

Index

a

Abemaciclib 155, 162, 164, 170, 171
 Ablation therapy 249
 Abnormal 1, 3, 6, 10–12, 52, 68, 137, 138,
 153, 193, 219, 220, 261, 262, 319,
 356, 357, 371, 373, 374, 376, 395,
 407, 408, 415, 424, 433
 Abraxane 155, 262, 290, 320, 343
 Acalabrutinib 71, 72, 80, 90
 Acquired mutation 7, 8, 355
 Acrylamide 37–39
 Adenocarcinomas 52, 259, 260, 341
 Adjuvant therapy 54, 139, 157, 160, 290,
 344
 Ado-Trastuzumab emtansine 162, 175,
 176
 Adriamycin 56, 155, 156, 158, 272, 310,
 320, 414
 Afatinib 263, 264
 Afinitor 71, 138, 155, 237, 343, 411
 Air pollution 34, 259
 Albumin-bound paclitaxel 155, 166, 167,
 222, 262, 268, 292, 320, 322, 343,
 346, 412
 Aldesleukin 239, 291
 Alecensa 263
 Alectinib 263, 264
 Alemtuzumab 71, 72, 80, 91, 96
 Alkeran 320
 Alpelisib 155, 164
 Altretamine 320, 321
 Alunbrig 263
 Anal cancer 197, 205
 Anaplastic thyroid cancer 396, 398
 Anastrozole 155, 162–164, 169–171, 320,
 323, 411
 Apalutamide 358, 359

Arimidex 155, 320, 411
 Aromasin 155, 320, 411
 Arranon 71
 Arsenic trioxide 71, 79
 Arterial embolization 237
 Arteries 237, 249, 398, 410
 Asbestos 33–36, 39, 259, 273, 305, 306,
 310, 311
 Asparaginase *Erwinia chrysanthemi* 71
 Asparlas 71
 Astrocytoma 133–135
 Atezolizumab 53, 54, 155, 166, 250, 251,
 263, 264, 270, 272, 289, 293
 Avelumab 53, 54, 238, 289
 Axicabtagene ciloleucel 72, 91
 Axillary lymph node dissection 154
 Axitinib 237–239, 400

b

Bavencio 53, 238
 Belantamab mafodotin-blmf 73, 98
 Belinostat 72, 89, 96
 Bendamustine 71, 72, 80, 81, 85, 89, 91,
 92, 96, 98, 102
 Benign 1, 7, 9, 133, 135, 137, 177, 355
 Bevacizumab 71, 138–140, 155, 166, 196,
 199–204, 222, 224, 225, 237, 239,
 240, 250, 251, 263, 269, 270, 308,
 320, 321, 325–327, 361, 411, 414
 Bexarotene 97
 Bicalutamide 358, 359
 Biopsy 53, 70, 137, 153, 154, 235, 248,
 262, 287, 288, 307, 342, 357, 374,
 397, 408, 409, 424, 425, 433
 Bladder 30, 34, 51–53, 55, 57, 219, 319,
 355, 356, 384, 407, 409
 Bladder cancer 36, 51–57

- Bleomycin sulfate 72, 321, 433
 Blinatumomab 71, 75
 Blincyto 71
 Bone marrow 15, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73
 Bortezomib 72, 73, 90, 96, 98–104
 Bosutinib 72, 83
 Braftovi 196, 289
 Brain 1, 9, 133–142, 152, 287, 395, 398, 431
 Brain cancer 133–137
 Brainstem glioma 135–136
 Breast cancer 4, 9, 11, 12, 21, 151–177, 328, 371, 384, 415
 Brentuximab vedotin 72, 85, 86, 90, 97
 Brexucabtagene autoleucel 72
 Brigatinib 263, 264
 Busulfan 72, 95
- C**
- Cabazitaxel 358
 Cabozantinib 237, 238, 250, 400
 Cancer cell 1, 2–4, 6, 9, 13–15, 22, 23, 52, 53, 67, 71, 138, 152–155, 196, 233, 235–237, 249, 250, 259, 262, 263, 288, 289, 308, 320, 343, 357, 358, 374, 376, 397, 399, 409–411, 424, 425, 433
 Cancer myths and misconceptions 11
 Cancer prevention 21, 28, 427–428, 436
 Cancer screening and diagnosis 10–13
 Capecitabine 155, 159, 166, 172–175, 196–199, 201, 204, 205, 237, 249, 251, 320, 321, 327, 343–345, 376–380, 382, 383, 425, 427
 Capmatinib 263, 264
 Carboplatin 53, 56, 88, 89, 93, 137, 138, 140, 141, 155, 159, 161, 162, 166, 172, 174, 197, 205, 221, 222, 224, 225, 262, 263, 267–272, 289, 293, 308, 309, 320, 321, 323–327, 362, 376, 377, 381, 399, 401, 410, 412–414, 434
 Carcinomas 4, 259, 260, 423
 Carfilzomib 73, 98–102
 Carmustine 72, 73, 87, 137, 138, 293
 Cell death 3, 7, 14, 68, 259, 411
 Cell repair 3
 Cemiplimab-rwlc 263, 289
 Ceritinib 263, 264
 Cervarix 221, 428
 Cervical cancer 12, 22, 39, 219–225
 Cervix 30, 219–221, 328, 408, 409
 Cetuximab 196, 197, 199, 201–204, 264, 268, 427
 Chemotherapy 13–15, 53, 55, 71, 75, 78, 137–138, 154–156, 195–197, 205, 221, 237, 238, 249, 262, 288–289, 292, 308, 320, 343, 358, 376, 399, 400, 410, 424–426, 433
 Chlorambucil 71, 72, 80–82
 Chromosome 5, 6, 76
 Circumcision 423, 424, 427
 Cisplatin 53, 55, 56, 88, 94, 95, 104, 137, 140, 141, 173, 197, 205, 206, 221–224, 249, 252, 262, 267–269, 271, 272, 289, 293, 308–310, 320, 321, 323–327, 343, 346, 362, 376–378, 380–383, 401, 410, 411, 413, 414, 425–427, 433–435
 Cladribine 71, 72, 78, 81, 85
 Clofarabine 71, 75–77, 79
 Coal tar 33, 34
 Coal-tar-pitch 33, 34
 Colon cancer 11, 195, 415
 Colonoscopy 11, 39, 40, 195, 207
 Colorectal cancer 4, 11, 27, 193–207
 Computed tomography (CT) 11, 136, 235, 261, 319, 397
 Cosmetic implants 177
 Crizotinib 72, 263, 264
 Cryotherapy 237, 249, 357, 425
 Cyclophosphamide 71–75, 82, 83, 87–89, 92–94, 100, 102–104, 138, 140, 155–161, 165–168, 173, 272, 310, 320, 323, 324, 326, 399, 413, 414
 Cytarabine 71–78, 84, 87, 88, 94–97
- d**
- Dabrafenib mesylate 263
 Dacarbazine 72, 86, 289, 291, 293, 399
 Dacomitinib 263, 264
 Dactinomycin 238, 326, 433
 Daratumumab 73, 101, 104
 Daunorubicin 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 290
 Decitabine 79, 80
 Degarelix 358, 359
 Denileukin diftitox 72
 Dexamethasone 71, 72, 74, 75, 88, 94–96, 99–104

Diagnosis 10–11, 30, 52–53, 70, 75,
 136–137, 153, 154, 220–221,
 234–236, 248, 261–262, 287–288,
 307, 319, 342, 356–357, 374–375,
 397, 408, 424, 432
 Diesel exhaust 34, 35, 259
 Dilation 409
 Docetaxel 54–56, 155–162, 166–168,
 172–174, 197, 206, 221, 222, 224,
 262–264, 267–270, 320, 322, 324,
 358–362, 376, 377, 379, 381, 399,
 401, 410, 412, 414, 426
 Dostarlimab-gxly 198, 413
 Doxorubicin 53, 56, 71–75, 86–89,
 92, 93, 97, 99, 100, 103, 104,
 155–161, 165, 167, 168, 238,
 249, 263, 272, 290, 309, 310,
 320, 321, 323, 325, 399–401,
 410, 412–414
 Ductal carcinoma 151, 152
 Durvalumab 54, 263, 265, 272
 Duvelisib 71, 72, 80, 91

e

Elotuzumab 73, 101, 102
 Embolization 237, 249
 Enasidenib 71, 79
 Encorafenib 196, 199, 204, 289, 292
 Endoluminal laser therapy 375
 Endometrial cancer 12, 21, 40, 328,
 407–415
 Endoscopy 374, 375
 Entrectinib 175, 197, 250, 263, 265, 291,
 320, 343, 345, 376, 380, 400
 Enzalutamide 358, 359
 Epirubicin 54, 155, 156, 158, 159, 161,
 166, 167, 376, 378, 381, 382
 Erdafitinib 53, 54
 Eribulin 155, 168, 173, 175
 Erlotinib 263, 265, 268, 321, 343, 345
 Esophagus cancer 24, 28, 30, 373–375,
 383, 398
 Etoposide 71, 75, 78, 87–89, 93–96, 104,
 138, 140, 141, 262, 263, 265, 267,
 269–272, 290, 320, 322, 326, 327,
 361, 362, 433–435
 Everolimus 71, 85, 138, 155, 164,
 169, 237, 238, 240, 263, 343,
 411, 414
 Exemestane 155, 162–165, 169–171, 320,
 324, 411

f

Fallopian tube cancer 317
 Filgrastim 78, 85, 93, 157, 159, 160, 327,
 414
 5-Fluorouracil 55, 155, 158, 159,
 161, 167, 196–198, 200–206,
 221, 223, 224, 237, 249, 251,
 289, 321, 343–346, 377–383,
 399, 425, 426
 Flutamide 358, 359, 361
 FOLFIRI 203, 204
 FOLFIRINOX 344, 346
 FOLFOX4 200, 201
 FOLFOX6 200
 FOLFOXIRI 201, 202
 Follicular thyroid cancer
 395–398
 Formaldehyde 33–36
 Fulvestrant 155, 162–165, 169, 170

g

Gallbladder 24, 342
 Gastric cancer 371–385
 Gastrojejunostomy 375
 Gefitinib 263, 265
 Gemcitabine 53–55, 85, 87, 88, 91, 95,
 96, 155, 166, 168, 172, 174, 175,
 221, 222, 237, 249, 251, 252, 262,
 263, 265, 267–270, 290, 308–310,
 320, 322, 325, 327, 343–346, 414,
 435
 Genetic testing 10, 11, 397
 Germline mutations 7
 Gilteritinib 72, 79
 Goserelin 155, 170, 171, 358,
 361, 411

h

Hairy cell leukemia 72, 85
 Heart 1, 24, 28, 233, 305, 307,
 395, 410
 Helicobacter pylori 24, 371, 383
 Hepatitis B virus 24
 Hepatitis C virus (HCV) 24
 Hepatocellular cancer 247–252
 Hereditary cancer risk 10
 Hodgkin lymphoma 4, 68, 72
 Hormone therapy 14–15, 21, 154, 320,
 358, 399, 411, 415
 Hydroxyurea 72
 Hysterectomy 21, 328, 410

i

Ibritumomab tiuxetan 72
 Ibrutinib 71, 72, 80, 82, 90, 97
 Idecabtagene vicleucel 73
 Idelalisib 71, 72, 82
 Ifosfamide 56, 89, 93, 95, 96, 221, 271,
 320, 323, 325–327, 412, 413, 425,
 427, 433–435
 Imaging test 53, 136–137, 153, 235, 261,
 287, 307, 319, 424
 Imiquimod 289, 425
 Immune system 4, 14, 22, 23, 53, 67, 69,
 177, 237, 241, 250, 263, 289, 294,
 343, 358, 376, 411, 427, 436
 Immunosuppression 22–23
 Immunotherapy 14, 53, 154, 155, 196,
 197, 221, 237–238, 250, 263, 289,
 308, 343, 358, 376, 409, 411
 Infectious agents 22–23
 Inotuzumab ozogamicin 71
 Interferon- α -2b 72, 73, 84, 85, 239, 240,
 289–291, 293
 Interleukin-2 (IL-2) 238, 289, 291
 Intestine 193, 194, 341, 371, 373, 375
 Ipilimumab 196, 199, 238, 240, 250, 251,
 263, 268, 272, 289–293, 308, 310
 Irinotecan 71, 138–140, 196, 197, 199,
 201–204, 221–223, 262, 265, 270,
 271, 320, 323, 343, 344, 346, 376,
 379, 381, 426
 Isatuximab-irfc 73
 Ivosidenib 72, 79
 Ixabepilone 155, 166, 168, 322

l

Lapatinib 155, 170, 172, 173, 201
 Larotrectinib 175, 197, 250, 263, 265,
 291, 320, 343, 345, 376, 380, 400
 Larynx 30, 398
 Larynx cancer 28, 30
 Lenalidomide 72, 73, 80, 85, 90, 92,
 97–103, 290
 Lentigo maligna melanoma 286
 Lenvatinib 237, 240, 250, 400, 411, 414
 Leucovorin 74, 75, 196–198, 200–204,
 206, 224, 251, 344–346, 377–380,
 382
 Leukemia 1, 4, 9, 30, 67–85
 Leuprolide 324, 358, 359, 361, 411
 Liposomal doxorubicin 87, 97, 99, 249,
 290, 320, 321, 325, 410, 412

Lisocabtagene maraleucel 72
 Liver 9, 12, 28–30, 39, 51, 67, 152, 195,
 219, 247–252, 294, 433
 Liver cancer 12, 22, 23, 152, 219,
 247–252, 287, 342, 397, 432
 Lobular carcinoma 152, 177
 Lomustine 72, 138–140
 Lorlatinib 263, 265
 Lumpectomy 154
 Lung cancer 4, 9, 11, 30, 33, 34, 36, 40,
 151, 219, 259–273, 287, 317, 319,
 328, 397, 398, 433
 Lupron 358, 411
 Lurbinectedin 263, 270
 Lutetium lu 177-dotatate 343
 Lymph nodes 9, 51, 70, 151, 154, 195,
 236, 237, 287, 307, 317, 373, 374,
 395–398, 409, 410, 425, 432, 433
 Lymphomas 4, 9, 23, 68, 72–98, 234, 259,
 384

m

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 12,
 136, 235, 424
 Malignant 1, 7, 9, 133, 135, 151, 259,
 285–287, 294, 305, 308, 347, 355,
 374, 431
 Margetuximab 383
 Margetuximab-cmkb 155, 174, 175
 Mastectomy 154
 Maturation 4
 Mechlorethamine 86, 87
 Medullary cancer 396
 Medulloblastoma 135
 Megestrol acetate 155, 324, 411, 412
 Melanoma 8, 32, 285–295, 347, 423
 Meningioma 133, 135, 142
 Mercaptopurine 71
 Mesothelioma 34, 273, 305–311
 Metastasize 3, 9, 151, 219, 236, 317, 341,
 376
 Metastatic 9, 53, 165, 172, 197, 198, 205,
 222–225, 238, 247, 264, 291–293,
 344–346, 379, 411, 426, 434
 Methotrexate 53, 56, 71, 72, 74, 75, 97,
 138, 155, 156, 158, 167, 263, 425,
 426
 Mitomycin 53–55, 57, 199, 205, 221, 238,
 343, 376, 425
 Muscles 4, 51, 154, 371, 409, 431
 Myeloma 9, 68, 73, 98–104

n

Necitumumab 263, 269
 Nelarabine 71, 73, 76
 Nephrectomy 236, 237
 Neurological exam 136
 Nexavar 237, 249, 400
 Nilutamide 358, 359
 Niraparib 320, 322
 Nivolumab 53, 54, 72, 86, 97, 196–199, 206, 238, 240, 250, 251, 263, 265, 268, 271, 272, 289–293, 308, 310, 376, 379, 383
 Nodular melanoma 286
 Non-Hodgkin lymphoma 4, 23, 72–73, 384
 Non-small cell carcinoma 259, 260
 Normal cell 1–4, 6, 14, 39, 250, 289
 NTRK gene fusion cancer 291, 320, 345, 380

o

Obese 23–24, 177, 240
 Obinutuzumab 72, 73, 81, 83, 91
 Occupational therapy 141
 Ofatumumab 72, 80, 81
 Olaparib 155, 159, 175, 320, 322, 325, 343, 345, 358, 360
 Oligodendroglioma 133, 135
 Omacetaxine mepesuccinate 72
 Oncogene 8, 9, 68, 247, 259, 318, 341, 407
 Osimertinib 263, 266
 Oxaliplatin 95, 196–198, 200–202, 205, 206, 249, 251, 323, 327, 343, 344, 346, 376–378, 382, 383, 435

p

Paclitaxel 53, 55, 56, 155–157, 159–161, 165–168, 172, 174, 197, 205, 221–225, 262, 265–272, 289, 290, 292, 293, 308, 320–322, 324, 326, 327, 343, 346, 360, 361, 376, 377, 379, 381, 399, 401, 410, 412–414, 425–427, 433, 435
 Paclitaxel albumin-stabilized nanoparticle 263
 Palbociclib 155, 163, 169
 Pancreas 24, 30, 328, 341–343, 346
 Pap screening 220, 225
 Pazopanib 237, 239, 323, 400
 Pegfilgrastim 85

Peginterferon Alfa-2b 289
 Pembrolizumab 53, 55, 72, 73, 86, 155, 176, 196–198, 206, 221, 222, 238, 239, 250, 251, 263, 266, 269–271, 289–291, 308, 309, 321, 343, 345, 358, 376, 379, 383, 401, 411, 412, 414, 434
 Pemetrexed 55, 222–224, 262, 266, 267, 269, 270, 308–310, 320, 322, 325
 Pemigatinib 250
 Penile cancer 423–428
 Peptic ulcer 383
 Pericardial mesothelioma 307
 Peritoneal cancer 317
 Peritoneal mesothelioma 305–307
 Pertuzumab 155, 161, 162, 173, 174, 201
 Pharynx 28
 Photodynamic therapy 53, 289, 425
 Physical therapy 141
 Plastic 37, 39
 Plerixafor 73
 Pleural mesothelioma 305
 Polyps 11, 193, 195, 328, 383
 Pomalidomide 73, 99, 101–103, 290
 Ponatinib 71, 72, 76, 84
 Positron emission tomography (PET) 136, 307, 319, 397
 Pralatrexate 73, 90
 Pralsetinib 263, 266, 400
 Precision medicine 15
 Prednisone 71–75, 81, 83, 86–89, 92, 93, 103, 358–361
 Procarbazine 71, 72, 86–89, 138–140
 Prostate cancer 4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 27, 40, 355–362

r

Radiation therapy 13–15, 30, 53, 55, 71, 86, 88, 137, 139, 154, 195, 196, 205, 221, 223, 237, 249, 262, 308, 320, 343, 357, 376, 409, 410, 415, 424, 425, 433
 Radiosurgery 137
 Radon 30, 33, 259
 Ramucirumab 196, 204, 250, 251, 263, 268, 376, 380, 381
 Regorafenib 196, 198, 250, 251, 383
 Relugolix 358, 360
 Renal arteriogram 235
 Renal cell carcinoma (RCC) 233, 234, 238, 241

Ribociclib 155, 163, 164, 170
 Romidepsin 73
 Rucaparib 320, 322, 358, 360

S

Sacituzumab govitecan 53, 155, 176
 Salpingo-oophorectomy 410
 Sarcoma 4, 234, 290, 407
 Selinexor 73, 91, 100
 Selpercatinib 263, 266, 400, 401
 Sentinel node biopsy 154
 Sigmoidoscopy 11
 Sipuleucel-T 358, 360
 Skeleton 4, 9, 11, 51
 Skin cancer 12–13, 31, 32, 34,
 285–295
 Small cell carcinoma 423
 Sonidegib 289
 Sorafenib 79, 237, 239, 249, 251, 327,
 400, 401
 Speech therapy 141
 Spleen 247
 Sputum cytology 262
 Squamous cell carcinoma 52, 260, 289,
 318, 423
 Stem cell transplant 15, 71, 78, 89, 433
 Stickiness 3
 Stomach cancer 28, 30, 371–385
 Sunitinib 237, 239, 266, 343, 376, 401
 Sunlight 31, 32, 294, 295
 Sutent 237, 343, 376

T

Talazoparib 155, 176
 Talimogene 289
 Talimogene laherparepvec (T-Vec) 289
 Tamoxifen 155, 156, 164, 165, 169, 171,
 320, 324, 413, 415
 Targeted drug therapy 71, 138, 154, 237,
 262
 Temozolomide 97, 137, 139, 141, 271,
 289, 292, 293
 Tepadina 155, 320
 Testicular cancer 384, 431–437
 Testicular mesothelioma 305, 307
 Thalidomide 73, 100, 101, 103, 104, 290,
 293
 Thalomid 290
 Thiotepa 53, 55, 97, 155, 320

Thyroid cancer 395–402
 Tisagenlecleucel 71, 73, 91
 Tivozanib 237
 Tobacco 7, 21, 29–30, 33, 37, 51, 57, 105,
 240, 259, 341, 371, 427, 436
 Toremifene 155, 165, 171
 Toxic chemicals 27, 241, 259, 273
 Trametinib 263, 268, 289, 290, 292, 400,
 401
 Trifluridine 196, 199
 Tumor suppressor genes 7–9, 68, 133,
 233, 247, 259, 318, 341, 355, 407
 Tutoring 141

U

Ultrasound 12, 70, 153, 235, 248, 319,
 357, 397, 407, 409, 424, 432
 Urinalysis 52
 Urinary bladder 30, 51, 55
 Urine culture 52
 Urine cytology 52
 Urine tumor marker test 53
 Urothelial carcinoma 51
 Urothelial cell carcinoma 233, 234

V

Valrubicin 53, 55
 Vandetanib 400, 401
 Veins 236, 249, 425
 Vemurafenib 85, 204, 289, 292, 293
 Venclexta 71
 Venetoclax 71–73, 78, 79, 81–83
 Vinblastine 53, 56, 72, 73, 86, 87, 155,
 267, 290, 326, 361, 433, 434
 Vincristine 71–76, 83, 86–89, 92, 93, 103,
 104, 138, 140, 238, 272, 290, 326,
 399, 426
 Vinorelbine 87, 88, 95, 155, 168, 173,
 175, 223, 224, 262, 266–268, 271,
 290, 308–310, 320–322
 Vinorelbine tartrate 263
 Vismodegib 289

W

Wilms cancer 234, 238

Z

Zanubrutinib 73, 90
 Zoledronic acid 73, 170, 171