small-molecule-donor:fullerene 538
- small molecule donor materials (SMDs) 77–115, 125, 146, 242, 260, 269, 330, 392, 410, 415, 417, 538, 540, 631
in tandem OSCs 389
- small molecular donors 260, 411, 417, 462, 472
- small molecule interlayer materials 507–508
- small-molecule non-fullerene acceptor IT-4F 412, 482–483
- small-molecule semiconductors 410
- small-molecule type OSCs 77
- smaller fullerenes 121–122
- smart windows 449, 650–651, 669
- sol-gel process 571
- solar cell devices 487–489, 492–494, 499, 503–506, 508–509, 512, 604
- solar cell interlayer applications 508
- solar energy 1, 215, 455, 487, 645, 647, 661, 666
- solar park 646, 648–650, 669
- solar simulator 460, 557, 656
- solid additive 547–549, 631–632
- solution processability 29, 216, 493, 512–513
- solution processing technology 502
- solution-based R2R coating 646
- solution-processed antimonene layer 580, 528
- solution-processed polymer solar cells 215
- solution-processed SMSCs (SP-SMSCs) 78, 111
with non-fullerene small molecule acceptors
binary solar cells 111
ternary solar cells 112–114
- solvent additive 219, 298, 304, 362, 498, 544–547, 576, 627, 631–633
- solvent annealing 298, 304, 341, 356, 408, 524–525, 540–541, 550–551
- solvent evaporation rate 436, 542
- solvent vapour annealing (SVA) 92, 94, 111–112, 351, 362, 364, 286, 317, 351, 364, 540–542, 609
- source measure units (SMU) 460
- space charge limited current (SCLC) test 250, 361, 564
- spectral luminosity factor 460
- spin-coating process of all-polymer BHJ blend 304
- spin-coating the polymer 559
- spray coating 405, 436, 441–442, 444, 488, 646
- spray deposition process 442
- squaraine (SQ) series SMDs 108, 125
- stability enhancements, of all-PSCs 307
- stability enhancements, of PSCs ambient stability 308
mechanical stability 308–309
photo stability 309–310
thermal stability 307–308
- stability, of organic solar cells 584–586
- stacked planar structure 660
- π - π stacking 26, 40, 42, 53, 62, 68, 83, 92, 101, 105, 110, 156–157, 160, 163, 165–166, 168–169, 172, 183–184, 187, 189, 191–193, 198–199, 204, 232–233, 247–248, 252, 296–297, 319, 363, 365, 368, 410, 412, 475, 508, 510, 529, 538–539, 541–542, 544, 547, 549
- standard PV cells 460
- standard sensitivity curve $V(\lambda)$ 459
- star-like small molecules 507–508
- state-of-the-art devices 417
- static dipole moment 601, 603
- step-like function 592, 594–595, 606
- Stille coupling 279, 344, 349
- S(TPA-PDI) 152
- structural homogeneity 500
- styrene sulfonic acid constituents 497

- styryl-functionalized triaryl-amine-based material (DVTPD) 503
 sublevel electronic states 570, 575
 SubPc/C₆₀-based PHJ cell 88
 subtle nanometer-scale morphology 617
 sulfated graphene oxide (GO-OSO₃H) 504
 sulfobetaine (SB) zwitterions 491
 sulfobetaine side chains 495
 sulfobetaine-substituted zwitterionic fullerene (C₆₀-SB) 509
 sulfonated poly(phenylsulfone) (SPS) 492
 super conductivity 429
 super transmittance 423
 superior charge collection capability 581
 surface polarization 491
 surface sensitive techniques 521, 535
 Suzuki–Miyaura polycondensation 345
 synBTDC 83
 synthesized perylene diimides (PDIs)-based polyelectrolytes 493
- t**
 α-6T 80, 110
 tandem all-PSCs 305, 308
 tandem OSCs
 active layer materials 383
 fullerene acceptors 384–393
 non fullerene acceptors 393–397
 functional layers and energy level arrangement 382
 interconnecting layer materials 397–398
 semi-empirical analysis of 398–400
 thermalization and transmission losses 382
 TAPC-based device 88
 Ta-PDI-based OSC 152
 TAz-containing WBG polymer 60
 temperature-dependent aggregation 9, 252, 408–409, 544, 550
 temporal instability 460
 ternary all-PSCs 305
 ternary blending strategy 413
 ternary configurations 416
 ternary organic solar cell 413, 414
 ternary SMSCs 112
 ternary system 394, 406, 413–415
 terpolymerization strategy 286
 terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules 617
 terthiophene-based D–A polymer 29
 terthiophene-based LBG copolymers 216
 tether-directed remote functionalization 134
 tetrabromothiophene (Br-ADD) 547
 tetrafluorinated benzene (PF4) 409
 tetrahydrofuran (THF) 63, 209, 327, 437, 498, 540
 tetrahydrofuran/isopropyl alcohol (THF/IPA) 437, 544
 5,5,12,12-tetrakis(4-hexylphenyl)-indacenobis(dithieno[3,2-*b*:2',3'-*d*]pyrrol) (INP) 167
 6,6,12,12-tetrakis(4-hexylphenyl)-indacenobis(dithieno[3,2-*b*:2',3'-*d*]thiophene) (IBDT) 167
 tetraphenylbenzoperiflanthene (DBP):C₇₀ cells 125, 639
 textile-based wearable OSCs 659
 theoretical fitting 562
 thermal annealing process 92, 174, 181, 183, 193, 198–199, 230, 276, 297, 300, 304, 317, 348, 351, 354, 361–362, 364–365, 372, 408, 411, 425, 505, 531, 538–540, 550, 556, 627, 629, 632, 635, 661
 thermal energy 538, 540, 653
 thermal excitation 599
 thermal-driven D/A lamellar phase separation 358
 thermal-induced aggregation 615
 thermodynamic non-equilibrium state 623
 [1,2,5]Thiadiazolo[3,4-*f*]isoindole-5,7-dione (TID) 6
 thiazolothiazole 46, 411

- thick film application 408
 thick photoactive layer 480, 567
 thick-film active layer 406, 411
 thick-film fullerene-based OSCs 410
 thick-film nonfullerene OSCs 411
 thick-film polymer-fullerene binary devices 407, 408
 thick-film ternary organic solar cells 414
 thickness of, active layer 603
 thieno[2,3-*f*]benzofuran derived polymers 28
 thieno[3,4-*b*]thiophene-derived copolymers chemical structures 42 optoelectronic properties and device performances 43–45
 thieno[3,4-*c*]pyrrole-4,6-dione (TPD)-derived copolymers 35 optoelectronic properties and device performances 38, 39, 41 using thiophene derivatives 37
 thin film photovoltaics 493
 thin-film solar cells 455
 thiophenes 607 carbon-carbon (double bond) π^* absorption 495
 ring-fused PDI dimers 149–150 terminated isoindigo polymers 13
 third-generation photovoltaic cells 456
 three-dimensional (3D) interlayer materials 513
 TIDT-BT-R2 324
 TIDT-BT-R6 324
 total current density 593
 total decay rate 599
 total integrated scattering intensity (TSI) 534
 total recombination rate 595
 TPTT-IC based PSC 226
 traditional optical microscopy 524
 transient absorption spectrum (TAS) 309, 562–563
 transient photocurrents 557, 566–569, 583
 transition dipole moment (TDM) 535, 602–603, 608
 transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 17–18, 193, 297–298, 362–367, 370, 420, 524–525, 545–546, 551, 580, 582
 transmission scattering geometry 527
 transparent bottom anode materials 429
 transparent electrodes 419–434, 442–443, 447, 498, 506, 654, 660, 668
 transparent indium tin oxide (ITO) anode 556
 transparent metal oxide electrodes 421
 transparent plastic substrate 418
 triazine core (Tf1 and Tf2) 508
 triazine core (TzPyBr) 507
 triphenylamine (TPA) 101, 126, 152, 503, 506
 triphenylamine, polyperfluorocyclobutane (TPA–PFBCB) 503
 tris-PC61BM 135
 tunable infrared laser (IR-AFM) 524
 tuning absorption spectra, polymer acceptors based on B←N unit 294–295
 twisted PDI-based SMAs 146
 two-dimension carbon nanomaterials 426
 TZNT-based WBG polymer donors 56
- U**
- ultra-high vacuum (UHV) deposition chamber 577
 ultrathin ZnO 557–559, 571
 ultraviolet photo-electron spectroscopy (UPS) 495, 535, 566, 580
 ultraviolet range 458
 unbalanced charge mobility 556
 unconventional fullerene acceptors 136–138
 unfavorable exciton dissociation 545, 568–569

V

- vacuum deposition 78, 86, 442, 557
 vacuum-deposited iBuBTDC:C₇₀ cells 125
 vacuum-deposited SMSCs (VD-SMSCs) 78
 oligothiophene-based molecular donors 79–80
 power conversion efficiency 78
 van der Waals forces 521
 variable-angle spectroscopic ellipsometry (VASE) 537
 vertical q_z direction 528
 vibrationally resonant sum frequency generation spectroscopy (VR-SFG) 495–496
 vibronic coupling 606
 visual function 459
 V_{loss} , defined 375
 V_{oc} of organic solar cells
 charge transfer states 596–597
 charge transfer states
 CT state vs. V_{oc} 597–600
 K_r and K_{nr} 601–604
 CT state related parameters 604–606
 strategies to reduce V_{nr} and V_r 606–609
 voltage loss 591–596

W

- water soluble sulfobutylated phenol
 formaldehyde resin (BSPF) 500
 wearable electronics 655–656, 661–662
 white light-emitting diodes (LEDs) 315, 456
 wide angle scattering (WAS) 526
 wide bandgap (WBG) polymers
 based on benzodithiophene-*alt*-thiophene derivatives 49–50
 based on benzothiadiazole (BT) derivatives 50–53

based on polythiophene (PT)

derivatives 46–48

based on thiazole, pyrazine and

derivatives containing

N-heterocycles 56–61

benzo[1,2-*c*:4,5-*c'*]dithiophene-4,8-

dione derivatives 61–66

donor categories 46

others 66–68

wide interlayer thickness range 493

wide-bandgap materials 461, 473

Würfel's generalized Planck law 592, 594

X

- X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) 535–537, 549–550, 566, 575–577, 579

X-ray reflectivity (XRR) 536–537

Y

- Y6 30, 52, 56, 60, 63–64, 67–68, 111, 172, 204–210, 216, 233, 236, 241, 260, 397, 412, 437, 540, 542–543, 549, 645
 type SMAs 300, 302
 Y11 based device 201, 204
 Y-series NFAs 200, 236
 yellow phosphor 458

Z

- zero-loss filtered image 524
 zigzag naphtho[1,2-*b*:5,6-*b'*]dithiophene (zNDT) 44–45
 ZnO electron extraction layer (EEL) 557–563, 565, 570–572
 ZnO interlayer 561–565, 567, 569–576, 578–579
 ZnO nanoparticles (NPs) 478
 Zwitterions 491–492, 495, 509, 513

