

Contents

Preface *xi*

1 Introduction *1*

Qingguang Pan and Yongbing Tang

- 1.1 Introduction *1*
- 1.2 New Energy Storage Devices *3*
 - 1.2.1 Metal-Air Batteries *3*
 - 1.2.2 Li-S Batteries *4*
 - 1.2.3 Metal-CO₂ Batteries *5*
 - 1.2.4 Multivalent-Ion Batteries *6*
 - 1.2.5 Dual-Ion Batteries *7*
 - 1.2.6 Fuel Cells *8*
 - 1.2.7 Aqueous Batteries *9*
 - 1.2.8 Flow Batteries *11*
 - 1.2.9 Hybrid Capacitors *12*
 - 1.2.10 Flexible Energy Storage Devices *13*
- 1.3 Conclusion *14*
- References *15*

2 Mechanisms and Promising Cathode Catalysts for Metal-Air Batteries *27*

Tao Zhang and Zhiqian Hou

- 2.1 Introduction *27*
- 2.2 Overview of Metal-Air Batteries *27*
 - 2.2.1 Reaction Mechanism of Metal-Air Batteries *28*
 - 2.2.2 Design of the Cathode Catalysts *30*
 - 2.2.2.1 Carbon-Based Catalysts *31*
 - 2.2.2.2 Noncarbon Catalysts *38*
 - 2.2.3 Li/Na/Zn-CO₂ Batteries *39*
 - 2.2.4 Li-N₂ Batteries *42*
 - 2.2.5 Solid Li/Zn-Air Batteries *43*
 - 2.2.6 Sealed Li/Zn-O₂ Batteries *44*
- 2.3 Summary and Outlook *45*
- References *46*

3	Rechargeable Lithium-Sulfur Batteries	55
	<i>Girum Girma Bizuneh, Fang Li, Abdullah N. Alodhayb, and Jianmin Ma</i>	
3.1	Background	55
3.2	Components and Mechanism of Lithium-Sulfur Batteries	56
3.3	The Existing Challenges of Li-S battery	57
3.4	Sulfur Cathode	58
3.4.1	Carbon Materials for Sulfur Cathode	59
3.4.1.1	Porous Carbons as a Sulfur Host	59
3.4.1.2	Graphene-Supported Sulfur Cathodes	60
3.4.2	Inorganic-Based Structures for Hosting Sulfur	63
3.4.2.1	Inorganic Sulfides	64
3.4.2.2	Inorganic Oxides	65
3.4.2.3	Inorganic Nitrides	65
3.4.2.4	Lithium Sulfide	67
3.5	Lithium Anode	68
3.5.1	Challenges with Li Metal Anode	69
3.5.2	Strategies Enabling Li Metal Anode	69
3.5.2.1	SEI Layer Construction by Electrolyte Additives	69
3.5.2.2	SEI Layer Construction by Artificial Engineering	70
3.6	Aprotic Electrolytes for Li-S Batteries	72
3.6.1	Carbonate Electrolytes	73
3.6.2	Ether Electrolytes	73
3.6.3	Mixed Solvent Electrolytes	74
3.7	Separators and Functional Interlayers	74
3.8	Conclusion and Perspective	76
	References	77
4	Metal-CO₂ Batteries: Mechanisms and Advanced Materials	91
	<i>Chang Guo, Keyu Xie, and Xiao Han</i>	
4.1	Introduction	91
4.2	The Electrochemistry Mechanism of Metal-CO ₂ Battery	92
4.2.1	Discharge/Charge Mechanisms of Li-CO ₂ Battery	93
4.2.1.1	Discharge Mechanisms of Li-CO ₂ Battery	93
4.2.1.2	Charge Mechanisms of Li-CO ₂ Battery	95
4.2.2	Discharge/Charge Mechanisms of Na-CO ₂ Battery	98
4.2.3	Discharge/Charge Mechanisms of K-CO ₂ Battery	99
4.2.4	Discharge/Charge Mechanisms of Mg-CO ₂ Battery	100
4.2.5	Discharge/Charge Mechanisms of Zn-CO ₂ Battery	102
4.2.6	Discharge/Charge Mechanisms of Al-CO ₂ Battery	103
4.3	The Cathode Materials of Metal-CO ₂ Battery	105
4.3.1	Carbon-Based Catalysis and Additive Catalysis	105
4.3.2	Noble Metal-Based Catalysis	107
4.3.3	Transition Metal-Based Catalysts	109
4.3.4	Porous Framework-Based Catalysts	110

4.4	The Electrolyte of Metal-CO ₂ Battery	111
4.4.1	The Nonaqueous Liquid Electrolyte	111
4.4.2	The Aqueous Electrolyte	112
4.4.3	The Solid-State Electrolyte	113
4.5	Summary and Outlook	114
	References	115
5	Multivalent-Ion Batteries: Magnesium and Beyond	121
	<i>Qirong Liu and Yongbing Tang</i>	
5.1	Electrolyte Chemistry of Multivalent-Ion Batteries	124
5.2	Intercalation Chemistry of Multivalent-Ion Batteries	127
5.2.1	Diffusion Channel Engineering	127
5.2.2	Delocalizing Electronic Structure	129
5.2.3	Properly Shielding Charges of Multivalent Carriers	131
5.3	Interfacial Chemistry of Multivalent-Ion Batteries	133
5.4	Concluding Remarks	136
	References	137
6	Dual-Ion Batteries: Materials and Mechanisms	143
	<i>Luojiang Zhang and Yongbing Tang</i>	
6.1	Introduction	143
6.2	Cathode Materials	146
6.2.1	Carbon Cathode Materials	147
6.2.1.1	Graphite Materials	147
6.2.1.2	Other Carbon Materials	149
6.2.2	Organic Cathode Materials	150
6.2.3	Other Cathode Materials	152
6.3	Anode Materials	153
6.3.1	Metallic Anode Materials	153
6.3.2	Intercalation Anode Materials	154
6.3.3	Alloying Anode Materials	155
6.3.4	Conversion Anode Materials	156
6.3.5	Other Anode Materials	157
6.4	Electrolytes	158
6.4.1	Organic Electrolytes	158
6.4.2	Ionic Liquid Electrolytes	160
6.4.3	Aqueous Electrolytes	161
6.4.4	Gel Polymer Electrolytes	162
6.5	Conclusion and Prospects	163
	References	164
7	M-N-C Catalysts for Fuel Cells	171
	<i>Xiao Zhao</i>	
7.1	Introduction	171
7.2	Synthesis and Characterizations of M-N-C Catalysts	172

7.2.1	Pyrolysis	172
7.2.2	CVD	174
7.2.3	Cs-TEM	175
7.2.4	XAS	175
7.2.5	RDE and MEA	176
7.3	Fe-N-C-Based Catalysts	177
7.3.1	Understanding of the Nature of Fe-N-C Active Sites	177
7.3.2	Engineering FeN _x Active Sites	179
7.3.2.1	Engineering Coordination Environment of Fe Centers	179
7.3.2.2	Improving Metal Loading and Site Density	181
7.3.2.3	Creating the Porosity and Improving Site Utilization	181
7.4	Non-Fe Metal Centers	183
7.5	Dual- and Multimetallic SACs	185
7.6	Durability of M-N-C Catalysts	186
7.7	Perspective	188
	References	190

8 Developments and Prospects of Aqueous Batteries 203

Shuo Yang, Shengmei Chen, and Chunyi Zhi

8.1	Introduction	203
8.2	Aqueous Batteries Based on Monovalent Metal Ions	204
8.2.1	Aqueous LIBs	204
8.2.2	Aqueous Na-Ion Batteries (NIBs)	206
8.2.3	Aqueous K-Ion Batteries (KIBs)	207
8.3	Aqueous Batteries Based on Multivalent Metal Ions	208
8.3.1	Aqueous Zn-Based Batteries (ZBs)	208
8.3.1.1	Alkaline ZBs	208
8.3.1.2	Neutral ZIBs	209
8.3.2	Other Aqueous Multivalent Metal-Ion Batteries	212
8.4	Aqueous Batteries Based on Nonmetallic Ions	214
8.4.1	Aqueous Proton (H ⁺) Batteries	214
8.4.2	Aqueous Ammonium-Ion (NH ₄ ⁺) Batteries	217
8.4.3	Aqueous Anion-Based Batteries (ABs)	218
8.5	Challenges and Solutions of Aqueous Batteries	219
8.5.1	Water Decomposition	219
8.5.2	Dendrite Growth	220
8.5.3	Side Reactions	221
8.6	Conclusions and Future Perspectives	221
	References	222

9 Progress and Perspectives of Flow Batteries: Material Design and Engineering 231

Mengqi Zhang, Changkun Zhang, Xianfeng Li, and Guihua Yu

9.1	Introduction	231
9.2	Research Progress on the Electrolyte	233

9.2.1	VFB	233
9.2.2	Zinc–Bromine FB	233
9.2.2.1	Suppress the Formation and Growth of Zn Dendrites	234
9.2.2.2	Suppress the Self-Discharge	234
9.2.3	Zinc–Iron FB	235
9.2.4	All-Iron FBs	236
9.2.5	Aqueous Organic FBs	238
9.2.5.1	Ferrocene Derivatives	238
9.2.5.2	TEMPO Derivatives	238
9.2.5.3	Viologen Derivatives	239
9.2.5.4	Quinone Derivatives	240
9.2.5.5	Heterocyclic Aromatics	241
9.2.6	Nonaqueous FBs	242
9.3	Research Progress on the Membrane	243
9.3.1	Ion-Exchange Membranes	243
9.3.2	Porous Membranes	244
9.4	Electrodes and Bipolar Plates	247
9.4.1	Electrodes	247
9.4.2	Bipolar Plates	248
9.5	Other Novel FBs	249
9.5.1	The Semisolid FBs (SSFBS)	249
9.5.2	The Redox-Targeting-Based FB	249
9.6	FB Systems and Applications	250
9.7	Conclusions and Remaining Challenges	251
	References	251
10	Hybrid Capacitor	263
	<i>Lin Liu, Tianyi Wang, Hong Gao, Chengyin Wang, and Guoxiu Wang</i>	
10.1	Introduction	263
10.2	The Formation, Energy Storage Mechanism, and Performance Evaluation of Hybrid Capacitor	265
10.2.1	The Compositions of Hybrid Capacitor	265
10.2.1.1	Anode and Cathode	265
10.2.1.2	Electrolytes	265
10.2.1.3	Separator	266
10.2.1.4	Current Collectors	267
10.2.1.5	Sealants	267
10.2.2	Energy Storage Principles of Hybrid Capacitors	267
10.2.3	Performance Evaluation of Hybrid Capacitor	268
10.2.3.1	Capacitance	270
10.2.3.2	Steady Operating Voltage Window	270
10.2.3.3	Resistance	271
10.2.3.4	Energy Density and Power Density	272
10.2.3.5	Cycle Life	272
10.3	Recent Advances in Hybrid Capacitors	273

10.3.1	Hybrid Capacitors with Composite Electrodes	273
10.3.2	Hybrid Capacitors with Redox-Asymmetric Electrodes	278
10.3.3	Hybrid Capacitors with Battery-Type Electrodes	282
10.4	Conclusion	289
	References	289
11	Flexible Energy Storage Devices	299
	<i>Chuan Xie and Zijian Zheng</i>	
11.1	Introduction of FLBs	300
11.1.1	Mechanical Foundation of ESDs with a Multilayer-Stacking Configuration	300
11.1.2	Pathway and Research Strategies of the FLBs	301
11.1.2.1	FLBs with Soft Structure	302
11.1.2.2	FLBs with Soft Materials	303
11.2	Materials and Structures for Achieving High-Performance FLBs	304
11.2.1	Flexible Current Collectors	304
11.2.1.1	Conductive Nanomaterials	304
11.2.1.2	Metal Composites	306
11.2.2	Flexible Electrodes	306
11.2.2.1	Freestanding Electrodes Based on Polymeric Binders	307
11.2.2.2	Flexible Electrodes Based on Binder-Free Techniques	309
11.2.2.3	Textile Composite Electrodes	309
11.2.3	Flexible Solid-State Electrolytes (SSEs)	310
11.2.3.1	Solid Polymer Electrolytes (SPEs) and Gel Polymer Electrolytes (GPEs)	310
11.2.3.2	Aqueous Gel Polymer Electrolytes	311
11.2.3.3	Hybrid SSEs	311
11.2.3.4	Interface Issues of the Solid-State Batteries	312
11.2.4	Flexible Configuration of Batteries	313
11.2.4.1	Novel Configurations of FLBs	313
11.2.4.2	1D Fiber-Shaped FLBs	313
11.3	Challenges and Perspectives	314
11.3.1	Lack of Standard Testing and Evaluation Method	314
11.3.1.1	FOM of FLBs	314
11.3.1.2	Durability, Wearability, and Comfortableness of FLBs	315
11.3.2	Challenge of High Energy Density	316
11.3.2.1	The Heavy Packaging Materials	316
11.3.2.2	Novel Electrode Materials with High Specific Capacity	316
	References	318