

Contents

Preface *xi*

1 Introduction *1*

- 1.1 Brief History of Electrochemical Cells *2*
- 1.2 Configuration of Electrochemical Cells *3*
- 1.3 Half-Reactions in Electrochemical Cells *4*
- 1.4 Faradaic and Non-Faradaic Reactions *5*
- 1.5 Nernst Equation *6*
- 1.6 Overpotential and Reaction Rate *7*
- 1.7 Several Important Features of Electrochemical Cells *7*
- References *8*
- Problems *8*

2 Thermodynamics of Electrochemical Cells *9*

- 2.1 Open Electrochemical Cell Systems *9*
 - 2.1.1 Nernst Potential E_n of Galvanic Cells *10*
 - 2.1.2 Thermoneutral Potential E_{tn} of Electrolytic Cells *13*
 - 2.1.3 Thermodynamic Efficiency of Electrochemical Cells *15*
- 2.2 Closed Electrochemical Cell Systems *16*
 - 2.2.1 E_n of Batteries *16*
 - 2.2.2 Theoretical Energy Density of Battery Cells *17*
 - 2.2.3 Maximum Theoretical Charge Capacity of a Battery Cell *17*
 - 2.2.4 Round-Trip Efficiency of Battery Cell *18*
- 2.3 Temperature Dependence of E_n and E_{tn} *18*
- 2.4 Pressure Dependence of E_n and E_{tn} *20*
- 2.5 Thermal and Chemical Expansion Coefficients *22*
- 2.6 Heat Production and Consumption in Electrochemical Cells *23*
- 2.7 Gibbs Phase Rule in Electrochemical Cells *25*
- References *27*
- Problems *28*

3	Kinetics of Electrochemical Cells	29
3.1	Bulk Ionic Transport in Solid Inorganic Electrolytes (SIEs)	29
3.1.1	Ionic Conductivity	30
3.1.2	Extrinsic Ionic Conductors	31
3.1.3	Intrinsic Ionic Conductors	32
3.1.4	Random-Walk Theory	32
3.2	Ionic Transport in Solid Amorphous Electrolytes	34
3.3	Ionic Transport in Aqueous Solution Electrolytes	35
3.3.1	Basic Principles	35
3.3.2	Ideality versus Non-ideality	38
3.3.3	Walden's Law	40
3.4	Comparison of Aqueous and Non-Aqueous Electrolytes	41
3.5	Kinetics of Electrode Reactions	41
3.5.1	Generic Rate of Electrode Kinetics	41
3.5.2	Potential-Dependent Rate of Electrode Kinetics	42
3.5.2.1	Standard Rate Constant k^0	42
3.5.2.2	Exchange Current Density i_0	43
3.5.2.3	Butler-Volmer Formulation	43
3.5.2.4	Mass Transfer Involved Activation Polarization	44
	References	45
	Problems	45
4	Fuel Cells and Electrolytic Cells	47
4.1	Fuel Cells/Electrolytic Cells Basics	47
4.2	Voltage Losses in FCs and ECs	49
4.2.1	Ohmic Voltage Loss	49
4.2.2	Activation Polarization	50
4.2.3	Concentration Polarization	52
4.2.3.1	Air-Electrode	53
4.2.3.2	Fuel-Electrode	56
4.2.3.3	Effect of Pressure	58
4.2.3.4	Coupled Activation and Concentration Polarizations	58
4.3	Efficiencies of Fuel Cells and Electrolytic Cells	59
4.3.1	Efficiency of Fuel Cells	59
4.3.2	Efficiency of Electrolytic Cells	61
4.4	Fuel Cells with Acidic Electrolytes	61
4.4.1	PAFC	61
4.4.1.1	Electrode Reactions	62
4.4.1.2	Cell Components	62
4.4.2	PEMFC	62
4.4.2.1	Electrode Reactions	62
4.4.2.2	Cell Components	62
4.4.2.3	Water Management	63
4.4.3	Solid Acid Fuel Cells	64
4.4.3.1	Electrode Reactions	64

- 4.4.3.2 Cell Components 65
- 4.5 Fuel Cells with Alkaline Electrolytes 65
 - 4.5.1 Liquid Alkaline FC 65
 - 4.5.1.1 Electrode Reactions 65
 - 4.5.1.2 Cell Components 65
 - 4.5.2 Anion-Exchange Membrane (AEM) FC 66
- 4.6 Fuel Cells with Molten Carbonate Electrolytes 66
 - 4.6.1 Electrode Reactions 67
 - 4.6.2 Components 67
 - 4.6.2.1 Electrolyte 67
 - 4.6.2.2 Electrolyte Matrix 67
 - 4.6.2.3 Cathode 68
 - 4.6.2.4 Fuel-Electrode (Anode) 69
 - 4.6.2.5 Interconnect 69
 - 4.6.2.6 Impurity Effect 69
- 4.7 Fuel Cells with Solid Oxide Electrolytes 69
 - 4.7.1 Electrode Reactions 70
 - 4.7.2 Components 70
 - 4.7.2.1 Oxide-Ion-Conducting Electrolytes 71
 - 4.7.2.2 Proton-Ion-Conducting Electrolytes 74
 - 4.7.2.3 Air-Electrodes 75
 - 4.7.2.4 Fuel-Electrodes 77
 - 4.7.2.5 Interconnects 78
- 4.8 Electrolytic Cells 80
 - 4.8.1 Co-Electrolysis of CO_2 and H_2O to Syngas 80
 - 4.8.2 Electrochemical CO_2 Reduction Reaction (CO_2RR) to Liquid Chemicals 81
 - 4.8.2.1 CO_2 to Methanol Conversion 83
 - 4.8.2.2 CO_2 to Formic Acid Conversion 83
 - 4.8.2.3 CO_2 to CO Conversion 84
 - 4.8.2.4 CO_2 to Methane Conversion 84
 - 4.8.2.5 CO_2 to Ethanol Conversion 85
 - 4.8.2.6 CO_2 to Ethylene Conversion 85
 - References 86
 - Problems 87
- 5 Batteries 89**
 - 5.1 Battery Basics 89
 - 5.1.1 Discharge Curve Shape and Gibbs Phase Rule 89
 - 5.1.2 Maximum Voltage and Energy Density of a Battery in General 91
 - 5.1.3 Maximum Voltage and Energy Density of a Binary Conversion-Type Battery 91
 - 5.1.4 Maximum Voltage and Energy Density of a Ternary Conversion-Type Battery 93
 - 5.1.5 C-rate 94

5.1.6	Electrochemical Stability Window of Electrolytes	95
5.2	Rechargeable Batteries with Aqueous Electrolytes	96
5.2.1	Aqueous Batteries with Acidic Electrolytes	96
5.2.1.1	Lead Acid Battery (LAB)	96
5.2.1.2	All Vanadium Redox Flow Battery	98
5.2.2	Batteries with Alkaline Electrolytes and Ni-Based Cathode	99
5.2.2.1	Ni Cathode Chemistry	100
5.2.2.2	“Memory” Effect of Ni-Cathode	101
5.2.2.3	Ni–Cd Battery	101
5.2.2.4	Ni–Zn Battery	102
5.2.2.5	Ni–Fe Battery	103
5.2.2.6	Ni-Metal Hydride (MH) Battery	103
5.2.2.7	Alkaline Metal–Air Batteries	104
5.2.2.8	Alkaline Redox Flow Batteries	105
5.2.3	Batteries with Neutral Aqueous Electrolytes	106
5.3	Rechargeable Batteries with Organic Electrolytes	107
5.3.1	Organic Electrolytes	108
5.3.2	The “Rocking-Chair” Battery Concept	109
5.3.3	Intercalation Chemistry	109
5.3.3.1	Intercalation/Insertion Reaction	110
5.3.3.2	What Determines the Potential of a Redox Couple?	111
5.3.3.3	Terminology for Describing Structures of Intercalatable/Insertable Compounds	111
5.3.4	Intercalatable/Insertable Electrodes	112
5.3.4.1	Cathodes	112
5.3.4.2	Anodes	113
5.3.5	Conversion Electrodes	114
5.3.5.1	Cathodes	115
5.3.5.2	Anodes	115
5.3.5.3	Beyond Li-ion Chemistry	116
5.4	Rechargeable Batteries with Solid Electrolytes	116
5.4.1	Batteries with Oxide-Based Li-ion Conductors	117
5.4.2	Batteries with Oxide-Based Na-Ion Conductors	118
5.4.3	Battery with Oxide-Based Oxide-Ion Conductor	120
5.4.3.1	Configuration and Working Principle	120
5.4.3.2	Chemistry	121
5.4.3.3	Performance Metrics of SOMARBs	122
5.4.3.4	Kinetic Considerations of SOMARBs	123
5.5	Primary Batteries	124
5.5.1	Batteries with Aqueous Alkaline Electrolytes	124
5.5.1.1	Zn–MnO ₂	124
5.5.1.2	Zn–Air	125
5.5.2	Batteries with Organic Electrolytes and Li-Metal Anode	126
5.5.2.1	Li–MnO ₂ Battery	126
5.5.2.2	Li–FeS ₂ Battery	126

- 5.5.2.3 Li-CF_x Battery 127
- 5.5.2.4 Li-SO₂ Battery 128
- 5.5.2.5 Li-SOCl₂ 129
- 5.5.2.6 Li-AgV₂O₅ 129
- References 129
- Problems 130

- 6 Capacitors 131**
- 6.1 Capacitor Basics 131
- 6.1.1 Capacitance 131
- 6.1.2 Dielectrics 132
- 6.1.3 Capacitors in Electrical Circuits 134
- 6.1.4 Capacitance from CV and GCD 135
- 6.1.5 Capacitors for Electrical Energy Storage 136
- 6.2 Parallel-Plate Capacitors (PPCs) 137
- 6.3 Electrochemical Double-layer Capacitors (EDLCs) 139
- 6.4 Electrochemical Pseudocapacitors (ECPCs) 140
- 6.4.1 A Brief History of ECPCs 141
- 6.4.2 ECPC Materials 141
- 6.4.3 Types of ECPCs 141
- 6.4.4 Electrochemical Signatures of ECPCs 142
- References 143
- Problems 143

- 7 Basic Electrochemical Methods 145**
- 7.1 Controlled Potential Methods 145
- 7.1.1 Constant Potential 146
- 7.1.2 Potential Sweep 147
- 7.1.2.1 Reversible Systems 148
- 7.1.2.2 Totally Irreversible Systems 149
- 7.1.2.3 Quasi-Reversible Systems 150
- 7.1.2.4 Cyclic Voltammetry 150
- 7.2 Controlled Current Methods 150
- 7.2.1 Constant Current 151
- 7.2.1.1 Reversible Electrode Reactions with Multi-electron Transfer 152
- 7.2.1.2 Totally Irreversible Electrode Process 152
- 7.2.1.3 Quasi-reversible Electrode Process 153
- 7.2.2 Coulometric Titration 153
- 7.3 Current Transient Method 154
- 7.3.1 Galvanic Current Interruption 154
- 7.3.2 Galvanic Intermittent Titration (GITT) 155
- 7.4 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy 157
- 7.4.1 EIS Theory 158
- 7.4.2 Experimental Setup 161
- 7.5 Electrical Conductivity 162

x | Contents

7.6	Electrical Conductivity Relaxation (ECR) Method	164
7.7	Ion Transport Number of Electrolyte	166
7.7.1	The Hittorf Method	166
7.7.2	The Moving Boundary Method	167
7.7.3	Concentration Cell Method	169
7.7.4	Quartz Crystal Microbalance (QCM) Method	169
7.7.5	Evans–Vincent–Bruce Method	170
	References	172
	Problems	172

Appendix A Common Reference Electrodes and Potentials 175

A.1	Calomel Electrodes	175
A.2	Silver/Silver Chloride Electrodes	176
A.3	Converting Potentials Between Reference Electrodes	177

Appendix B Standard Electrode Potentials in Aqueous Solutions 179

Appendix C Current Functions for Charge Transfer Process 189

Appendix D Standard Gibbs Free Energy of Formation of Selected Compounds 193

Reference 241

Appendix E Standard Heat of Combustion of Common Fuels 243

Appendix F Commonly Used Physical Constants 255

Nomenclature 257

Index 269