

Index

a

- α (IV) chain 20
- acidic extraction method 43–44
- acid-treated method 87–90
- activation methods, collagen
 - chemical activation 196–199
 - physical activation 194–195
- adhesion, gelatin 66
- after treatment doping 175
- aldehyde modification 103
- alkali-ion batteries
 - collagen-derived carbons
 - as anode materials 256–259
 - as anode modifiers 259–262
- alkali-treated method, gelatin 87
- amino acids, gelatin 62–65
- anode materials, for alkali-ion batteries 256–259
- anode modifiers, for alkali-ion batteries 259–262
- anti-methanol poisoning performance, of catalyst 271

b

- battery electrodes 111
 - battery separators 121–125
 - lithium-sulfur batteries 116–119
- β -carbon atoms 18
- BHPC-850 264
- biomass-derived materials for electrochemical energy 10
- biosynthesis, collagen
 - fibers crosslinking 43
 - fibriils 41–43
 - hydroxylation and glycosylation 40–41
 - pro- α -chains 39–40
 - procollagen molecules 41
 - triple-helix structure 41
- Bloom values 62, 68, 71, 72

- B/N co-doped carbon nanosheets (B/N-CSs) 153–155
- bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE) 58, 84
- Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) 199, 268

c

- capacitance-controlled mechanism, of 3D-HPCS 258
- capacitive desalination 297
- carbide 193
- carbide-derived carbons 193
- carbon foam (CFs) 162, 163
- carbonization mechanism of collagen-derived carbons 143
- carbon-metal oxide composite fibers 152
- carbon nanofibers (CNFs) 197
- carbon quantum dots (CQDs)
 - XPS spectra 149
 - XRD patterns 151
- cathode-electrolyte interphase (CEI) 111
- Ce_x/TiO₂ nanofibers 299
- characterization technologies 288
- charge-storage mechanisms, CBCS//CBC-C NIC 255
- chemical modifications, gelatin 100
 - aldehyde 103
 - phosphorylation 101–103
 - polyphenols 104
 - succinylation 104–105
- chicken bone derived carbon materials (CCB) 268
- chronoamperometry test 271
- collagen-based hydrogel 47
- collagen/chitosan (CG/CH) 48
- collagen-derived carbons
 - after treatment doping 175
 - alkali-ion batteries
 - as anode materials 256–259
 - as anode modifiers 259–262

- collagen-derived carbons (*contd.*)
 - carbonization mechanism of 143
 - conventional preparation methods
 - activation method 194–199
 - post-doping method 199–205
 - templating method 193–194
 - deconvolution results for XPS core-level spectra 176
 - as electrode materials
 - for hybrid capacitors 249–255
 - supercapacitors 244–249
 - graphitization degree of 176
 - heteroatoms and defects 171–186
 - history of 143
 - in-situ doping 175
 - as metal-free electrocatalysts 268
 - as modifying agents, Li-S batteries 262–268
 - morphologies 147–160
 - nature-inspired methods
 - hydroxyapatite-induced self-activation method 207–214
 - hydroxyapatite-KOH synergistic method 214–225
 - metal chloride-assistant method 231–235
 - metal hydroxide-assistant method 225–231
 - porosities 160–161
 - as support materials
 - for hybrid electrocatalysts 271–273
 - for metal-nitrogen carbon electrocatalysts 273–280
 - collagen hydrolysate (CH) 123
 - collagen IV molecules 30
 - collagen membrane (CM_a) 48
 - collagens
 - biosynthesis 39
 - fibers crosslinking 43
 - fibrils 41–43
 - pro- α -chains 39–40
 - procollagen molecules 41
 - triple-helix structure 41
 - bovine bone microstructure 88
 - chains, primary structure 20–25
 - classification, function and distribution 31–33
 - clinical applications 46–48
 - cosmetics applications 49–51
 - electrochemical energy conversion and storage 9–12
 - extraction
 - acid method 43–44
 - enzymatic method 44–45
 - post treatment 45–46
 - salt method 44
 - fish skin extraction 46
 - food applications 48–49
 - fresh cattle hide 82
 - history of 15–16
 - post-translational modifications 40
 - skin wound-healing process 47
 - structure and composition 16
 - aggregate structure 28–31
 - amino acid residue and triple helix structure 17–20
 - molecular organization and structure 25–28
 - triple-helical 18
 - triple-helix structure 17–20
 - type I, II, III, and V 20
 - collagen/soy protein isolate (CG/SPI) 48
 - collagen triple helix 11
 - complex modification, gelatin 106
 - Co-N-C electrocatalysts 274
 - Co₃O₄-NHPC electrocatalyst 275
 - crosslinked gelatins 101
 - C-terminal propeptides 29
 - C-terminus 22
 - cuttlebone derived activated carbon (CBCS), Na-HEC 254
 - CV curves
 - of CBCS-A3//CBCS-C NICs 254, 255
 - of CCB 268
 - of GA650//GA650 246
 - of HPC-550//HPC-800 NIC 251
- d**
- daguerreotype 56
 - defects, typeas and functions of 171
 - deionization 95
 - density function theory (DFT) 178
 - Deutsche Gelatin Fabriken AG 57
 - dicyandiamide (DCDA) 181
 - distortional carbon nanocrystallites (DCNs) 160
 - dual-interfacial bonding 262
- e**
- electric double layer capacitor (EDLC) 3, 6, 244
 - electric energy 1
 - electrochemical energy
 - and conversion 136–139
 - conversion and storage 243
 - biomass-derived materials 7–9
 - collagen-derived materials 9–12
 - fuel cells and electrolyzers 4–5
 - in-situ* characterization 287
 - lithium-ion batteries 5–6
 - oxygen electrochemistry 7
 - secondary batteries 2–4

- supercapacitors 6–7
 - types 2
 - electrochemical performance
 - of Li-S batteries using FBPC-modified separator 266, 267
 - of sulfur/carbon nanocomposite cathode 266
 - of sulfur cathode with porous carbon coating layer 265
 - electrochemical stability, of Fe-N-HPC-AH 276
 - electrochemical stable voltage window (ESPW) 129
 - electrodeposition, Sn 127
 - electrodes
 - lithium batteries 119–121
 - lithium-ion batteries 113–116
 - lithium-sulfur batteries 111–113
 - electrolyte based gelatin (GSE) 130
 - electrolyte contact angle of MPCNS 244
 - electrolyzers 4–5
 - electroplated metal films 125
 - elongation at break point (EAB) 48
 - emulsifiers 68
 - energy density of supercapacitor 244
 - enzymatic extraction method 44–45
 - enzymatic method, gelatin 91–92
 - enzymatic modification methods 105
 - essential defect 172
 - 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium acetate (EMIMAc) 132
 - European eel gelatin gel 65
- f**
- Faraday reaction 174
 - Fe-N-C catalyst (SA-Fe-HPC) 276
 - fiber-forming collagens 26–28
 - fibril-forming collagens 31, 32
 - fibrils 41–43
 - fibrous-rich porous carbons fabrication 166
 - finite element method (FEM) 294
 - fishbone-derived porous carbon mesh (FBPC) 266–267
 - fish gelatins 72
 - fish scale-derived porous carbon (FHLC) electrode 244
 - Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FT-IR) 49, 63
 - friendliness of iron, iron oxyhydroxide (FeOOH) 137
 - FS350Z-900 268
 - fuel cells 4–5
- g**
- GA650//GA650 symmetrical supercapacitors 246, 247
 - GAME 134
 - gas adsorption 298
 - GC anode 262, 263
 - gelatin-based carbons 163
 - gelatin-based fiber (GFs) 116
 - gelatin-derived carbons
 - carbonation mechanism of 146, 147
 - formation of 144
 - gelatin-polyethylenimine composite (GPC) 113
 - gelatins 10, 143
 - amino acids 62–65
 - analysis 77
 - composition 61
 - amphoteric behavior 66–67
 - applications of 106
 - capsule and tablet applications 56
 - chemical modification of 102
 - collagen derived material 297
 - component of 62
 - electrophoretic analysis 77
 - enzyme 92
 - evolution of 60
 - food applications 58
 - FT-IR 63
 - gel formation and strength 70–73
 - gel strength 78
 - gel strength and melting point 72
 - history of 55
 - hydrophilic and hydrophobic amino acids 68
 - molecular structures 59
 - monodisperse protein 62
 - pig skin 83
 - production of 81
 - protein content 77
 - Raman peaks position 89
 - Raman spectrum 90
 - raw material consumption for 84
 - rheology 73–77
 - stable emulsion 69
 - suppliers 85
 - surface activity 67–70
 - temperature sweep test 75
 - thermoreversible gelling process 71
 - viscoelastic properties 77
 - viscosity and adhesion 66
 - gelatin solid-state electrolyte 131
 - gelatin synthesis
 - extraction
 - acid-treated method 87–90
 - alkali-treated method 87
 - enzymatic method 91–92
 - heat-pressure method 93
 - manufacturing process 85

- gelatin synthesis (*contd.*)
 microwave and ultrasonication-assisted
 method 93–94
 salt fraction method 90–91
 modification
 chemical modification 100
 complex modification 106
 conformational methods 98
 enzymatic modification 105
 orientational methods 98
 physical modification 98
 post treatment
 concentration 95–96
 deionization 95
 drying process for granulated gelatin
 96–97
 filtration and clarification 94–95
 final sterilization 96
 raw material conditioning 83
 gel polymer electrolytes (GPEs) 129
 giant squid skin gelatin 65
 glycine 61
 glycosylation 40–41
 Gly-X-Y 18
 granulated gelatin
 drying process 96–97
 normalization and packaging 97–98
 graphene quantum dots (GQDs) preparation
 147
 green chemistry 294
 green technology 294
- h**
 hard-templating method 193
 HDMPC 211, 249
 heat-pressure method, gelatin 93
 heteroatoms doped carbon 173
 heteroatoms, types and functions of 172
 heterogeneous photocatalysts 298
 hierarchically porous carbon nanosheets
 (HPCNS) 165–167
 hierarchically porous carbons (HPCs) 222
 hierarchical polymer electrolyte (HPE) 132
 hierarchical porous carbon (HPC) 160
 highly ordered mesoporous carbon with
 abundant N atoms (HNMC) 180
 highly ordered nitrogen-rich mesoporous
 carbon (HNMC) 267
 high-resolution transmission electron
 microscopy (HRTEM) 207, 289
 HPC-550 anode, for NIC 250
 HPC-800 cathode, for NIC 250
 HPC-550//HPC-800 NIC 252
 HPCNS anode, for NIC 252
 hybrid electrocatalysts 271–273
 hydrazine oxidation reaction (HzOR) 269
 hydrogel electrolytes for batteries 128
 hydrogen evolution reaction (HER) 127
 hydroquinone (HQ) 126
 hydroxyapatite-induced self-activation method
 207–214
 hydroxyapatite-KOH synergistic method
 214–225
 hydroxyapatite (HAP) nanocrystals 168, 169
 hydroxylation 40–41
- i**
 ice/salt dual-template method 156
in-situ characterization 287
in-situ doping 175
in-situ X-ray diffraction (XRD) 288, 290
 ion/electron transfer resistance, of 3D-HPCS
 electrodes 258
 ionic liquid electrolytes 249
 isoelectric point (IEP) 66
- j**
 Janus nanofabric protein 124
 JELL-O® 57
- k**
 K⁺ intercalation/deintercalation process 258
 Kjeldahl method 77
 KOH-assistant method 295
- l**
 L-cysteine 113
 leather waste (LWs) 159
 leather waste carbon aerogels (LWCAs) 160
 LiCoO₂ 2
 Li-Cu cells 118
 Li-Cu half cells 117
 LiFePO₄ 114
 liquid protein 57
 lithium batteries, electrodes 119–121
 lithium-ion batteries (LIB) 2, 3, 5–6, 111
 electrodes 113–116
 types 6
 lithium-ion capacitors (LICs) 249
 lithium-sulfur (Li-S) batteries
 battery electrodes 116–119
 battery separators 121–123
 electrodes 111–113
 using FBPC-modified separator 266–267
 working mechanism 112
 lyophilized collagens 44
- m**
 membrane filtration 96
 mesoporous N, O co-doped carbon network
 165

- metal chloride-assistant method 231
 metal-free electrocatalysts 268
 metal hydroxide-assistant method 225–231
 metal-nitrogen carbon electrocatalysts 273–280
 microcapsule (GM) reactor 119
 microwave adsorption 298
 microwave-assisted method 93–94
 molecular dynamics (MD) simulation 293
 Monte Carlo (MC) simulation 293
 MPCNSs 228, 244, 245
 multi-scale computation methods 293
- n**
- N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms 220
 Na-ion capacitors (NICs) 250
 N and P co-doped 3-D hierarchically porous carbon (N,P-HPC) 199
 N and P doped carbon aerogels (NPCs)
 N₂ adsorption/desorption curves of 159
 Raman spectra 158–159
 synthesis process 158
 XRD pattern 158–159
 N- and S-co-doped nanoporous carbon (NSC) 269
 nano-hydroxyapatite (n-HA) 183
 NaOH/gelatin-derived carbon ratios 161
 nature-inspired methods
 hydroxyapatite-induced self-activation method 207–214
 hydroxyapatite-KOH synergistic method 214–225
 metal chloride-assistant method 231–235
 metal hydroxide-assistant method 225–231
 NC1 domain, collagen 22
 N-doped 2D porous carbon nanosheets 204
 N-doped hierarchically porous carbon (NHPC) 181–183, 199
 N-doped porous carbons 161, 175, 176
 N doping in redox reactions 172
 network-forming collagens 32
 NHPC-HA/KOH electrode 248, 249
 N-hydroxysuccinimide (NHS) 103
 nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherm 213, 222
 N,N-(3-(dimethylamino propyl)-N'-ethyl carbodiimide (EDC) 103
 NOCBS porous 232
 N,O-HPC 215
 non-porous carbon bulks (NPCB) 219
 NOPCNS 231, 232, 235
 NPC1000 271
 N, P-doped hierarchical porous carbon catalysts 269
 N,P-HPC 200, 269, 270
 N, S-codoping, coordinated effect of 178
 N/S/O doped highly porous carbon (FBPC) materials 183–185
 N-terminal amino acids 104
 N-terminal propeptides 29
 numerous porous carbons 193
- o**
- one-dimensional carbon materials 151
 orientational methods, gelatin 98
 ossein 81
 oxidoreductases 105
 oxygen electrochemistry 7
 oxygen-enriched activated carbon preparation 245, 246
 oxygen evolution reactions (OER) 7, 127
 oxygen reduction reactions (ORR) 7
 activity, of Fe-N-CNS 279
 electrochemical catalysts 8
- p**
- P and N co-doped ultrathin two-dimensional micro/mesoporous carbon nanosheets (P-NCNS) 156
 PC-1100 256
 PCNS||HPC NIC 260, 261
 phase-field (PF) modeling 294
 phosphorylation modification 103
 photocatalysis 298
 photoluminescent CQD synthesis process 149, 150
 phytic acid (PA) 181, 199
 pigskin-derived activated carbon 177
 P-NCNS 202, 204
 poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO) 113
 polyacrylamide (PAM)-based hydrogel 132
 polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (PAGE) 61
 polyacrylonitrile (PAN) 132, 197
 polyethylene (PE) 121
 polyethylene glycol diacrylate (PEGDA) 113
 polypeptide 17
 polyphenols modification 104
 polypropylene (PP) 121
 polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF) 116
 pore size diameter (PSD) 209
 pore structure, of collagen-derived porous carbon 161
 porous carbon fiber preparation 152
 porous carbon nanosheets (PCNS) 225, 260
 porous carbons (PCs)
 carbonization temperature on porosity of 162
 characteristics 160
 N-doped 161
 synthesis 199
 porous polyurethane (PU) foam 297
 porous sulfur/carbon nanocomposites 264

- poultry gelatin 84
 PPL-Zn composite 198
 pro- α -collagen chains 39–40
 procollagen molecules 41
 proteolytic enzyme 92
 proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC) 4
 pseudocapacitance 244
 pseudocapacitor, energy storage 3
 Pt-based alloy materials 7
 Pt₁/NPC catalysts 273
 Pt₁/NPC electrocatalyst 274
 pyridine-N 172
 pyrolyzing dicyandiamide 199
 pyrrolic-N 172
- R**
- Ragone plots 253
 for CBCS-A3//CBC-C NIC 254
 for CBCS//CBC-C NIC 254
 of GA650//GA650 electrode i 247
 HPC-550//HPC-800 NIC 252
 Raman microscopy 292
 random coil protein molecule 67
 rat bone marrow mesenchymal stem cells (rBMSCs) 48
 rechargeable LIBs 256
 rough endoplasmic reticulum (RER) 39
- S**
- SA-Fe-HPC catalyst 276
 SA-Fe-HPC electrocatalyst 277
 saline alkali method 91
 salt extraction method 44
 salt fraction method 90–91
 scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 65, 225
 cathode-GPE layer 130
 NHPC-HA 218
 secondary batteries 2–4
 silicon-based anode materials 262
 single-collagen fiber 9
 S, N and P ternary-doped 3-D hierarchically porous carbon (S,N,P-HPC) 200
 S,N,P-HPC synthetic process 202
 sodium alginate (SA) 134
 sodium dodecyl sulfate-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE) 77
 soft-templating method 194
 solar steam generation 297
 solid electrolyte interphase (SEI) 116, 287
 solid polymer electrolytes (SPEs) 129
 specific surface area (SSA) 193
 structureoendash property relationship, of carbon structures 148
 succinylation modification 104–105
 sulfur-HNMC composite 267
 supercapacitors 2, 6–7
- t**
- TBC-900RH sample 170
 templating method
 hard-templating method 193–194
 soft-templating method 194
 three-dimensional carbon materials 157
 3D-HPCS electrode 258, 259
 3D porous carbon aerogel 158
 3D porous carbon materials 157
 TM-N-C electrocatalysts 273
 transition metal carbides (TMCs) 139
 transmission electron microscope (TEM) 289
 triple-helical, collagen 18
 triple-helix collagen 17, 41
 tropocollagen 9
 tuna bone-derived carbon (TBC) 168–170
 tuna bone-derived porous carbon network (TBC-900) 250
 two-dimensional carbon nanosheet materials 153
 2D Fe and N co-doped carbon nanosheets (Fe-N-CNS) 278, 280
 type A gelatin 69
 type B gelatin 87
 type I procollagen processing 27
 type IV collagen 22, 23, 28
 type IX collagens 25
 type VI collagen 23, 28
 type VII collagen 28
 type VIII collagen 24
 type VII molecules 31
 type X collagens 25
- u**
- ultrasonication-assisted extraction method 93–94
- v**
- viscosity, gelatin 66
- w**
- water electrolyzer 5
- x**
- XPS spectra, CQDs 149
 XRD patterns, CQDs 151
- z**
- zero-dimensional carbon materials 147
 ZrO₂ treated collagen fibers, BET specific surface area of 152

