

## Index

### **a**

A $\beta$  amyloids 278, 279, 281, 282, 309  
 aberrant glycolysis 219, 268  
 acridine orange 57, 58  
 adenosine tri-phosphate (ATP) 36,  
     232, 330, 334  
 aging process 289  
 alizarin red S 205  
 AlkaP-1 285  
 $\alpha$ -cell selective probe 114  
 Alzheimer's disease (AD) 116, 170,  
     214, 230, 231, 234, 278, 283, 309  
 amino acid transporters 308  
 5-aminolevulinic acid (5-ALA) 267  
 aminopeptidase N (APN) 265  
 amphiphilicity 44  
 amyloid probe, CDy11 116–118  
 animal tumor models 269, 275  
 antibodies, cell surface 37, 38  
 anti-CD 93  
 Apo-15 139  
 apoptotic cell probe 139  
 aptamer 186, 332  
 astrocyte probe 149  
 atomic force microscopy (AFM) 12  
 avidity 124, 332

### **b**

Bacteria Gram-positive Orange  
     (BacGO) method 124  
 bacteria probes 125, 154–155

$\beta$ -Gal ( $\beta$ -Galactosidase) 266  
 binding-activated localization  
     microscopy (BALM) 321  
 biofilm, component of 126  
 bioimaging  
     color 1–4  
     colorful material 4–6  
     definition 1  
     light source 6–12  
 biological system 217  
     ATP 232–233  
     histamine 234  
     metal ions 221  
     NADH 233–234  
     pH 218–221  
     ROS and RNS 241–243  
     temperature 238  
     viscosity 234–238  
 biomarker, protein 88  
 blood–brain barrier (BBB) 214, 267,  
     302  
 blood vessel 3D model 195–196  
 B lymphocyte probe 134–138  
 boronic acid 122–124, 233, 246, 247

### **c**

Calpain-1 266  
 cancer cell line 269–271  
 cancer imaging  
     animal models 271–275  
     biomarker binding 261–263

- cancer imaging (*contd.*)  
 circulating tumor cell 269  
 clinical diagnosis and prognosis  
 277–278  
 environment 268–269  
 ex vivo 3D tumor culture model  
 275–277  
 intraoperative 278  
 line 269–271  
 metabolism 263–267  
 transporter 267–268  
 carbocyanine dyes 64  
 carbohydrate-oriented live-cell  
 distinction (COLD) 118  
 biofilm probe 124–127  
 embryonic stem cell probes 122  
 gram-positive bacteria probe  
 122–124  
 lectins 121–122  
 carbohydrate tumor probes 145  
 carbonic anhydrase 263  
 carboxyfluorescein diacetate  
 succinimidyl ester (CFDA-SE)  
 69  
 Cathepsin S 162–163  
 CDr10a and b 167–169  
 CDyB 153, 154  
 cell city model 35  
 cell cycle 58, 289, 325, 326  
 cell discrimination 14, 87, 129, 169,  
 170, 333, 336  
 cell division 13, 38, 51, 55, 94,  
 103–105, 271, 289, 326  
 cell membrane, structure of 36  
 cell plasma membrane 40–48  
 cell-selective imaging 14, 330  
 cell, unit of life 35  
 chlorotoxin 263  
 chromophore 4, 5  
 circulating tumor cell (CTC)  
 269  
<sup>11</sup>C labeled PK11195 307  
 cluster of differentiation (CD) 87  
 color blindness 4  
 Compound of Designation blue 8  
 (CDb8) 122  
 Compound of Designation green 4  
 (CDg4) 122  
 Compound of Designation green 16  
 (CDg16) 150, 151  
 Compound of Designation green 18  
 (CDg18) 153  
 Compound of Designation green B cell  
 (CDgB) 135, 153  
 Compound of Designation red 3 (CDr3)  
 99  
 Compound of Designation red 20  
 (CDr20) 169  
 Compound of Designation yellow 1  
 (CDy1) 96  
 Compound of Designation yellow 5  
 (CDy5) 103  
 Compound of Designation yellow 11  
 (CDy11) 116  
 computed tomography (CT) 8, 9, 143,  
 205, 260, 268, 297, 299  
 confocal fluorescence microscopy  
 316–317  
 cornea, bacterial infection on  
 211–212  
 CRANAD 281  
 curcumin 281, 282  
 cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) 61, 262  
 CyTOF technique 137, 183  
 cytosol, organelle-selective probes  
 68–69
- d**  
 dementia 278, 304, 305, 309  
 diabetes imaging 286–287  
 dichlorodihydrofluorescein (DCFH)  
 243  
 dihydroethidine 245  
 discovery-driven approach 329, 332  
 disease, biomarkers for 260  
 dithizone 114–116

- diversity-oriented fluorescence library (DOFL) 92, 93
- DNA 50
- dyes 53
  - intercalating dyes 54
  - sensors 53
  - structure and double helix 52
- dopamine transporter (DAT) 310
- DOTA 306
- drug delivery 36, 240, 260, 301
- e**
- elastin NIR (ElaNIR) 200
- electromagnetic wave 1, 7, 9, 10, 301, 303
- electron beam 10–12
- electron-rich phenols 249
- electrophilic trifluoromethyl ketone 247
- embryonic stem cell probes 93–99, 122, 146–147
- endocytosis 45, 47–49, 59, 129, 140, 141, 268, 319
- endoplasmic reticulum (ER) 13, 38, 58, 59, 128, 219, 313, 336
- endosomes 39, 47–51, 58, 70, 75, 128, 134, 140, 148, 219
- ER thermometer 238–240
- ethidium bromide 53
- ex vivo 3D tumor culture model 275–277
- ex vivo tissue imaging probes
- immunohistochemistry 181–186
  - with nucleic acid probes 186
  - organoid 194–195
  - with small-molecule probes 186–188
- extracellular vesicles (EVs) 69–72
- f**
- filipin 129
- flow cytometry technique 325–327
- fluorescence-activated cell sorter (FACS) 96, 326, 327
- fluorescence correlation spectroscopy (FCS) 324
- fluorescence cross-correlation spectroscopy (FCCS) 324
- fluorescence imaging techniques
- multicolor imaging 313–315
  - ratiometric measurement 315–316
- fluorescence lifetime imaging microscopy (FLIM) 239, 316
- fluorescence recovery after photobleaching (FRAP) 324
- fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) 161, 264, 330
- fluorescent thermometers 241
- forward scatter (FSC) 22, 325
- frequency doubling 318
- fundus photography 210, 211
- Fura-2 218, 225, 226, 228, 316
- g**
- gamma ray generating radioisotope 303
- gating oriented live-cell distinction (GOLD)
- ABC transporters 155–157
  - astrocyte probe 149
  - bacteria probes 154–155
  - cell imaging probes 140–143
  - free tame dye 157–160
  - glucose transporters 144–146
  - macrophage probes 150
  - Naïve embryonic stem cell probe 146–147
  - neurotransmitter mimetic probes 147–149
  - SLC transporters 143–144
- gene sequencing 91, 120
- germanium-rhodamine pH sensor 268, 269
- glibenclamide 60, 61
- global gene network 98

- glucose transporters (GLUTs) 119,  
144–146, 152, 189, 268, 307,  
330
- $\gamma$ -glutamyltraspeptidase (GGT) 266
- glycerol phospholipids 40, 41
- Golgi body 13, 19, 38, 43, 58–62, 75,  
77, 128, 154, 159, 219, 225, 232,  
241
- G-quadruplex (G4) 159
- gram-positive bacteria probe 122–124
- granulocytes 22–24, 99, 126, 134, 170,  
171, 234, 286, 325, 335
- granzymes 163–165
- h**
- Hayflick limit 269, 271, 289
- Hela cells 151, 236, 238, 240, 251,  
271
- hematoxylin 20, 21, 23, 179, 182, 183
- H&E staining 20, 23, 179–181, 186,  
187
- histamine 23, 171, 172, 234
- HLKPLQSKL 68
- Hoechst 33342 155, 156, 196
- Hoechst dyes 54, 55
- horseradish peroxidase (HRP) enzyme  
181
- hydrogen peroxide 24, 63, 181, 242,  
243, 245, 247
- hydroxyl radical sensors 251
- hypochlorous acid (HOCl) 243, 249
- hypothesis-driven approach 329, 330,  
332
- i**
- immunohistochemistry 181–186,  
194
- indocyanine green (ICG) 32, 261
- induced pluripotent stem cells (iPS)  
94–95, 97
- in vivo whole-body imaging probes  
blood vessel 204  
bone imaging 205–206
- ElaNIR 200
- eye imaging 208–209
- LipidGreen 203–204
- macrophage imaging 213–214
- NeuO 202–203
- pancreatic islet imaging 206–207
- zebrafish embryo 201–202
- inflammation  
animal models 286  
environment change 284–285  
immune cells 285–286
- inositol 217, 308
- insulin 113–116, 145, 188, 191, 207,  
230, 231, 287
- intracellular membrane 38
- iron ion 230, 231, 303
- j**
- JC-1 65, 239
- juvenile diabetes 188, 287
- l**
- lectins 121–122
- light vision 1
- lipid composition 47, 135, 136, 333
- lipid droplets (LD) 43, 66–67,  
129–130, 153, 171, 172, 203, 235,  
241, 288, 335
- LipidGreen 203–204
- lipid oriented live-cell distinction  
(LOLD)  
activated CD8<sup>+</sup> lymphocyte probe  
138–139  
apoptotic cell probe 139  
B lymphocyte probe 134  
filipin 129  
lipid droplet 129–130  
neuron probes 130
- lipid raft 47, 48, 324
- liver disease 288–289
- LUM015 264, 265
- LysoProbe I and Rlyso 50

- lysosomes 13, 39, 47–51, 58, 75–79, 149, 159, 160, 219, 221, 235, 241, 264, 266, 268, 284
- lysotracker 49
- m**
- M1 macrophages 152–153
- macrocyclic hexaoxazoles (6OTDs) 159
- macrophage imaging 213–214
- macrophage probes 141, 150, 162
- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 8, 205, 260, 299, 301
- matrix metalloproteinase 12 (MMP12) 162
- MemBright dyes 46
- metabolism oriented live-cell distinction (MOLD)
- extracellular matrix 160–165
  - microglia probe 165–170
  - neutrophil probe 170–172
- metal ions
- Ca<sup>2+</sup> 225–227
  - copper ion 231–232
  - fluorescent sensors 228–229
  - iron ion 230
  - Mg<sup>2+</sup> 227–228
  - Na<sup>+</sup> and K<sup>+</sup> 222–225
  - Zn<sup>2+</sup> 230–231
- metastasis model 273
- MF800 213, 214
- microglia probe 165–170, 335
- milk proteins 181
- mitochondria 62–66
- mitochondria thermometer 240
- MitoTrackers 65, 113
- molecular imaging techniques 9
- molecular rotor 68, 235, 281, 284
- multicolor imaging 32, 54, 55, 67, 122, 153, 158, 313–315
- Multidimensional Protein Identification Technology (MudPIT) 90–92
- muscle cell probes 110–113
- n**
- Naïve embryonic stem cell probe 146–147
- nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide + hydrogen (NADH) 63, 233
- nanoscopy 11–13, 321
- naphthalene dyes 33, 237
- N-dearylation 248
- near-infrared (NIR) 7, 199, 261, 314
- NeuO stains 132, 133, 202
- neural stem cell probes
- CDr3 99–103
  - CDy5 103–105
- neurodegenerative disease
- A $\beta$  amyloid aggregates 278–281
  - AD imaging 281–283
  - animal model 283–284
- neuronal cells 44, 130, 147, 148, 192, 193, 202, 209, 282
- neuronal tissue imaging 191–194
- neuron imaging 20, 202–203, 210–211
- neuron probes 130–132, 148
- neurotransmitter mimetic probes 147–149
- NeutropG 170–172, 335
- Newport green 115, 116, 188, 189, 230, 231
- Nile red 61, 66, 67, 129, 203
- NIR-OH-1 285, 286
- Nissl dyes 131
- non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) 288
- non-membrane-bound condensate 72
- non-optical imaging probes
- MRI 301–303
  - multimodality 310–311
  - PET 306–310
  - SPECT 303–306
  - ultrasound 297–298
  - X-ray contrast agents 298–301
- NOTA 306

- NRER<sub>Cl</sub> 61
- nucleus 8, 13, 20, 22–24, 38, 39, 50–58, 72, 73, 75, 77, 94, 143, 179, 182, 185, 218–220, 227, 235, 241, 301, 303, 314
- O**
- O-dearylation 251
- Oil red O 67, 129
- optical coherence tomography (OCT) 209–210
- optical resolution 13, 320
- organelle-selective probes 35–80
- organoid
- blood vessel 3D model 195–196
  - for drug screening 196
- orthotopic 4T1 breast tumor mouse model 214
- P**
- pancreatic  $\beta$ -cell selective probe 114–116
- pancreatic cell probes
- $\beta$ -cell probes 114
- Pancreatic islet Fluorinated probe (PiF) 115, 207
- pancreatic islet imaging 188–191, 206–207
- Pancreatic islet Yellow (PiY) 113, 189
- Parkinson's disease (PD) 278, 309
- peroxisome-targeting signal (PTS) 67, 68
- peroxynitrite (ONOO<sup>-</sup>) 68, 243, 247, 284
- PhagoGreen 141, 142
- phalloidin 89, 92
- Phen Green 230, 231
- pHocas-3 141, 142
- phospholipids 35, 40–44, 46, 66, 72, 74, 76, 128, 139, 298, 301
- photo-activated localization microscopy (PALM) 321
- photoacoustic imaging 10, 108, 155, 199, 201, 241
- photoacoustic mode 108, 311
- photoactivation, of caged molecule 323–324
- photo dynamic therapy (PDT) 97
- photo multiplier tube (PMT) 313
- PicoGreen 54
- plasma membrane probes 44, 45, 59, 131
- polyethylene glycol (PEG) 165, 187, 300
- positron emission tomography (PET) 9, 144, 205, 268, 299, 306, 329
- post-translational modification (PTM) 59, 61, 89, 90, 118, 120
- probe41 138
- propidium iodide 53, 188, 189
- prostate cancer 262, 267, 307
- protein oriented live-cell distinction (POLD) 88–118
- Q**
- qTJ71 165, 166
- quantitative structure–activity relationships (QSAR) 67
- R**
- radioactivity 301, 303
- reactive oxygen species (ROS) 63, 86, 241–251, 267, 330
- retina
- fundus photography 210
  - neuron imaging 210–211
  - optical coherence tomography 209–210
- ribonucleoprotein particles (RNPs) 72
- RNA-binding proteins (RBP) 57, 73
- Roger Y 217
- rough endoplasmic reticulum (rER) 59
- rRNA 57

**S**

scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 10

screening-based approach 332

second-harmonic generation (SHG) 318

selective plane illumination microscopy 318–319

selective probes  
 design of 329–331  
 by screening 331–336

selective transporter 330

side scatter (SSC) 22, 325

simplest Chinese box (SCB) model 76

single-molecule imaging 322–323

single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT) 9, 143, 268, 299, 303

skeletal muscle 110, 228

small-molecule probe 14, 75, 88, 89, 92, 95, 104, 107, 108, 118, 129, 135, 139, 164, 186–195, 261, 326

smooth endoplasmic reticulum (sER) 59

seminalphthorhodafluors (SNARF-1) 220

soap bubble membrane 35, 36

spectrin–actin network 38

sphingolipids 40, 41

sponges 86, 87, 195

StatoMerocyanines 67

stimulated emission depletion (STED) 55, 320

stochastic optical reconstruction microscopy (STORM) 320–322

streptozotocin (STZ) 145, 146, 189, 287

structured illumination microscopy (SIM) 320

subcellular imaging 12–13, 182

superoxide 63, 242–245, 247, 251

super-resolution imaging 55, 185, 320–322

SYBR Green I 54

symbiosis 63, 64, 85, 86

synthetic colorful materials 4

**t**

tame dye 157–160, 334

taxol 89, 92

T-cell maturation 87, 88

T1 contrast agents 302

T2 contrast agents 302, 303

tetramethylpiperidine-1-yl-oxyl (TEMPO) group 251

theragnosis 289

third-harmonic generation (THG) 318

three-color recognition 3

thyroid 268, 305

tissue and organ imaging 14–115

TO-PRO-3 196

total internal reflection fluorescence microscopy (TIRF) 319–320

TPFL-ER 61

transcription 56, 91, 95, 262

transcriptomics 91, 92

translocator protein TSPO 305

transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 10, 11

tris buffer (pH 9) 181

TSA amplification 182

tyramide signal amplification (TSA) method 182

tumor-initiating cell probe NIR (TiNIR) 108–110, 290

tumor-initiating cell probes  
 TiNIR 108–110  
 TiY 105–108

Tumor-initiating cell probe Yellow (TiY) 106

2D DIGE 91

2D gel 89–91, 101, 102

2D HPLC 89, 90

two-photon excitation fluorescence  
  imaging 317–318  
type II diabetes 188, 287

**u**

ultrasound contrast agent (UCA) 297,  
  298  
ultrasound imaging probes 297–298

**v**

vesicular monoamine transporter 2  
  (VMAT2) 148, 310  
viscosity 68, 217, 224, 229, 234–237,  
  241, 268–270, 284, 299, 330, 336  
visible light 1, 4–9, 13, 25, 75, 97

**w**

whole-body imaging 7, 15, 116, 122,  
  143, 149, 150, 195, 199–214, 287,  
  297

**x**

$\gamma$ -ray 7, 9, 10  
X-ray contrast agents 298–301  
X-ray light 8

**z**

zebrafish embryo 169, 201–204  
ZeN probes 201, 202























