

Index

a

- ab initio molecular dynamics (AIMD) 110, 111
- abpy and bpip bridged diruthenium complexes 140
- absorption intensity 28, 253, 440
- acetyl-CoA synthase activity 329
- A-cluster 329, 330
- alkene 366, 375
- anharmonic regime 52, 53, 57, 63, 69, 74, 75, 79, 82
- anion-responsive compounds 378–380
- azobenzene 366, 375, 376, 480

b

- basic FeS clusters 325–326
- benzimidazole 381, 382
- bidirectional redox active 128
- 2,2'-bis(2-pyridyl)bibenzimidazole 381
- bis-bidentate 2,5-pyrazine-dicarboxylate (BL₁²⁻) 124
- 2,2'-bis(benzimidazol-2-yl)-4,4'-bipyridine (bbbpyH₂) 382
- bis(ferrocenyl)bis(mesityl)porphyrin 384
- bis(pentaammineruthenium) complex 366
- bis(trianisylamine)s 312
- bistriarylamine compounds 378
- bistriarylamine radical cations 94
- BLYP35-based pragmatic protocol 104
- B3LYP hybrid functional 302
- BNB molecule 75
- BO approximation 48, 49, 51, 58, 64–65, 72, 75, 76, 81
- bridge band 302
- bridged M₂ dimers 231
- bridged MV compounds 9
- bridging units 121, 185, 270, 297–299, 302, 304–309

c

- carbon monoxide dehydrogenase (CODH) 323, 329–331
- carbon neutrality 432, 453
- catalysis in uncoupled mixed-valence systems 414
- C₄ butadiynediyl bridge 98
- C-clusters 330
- [Cd(BPPTzTz)(tdc)] · 2DMF 399
- charge-delocalized excited state 181
- charge-transfer-induced spin transitions (CTIST) 463–465
- Chisholm 233
- chloroperoxidase 331
- chromium triazolate framework 413
- cis/trans-configuration 280
- Class I ribonucleotide reductases (RNRs) 339
- CNS model 32–34, 242
- cobalt 412
- cobalt-based catalysts 416–417
- comproportionation constant 13, 122, 133, 168, 231, 350, 351
- conducting polymers of metal complexes 447–452
- copper 408
- copper-based catalysts 417
- coupled harmonic-oscillator model 48–54
- coupling integral 2, 3, 15, 16, 24, 26
- coupling regimes 49–53, 57–59, 61, 63, 65, 68–70, 73, 74, 76, 81
- covalently-bonded diruthenium complexes 9
- covalent-organic frameworks (COFs) 407–408, 442–443
- Cp'(L₂)Ru-based termini 158–163
- Creutz-Taube complexes 5, 297
- Creutz-Taube ion (CT ion) 121, 182, 272, 432
- Cross conjugation and quantum destructive effect 257
- cubane-type [4Fe-4S] clusters 325

- cyanide bridged mixed-valence (Fe–CN–Co) chromophore 464
- cyanide-bridged MMCT complexes
 electric dipole 474–478
 molecular nanomagnet behavior 472–483
 thermal expansion (TE) 478–480
- cyanide-bridged MV complex
 advantage 270
 dinuclear 272
 electron transfer and electron coupling 271
 tetranuclear and higher nuclear 284–290
 trinuclear 276–284
- cyanide–isocyanide configuration 274
- cynoacetylide bridging ligand (CCCN) 101
- cyclometalated diruthenium complex 452
- cyclometalated MV systems 366
- cyclopenta-ring-fused rylene π -bridged bis(dianisylamine) radical cations 304
- cytochrome c oxidase 121, 332, 333
- cytochrome c peroxidase 331, 332
- d**
- D-B-A experimental models 231
- D-B-A model 270
- D-COSMO-RS 97, 110
- degenerate MV systems 299
- density-functional theory (DFT) 48
- deprotonated 2-thiouracil 133
- dianionic 124, 126, 133
- dianionic 2,5-bis(2-oxidophenyl)pyrazine (BL_3^{2-}) bridging ligand 126
- dianionicoxamidato (2^-) bridged diruthenium(III) complex 136
- 2,5-diboryl-1,4-phenylene bridge 379
- dicarboxylates 232, 233
- 3,6-dichloro-2,5-dihydroxy-1,4-benzoquinone 401
- diethynylated diacetoxanthracene unit 385
- diethynylethene-linked di-ferrocene 376
- dihydropyrenes (DHP) derivatives 376
- dimanganese complexes 273
- 2,5-dimercapto-1,3,4-thiadiazolate (DMcT) ligand 383
- dimer of dimers 9, 141, 231, 235, 243
- dimetal tetracarboxylate 231, 233
- dimethyldihydropyrene 366, 376, 377
- dimolybdenum dimers of dimers 234
- dinitroaryl radical anions 96
- 1,3-dinitrobenzene 96, 110, 111
- dinuclear complex 100, 122, 157, 162, 163, 170, 381, 382
- dinuclear cyanide-bridged mixed-valence complex 272
- dinuclear iron-ethynyl complexes
 with butadiynediyl bridge 153–154
 with non-conjugated C_4 -bridge core 156–157
- dinuclear pentaammineruthenium complex 380
- dinuclear $\text{Ru}(\text{dppe})_2$ complex 385
- dinuclear ruthenium-ethynyl complexes
 with alternating polyyndiyl and capped Ru–Ru units 165–166
- $\text{Cp}'(\text{L}_2)\text{Ru}$ -based termini 158–163
- ruthenium-ethynyl termini and core units 166–168
- with $\text{Ru}(\text{dppe})_2\text{X}$ -based termini 163–165
- diprotic bridging ligand 233
- diruthenium(II) complexes 130
- dithienylethene (DTE) 366
- dithienyl perhydro/perfluorocyclopentene units 372
- divinylphenylene diruthenium complex 352
- donor-bridge-acceptor molecule 378
- double exchange mechanism 315
- $d(\delta)(\text{M}_2)$ - $p(\pi)$ (ligand) conjugation 235
- DTE-bridged diruthenium complex 368
- e**
- electric dipole 474–478
- electrochemical methods 13–14
- electrochromic materials (ECMs) 431
- electrochromism, defined 431
- electronic coupling 151
 and electron transfer
 conformational effects of 252–255
 distance-dependence of 247–252
 hydrogen bonds 258–260
- $[\text{M}_2\text{-BL-M}_2]^+$ systems 247
- modulation via host-guest or through-space interaction 356–361
- through hydrogen bonds
 between MV organic fragments 353–356
 between transition metal centers 350–353
- electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) spectroscopy 12–13
- electron transfer 269, 365
 pathways 122
 process 121
 reactions 50
- electron-transfer-coupled spin transitions (ETCST) 463
- electron transporters 323
- energy conversion processes 4
- environmental effects 109
- enzymes' biocatalysts 323
- ethynylene 376
- exact-exchange (EXX) admixture 95

- extended mixed-valence materials
 covalent-organic frameworks (COFs)
 407–408
 introduction to 397
 naphthalenediimide-based compounds
 405–406
 phenalenyl-based compounds 406
 tetraoxolene-based compounds 400–405
 tetrathiafulvalene (TTF)-based compounds
 399–400
 thiazolo[5,4-*d*]thiazole (TzTz)-based
 compounds 397–399
- f**
 faster vibrational spectroscopic techniques
 123
 [FeFe]-hydrogenase 323, 326–328
 Fe(II,III) MV tetranuclear cage complexes
 356
 ferredoxin [2Fe-2S] cofactors 349
 ferridoxin 328
 ferrocene-terminated azobenzene derivative
 375
 ferrocenyl-functionalized heterocycles 181
 ferrocenyl-functionalized 5-membered
 heterocycles
 with group-13 elements 183
 with group-14 elements 183–184
 with group-15 elements 185–201
 with group-16 elements 201–213
 with transition metal elements 213–217
 ferrocenyl-functionalized 6-membered
 heterocycles 217–218
 ferrocenyl methylhydantoin 5-ferrocenyl-
 5-methylimidazolidine-2,4-dione 351
 FeS clusters 325–326
 field-free absorption spectrum 57
 finite-field difference spectrum 57
 first-derivative correction 59
 first row transition metals 408–414
 flavanoxins 328
 formamidinate ancillary ligands 233
 fragile entanglement 63
 fragment molecular orbitals (FMO) 304
 Franck-Condon
 principle 3, 395
 progressions 57
 transition 2, 17
 free energy surfaces (FESs) 299
 functionalized dinuclear iron-ethynyl
 complexes 157–158
- g**
 gauge problem of LHs 105
 generalized Mulliken–Hush theory (GMH)
 27–28
 generalized Mulliken–Hush three-state
 analysis 302–303
 ground-state delocalisation, Creutz-Taube ion
 68–69
 GS adiabatic 77
- h**
 Hartree–Fock exchange 95
 Hartree–Fock theory 94, 95
 hemocyanins 333
 hexa(dianisylamine)-substituted
 hexaarylbenzene 311
 5,5′(4H,4H′)-spirobi[cyclopenta[c]
 pyrrole]2,2′,6,6′-tetrahydro cation
 109
 hole transport in a molecular conducting
 material 68
 homodinuclear metal-ethynyl complexes
 152
 horseradish peroxidase 331
 Hush formula 123, 127, 128, 134
 Hush model 3, 5, 14, 245, 276
 HXH bond angle 47, 76, 78
 hybrid functionals 95, 100, 105, 112, 302
 hydrogen bond (HB) 353
 BLs 11
 bridged MV systems 350
 hydrogen-bond acceptor (HBA) 472
- i**
 inorganic MV compounds (MVCs) 396
 inorganic NIR electrochromic materials
 433–434
 intermediate-coupling regime 51–53, 61, 63,
 73, 74
 intermolecular mixed-valence 298
 intervalence charge-transfer (IVCT) 97, 123,
 151, 298, 393
 intramolecular charge transfer (CT) reaction
 299
 intramolecular electron transfer 2, 121, 124,
 127, 232, 244, 269, 273
 inverted region 20, 52, 66
 iron 409
 iron-based catalysts 415–416
 iron-ethynyl complexes
 dinuclear iron-ethynyl complexes
 with butadiynediyl bridge 153–154
 with non-conjugated C₄-bridge core
 156–157
 functionalized dinuclear iron-ethynyl
 complexes 157–158
 iron (Fe) nitrogenase 328
 IVCT absorption 256

k

Kubelka-Munk analysis 399

l

Landau-Zener model 31, 249, 252
 lanthanoids 414
 Levich-Dogonadze-Marcus expression 31, 252
 ligand bridged mixed valent diruthenium complex 122
 Liptay equation 57
 local hybrid functionals (LHs) 100, 104
 localization/delocalization 95
 local mixing function (LMF) 104

m

macrocyclic tetranuclear platinum(II) complex 356
 magnetic protein biocompass 323, 326
 Marcus-Hush theory 25, 26, 212, 242, 248, 252, 254, 259, 262, 298, 352, 395, 398
 M-BL-M 34
 M₂-BL-M₂ systems 239, 240, 247, 256
 McConnell's theory 6
 McConnell superexchange expression 32-34
 metal-based mixed valency catalysis 414-418
 first row transition metals 408-414
 metal complexes 444-447
 metal-metal charge transfer (MMCT) 272
 metal(M₂)-metal(M₂) coupling 239
 metal-metal quadruple bonds 230, 262
 metal to ligand charge transfer (MLCT) 192, 195, 239, 368, 464
 metal-to-metal charge transfer (MMCT)
 cyanide-bridged MMCT complexes 472-483
 switchable cyanide bridged MMCT systems 465-472
meta-para paradigm 310
 mixed-valence (MV) chemistry
 analysis of IVCT band shape 28
 attraction of 2
 BO approximation 64-65
 compounds 1
 coupled harmonic-oscillator model 48-54
 definition 1
 diversity of 6-12
 electric fields on MV optical band shapes 56-58
 electrochemical methods 13-14
 electronic coupling matrix element and the transition moments 26-27
 electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy 12-13

electron transfer in 3
 Generalized Mulliken-Hush theory (GMH) 27-28
 history 4-6
 from localized to delocalized 16-17
 McConnell superexchange mechanism and the CNS model 32-34
 molecules and ionic model systems
 ground-state delocalisation, Creutz-Taube ion 68-69
 hole transport in a molecular conducting material 68
 MV excited states in a bis-metal complex 66-68
 photochemical charge separation 66
 photochemical charge separation during bacterial photosynthesis 70-73
 MV complexes as potential quantum qubits 60-63
 non-adiabatic effects 58-60
 optical analysis 14-15
 origins within chemical bonding theory 47-48
 potential energy surfaces from classical two-state model 18-20
 prominent feature of 6
 quantum description of the potential energy surfaces 20-24
 reorganization energies 24-26
 solvent control of electron transfer 17-18
 stereoisomerism
 ammonia 75-79
 aromaticity in benzene 80-81
 BNB molecule 75
 proton-transfer reactions 79
 pyridine 74-75
 mixed-valence complex 34, 231, 232, 254, 272-275
 mixed-valence (MV) compounds 365
 mixed valence diruthenium dimers 260-262
 mixed-valence iron-sulfur clusters in biological and bio-mimic systems
 basic FeS clusters 325-326
 carbon monoxide dehydrogenase 329-331
 [FeFe]-hydrogenase 326-328
 nitrogenases 328-329
 mixed-valence metal complexes 323
 mixed-valence multi-copper cofactors 332
 mixed-valence multi-manganese cofactors 339
 mixed-valence phenomena 4
 mixed valence systems
 diversity of 6
 Multiiron-contained biological systems 331-332
 mixed-valence (MV) systems 93, 349

- mixed valency
 classifications of 395–396
 fundamental aspects of 393–394
 Marcus-Hush theory 395
 organic 396
 quantum mechanical considerations 394–395
 $\text{Mo}_2(\text{DAniF})_3(\text{O}_2\text{CC}_6\text{H}_5)$ 242
 $\text{Mo}_2(\text{DAniF})_3(\text{S}_2\text{CC}_6\text{H}_5)$ 242
 $\text{Mo}_2(\text{DArF})_4$ 230
 $\text{Mo}_2(\text{O}_2\text{CCH}_3)_4$ 230
 MOF nanozymes 417–418
 molecular nanomagnets 472–474
 molecule-based materials 463
 molecules and ionic model systems
 ground-state delocalisation, Creutz-Taube ion 68–69
 hole transport in a molecular conducting material 68
 MV excited states in a bis-metal complex 66–68
 photochemical charge separation 66
 photochemical charge separation during bacterial photosynthesis 70–73
 molybdenum (Mo) 414
 nitrogenase 328–329
 monolayer and multilayer assembled films 452–453
 monoruthenium complex 373
 Mulliken charge transfer theory 5
 Mulliken–Hush expression 5, 13, 15, 26, 27, 34, 241, 262, 352
 Mulliken–Hush formalism 16
 Mulliken–Hush treatment 93
 Mulliken–Hush two-mode analysis 301–302
 multi-configuration self-consistent-field (MCSCF) approaches 94
 multicopper oxidase (MCO) 333, 334
 multidimensional organic MV systems 315
 MV copper(I/II) systems 408
 MV excited states in a bis-metal complex 66–68
 MV tetraoxolene frameworks 403
- n**
- naphthalenediimide-based compounds 405–406
 near-infrared electrochromic materials
 applications
 military camouflage 454
 molecular logic gates and optical storage 453
 optical communication 453–454
 smart windows 453
 inorganic NIR electrochromic materials 433–434
 organic-inorganic hybrid NIR electrochromic materials 444–453
 organic NIR electrochromic materials 435–443
 near-infrared (NIR) electrochromism 431
 neutral in cation geometry (NCG) method 240
 nitrogenases 323, 328
 nitrous oxide reductase 333
 N,N'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 359
 N,N'-dimethylpiperidine (DMP⁺) 108
 non-adiabatic corrections 59
 non-adiabatic effects 58–60
 non-adiabatic weak-coupling limit 60
 norbornadiene 366, 367
- o**
- octacyanometallates 466
 oligo(*p*-phenylene) (OPP) 306, 308
 oligoacene-bridged MV systems 308
 one-electron oxidation 133, 232
 one-electron reduction of $\text{Ru}^{\text{III}}\text{Ru}^{\text{III}}$ 127
 organic conducting polymers 439–441
 organic-inorganic hybrid NIR electrochromic materials
 conducting polymers of metal complexes 447–452
 metal complexes 444–447
 monolayer and multilayer assembled films 452–453
 organic mixed-valence systems
 bridging units and electronic coupling 304–309
 charge and/or spin localization 315
 delocalization 315
 electronic coupling 299
 generalized Mulliken-Hush three-state analysis 302–303
 history of 297–298
 intramolecular charge transfer 299
 IVCT band 303
 Mulliken-Hush two-mode analysis 301–302
 redox centers 310–311
 through-bond or through-space 311–313
 organic mixed valency 396
 organic NIR electrochromic materials
 covalent organic framework 442–443
 organic conducting polymers 439–441
 triphenylamine derivatives 437–439
 viologen derivatives 435–437
 organoboron systems 378
 organometallic mixed-valence (MV) complexes 151
 organometallic MV systems 103
 organometallic Ru (II/III) building blocks 6

oxido/carboxylato and oxido/pyrazolato
bridged diastereomeric 138
oxygen (O) centered triruthenium cluster 10
oxygen evolution complex (OEC) 323, 336
oxygen evolving center (OEC) 12, 3336

p

peroxidases 331, 332
phenalenyl-based compounds 406
phenothiazine (PTZ) electron donor 374
phenylene bridged Mo₂-Mo₂ series 247
photochemical charge separation 66
during bacterial photosynthesis 70–73
photoinduced multielectron charge transfer
process 284
photoswitchable MV compounds 365
polycyanometallates 465, 466, 470–472, 481,
483
polynuclear complexes 121
polyoxometalate-based catalysts 416
polyoxometallates (POMs) 412
polyoxovanadates (POVs) 412
porphyrins 384
potential-energy surfaces 50
proton-coupled electron transfer (PCET) 12,
328, 351
proton-responsive compounds 380–385
proton-transfer reactions 79, 328
prussian blue analogues (PBAs) 465
putative magnetic receptor 326
pyrazine (pz) bridged mixed-valent Ru^{II}Ru^{III}
state 124–130
pyridine 74–75

q

quadruply-bonded dimolybdenum compounds
350
quadruply-bonded M₂ complexes 229
quadruply-bonded M₂ unit 229, 230
quantitative analysis 51, 53, 73, 79, 82
quantum-chemical approaches 94
quantum conductance 355
quantum entanglement 46, 51, 60, 81
quantum information systems 60

r

redox-active centers 297–299, 302, 314, 418
redox-inactive alkylammonium-based
counteranions 404
reorganization energy 24–26, 299
Resonant valency 4
respiratory complex IV 332
Rieske proteins 325
rigid wire-like metal diynediyl complexes
152

Robin-Day classes 17, 93, 98, 240–247
Robin-Day's classification 5, 16, 30, 69, 94,
232, 464
of MV compounds 16
Ru(dppe)₂Cl]⁺ (dppe = 1,2-bis
(diphenylphosphino)ethane) moieties
371
Ru^{III}Ru^{IV} mixed valent systems 135–139
Ru^{II}Ru^I and Ru^IRu⁰ mixed valent systems
139–141
Ru^{II}Ru^{III} mixed valent systems
deprotonated 2-thiouracil 133
diruthenium(II) complexes 130
oxido bridged diruthenium complex 134
pyrazine derived bridges 124–130
Ru(dppe)₂X-based termini 163–165
Rydberg orbitals 47

s

scanning tunneling microscopy break junction
(STMBJ) technique 355
single-chain magnets 473, 476
single-molecule magnets 473, 474
spin-density distributions 107, 127, 138, 159
spiro cation 109
star-shaped tri-Ru complex 453
state-interaction pair-density functional theory
(SI-PDFT) 109
stereoisomerism
ammonia 75–79
aromaticity in benzene 80–81
BNB molecule 75
proton-transfer reactions 79
pyridine 74–75
strong-coupling regime 51
superexchange model 2
superexchange pathway 122
switchable cyanide bridged MMCT systems
465–472
symmetric diruthenium complex 383

t

TDDFT 97, 102, 105, 107, 108
terephthalaldehyde (PDA) 407
tetracyanoquinodimethane (TCNQ) 297, 298
N,N',N'',N'''-tetrakis(4-aminophenyl)-
1,4-benzenediamine (TPDA) 407
tetrakis(4-methoxyphenyl)benzidine
(MeO-TPD) 379
tetrakis(dianisylamine)-substituted
tetraazacyclophane 314
tetranuclear and higher nuclear
cyanide-bridged mixed-valence
complex 284–290
tetraoxolene-based compounds 400–405
tetraruthenium metallacycle 352

- tetrathiafulvalene (TTF) 297
 based compounds 399–400
 thermal expansion (TE) 478–480
 thiazolo[5,4-*d*]thiazole (TzTz)-based
 compounds 397–399
 thieno[3,2-*b*]thiophene-2,5-
 dicarbaldehyde (TTDA) 407
 thienylene bridging ligand 244
 thioacetyl-terminated diruthenium alkynyl
 complex 372
 three-redox-centered MV system 314
 through-bond IVCT 394
 tppz bridged diruthenium complexes 128
 transition-metal complexes 100
 transition metal-ethynyl complexes
 dinuclear Group-8 (Os) and Group-9 (Co)
 metal-polyynediyl complexes 170–171
 dinuclear group-6 (Cr, Mo) metal-ethynyl
 complexes 168–169
 dinuclear group-7 (Mn, Re)
 metal-polyynediyl complexes
 169–170
 transition-metal MV systems 97
 transition state theoretic model (TST) 30
 triarylamine-based (TAA) MV systems 99
 triarylamine derivatives 353, 368, 385
 triarylamine-dithienylethene-acetylide ligands
 373
 triarylamine-terminated dithienylethene
 derivatives 369
 2,5,8-tri(4-pyridyl)-1,3-diazaphenalene
 (TPDAP) 406
 trinuclear cyanide-bridged MV complexes
 276–284
 triphenylamine derivatives 437–439
 triphenylamine dimer 372
 tris(4-aminophenyl)amine (TAPA) 407
 TTF-based ligand tetrathiafulvalene
 tetrabenzoate (TTFTB) 399
 two coupled diabatic potential-energy surfaces
 46
 2D honeycomb chloranilate frameworks 403
 2D tetraoxolene honeycomb frameworks 401
- U**
 unimolecular mixed-valence D-B-A systems 8
 urea-bridged cyclometalated diruthenium
 complex 378
 ureido pyrimidinedione (UPy) derivatives 355
- V**
 valence tautomerism (VT) 463, 464
 valency oscillation 4
 vanadium (V) nitrogenase 328–329
 variable optical attenuator (VOA) 453
 vertical reorganization energy 395
 vertical transition energy (IVCT) 53, 240
 vinyl-functionalized ruthenium-amine
 complex 450
 viologen derivatives 435–437
 Vivianite 4
- W**
 wild-type (WT) 71, 72
 Wurster-type redox system 298
- X**
 XE cyanide-bridged MMCT complexes
 photochromis 480
 XE photochromis 480
- Z**
 Zimmerman's system 355