

## Index

### **a**

adamantane-thiol-protected butterfly-like NC [ $\text{Cu}_{18}\text{H}_3(\text{S-Adm})_{12}(\text{PPh}_3)_4\text{Cl}_2$ ] ( $\text{Cu}_{18}$ ) 73  
 $\text{Ag}_{12}\text{-BPHF@CB[6]}$  48  
 $\text{Ag}_{12}\text{-bpy}$  46–48, 54–57  
 $\text{Ag}_{14}\text{-CH}_3\text{CN}$  26, 27, 49  
 $\text{Ag}_{15}\text{Cu}_6$  cluster 81  
 $\text{Ag}_{14}(2e)$  series 26, 34, 49  
 $\text{Ag}_{23}(8e)$  series 43  
 $\text{Ag}_{29}(8e)$  series 30, 32, 41–42  
 $\text{Ag}_{30}(6e)$  series 40  
 $\text{Ag}_{44}(18e)$  series 32, 39  
 $\text{Ag}_{70}(20e)$  series 30  
 $\text{Ag}_{78}(36e)$  series 27  
aggregation-induced emission (AIE) 1, 56, 69, 70, 80  
 $\text{Ag(I)}_{20}, \text{Ag(I)}_{22}$  series 43  
 $\text{Ag(I)}_{10}$  series 50  
 $\text{Ag(I)}_5$  series 43  
 $\text{Ag(I)}_6$  series 37  
 $\text{Ag(I)}_{12}$  series 27, 34, 46  
 $\text{Ag(I)}_{20}$  series 27, 31  
 $\text{Ag}_{78}\text{-R/S-BDPP}$  29  
 $\text{Ag}_{14}\text{-R/S-1-PPA}$  27, 28  
Al-Cu intermetalloid cluster  
 $[(\text{Cp}^*\text{AlCu})_6\text{H}_4]$  84  
aliphatic dithiolate bridged ligands 187, 190–191  
alkaline exchange membrane fuel cells (AEMFCs) 259

alkynyl 3–5, 45, 65, 68, 77–82, 114, 249  
alkynyl ligands modified Cu clusters 77–82  
all-alkynyl-protected Cu(I) clusters 78  
amphiphilic POM assembly structures 97  
anionic giant POM clusters 94  
anionic monolacunary  $[\text{SiW}_{11}\text{O}_{39}]^{8-}$ -clusters 114  
anion template method 289  
aqueous medium 12, 273–275  
aromatic dithiolate bridged ligands 187, 191–193, 206  
asymmetric catalysis, POM-based nanostructures for 107–110  
atomically precise ultrasmall quantum dots (QDs) 157, 205, 217, 219–221, 227–237  
 $(\text{AuAg})_{34n}$  16, 17  
 $\text{Au}_{25}(\text{SBu})_{18}^0$  9, 10, 17–18

### **b**

Ball-and-stick model 168, 286, 288, 290  
BDT 24, 41, 197  
bidentate ligands 10, 227

### **c**

cadmium chalcogenide supertetrahedral clusters (CCSCs)  
 $C_n$ -type clusters 161–162  
inorganic open frameworks 163–169  
organic open frameworks

- cadmium chalcogenide supertetrahedral clusters (CCSCs) (*Continued*)  
     N-donor ligands 169–175  
     other organic ligands 175–176  
 photodegradation of organic dyes 178–179  
 photoluminescent properties 176–178  
*Pn*-type clusters 160–161  
*Tn*-type clusters 158–160  
 carboxylate-based clusters 275  
 carboxylate ligands 31, 103, 118, 198, 220–222, 235, 253, 258, 259, 261, 273, 275–280, 283, 288  
 carboxyl group-stabilized polyoxozincate cluster 104–105  
 catalytic properties 1, 5, 54, 57–58, 65, 67, 68, 108, 109, 116, 183, 192, 198, 262, 287  
 cation exchange process 224  
 cationic organo-Cu cluster,  $[\text{Cu}_4(\text{PCP})_3]^+$  74  
 $[\text{Cd}_{32}\text{S}_{14}(\text{SPh})_{36}(\text{DMF})_4]$  cluster 162  
 chemically/physically induced methods 242, 245–247  
 Chini clusters 241, 242, 244, 245, 248, 255, 256, 258  
 chiral amine ligands 27  
 chirality 1, 3, 27, 29, 37, 39, 40, 50, 68, 81, 107, 108, 144  
 chiral POM-based enantiomers 108, 109  
 chiral POM-based materials 107  
 chiral pyrrolidine based metal framework 108–109  
 chiral thiolate ligands 3  
 chloroform-*n*-butanol solvent system 96  
 chromophore ligands (CLs) 283  
 cluster-assembled materials, feature of 98  
 cluster-fullerene complexes 24  
 cluster functionalization 7  
 cluster-surface strain-promoted alkyne-azide cycloaddition (CS-SPAAC) 7  
*Cn*-type clusters 157, 161–162  
 co-immobilization, of Keggin-type POM and Rh catalytic complex 119  
 coinage-metal clusters 23  
 copper clusters  
     luminescence and catalytic properties 65  
 copper (Cu) chalcogenide NCs 65  
 53-core mixed-valence copper(0)/copper(I) cluster (ZNF/Cu<sub>53</sub>) 81  
 covalently bridged oligomers 10–14  
 covalent superatomic crystals 142–145  
 croconaine (CR) dye, self-assembly of 120  
 C1-type CCSC  $[\text{Me}_4\text{N}]_2[\text{S}_4\text{Cd}_{17}(\text{SPh})_{28}]$  161, 162  
 C2-type CCSC  $[\text{Cd}_{32}\text{S}_{14}(\text{SPh})_{36}(\text{DMF})_4]$  162  
 Cu alkyne (I) clusters 77  
 Cu alkyne(I) clusters 78  
 Cu and Cu-based NPs, synthesis of 66, 67  
 cubic chalcogenide cluster  $[\text{Cd}_8(\text{SPhF-3})_{14}(\text{DMF})_6(\text{NO}_3)_2](\text{NO}_3)$  (CMM-5) 166  
 cuboidal [3Fe4S] clusters 185  
 cuboidal [4Fe4S] clusters 185  
 $\text{Cu}_{14}\cdot 8\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  cluster 71–72  
 $\text{Cu}_6(\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{ONS})_6$  cluster 69  
 Cu hydride complexes 74  
 Cu(0) nanoclusters 67  
 $\text{Cu}_{25}$  NC 74  
 Cu(I) alkyne clusters 78  
 Cu(I) alkynyl NCs R/S- $\text{Cu}_{14}$  80  
 CuNCs  
     assembly of 84–85  
     composition and structure 65  
     modification and assembly 68–85  
         alkynyl ligands modified Cu clusters 77–82  
         phosphine ligands modified Cu clusters 74–77  
     short organic ligands with carboxyl groups and pyridyl 82

- thiolates ligands modified Cu clusters 68–73  
synthesis and properties 66–67
- Cu thiolate cluster-assembled material ( $\text{Cu}_{12}\text{-bpy}$ ) 84
- d**
- Dawson-type POM cluster 100  
density functional theory (DFT) 24, 77, 150, 219, 227, 283  
deracemization method 30  
3,7-diacetyl-1,3,7-triaza-5-phosphabicyclo[3.3.1]-nonane (DAPTA) 188  
diorganophcontainsyl ligand 252  
diphenylphosphino-2-pyridine (dppy) 6  
direct carbonylation method 242–244  
discrete bridged and fused oligomers of superatoms 137–138  
discrete silver clusters  
coordinated S-containing ligands 32–38  
labile solvent molecules 26–27  
modification by supramolecular interactions 24–26  
weakly coordinated non-S auxiliary ligands 27–32
- DODA (dimethyl dioctadecyl ammonium) 95  
doping method 218, 223–228  
drug delivery system (DDS) 14
- e**
- electrocatalysis, POM-based nanostructures for 110–116  
electrochemistry, POM-based nanostructures for 110–116  
electron spray ionization mass spectrometry (ESI MS) 4, 24, 26, 77, 249, 274
- f**
- [FeFe]-hydrogenase 186, 187, 191, 195, 202, 206  
Fe-S clusters  
CPs 195–198
- cuboidal [3Fe4S] clusters 185  
cuboidal [4Fe4S] clusters 185  
[2Fe2S] clusters in photocatalytic H<sub>2</sub> production 202–206  
first coordination sphere  
NHC and chelated N-based ligands 189–190  
phosphine ligands 187–188  
photosensitive ligands 193–195  
heterogeneous supports 198–202  
oxygen 185  
polynuclear Fe-S complexes 195–196  
proteinaceous environment 185  
rhombic [2Fe2S] clusters 185
- second coordination sphere  
aliphatic dithiolate bridged ligands 190–191  
aromatic dithiolate bridged ligands 191–193  
photosensitive ligands 193–195  
Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR) 98, 222  
fullerene-based superatomic materials 148
- g**
- gadolinium polyoxotungstate 121  
Glutathione (GSH) 2, 120  
gold cluster-assembled materials (GCAM) 1, 8–13  
covalently bridged oligomers and networks 10–14  
metal–metal bonds 9–10  
gold cluster assembly (GCA) 11–15  
biomedical application 14–15  
magnetism 17–18  
semiconductivity 16–17  
gold NCs  
ligand exchange 2–6  
post-assembly surface modification 7–8  
surface locking through coordination 6–7

***h***

- hexanuclear Cu hydride complexes  
74
- high-nucularity lanthanide clusters  
anion template method 289  
anion templates slow release  
289–290  
assembly building blocks 292–293
- ligand-controlled hydrolysis  
approach 288–289
- multiple anion templates, mixed  
templating anions 290–291
- high-resolution electrospray ionization  
mass spectrometry  
(HRESI MS) 24
- homochiral POM-based homochiral  
metal-organic frameworks 109
- HPLC 3, 242, 275

***i***

- indium phosphide magic-sized clusters  
doping method 223–228
- influence in the synthesis of, InP  
QDs 230–233
- InP nanostructures 235–236
- InP QDs 228–230
- ligands method 220–223
- low temperature method 219–220
- luminescent property of 236–237
- research 218
- synthesis mechanism from InP MSCs  
to InP QDs 233–234
- inorganic open frameworks 157, 163–169
- intra-dye molecular charge transfer  
(ICT) 283

***j***

- Janus POM-POSS co-clusters, assembly  
of 101–102

***k***

- Keplerate giant clusters 95

***l***

- lanthanide oxo clusters  
(LnOCs) 287–293
- Lewis acid and base theory 68
- ligand-controlled hydrolysis  
approach 288–289, 294
- ligand exchange  
alkynyl 3–5  
N-heterocyclic carbenes (NHCs) 5–6  
thiolate/selenolate 2–4
- ligand-to-metal charge transfer  
(LMCT) 7, 283
- limit of detection (LOD) 54, 120
- Lindqvist-POSS hybrid clusters 102–107
- L-or D-pyrrolidine-type chiral ionic  
liquid 108
- lowest energy excitonic transition  
(LEET) 222, 223, 229
- low temperature method 218–220
- luminescent switching 42, 54–56

***m***

- magic-sized clusters (MSCs) 217–238
- mass spectrometry (MS) 4, 24, 32, 72,  
77, 133, 230, 249, 274
- matrix-assisted laser desorption  
ionization (MALDI) 32, 230, 249
- matrix-assisted laser desorption  
ionization mass spectra  
(MALDI-MS) 249
- M<sub>6</sub>E<sub>8</sub>(L)<sub>6</sub> superatoms  
assembly  
covalent superatomic  
crystals 142–145
- discrete bridged and fused oligomers  
of superatoms 137–138
- supermolecule assembly 138–142
- electrochemical properties, single-  
electron currents and electronic  
transport 145–148
- gas-phase synthesis 132–133
- modification

- functionalized 134–135  
 site-differentiated  
   superatoms 135–137  
 properties of 133–134  
 solution-phase synthesis 133  
 synthetic strategies 132  
 thermal transport 148–150
- Menshutkin S<sub>N</sub>2 reaction 8  
 [(MeCN)@LCu<sub>4</sub>]<sub>6</sub>  
   molecular structure 70
- metal carbonyl clusters (MCCs) 84, 242,  
 244, 245
- metal chalcogenide molecular  
 clusters 131
- metal–metal bonds 8–10, 16, 56, 85
- metal nanoclusters (MNCs) 30,  
 65, 68, 241
- metal–organic frameworks (MOFs) 12,  
 14, 39, 43, 44, 54, 95, 102, 105, 106,  
 109, 110, 113, 114, 193, 198, 206,  
 271, 272, 294
- metal oxo clusters (MOCs) 271  
 lanthanide oxo clusters  
   (LnOCs) 287–293  
 high-nuclearity lanthanide  
   clusters 287–291
- titanium oxo clusters  
   (TiOCs) 278–287  
   structural diversity of 278–282
- zirconium oxo clusters (ZrOCs)  
   in aqueous medium 273–275  
   in organic medium 275–278
- mixed-anion template 290
- mixed templating anions 290–291
- molecular docking 24, 26
- molecular photosensitizers (PS)  
 193
- molybdenum Mo-based POM cluster,  
 self-assembly of 120
- monodispersed POM cluster-based  
 assemblies 96
- multidentate ligands 10, 48, 251
- n**
- nanofibrils 17  
 nano-or sub-nano sized cadmium  
   chalcogenide supertetrahedral  
   clusters (CCSCs) 157–163, 165,  
   166, 168–170, 173, 175,  
   176, 178–180
- N-donor ligands 82, 169–175, 253,  
 278, 281–282
- N-heterocyclic carbene (NHC)  
 ligands 5–6, 187, 189
- Ni<sub>6</sub>-substituted POTs 102, 103
- noncovalent supramolecular  
 interactions 24
- non-covalently modified POM  
 clusters 122
- nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)  
 spectroscopy 24, 71, 222, 275,  
 278
- o**
- octadecylphosphonate acid  
 (ODPA) 222, 223, 227
- organic bi/multidentate linkers 45–53
- organic medium, Zr 275–278
- p**
- pair distribution function (PDF)  
 274
- palladium clusters  
 modification of 260–262
- parabromobenzenethiol (p-BBT) 3
- Pd carbonyl clusters 242–247
- [Pdn(CO)x(PR<sub>3</sub>)y] clusters 246
- [PdS<sub>2</sub>C<sub>2</sub>(COOMe)<sub>2</sub>]<sub>6</sub> cluster 254
- phenylacetate ligands 221
- phosphine ligands modified Cu  
 clusters 74–77
- phosphonic acids 51, 222, 232, 282, 289
- photocatalysts, for hydrogen evolution  
 reactions 118

- photocatalysis, POM-based  
  nanostructures for 117–119
- photodegradation of organic  
  dyes 178–179
- photoluminescence quantum yield  
  (PLQY) 30, 32, 34, 37, 46, 74
- physically induced methods  
  242, 245
- platinum  
  Chini clusters 245, 248, 255  
  ligand-tailoring and  
    assembly 255–260
- platinum and palladium clusters  
  Pt/Pd carbonyl clusters  
    (PCCs) 242–247
- Pt/Pd-clusters protected by organic  
  ligands 247–255
- Pn-type clusters 157, 160–161
- polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis  
  (PAGE) 10
- polyethylene glycol grafted  
  polyoxometalate, amphiphilic  
    property of 114, 155
- polynuclear Fe–S complexes 187,  
  195–196, 206
- polyoxometalates (POMs) 44, 45, 93–95,  
  102, 104, 106, 107, 113, 116, 117,  
  119–122, 255, 271
- based MOF materials 102–107
- linkers 44–46
- supramolecular nano-building  
    blocks 96
- polyoxopalladates (POPs) 254, 255
- POM–Ag cluster coassembly 116
- POM-based homochiral metal-organic  
  frameworks 109, 110
- POM-based nanostructures  
  for asymmetric catalysis 107–110  
  for biological applications 119–122  
  for electrochemistry and  
    electrocatalysis 110–116
- for photocatalysis 117–119
- POM-based organic framework 111–113  
  crystals 111
- for heterogeneous catalytic  
    reactions 117
- POM-based supramolecular  
  composite 121
- POM-based supramolecular gel 98, 100
- POMOF/SWNT nanocomposites  
  (PMNTs) 105
- POMs-based organic–inorganic hybrids,  
  classification of 93
- porous CPs 198
- Prato reaction 202
- propeller-like chiral trinuclear Cu(I)  
  clusters 74
- Pt carbonyl clusters 243, 244, 248,  
  256, 257
- [Pt<sub>12</sub>(CO)<sub>24</sub>]<sup>2-</sup>cluster 248
- [Pt<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>34</sub>(PET)<sub>22</sub>Cl<sub>4</sub>]<sup>2-</sup>NC 70–71
- Pt/Pd carbonyl clusters (PCCs) 242  
  synthesis of 242–247
- Pt/Pd-clusters protected by  
  organic ligands  
  synthesis 247–255
- [PW<sub>12</sub>O<sub>40</sub>]<sup>3-</sup>based Cu-trz MOFs 105
- q**
- quantum yield (QY) 6, 30, 70, 74, 229,  
  233, 237
- r**
- ratiometric luminescent temperature  
  sensing 56–57
- redox induced methods 242, 244–245
- rhombic [2Fe2S] clusters 185
- [Ru(bpy)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>2+</sup>-derived dicarboxylate  
  ligand 118
- s**
- sensing oxygen 54–56
- silver clusters

- atomically precise extended structures 39–53
- coordination-assembly of 42–53
- organic bi/multi-dentate linkers 45–53
- POMs linkers 44–46
- supramolecular-assembly of 39–42
- supramolecular chemistry of 58
- single-cluster nanoring 100
- single-cluster nanowires 100
- single-crystal X-ray diffraction (SCXRD) 23, 27, 54, 77, 131, 134, 148, 149, 219, 272, 273
- single POM cluster nanostructures 99–100
- site-differentiated superatoms 135–137
- small-angle X-ray scattering (SAXS) 197, 273–274
- solvent-mediated precipitating synthesis 77
- structure-property relationship 58, 59, 134, 272, 278
- superatomic crystals 131, 139, 142–150
- superatoms 58, 131–145, 147, 149, 151
- supermolecular building block (SBB) 271
- supramolecular interactions, modification 24–26
- surface-protecting ligands 65
- surfactant-encapsulated POM clusters 94–101
- surfactant-encapsulated Wells-Dawson POM 98
- synergic effect 57
- t**
- T2-CCSC-based three-dimensional (3D) open framework  $[Cd_4(SPh)_8]_n$  163
- tetrahedral quadridentate linker tetrakis(4-pyridyloxymethylene) methane (TPOM) 172, 173
- 5,10,15,20-tetrakis[*meso*-(4-carboxyphenyl)] porphyrinatozinc (TCPP) 261
- 9,18,27,36-tetrakis[*meso*-(4-carboxyphenyl)]-tetrabenzoporphyrinatozinc (TCPBP) 261
- tetramercaptotetrathiocalix-[4]arene ligand 69
- tetranuclear Pt-cluster carboxylates 253
- thermal-treatment methods 245
- thermochromism 57, 84
- thiolate/selenolate 2–4
- thiolates ligands modified Cu clusters 68–73
- three-dimensional POM-based metal-organic frameworks 110
- time-dependent density functional theory (TDDFT) methods 219
- titanium oxo clusters (TiOCs) 278–287
- carboxylate ligands-stabilization 279–280
- ligand modification 283
- metallic doping 283–287
- N-donor ligands participation 281–282
- phosphonate-stabilization 280–281
- structural diversity of 278–282
- Tn-type clusters 158–160
- transition metal chalcogenide clusters 131–151
- transition-metal-substituted polyoxotungstates 102
- 1,3,5-triaza-7-phosphaadamantane 258, 259
- triocetylphosphine (TOP) 220, 229–232, 237
- triphenylphosphine (TPP) 6, 24, 30, 31, 35, 39, 41, 42, 194, 195, 202, 259, 260

**V**

- visible light-induced 1D nanowire superstructures 116  
VOCs 54–56  
V-shaped POM-2POSS cluster 102

**W**

- white light-emitting diode (WLED) 37, 38, 66

**X**

- X-ray absorption fine structure (XAFS) 3  
X-ray crystallography 3, 70, 189, 248

**Z**

- zirconium oxo clusters (ZrOCs)  
in aqueous medium 273–275  
in organic medium 275–278  
 $\{\text{Zn}-\epsilon\text{-Keggin}\}$ -based POMOFs 105  
Zr oxo clusters (ZrOCs) 272–278















