Contents

Preface *xiii*

1

۲

	Nguyen Minh Viet, Tran Thi Viet Ha, and Nguyen Le Minh Tri
	Abbreviated list 1
1.1	Introduction 1
1.1.1	Sources of Emerging Water Contaminants 1
1.1.2	Emerging Water Contaminants Treatment Methods 2
1.1.3	MOFs as Exceptional Materials for Water Remediation 7
1.2	MOFs Strategies in Water Remediation 7
1.2.1	Adsorption 8
1.2.2	Catalyst 10
1.2.3	Synergistic Effect of Adsorption and Photocatalyst 12
1.3	Emerging Water Contaminants by MOFs 12
1.3.1	Organic Dyes 12
1.3.2	Adsorption 12
1.3.3	Photocatalytic and Electrostatic Activities 13
1.3.4	PPCPs 13
1.3.5	Adsorption 14
1.3.6	Photocatalytic Activities 14
1.3.7	Herbicides and Pesticides 15
1.3.8	Adsorption 15
1.3.9	Photocatalytic Activities 16
1.3.10	Industrial Compounds/By-products 17
1.3.11	Adsorption 17
1.3.12	Photocatalytic Activities 17
1.4	Challenges and Perspective in Using MOFs for the Removal of Emerging
	Water Contaminants 17
1.5	Conclusion 18
2	Metal-Organic Frameworks and Their Stepwise Preparatory Methods
	(Synthesis) for Water Treatment 27
	Debarati Chakraborty and Prof. Siddhartha S. Dhar
2.1	Introduction 27
2.2	Classification of Metal-Organic Frameworks 28

۲

۲

Application of MOFs on Removal of Emerging Water Contaminants 1

ftoc.indd 5

۲

v

- vi Contents
 - 2.3 Synthesis of MOFs 29
 - 2.3.1 Conventional Solvothermal/Hydrothermal and Non-Solvothermal Method 29

۲

- 2.3.2 Room-Temperature Synthesis 30
- 2.3.3 Unconventional Methods 30
- 2.4 Alternative Synthesis Methods 31
- 2.4.1 Microwave-Assisted Synthesis 31
- 2.4.2 Electrochemical Synthesis 32
- 2.4.3 Sonochemical Synthesis 34
- 2.4.4 Surfactant-Assisted Synthesis 35
- 2.4.5 Layer-by-Layer Synthesis 36
- 2.5 Factors Affecting the Synthesis of MOFs 37
- 2.5.1 Solvents 37
- 2.6 Temperature and pH Effects on the Synthesis of MOFs 38
- 2.7 Water Regeneration and Wastewater Treatment Using MOF Membranes *39*
- 2.8 Membrane Filtration 39
- 2.9 Microfiltration (MF) 39
- 2.10 Ultrafiltration (UF) 40
- 2.11 Nanofiltration (NF) 40
- 2.12 Reverse Osmosis (RO) and Forward Osmosis (FO) 41
- 2.13 Membrane Distillation (MD) 41
- 2.14 Membrane Pervaporation (PV) 42
- 2.15 Conclusion 43

3 Application of MOFs in the Removal of Pharmaceutical Waste from Aquatic Environments 53

Gagandeep Kaur, Parul Sood, Lata Rani, and Nitin Verma

- 3.1 Introduction 53
- 3.2 The Potential of MOFs and Their Analogs to Resist Water Stability 55
- 3.3 Methods for the Development and Design of
- Aqueous-Stable Composites of Metal-Organic Frameworks 56
- 3.4 Synthesis and Design of Water-Stable MOF-Derived Materials 57
- 3.5 MOFs and Their Hybrids as Versatile Adsorbents for Capturing Pharmaceutical Drugs 58
- 3.6 MILs and Their Derived Compounds 58
- 3.7 Pristine MILs 58
- 3.8 MILs Composites 59
- 3.9 MILs-Derived Materials 60
- 3.10 ZIFs and Their Derived Compounds 60
- 3.11 Pristine ZIFs 60
- 3.12 ZIFs Composites 61
- 3.13 Materials Derived from ZIFs 61
- 3.14 UiOs Composite Materials 62
- 3.15 UiOs-Derived Materials 63
- 3.16 Pharmaceutical Drug Resistance 63
- 3.17 Conclusion 64

()

Contents vii

4	Efficiency of MOFs in Water Treatment Against the Emerging Water
	Contaminants Such as Endocrine Disruptors, Pharmaceuticals,
	Microplastics, Pesticides, and Other Contaminants 73
	Jogindera Devi and Ajay Kumar
4.1	Introduction 73
4.2	Chemical Contaminants: Those Mysterious Ingredients in Ground and
	Surface Water 74
4.2.1	Endocrine Disruptors (EDs) 74
4.2.2	Microplastics (MPs) 74
4.2.3	Contaminants from the Agriculture Sector 75
4.2.4	Pharmaceutical Effluents 75
4.3	MOFs 76
4.3.1	MOF Stability in the Aqueous Phase 77
4.3.2	Improving the Water Stability of MOFs: General Enhancement
	Strategies 77
4.4	Possibilities for Wastewater Treatment Applications Using MOFs 78
4.4.1	MOF-Supported Adsorption & Photocatalysis 79
4.4.2	π - π Interactions 80
4.4.3	Electrostatic Interactions 80
4.4.4	Hydrophobic Interactions 81
4.4.5	H-Bonding 82
4.5	Use of MOFs for Water Remediation: Issues & Perspectives 82
4.6	Future 85
4.7	Conclusions 85
5	Metal-Organic Frameworks for Wastewater Contaminants Removal 95
	Khushbu Sharma, Priyanka Devi, and Prasann Kumar
5.1	Introduction 95
5.2	Aqueous Phase MOF Stability 96
5.3	MOF Degradation in Water 97
5.4	Influence of MOF Structure 97
5.5	2D Nanostructured Coating 97
5.6	3D Nanostructure of MOF 98
5.7	MOF-Based Materials' Adsorption Processes for Heavy Metal
	Oxyanion 99
5.8	Remediation Through Perfect MOFs 102
5.9	Interaction of MOFs with Other Species 102
5.10	With the Use of MOF Composites 103
5.11	Removal of Metal Ions through Adsorption 105
5.12	MOF Composites are Used for Removal 106
5.13	COFs are a New Class of Materials that Have Similar MOF Structures
5.14	Application of MOF Composites 108
5.15	Gas Separation and Adsorption 109
5.16	MOF Composites 110
5.17	Agrochemical Adsorption and Removal 111
5.18	Pharmaceutical and Personal Care Adsorption Removal Products
5.10	(PPCPs) 112
	(11010) 112

۲

۲

107

۲

viii	Contents	
I		
	5.19	MOFs for Photocatalytic Elimination of Organic Pollutants 113
	5.20	Conclusion 113
		Acknowledgment 114
		Author Contributions 114
		Conflicts of Interest 115
	6	"Green Applications of Metal-Organic Frameworks for Wastewater
		Treatment" 119
		Ankita Saini, Sunil Kumar Saini, and Parul Lakra
	6.1	Introduction 119
	6.2	Role of Green Chemistry in Preparation of MOFs 122
	6.3	Green Application of MOFs in the Removal of Contaminants from
		Wastewater 124
	6.3.1	MOFs for the Removal of Inorganic Contaminants 125
	6.3.2	MOFs for the Removal of Organic Contaminants 136
	6.4	Conclusion and Future Prospects 138
	6.5	Conflict of Interest 139
	7	Case Studies (Success Stories) on the Application of Metal-Organic
		Frameworks (MOFs) in Wastewater Treatment and Their Implementations:
		Review 151
		Arpit Kumar, Mahesh Rachamalla, and Akshat Adarsh
	7.1	Introduction 151
	7.2	Metal-Organic Framework (MOF) 154
	7.2.1	Properties and Applications of MOFs 154
	7.3	Applications of MOFs in Wastewater Treatment: Case Studies 156
	7.3.1	Forward Osmosis (FO) Membranes 159
	7.3.2	Application and Effectiveness 159
	7.3.3	Reverse Osmosis (RO) Membranes 160
	7.3.4	Application and Effectiveness 161
	7.3.5	Nano Filter (NF) Membranes 162
	7.3.6	Application and Effectiveness 163
	7.3.7	Ultrafiltration (UF) Membranes 164
	7.3.8	Application and Effectiveness 165
		Summary 166
		Acknowledgment 167
	8	Prospects and Potentials of Microbial Applications on Heavy-Metal
		Removal from Wastewater 177
		Dipankar Ghosh. Shubhanai Chaudhary, and Sniadha Dhara
	8.1	Introduction 177
	8.2	Mainstream Avenues to Remediate Heavy Metals in Wastewater 178
	8.3	The Microbial Recycling Approach 179
	8.4	General Overview of Heavy-Metal Pollution in Wastewater 181
	8.5	Techniques for Heavy-Metal Removal 183

۲

۲

۲

Contents **ix**

8.7	Biological Remediation Approaches for Heavy-Metal Removal 187
8.8	Microbial Bioremediation Approaches 190
8.9	Bioengineering Approaches on Microbes for Improving Heavy-Metal
	Removal from Wastewater 191
8.10	Conclusion 192
	Acknowledgment 193
9	Removal of Organic Contaminants from Aquatic Environments Using
	Metal-Organic Framework (MOF) Based Materials 203
	Linkon Bharali and Siddhartha S. Dhar
9.1	Introduction 203
9.2	MOF-Based Materials 205
9.2.1	MOF—Metal Nanoparticle Materials 205
9.2.2	MOF–MO Materials 206
9.2.3	MOF–Quantum Dot Materials 207
9.2.4	MOF–Silica Materials 207
9.2.5	MOF–Carbon Materials 208
9.2.6	Core—shell Structures of MOFs 209
9.2.7	MOF–Enzyme Materials 210
9.2.8	MOF–Organic Polymer Materials 210
9.3	Environmental Effects of MOF-Based Materials 211
9.4	Conclusion 215
10	Petermed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOEs) for Abstraction of Water
10	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water
10	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal Ions 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratan Singh Tomar Akshav
10	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal Ions 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhavaaude and Parshuram D. Maske
10 1	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal Ions 227 <i>Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay</i> <i>Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske</i> Introduction 227
10 10.1 10.2	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 <i>Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay</i> <i>Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske</i> Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228
10 10.1 10.2 10.3	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal Ions 227 <i>Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay</i> <i>Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske</i> Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 <i>Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay</i> <i>Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske</i> Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal Ions 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4 10.4.5	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236 MOFs for Arsenic Removal 238
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4 10.4.5 10.4.6	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236 MOFs for Arsenic Removal 238 MOFs for Heavy Metals Phosphate Removal 239
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4 10.4.5 10.4.6 10.4.7	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236 MOFs for Arsenic Removal 238 MOFs for Heavy Metals Phosphate Removal 239 MOFs for Nickel Adsorption 240
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4 10.4.5 10.4.6 10.4.7 10.4 8	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236 MOFs for Arsenic Removal 238 MOFs for Heavy Metals Phosphate Removal 239 MOFs for Nickel Adsorption 240 MOFs for Selenium Adsorption 240
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4 10.4.5 10.4.6 10.4.7 10.4.8 10.4.9	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal Ions 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236 MOFs for Arsenic Removal 238 MOFs for Heavy Metals Phosphate Removal 239 MOFs for Nickel Adsorption 240 MOFs for Selenium Adsorption 240 MOFs for Uranium Adsorption 240
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4 10.4.5 10.4.6 10.4.7 10.4.8 10.4.9 10.5	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal Ions 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236 MOFs for Arsenic Removal 238 MOFs for Heavy Metals Phosphate Removal 239 MOFs for Selenium Adsorption 240 MOFs for Selenium Adsorption 240 Future Perspective 241
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4 10.4.5 10.4.6 10.4.7 10.4.8 10.4.9 10.5 10.6	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236 MOFs for Arsenic Removal 238 MOFs for Heavy Metals Phosphate Removal 239 MOFs for Sielenium Adsorption 240 MOFs for Selenium Adsorption 240 Future Perspective 241 Future Scope 241
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4 10.4.5 10.4.6 10.4.7 10.4.8 10.4.9 10.5 10.6 10.7	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236 MOFs for Arsenic Removal 238 MOFs for Heavy Metals Phosphate Removal 239 MOFs for Selenium Adsorption 240 MOFs for Selenium Adsorption 240 Future Perspective 241 Future Scope 241 Conclusions 242
10 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 10.4.4 10.4.5 10.4.6 10.4.7 10.4.8 10.4.9 10.5 10.6 10.7	Reformed Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for Abstraction of Water Contaminants – Heavy-Metal lons 227 Prakash B. Rathod, Rahul A. Kalel, Mahendra Pratap Singh Tomar, Akshay Chandrakant Dhayagude, and Parshuram D. Maske Introduction 227 Metal-Organic Frameworks 228 Sorption Enrichment by Modification of MOFs 229 Toxic-Metal Ion Adsorption by MOFs 231 MOFs for Mercury Adsorption 231 MOFs for Lead Adsorption 234 MOFs for Cadmium Adsorption 235 MOFs for Chromium Removal 236 MOFs for Arsenic Removal 238 MOFs for Nickel Adsorption 240 MOFs for Stelenium Adsorption 240 MOFs for Stelenium Adsorption 240 Future Perspective 241 Future Scope 241 Conclusions 242

۲

Microbial and Biological Approaches for Removing Heavy Metals from

۲

8.6

Wastewater 186

۲

x Contents

11	Application of Algal-Polysaccharide Metal-Organic Frameworks in Wastewater Treatment 251
	Dharitri Borah, Jayashree Rout, and Thajuddin Nooruddin
11.1	Introduction 251
11.1.1	Water Pollutants and Sources 251
11.1.2	Common Wastewater Treatment Techniques 252
11.1.3	Metal-Organic Frameworks for Wastewater Treatment 252
11.1.4	Polysaccharide-Metal-organic Frameworks (Ps-MOFs) 253
11.2	Polysaccharides in Algae/cyanobacteria (AlPs) 254
11.2.1	Polysaccharides in Cyanophyceae 254
11.2.2	Polysaccharides in Chlorophyceae 258
11.2.3	Polysaccharides in Rhodophyceae 258
11.2.4	Polysaccharides in Phaeophyceae 259
11.3	Synthesis of Algal Polysaccharide MOFs (ALPs-MOFs) 259
11.3.1	Alginate-MOFs 260
11.3.2	Cellulose-MOFs 262
11.3.3	Agar-MOFs 263
11.4	Characterization of AlP-MOFs 264
11.5	Adsorption Mechanism of AlPs-MOFs 268
11.6	Regeneration of AlPs-MOFs 271
11.7	Conclusion and Future Prospects 272
12	Ecological Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Pollution in Water
	Resources 281
	Swati Singh and K. V. Suresh Babu
12.1	Introduction 281
12.2	Natural and Anthropogenic Sources of Heavy Metals in the Environment 282
12.3	Impacts of Heavy Metal Pollution 283
12.4	Water Quality Assessment Using Pollution Indices 286
12.4.1	Heavy Metal Pollution Index (HPI) 287
12.4.2	Statistical Technique 288
12.5	MOFs for Heavy Metal Contaminant Removal from Water 289
12.6	Conclusion 290
13	Organic Contaminants in Aquatic Environments: Sources and Impact Assessment 299 Shina Rapi Dev Privanka Devi and Prasann Kumar
131	Introduction 299
13.1	The Various Forms and Causes of Chemical Pollutants 300
13.2	Increasing Contaminant Occurrence in Aquatic Systems 202
13.3	Identifying Potential Points of Entry for New Pollutants into Aquatic
13.4	Systems 204
125	Croups of Trees Pollutents and ECs 205
13.5	Balybrominated Dinhanyl Ethora (DDDEa) 205
15.5.1	Tolybrommaced Diphenyl Emers (TDDEs) 505
	\oplus

۲

۲

Contents **xi**

- 13.6Pharmaceuticals and Personal Care Products (PPCPs)306
- 13.7 Concentrations of Micropollutants in Aquatic Organisms 308
- 13.8Methods for Micropollutant Removal308
- 13.9 Mitigation of Aqueous Micropollutants 310
- 13.10 Chemical Treatment of Wastewater Discharge 311
- 13.11 Conclusion 311
 Acknowledgment 312
 Authors Contributions 312
 Conflicts of Interest 312

14Physicochemical Properties and Stability of MOFs in Water
Environments 319

Priya Saharan, Vinit Kumar, Indu Kaushal, Ashok Kumar Sharma, Narender Ranga, and Dharmender Kumar

۲

- 14.1 Introduction 319
- 14.2 Background and Future Scope of MOFs 320
- 14.3 Techniques Used to Determine the Physicochemical Properties of MOFs 320
- 14.3.1 Powder X-Ray Diffraction (PXRD) 321
- 14.3.2 BET Surface Area Analyzer 321
- 14.3.3 Electron Microscopy and Elemental Analysis 322
- 14.3.4 Thermogravimetric Analysis (TGA) 322
- 14.3.5 Fourier-Transform Infrared (FT-IR) 322
- 14.4 Physicochemical Properties of MOFs and Their Effects on Various Applications 322
- 14.4.1 Porosity 322
- 14.4.2 Size and Morphology 323
- 14.4.3 Chemical Reactivity 325
- 14.4.4 Chemical Stability 327
- 14.4.5 Thermal Stability 329
- 14.4.6 Mechanical Stability 331
- 14.5 Conclusion 332

15 Metal-Organic Framework Adsorbents for Indutrial Heavy-Metal Wastewater Treatment 337

Gopal Sonkar

- 15.1 Introduction 337
- 15.2 The Applications of MOFs 338
- 15.3 Comparison Between MOF Adsorbents and Bio-Based Adsorbents 338
- 15.4 Heavy Metal Contaminant Sources and Impacts 340
- 15.5 Adsorption 343
- 15.5.1 The Adsorption Process 343
- 15.5.2 Adsorption Mechanisms 344
- 15.5.3 Adsorption Parameters 344
- 15.5.4 Different Processes for Methods of Adsorption 345

()

xii Contents

- 15.6 A Specific Review on Tea-Waste Adsorption 347
- 15.7 Conclusions 348

16 Evaluation of MOF Applications for Groundwater Arsenic Mitigation of the Middle Ganga Plains of Bihar, India 355

۲

Arun Kumar, Vivek Raj, Mohammad Ali, Abhinav, Mahesh Rachamalla, Dhruv Kumar, Arti Kumari, Rakesh Kumar, Prabhat Shankar, and Ashok Kumar Ghosh

- 16.1 Arsenic Contamination in the Groundwater of Bihar 355
- 16.2 Status of Groundwater Arsenic Exposure in the Affected Population 361
- 16.2.1 Mitigation Status in the Arsenic-Exposed Area of Bihar 364
- 16.2.2 Application of MOFs in Arsenic Removal from Groundwater 364
- 16.2.3 Conclusion 365

Index 375

۲