

Contents

Preface *xvii*

1 History and Development of Ionic Liquids 1

Sumana Brahma and Ramesh L. Gardas

1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Constituents of ILs	2
1.3	The Brief History	3
1.4	Ionic Liquid-Like Systems	6
1.5	The Generation of ILs	6
1.5.1	First-Generation ILs	7
1.5.2	Second-Generation ILs	7
1.5.3	Third-Generation ILs	8
1.6	Structural Development of ILs	9
1.6.1	Task-Specific ILs (TSILs)	9
1.6.2	Chiral ILs	10
1.6.3	Switchable Polarity Solvent ILs	11
1.6.4	Bio-ILs	11
1.6.5	Poly-ILs	12
1.6.6	Energetic ILs	13
1.6.7	Metallic ILs	14
1.6.8	PILs	15
1.6.9	Acidic ILs	15
1.6.10	Basic ILs	15
1.6.11	Neutral ILs	16
1.6.12	Supported ILs	16
1.6.13	Magnetic ILs	16
1.7	Scope of ILs	17
1.8	Commercialization of ILs	18
1.9	Conclusions	20
	Acknowledgments	21
	References	21

2	Growth of Ionic Liquids and their Applications	29
	<i>Sudakhina Saikia, Himadri Borah, Pangkita Deka, and Rekha R. Dutta</i>	
2.1	Introduction	29
2.1.1	Cations	30
2.1.2	Anions	30
2.2	Growth of Ionic Liquids	30
2.2.1	Quaternization	30
2.2.2	Anion Exchange	32
2.2.3	Acid–Base Neutralization	32
2.2.4	Direct Combination	33
2.2.5	Microwave-Assisted Synthesis	33
2.2.6	Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis	33
2.3	Applications of Ionic Liquids	33
2.3.1	Electrochemistry	33
2.3.1.1	Electrodeposition	34
2.3.1.2	Electrosynthesis	34
2.3.1.3	Electrocatalysis	34
2.3.2	Solvents and Catalysis	35
2.3.2.1	Ionic Liquids as Solvents for Organic Synthesis	35
2.3.2.2	Ionic Liquids as Solvents for Inorganic Synthesis	37
2.3.2.3	Ionic Liquids as Catalysts for Organic Reactions	38
2.3.3	Separation	41
2.3.4	Heat Transport and Storage	41
2.3.5	Analytics	42
2.3.6	Engineering	42
2.3.7	Performance Additives	43
2.3.8	Biotechnology	43
2.4	Conclusion and Future Prospects	44
	References	44
3	Study of Physicochemical Properties of Ionic Liquids	51
	<i>Tridib Mondal and Palas Samanta</i>	
3.1	Introduction	51
3.2	Physicochemical Properties of Ionic Liquids	52
3.2.1	Density	52
3.2.2	Melting Point	53
3.2.3	Thermal Stability and Decomposition	56
3.2.4	Conductivity	56
3.2.5	Solubility	58
3.2.6	Surface Tension	58
3.2.7	Viscosity	59
3.2.8	Polarity	60
3.2.9	Diffusion	60
3.2.10	Vapor Pressure	61
3.2.11	Miscibility	61

3.3	Conclusion and Perspectives	62
	Acknowledgments	62
	References	62
4	Ionic Liquids as Green Solvents: Are Ionic Liquids Nontoxic and Biodegradable?	69
	<i>Helen Treasa Mathew, Kumar Abhisek, Shashikant Shivaji Vhatkar, Arvind Kumar, and Ramesh Oraon</i>	
4.1	Introduction	69
4.2	Toxicity and Biodegradability of Ionic Liquids	71
4.2.1	Toxicological Effects and Toxicity Mechanisms of ILs	71
4.2.2	Scope of Biodegradable and Nontoxic ILs	76
4.3	Applications of Ionic Liquids as Green Solvents	78
4.3.1	Ionic Liquids as Green Solvents in Biomass Utilization and Extraction	78
4.3.2	Ionic Liquids as Green Solvents in Energy Applications	80
4.3.3	Ionic Liquids as Green Solvents in Biomedical Applications	81
4.4	IoNanofluids	82
4.4.1	Properties of INFs	82
4.4.2	Applications of INFs	85
4.4.3	Are IoNanofluids Nontoxic and Biodegradable?	86
4.5	Conclusion	88
	References	88
5	Promising Uses of Ionic Liquids on Carbon–Carbon and Carbon–Nitrogen Bond Formations	97
	<i>Sudeshna Kalita and Anup Singhania</i>	
5.1	Introduction	97
5.2	Carbon—Carbon Bond Formation Reactions	98
5.2.1	C—C Cross-Coupling Reactions	98
5.2.1.1	Heck Coupling	98
5.2.1.2	Suzuki Coupling	103
5.2.1.3	Sonogashira Coupling	106
5.2.1.4	Stille Coupling	109
5.2.1.5	Hiyama Coupling	109
5.2.2	Aldol Condensation	111
5.2.3	Claisen–Schmidt Condensation Reaction	113
5.2.4	Friedel–Crafts Alkylation	114
5.2.5	Diel–Alder Reaction	114
5.2.6	Henry Reactions	115
5.2.7	Other C—C Bond Formation Reaction	116
5.3	Carbon—Nitrogen Bond Formation Reaction	117
5.3.1	Biginelli Reaction	117
5.3.2	N-Allylation Reactions	120
5.3.3	Mannich Reaction	121

5.3.4	Other C—N Bond Formation Reactions	123
5.4	Conclusion	131
	References	131
6	Ionic Liquids in Separation Techniques	141
	<i>Hailu Demissie, Fidelis O. Ajibade, Eden Mulu, Jean J.R. Kinhou, Temitope F. Ajibade, Kayode H. Lasisi, Nathaniel A. Nwogwu, and Daniel A. Ayejoto</i>	
6.1	Introduction	141
6.2	General Characteristics of ILs	143
6.3	The Use of ILs in Separation Technology	145
6.3.1	IL-Based Solid–Liquid Extractions	145
6.3.2	Simple SLEs	146
6.3.3	Microwave-Assisted Extractions	147
6.3.4	Ultrasound-Assisted Extractions	147
6.3.5	Liquid–Liquid Extraction	148
6.3.6	ILs as Mobile Phase Additives in Liquid Chromatography	149
6.3.7	ILs Used as Surface-Bonded Stationary Phases	151
6.4	Conclusions and Future Perspectives	153
	References	153
7	Polymers and Ionic Liquids	161
	<i>Hailu Demissie, Fidelis O. Ajibade, Jean J. R. Kinhou, Eden Mulu, Temitope F. Ajibade, Ehiaghe A. Elimian, Bashir Adelodun, Pankaj Kumar, and Oluwaseyi A. Ajala</i>	
7.1	Introduction	161
7.2	Properties of ILs	163
7.3	Synthesis of PILs	166
7.4	Types and Application of Common PILs	167
7.5	Conclusion	167
	References	172
8	Effect of Ionic Liquids on Electrochemical Biosensors and Other Bioelectrochemical Devices	179
	<i>Himadri Borah, Upakul Dutta, and Rekha R. Dutta</i>	
8.1	Introduction	179
8.2	The Importance of Ionic Liquids in Electrochemistry	181
8.2.1	Larger Electrochemical Window	181
8.2.2	Ionic Conductivity	182
8.2.3	Hydrophobicity	183
8.2.4	Viscosity	183
8.2.5	Catalytic Performance	184
8.3	Fabrication of IL-Based Sensing Layers	184
8.3.1	Direct Mixing	184
8.3.2	Physical Adsorption	185
8.3.3	Casting and Rubbing	185

8.3.4	Electrodeposition	185
8.3.5	Sol-Gel Encapsulation	185
8.3.6	Layer-by-Layer (LbL) Method	186
8.3.7	Sandwich-Type Immunoassay	186
8.4	IL-Based Electrochemical Biosensors	186
8.4.1	Application of RTILs in Construction of Electrochemical Biosensors	187
8.4.1.1	CNMs-ILs-Based Electrochemical Biosensor as Cancer Biomarker	189
8.4.1.2	CNMs-ILs-Based Electrochemical Biosensor for Cardiac Diseases	190
8.4.1.3	CNMs-ILs-Based Electrochemical Biosensor for Immunoglobulins	190
8.4.1.4	CNMs-ILs-Based Electrochemical Biosensor for Neurotransmitters	190
8.4.1.5	CNMs-ILs-Based Electrochemical Glucose Biosensors	191
8.5	Application of Ionic Liquids in Bioelectrochemical Devices	191
8.6	Conclusions and Future Prospects	191
	References	192
9	Nanopharmaceuticals With Ionic Liquids: A Novel Approach	<i>195</i>
		<i>Bharadwaj Ittishree, Lipeeka Rout, Vinod Kashyap, and Rahul Sharma</i>
9.1	Introduction	195
9.2	Applications of Ionic Liquids in Various Fields	196
9.3	Nanotechnology and Ionic Liquids	197
9.4	Use of Ionic Liquids in Nanocarrier Development (Reported Work)	198
9.5	Ionic Liquid-Assisted Metal Nanoparticles	198
9.6	Conclusion	201
	References	201
10	Anticancer Activity of Ionic Liquids	<i>203</i>
		<i>Atrayee Banaspati and Nirupamjit Sarmah</i>
10.1	Introduction	203
10.2	Classification of Ionic Liquids	205
10.3	Toxicity of Ionic Liquids	207
10.4	Anticancer Potential of Ionic Liquids	209
10.5	Conclusions and Future Scope	213
	References	214
11	Importance of Ionic Liquids in Plant Defense: A Novel Approach	<i>221</i>
		<i>Mamun Mandal and Abhijit Sarkar</i>
11.1	Introduction	221
11.2	Generation of ILs and Their Application	222
11.3	Role of ILs in Plant Defense Mechanisms	224
11.3.1	ILs as Antibacterial Agents	224
11.3.2	ILs as Antifungal Agents	225
11.3.3	ILs as an Herbicide and Plant Growth Promoters	226

11.3.4	Effects of ILs as Deterrents	227
11.3.5	Application of ILs as Bioactive Formulations	228
11.3.6	Role of ILs in SAR Induction Mechanism	228
11.4	IL Products in Future Management of Agri Industries: An Innovative Approach	229
11.5	Conclusions	230
	References	230
12	Theoretical Description of Ionic Liquids	235
	<i>Daniel A. Ayetoro, Nathaniel A. Nwogwu, Kelechi E. Igwe, Ehiaghe A. Elimian, Hailu Demissie, Temitope F. Ajibade, Abdulhamid Yusuf, Kayode H. Lasisi, Pankaj Kumar, Bashir Adelodun, and Fidelis O. Ajibade</i>	
12.1	Introduction	235
12.2	Ionic Liquid Dynamics	237
12.2.1	Self-Diffusion	237
12.2.2	Viscosity	238
12.3	Theoretical Advances in Force Fields and Electronic Structures	239
12.4	Mixtures in Ionic Liquids	241
12.4.1	Ionic Liquids and Interfaces	241
12.4.2	Ionic Liquids and Water	243
12.5	Applications of Ionic Liquids in Chemical Processes	245
12.5.1	Preamble	245
12.5.2	Separation and Purification	245
12.5.3	Reaction Media in Chemical and Biochemical Catalysis	245
12.6	Future Developments	247
12.7	Conclusion	248
	References	248
13	Theoretical Understanding of Ionic Liquid Advancements in the Field of Medicine	255
	<i>Mrinal K. Si</i>	
13.1	Introduction	255
13.2	A Brief History of Ionic Liquids and Deep Eutectic Solvents	257
13.3	Biomedical Applications	257
13.3.1	Solubilization of Drugs	257
13.3.2	Protein Stabilization	258
13.4	Summary and Future Aspects	260
13.4.1	Developing a Microscopic Understanding to Enable Task-Specific Design	260
	References	260
14	Recent Developments in Ionic Liquid Research from Environmental Perspectives	265
	<i>Prarthana Bora and Swapnali Hazarika</i>	
14.1	Introduction	265
14.2	Applications of Ionic Liquids	267

14.2.1	Ionic Liquids as Solvents and Catalysts	267
14.2.2	Ionic Liquids in Analytical Chemistry	268
14.2.3	Ionic Liquids in Electrochemical Applications	270
14.2.3.1	In Electrodeposition	270
14.2.3.2	Energy Management	270
14.2.3.3	Bioscience	271
14.2.3.4	Biomechanics	271
14.2.4	Ionic Liquids in Industrial Applications	272
14.2.5	Ionic Liquid as Lubricants	273
14.2.6	Ionic Liquids as a Corrosion Resistant Material	274
14.2.7	Ionic Liquids as Additives in Drilling Fluid	275
14.2.8	Ionic Liquids as Absorbents in Gas Capturing	276
14.2.9	Ionic Liquid Crystals	277
14.2.10	Ionic Liquids in Biomedical Applications	278
14.3	Limitations of Ionic Liquids	278
14.4	Conclusion	279
	References	280
15	Ionic Liquids for Sustainable Biomass Conversion in Biorefinery	283
	<i>Rakesh Dutta and Khemnath Patir</i>	
15.1	Introduction	283
15.2	Biomass as a Source of Organic Compounds and Fuels	284
15.3	Biomass Conversion Process	285
15.3.1	Thermochemical Process	285
15.3.2	Lignin Extraction Processes	285
15.3.3	Enzymatic Processes	286
15.4	Value-Added Organic Compounds from Biomass in Ionic Liquids	286
15.5	Production of Biodiesel with Ionic Liquids	291
15.6	Toxicity and Ecotoxicity of ILs for Biorefinery	292
15.6.1	Toxicity of ILs Used in Biorefinery	293
15.6.2	Biodegradation of ILs Used in Biorefinery	293
15.6.3	Conclusion Regarding Toxicity and Biodegradation of ILs	294
15.7	Conclusions	295
	References	295
16	Ionic Liquids for Atmospheric CO₂ Capture: A Techno-Economic Assessment	301
	<i>Kumar Abhisek, Helen T. Mathew, Shashikant S. Vhatkar, Dipti S. Srivastava, Rahul Minz, and Ramesh Oraon</i>	
16.1	Introduction	301
16.2	Different Processes of CO ₂ Capture	303
16.2.1	Membrane Separation	304
16.2.2	Cryogenic Separation	305
16.2.3	Absorption	306

16.2.3.1	Chemical Absorption	306
16.2.3.2	Physical Absorption	311
16.2.3.3	Ionic Liquids for Physical Absorption of CO ₂	313
16.2.4	Adsorption	314
16.2.5	Ionic Liquids as a Catalyst for Chemical Fixation of CO ₂	315
16.3	Conclusion	316
	References	317

17 Recovery of Biobutanol Using Ionic Liquids 333*Kalyani Motghare, Diwakar Shende, Dharam Pal, and Kailas L. Wasewar*

17.1	Introduction	333
17.1.1	Biofuel	333
17.1.2	Classification of Biofuels	333
17.1.2.1	First Generation	333
17.1.2.2	Second Generation	334
17.1.2.3	Third Generation	334
17.1.2.4	Fourth Generation	334
17.2	Biobutanol: First-Generation Biofuels	335
17.3	Butanol Production	335
17.3.1	Butanol Production via Biochemical Conversion	335
17.3.2	Butanol Production via Petrochemical Conversion	336
17.4	Butanol Recovery	337
17.4.1	Butanol Recovery Techniques	337
17.4.1.1	Distillation	337
17.4.1.2	Liquid–Liquid Extraction	337
17.4.1.3	Pervaporation	338
17.4.1.4	Gas Stripping	338
17.4.1.5	Perstraction	338
17.4.1.6	Adsorption	339
17.5	Ionic Liquids	339
17.5.1	Ionic Liquids: A Brief History	339
17.5.2	Production of Ionic Liquids	341
17.5.3	Applications of Ionic Liquids	341
17.6	Recovery of Biobutanol Using Ionic Liquids	343
17.7	World Butanol Demand	344
17.8	Conclusion	345
	Acknowledgments	346
	References	346

18 Bio-Carboxylic Acid Separation by Ionic Liquids 353*Anuj Kumar, F.M. Antony, D.Z. Shende, and K.L. Wasewar*

18.1	Introduction	353
18.1.1	Applications of Bio-Carboxylic Acids	353

18.1.2	Market of Bio-Carboxylic Acids	354
18.1.3	Production of Bio-Carboxylic Acids	354
18.2	Ionic Liquids	355
18.3	Challenges in the Separation of Bio-Carboxylic Acids	357
18.4	Methods for Separating Bio-Carboxylic Acids	357
18.4.1	Distillation	357
18.4.2	Evaporation	359
18.4.3	Adsorption	359
18.4.4	Membrane Extraction	359
18.4.5	Solvent Extraction	360
18.5	Separation of Bio-Carboxylic Acids by the Reactive Extraction Process	360
18.6	Conclusion and Perspectives	364
	References	364
19	Current Trends in QSAR and Machine Learning Models of Ionic Liquids: Efficient Tools for Designing Environmentally Safe Solvents for the Future	<i>369</i>
	<i>Supratik Kar and Jerzy Leszczynski</i>	
19.1	Ionic Liquids and Their Structural Characteristics	369
19.2	Properties of ILs	372
19.3	Application of ILs	372
19.4	Do ILs Follow Green Chemistry Principles and Are Hazard Free for Environment?	375
19.5	Regulatory Proposals for Toxicity Assessment of ILs	376
19.6	Why In Silico Modeling Is Needed for ILs	377
19.7	Predictive Toxicity Models for ILs	378
19.8	Databases of Ionic Liquid	380
19.9	Overview and Future Avenues	388
	Declaration of Competing Interest	389
	Acknowledgments	389
	References	389
20	Advances in Simulation Research on Ionic Liquid Electrolytes	<i>395</i>
	<i>Huo Feng and Yue Bowen</i>	
20.1	Simulation Method of Ionic Liquid Electrolytes	396
20.1.1	Density Functional Theory	396
20.1.2	Ab Initio Molecular Dynamics Simulation	399
20.1.3	Molecular Dynamics Simulation	402
20.2	Advances in Simulation of Ionic Liquid Electrolytes in Batteries	403
20.2.1	Ionic Liquids Are Used as Solvents in Electrolytes	403
20.2.2	Ionic Liquids Are Used as Salts in Electrolytes	407
20.2.3	Ionic Liquids Are Used as Additives in Electrolytes	407

20.3	Advances in Simulation of Ionic Liquid Electrolytes in Capacitors	408
20.3.1	Simulation of Ionic Liquid Electrolytes in Flat-Electrode Capacitor	409
20.3.2	Simulation of Ionic Liquid Electrolytes in Porous Electrode Capacitor	410
20.4	Conclusion	413
	References	414
21	Applications of Ionic Liquids in Heterocyclic Chemistry	419
	<i>Suresh Rajamanickam and Binoyargha Dam</i>	
21.1	Introduction	419
21.2	Application of Ionic Liquids in the Syntheses of Various Heterocycles	421
21.3	Conclusion and Future Prospective	440
	References	440
22	Application of Ionic Liquids in Drug Development	443
	<i>Partha Dutta, Charu Arora, and Sanju Soni</i>	
22.1	Introduction	443
22.2	Classification of Ionic Liquids	444
22.3	General Synthetic Methodologies	444
22.4	An Overview of Applications in Diverse Fields	445
22.5	Specific Applications in the Field of Pharmaceutical Development	447
	References	451
23	Application of Ionic Liquids in Biocatalysis and Biotechnology	459
	<i>Ehiaghe Agbovhimen Elimian, Fidelis Odedishemi Ajibade, Temitope Fausat Ajibade, Hailu Demissie, Nathaniel Azubuike Nwogwu, Kayode Hassan Lasisi, Daniel A. Ayetoro, and Ehizonomhen Solomon Okonofua</i>	
23.1	Introduction	460
23.2	Properties of Ionic Liquids	460
23.2.1	Hydrophobicity	461
23.2.2	Polarity	461
23.2.3	Purity	461
23.2.4	Miscibility of Ionic Liquids	462
23.2.5	Viscosity	462
23.3	Whole-Cell Biotransformations	464
23.4	Ionic Liquids as Solvents for Enzyme Catalysis	467
23.5	Enzyme Selectivity in Ionic Liquids	469
23.5.1	Enantioselectivity	469
23.5.2	Regioselectivity	470
23.6	Ionic Liquid Stability of Enzymes	470

23.7	Application of Ionic Liquids in Bioethanol Production	471
23.8	Ionic Liquids Applied in the Synthesis of Biodiesel	475
23.9	Conclusion	479
	References	479
	Index	489

