

Index

a

acetaminophen detection 112
 acid catalysts 33
 activated carbons (AC) 96, 329, 334, 335, 351
 Ag-containing biimidazole (H₂biim)
 complexes, Keggin-type
 POM-based 197
 Ag NCs-BSA/[SiW₁₂O₄₀]⁴⁻ assembly
 176
 alkaline media 197, 224, 246, 248, 250, 252, 266, 267, 269
 3-aminopropyltriethoxysilane (ATS) 78, 79, 87
 ammonium phosphomolybdate 241
 amperometric DA detection 99
 amperometry 81, 137, 143, 144
 Anderson–Evans structure 10–11
 Anderson-type 243
 heteropolyanion 3–4
 POM 236, 239
 anodic peak current 112
 APAP 111, 112
 aqueous electrolytes 290, 326, 351
 artificial reductase systems, for oxidation
 catalysis 85
 ascorbic acid oxidation 107–111, 136
 asymmetric functionalised
 organic-inorganic hybrid
 Wells–Dawson POM 43
 asymmetric hybrid POMs 43
 asymmetric supercapacitor 336, 337

b

1,3,5-benzentricarboxylate (H₃BTC) 136
 benzothiadiazole-imidazolium cations
 [P₂W₁₈O₆₂][BTD-4,7-ImH]₃ 38
 bifunctional electrocatalyst 200, 229
 binding energy 200, 268–270
 bis-organophosphonyl POM hybrids 41
 bis-Ru-polypyridyl substituted hybrid
 POM 42
 bovine serum albumin (BSA) 176
 Britton–Robinson buffer 70, 72
 bromate reduction 134–138

c

capacity retention (CR) 287, 289, 297, 300
 carbon black/phosphotungstic acid
 composites 104
 carbon composites, POMs 222, 223, 329–338
 carbon diamond nanoparticles (CDNPs)
 272
 carbon monoxide (CO) 157, 158, 166–172, 174–176, 178, 264
 carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 329
 hybrid catalysts 197
 nitrogen-doped 106, 112, 274
 carbon paste electrode (CPE) 69–72, 86, 106, 108, 112, 127, 131, 135, 143, 195
 carbon/POM 221–225
 catalysis, POMs 33

- catalytic efficiency (CAT) 47, 76, 99, 100, 102–104, 106–109, 111, 127, 131, 133, 135, 136, 139–145, 225
- cationic chitosan 97, 103, 141
- Ce-containing POMs
as electro-catalysts in homogeneous phase
L-cysteine electro-catalytic oxidation 67–69
- cell capacitance 325
- cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB) 140, 236
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 242
- chemisorption reaction, POMs 332
- chronoamperometry 70, 141, 202, 204, 220, 234, 268, 270, 271
- chronoamperometry tests 271
- class I hybrid POMs 37–39
- class II hybrid POMs 39–42
- cobalt-centred POM 275
- Co-based POMs (Co-POM) 109, 190–196, 201, 209, 273, 275, 276
- Co-by-Fe substitution effects 195
- CO₂ conversion 42
ruthenium complex as electrocatalyst 42
- CO₂ coordination by POMs 164, 165
- Co-Mo POM-derived materials 207
- Co-Mo-S/N,S-doped porous carbon 208
- complex coacervate core micelles (C3Ms) 14
- composite/hybrid materials
carbon/POM 221–225
MOF/POM (POMOFs) 226–228
polymer/POM 232–235
transition metal/POM composites 228–232
- condensation reactions 29
- conductive polymers, POMs 296, 338–341
- controlled-potential electrolysis tests 174
- Co₃O₄/CoMoO₄ nanocages 207
- Co₄(PW₉)₂@Co/Ni@C nanocomposite 198
- Co₄(PW₉)₂@GDY system 197
- Co₄(PW₉)₂@N,S-Co@C nanocomposites 198
- Co₄POM@FeOOH-P nanocomposite 200
- Co₄POM/NCNT hybrids 197
- CO₂ reduction
POM properties
hopping electrons 159–160
massive electron storage 161–162
proton-coupled electron transfer 160–161
tuning of the reducibility 161
versatile platform 162–163
- CO₂ reduction reaction (CDRR) 157
with equilibrium potentials 158
thermodynamics 158–159
- CoSe/MoSe₂ hybrid system 207
- costs and safety 291
- CO₂-to-CO reduction 176, 177
- Coulombic efficiency (CE) 287, 289, 298–302, 304–306, 308–313
- covalent grafting strategies 48
- CoW₁₂@ZIF-8 nanocomposites 204
- CoW₁₂-based PIC 201
- crystallization solvent 128
- Cu-based electrodes 157
- [Cu₁₂(BTC)₈(H₂O)₁₂][H₄PMo₁₁VO₄₀] 50
- [Cu₁₂(BTC)₈(H₂O)₁₂][H₅PMo₁₀V₂O₄₀] 50
- [Cu(phen)₂]₂PVW₁₁O₄₀ 71, 128
- Cu-POMs 193
- current density (*j*), HER performance 220
- cyclic voltammetry 44, 64, 65, 70, 74, 79, 81, 128, 140, 160, 191, 193, 221, 222, 274, 298, 299, 301, 325, 333
- cyclic voltammograms 139, 335, 345
of {[PEI/PSS]₂/Au@2Ag/[PEI/P₂Mo₁₇V]₂} films 75
of {PEI/[P₂W₁₈/[Ru(phen)₃]₇/P₂W₁₈]} multilayer film 72–74
of {SiW₉Cu₃} 167
- cyclopropylamine 233

d

Dawson-type anions 93
 density functional theory (DFT) 176,
 178, 191, 268, 271, 345
 diacetylene-nitrilotriacetate (DANTA)
 97
 differential electrochemical mass
 spectrometry (DEMS) 128
 differential pulse voltammetry (DPV)
 42, 70–72, 104
 differential pulse voltammograms, with
 SiW₁₂/CoSal CPE 41, 72
 dodecamolybdocerate anion 12
 dopamine (DA) 81, 84, 98–108, 113, 241,
 251
 oxidation 98–107
 dopaminechrome (DC) 104
 dopamine-*o*-quinone (DOQ) 99, 103,
 104
 dual-site reduction 266

e

electrical double-layer capacitors (EDLCs)
 324, 325
 electro-catalysts in heterogeneous phase
 electro-catalytic oxidation of L-cysteine
 carbon paste electrodes 69–71
 layer-by-layer and
 nanoparticle-modified electrodes
 74–76
 layer-by-layer-modified electrodes
 71–74
 NADH, electro-catalytic oxidation
 layer-by-layer-and precipitate
 deposition-modified electrodes
 78–82
 precipitate deposition-modified
 electrodes 85
 electro-catalysts in homogeneous phase
 electro-catalytic oxidation of L-cysteine
 Ce-containing POMs 67–69
 V-containing POMs 61–68
 NADH, electro-catalytic oxidation
 V-containing POMs 76–78

electro-generated chemiluminescence
 (ECL) 85, 86
 electrocatalysis, POM-based 97–98
 electrocatalysts 98
 single atom catalysts (SACs)
 235–237
 transition metal carbides 237–241
 transition metal chalcogens (TMCs)
 242–246
 transition metal nitrides 246–248
 transition metal oxides 251
 transition metal phosphides 247–251
 electrocatalytic CO₂ reduction
 with dissolved POMs
 electron relays in aqueous solution
 171–172
 platinoid containing hybrid POMs
 169–171
 3D transition metal-substituted
 POMs 165–169
 at POMs-modified (semi)conducting
 electrode surfaces
 immobilization 173–174
 electrocatalytic current 111, 139
 electrocatalytic reactions 51, 98, 176
 electrocatalytic tests 100, 141
 electrochemical CO₂ reduction reaction
 (CDRR) 157–159, 161, 164, 165,
 167–169, 171, 172, 174, 176–177
 electrochemical energy production 263
 electrochemical reaction 98, 225
 electrochemical sensor 70, 73, 102, 109,
 112, 142
 electrochemical techniques 61, 86, 126,
 327
 electrochemistry 33, 61, 125, 263, 347
 electrode/electrolyte interface 109
 electrode materials, POMs 228, 328, 329,
 346, 349
 electrodeposition methods 105, 110
 electrolyte 98
 additives, POMs 349–351
 requirements, RFBs 290, 291
 electrolyzer device 186

electron transfer reactions 66, 93, 98,
125, 159, 287, 295, 296, 316, 328
between Cys (and thioglicolic acid
(TGA)) and Keggin-type species
66
electrooxidation, DA 102, 109
electropolymerization 94, 137, 141
electrospinning 14
electrospun fibrous meshes 14
energy density, RFBs 290
energy efficiency (EE) 198, 287–289,
299–302, 304, 305, 308–310, 313,
315
energy storage devices 285, 286, 292,
295, 297–299, 301, 305, 308, 310,
313, 323–326
equivalent series resistance 325
ethanol formation 172
europium-exchanged ($[\text{Eu}(\text{OH}_2)_5\text{W}_{30}\text{O}_{110}]^{14-}$ anion 11
 $[\text{Eu}(\text{W}_5\text{O}_{18})_2]^{9-}$ anion 6
Evans–Showell-type POM 244
exchange current density (j_0) 220

f

Faradaic efficiency 167, 171, 172, 175,
199, 220, 230
fast electron transfer kinetics 290, 298
FeCo₃ core-containing POM 194
 $[\text{Fe}_{11}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{14}(\text{OH})_2(\text{W}_3\text{O}_{10})_2(\alpha\text{-SbW}_9\text{O}_{33})_6]^{27-}$ 193
ferrocene 112
few layer graphene (FLG) 97, 274
fluorine-doped TTF (TTF-F) 273
functionalisation approaches 34
addenda atoms substitution 35
class I hybrid POMs 37–39
class II hybrid POMs 39–42

g

gadolinium-containing Keggin POMs 7
geometric effect 270
glassy carbon (GC) 48, 63–65, 78–84, 95,
127, 131, 173, 190, 191, 193, 204,
222, 333
electrodes 80, 95, 101

graphdyne (GDY) 197, 198
graphene conductive carrier 196
graphene flakes (GF) 96, 109, 224, 272,
273
graphene oxide 96, 105, 106, 110–112,
132, 138, 141, 142, 145
graphite counter electrode 229
green hydrogen 263

h

half-wave potential 127, 161, 267, 269,
271–273, 275
heteroatom-doped MWCNTs 197
heterometallic $\text{Na}_{14}[\text{Ru}^{\text{III}}_2\text{Zn}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2(\text{ZnW}_9\text{O}_{34})_2]$ 190
heteropolyacids 95
heteropolyanions 3, 4, 93, 108, 125, 164,
327
heteropolyblue (HPB) 66, 76–78, 93
heteropolyoxometalates 30, 241, 292
hexonic sugar acid 107
high ionic conductivity 94, 290, 291, 349
HKUST-1 50, 136, 237
hollow PBA@POM hybrid 205
homogeneous electrocatalysis 62,
190–193
host-guest approach 347
 $\text{H}_6[\text{P}_2\text{W}_{17}\text{O}_{57}(\text{H}_{27}\text{C}_{17}\text{O}_4\text{PS})_2] \cdot 3\text{C}_4\text{H}_9\text{NO}$
($\text{H}_6\text{1}$), solvent-dependent
behaviour of 45
hybrid materials, POM 34
hybrid Mn-Anderson POM-SWCNT
composite material 48
hybrid (nano)composites 96, 104
hydrogen bonding interactions 101
hydrogen evolution reaction (HER) 158,
288
electrocatalysts 221, 222
with equilibrium potentials 158
process 219–221
hydrogen peroxide reduction reaction
142–145
hydrothermal method 50, 71, 108,
128–130, 143, 175, 200, 229, 232,
244, 297
hydrothermal synthesis 230

hydroxyl ammonium ionic liquids 132
hydroxyl ion (OH⁻) 210, 263

i

immobilization techniques 46–47
 nanoencapsulation 49–51
 surface immobilisation 47–49
immobilization, of POMs 14, 113, 126,
 131, 136, 137, 143, 145, 173–174
indium (In) electrodes, electrocatalytic
 potential of 36
intracluster '12M type' mechanism, in
 Co-POM water oxidation catalyst
 190
iodate reduction 138–142
Ir/VC/C nanocomposites 208
iron phthalocyanine (FePc) 271
isopolyanions 3, 6, 108, 326, 327
isopolyoxometalates 30, 292

k

Keggin anions 5–7, 96, 130
 ball-and-stick representation 4–5
Keggin heteropolyanion 4, 202
Keggin heteropolyoxometalate 30
Keggin polyanion 221
Keggin silicotungstate 95
Keggin-type 93
 anions 93, 143
 phosphotungstic acid 271
 phosphovanadomolybdates 50
 POM 230, 327
 POM structures 326
Ketjenblack (KB) 198, 273
Koutecky–Levich equation 268

l

Lacunary species 6, 9, 32
Langmuir–Blodgett (LB) technique 14
lanthanide-containing Wells–Dawson
 POMs 10
lanthano-phosphomolybdate 134
layer-by-layer (LbL) 111
 approach 97
 films 109

 method 137, 140
 and nanoparticle-modified electrodes
 74–76
 self-assembly method 95
layer-by-layer-and precipitate
 deposition-modified electrodes
 as electro-catalysts in heterogeneous
 phase
 NADH electro-catalytic oxidation
 78, 82
layer-by-layer-modified electrodes 71–74
layered double hydroxides (LDHs) 14,
 15, 202
L-cysteine (Cys), chemical formula 61,
 62
L-cysteine (Cys), electro-catalytic
 oxidation
 electro-catalysts in heterogeneous
 phase
 carbon paste electrodes 69–71
 layer-by-layer and
 nanoparticle-modified electrodes
 74–76
 layer-by-layer-modified electrodes
 71–74
 electro-catalysts in homogeneous phase
 Ce-containing POMs 67–69
 V-containing POMs 61–68
leucodopaminechrome (LDC) 104
limit of detection (LOD) 99, 100, 102,
 105–112, 132, 137, 142, 145
Lindquist-type POM 108
Lindqvist isopolyanion 4
Lindqvist isopolyoxometalate 30
Lindqvist structure 6
linear polarization 225
linear ranges (LR) 71, 99, 102, 104,
 106–109, 111, 112, 132, 136, 141
linear scan voltammetry 266
Lipscombe classification 34
lithium-ion (Li-ion) batteries 296

m

manganese POMs (Mn-POMs) 36, 193
materials by design 346

- mesoporous silica materials 14
- metal copper-based electrocatalysts 171
- metal indium catalysts 171
- metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) 14, 15, 50, 94, 173, 202
- metal-POM nanocomposites 177
- metal-rich carbon-based supports 208
- methyl green (MG) 134, 141
- mixed-metal Keggin anion $[\text{PMo}_{12-x}\text{V}_x\text{O}_{40}]^{n+3-}$ 171
- Mn-Anderson C_{16} POM 45
- 193MO_6 connectivity, in POMs 4
- polyhedral and ball-and-stick representation 4
- modified graphene materials, POMs 336, 337
- modified $\{[\text{PEI}/\text{PSS}]_2/\text{Au}@2\text{Ag}/[\text{PEI}/\text{P}_2\text{Mo}_{17}\text{V}]_n\}$ ITO electrode 76
- MOF/POM (POMOFs) 226–228
- molecular hydrogen 185, 219
- mono-site reduction 266
- monolacunary Keggin-type POMs 7
- polyhedral and ball-and-stick representation 4–5
- monolacunary Lindqvist polyoxotungstate unit 6
- monolacunary Wells–Dawson anions 9
- α -monolacunary Wells–Dawson structure 9
- monolacunary $[\text{XM}_{11}\text{O}_{39}]^{(n+4)-}$ Keggin anion 6
- multi-metallic Fe-S-NiMoO₄/MoO₃@NF electrodes 209
- multi-walled carbon nanotubes (MWCNT) 106, 131, 132, 138, 141, 144, 196, 272, 273, 275, 276, 332, 333
- MXene 337, 338, 346, 349
- n**
- Nafion-carbon black inks 193
- nanoencapsulation 47, 49–51
- N-doped MWCNT (N-MWCNT) 272
- neuroprotectors 107
- NiCoFe/TX/PW-CNTPE 199
- NiCo-POM/Ni electrode, OER activity of 199
- nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NADH), chemical formula 62
- nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NADH), electro-catalytic oxidation
- artificial reductase systems, for oxidation catalysis 85
- electro-catalysts in heterogeneous phase
- layer-by-layer-and nanoparticle-modified electrodes 82–85
- layer-by-layer-and precipitate deposition-modified electrodes 78–82
- precipitate deposition-modified electrodes 85
- electro-catalysts in homogeneous phase
- V-containing POMs 76–78
- NiFe-based layered double hydroxides (NiFe LDHs) 202
- NiFe LDH-PMo₁₂ 202
- NiMoFe@NC-type materials 208
- nitrides-based electrocatalysts 246
- nitrite electrocatalysis 128
- nitrite reduction 126–134, 136
- nitrogen-doped carbon nanotubes (CNT-N) 106, 112, 274
- N,N'-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC)-dehydrated protocol 240
- non-phosphate Preyssler-type POM 11
- non-protonated A-type Anderson 10
- o**
- one-pot acid-catalysed condensation approach 43
- one-step electrochemical 223
- onset potential 175, 193, 194, 201, 222, 227, 243, 267, 270–276
- ordered mesoporous carbon (OMC) 96, 138, 144

- organic-inorganic hybrid chemistry 34
- organoarsenic hybrids 40
- organofunctionalized Wells–Dawson polyoxotungstates $[P_2W_{17}O_{61}(p\text{-AsOC}_6\text{H}_5)_2]^{6-}$ 40
- organophosphate hybrid POMs 41
- organophosphate hybrid Wells–Dawson POMs 40
- osmium metallopolymer 134, 141
- oxidation
- of thioanisole by molybdic POM $[PMo_{12}O_{40}]^{3-}(PMo_{12})$ and FMN-PEI 85, 87
 - of thioanisole by tungstic POM $[(ZnW_9O_{34})_2WZn_3(H_2O)_2]^{12-}(Zn_5W_{19})$ and FMN-PEI 85, 87
- oxidized single-walled carbon nanotubes (ox-SWCNTs) 132
- oxygen evolution reaction (OER) 185, 288
- electrocatalysts 187
 - long-term stability 187
 - performance evaluation 186
 - POM/carbon (nano)composites 195–199
 - POM/MOF nanocomposites 202–204
 - POMs combined with metals/metal oxides/metal hydroxides/metal complexes 199–202
- pure POMs as
- heterogeneous electrocatalysis 193–195
 - homogeneous electrocatalysis 190–193
 - structural and mechanistic considerations 188–190
- oxygen reduction reaction (ORR)
- electrocatalysts for 269–270
 - fundamentals of 265–269
 - LSV 271
 - pathways 265
 - performance parameters 266–267
 - POM for 270–276, 278
- p**
- paracetamol 106, 111
- pararosaniline (PR) 109, 141
- Pauling model 266
- peroxide pathway 265
- pharmaceutical molecules oxidation
- ascorbic acid 107–111
 - dopamine 98–107
 - electrocatalysis 97–98
 - other molecules 111–112
 - preparation method of 94–97
- phosphomolybdic acid (PMA) 102, 109, 137, 141, 271, 272
- phosphomolybdovanadate $(PMo_{10}V_2)$ 96, 105, 107, 109
- α -phosphotungstate anion 31
- platinoid containing hybrid POMs 169–171
- platinum group metals (PGM) 187
- platinum on carbon (Pt/C) 264
- polyaniline (PANI) 94, 95, 138, 235, 338
- polyanionic ruthenium-containing clusters 196
- polycondensation reaction of $[MO_x]$ polyhedra 29
- polydiallyldimethylammonium chloride (PDDA) 95, 97, 105, 110, 111, 141, 145, 332–334
- polyethyleneimine (PEI) 14, 72, 74, 84, 85, 95, 132, 133, 200, 233, 242
- polymer/POM 232–235
- polymeric ionic liquid (PIL) 341, 346
- polyoxometalate metal-organic framework (POMOF) 100–102, 108, 131, 136, 208, 227, 228, 296, 347, 348
- polyoxometalates (POMs)
- classification 292–295
 - electrochemical properties of 329–330, 338–339, 341–342
 - energy conversion and storage devices 295–313
 - lithium-ion (Li-ion) batteries 296–297

- polyoxometalates (POMs) (*contd.*)
- redox flow batteries 297–302, 304, 305, 308–313
 - sodium-ion (Na-ion) batteries 297
 - supercapacitors 296
 - hybridization 34
 - modification design possibilities 33
 - structure bonding and formation 28–30
- polyoxomolybdate 32, 49, 85, 144, 272, 275, 327
- polyoxomolybdate clusters $[\text{PMo}_{12}\text{O}_{40}]^{3-}$ 49
- polyoxotungstate 6, 40, 142, 170, 174, 200, 327
- polypyrrole (PPy) 94, 137, 138, 141, 204, 296, 297, 338
- polythiophene (PT) 94
- poly(vinyl butyl imidazolium) (PVIM)-CoPOM OER catalyst 205
- poly(4-vinylpyridine) linker 131
- POM@MOF composites 15
- POM@MOF hybrids 206
- POM@ZIF nanocomposites 203
- POM-based composites 12–15, 94, 96, 107, 111–113, 128, 131, 135, 136, 140, 146
- POM/carbon (nano)composites 195–199
- POM-embedded thin films and membranes 14
- POM-intercalated LDHs 15
- POM-supported nickel (II) coordination complex 201
- porous ionic crystals (PICs) based on Co-POMs 201
- porous POM/ ZnFe_2O_4 nanoplates 200
- post-functionalization 41
 - of organophosphonate hybrid Dawson POM 41
- postphotoreduction 223
- potential of polyoxometalates (POMs) 16, 54, 210, 316, 318
- poyoxometalate (POM) structures
 - Anderson–Evans structure 10–11
 - building block synthesis method 6
 - Keggin structure 6–8
 - Lindqvist structure 6
 - one-pot synthesis 6
 - Preyssler-type POM 11
 - Wells–Dawson structure 8–10
- precipitate deposition-modified electrodes as electro-catalysts in heterogeneous phase
 - NADH electro-catalytic oxidation 85
- Preyssler-type POM 11, 159, 161, 162
- protonated B-type Anderson 10
- proton-coupled electron transfer (PCET) 160–161, 172, 176, 186, 189, 299
- Prussian blue analogs (PBA) 208
- pseudocapacitors 325, 326
- Pt/C electrocatalyst 269–271, 275
- Pt^{2+} -coordinated asymmetric functionalised hybrid Wells–Dawson POM 44
- PVIM- Co_5 POM/NCNT composite 106
- $\text{PW}_{12}/\text{Ag}/\text{graphene-a}$ and- b nanocomposites 197
- pyrazine 100, 108, 348
- r**
- rate-determining step (RDS) 169, 185, 266, 267
- redox flow batteries (RFBs) 285, 316
 - capacity 287
 - coulombic efficiency 289–291
 - crucial parameter 288
 - design 286
 - electrolyte requirements
 - costs and safety 291
 - energy density 290
 - fast electron transfer kinetics 290
 - high ionic conductivity 290
 - long-term stability of active materials 291
 - mass transfer 291
 - wide potential window 290
 - energy efficiency 289–291
 - negolyte 286

- performance 287
 POM-based 315–316
 posolyte 286
 voltage efficiency 289
 reduced graphene oxide (rGO) 96, 106,
 111, 112, 132, 142, 222, 224,
 269–271, 273, 329
 rotating disc electrode (RDE) 225, 266,
 272
 rotating ring-disc electrode (RRDE) 266,
 272
 Ru-based POM/CNT hybrid catalysts
 197
 $[\text{Ru}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4(\mu\text{-O})_4(\mu\text{-OH})_2(\gamma\text{-SiW}_{10}\text{O}_{36})_2]^{10-}$ 190
 Ru_4 POM-based LBL assemblies 205
 RuPOM/KB composites 198
- S**
- Sabatier principle 268
 selenization method 242
 self-assembly
 of amphiphilic hybrid POMs on carbon
 surfaces 46
 mechanisms 45
 silver-analogue $[\text{AgP}_5\text{W}_{30}\text{O}_{110}]^{14-}$ -Preyssler
 structure 11
 single atom catalysts (SACs) 235–237,
 252
 single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWCNT)
 48, 49, 96, 101, 109, 131, 132, 271,
 272
 sodium-ion (Na-ion) batteries 297
 solid state batteries (SSBs) 285, 288
 solid-state electrolytes 349
 solvent-casting 14
 spatial arrangement, of POMs 3
 spin-coating 14, 173
 square wave voltammetry (SWV) 104,
 105
 stable polyoxometalate-metalloporphyrin
 organic frameworks 175
 Strandberg-type 128, 245
 structure–redox relationship 34
 supercapacitors (SC) 296
 asymmetric 336, 337
 POMs 326–351
 supramolecular assembly 27, 44–46,
 143, 346
 of redox-active $[\text{W}_{17}\text{C}_{20}]$ 47
 supramolecular structures, POMs
 346–349
 surface immobilization 47–49
 surfactant-encapsulated POMs
 (SEPs) 13
 synergistic effect 99, 103, 109, 176, 178,
 201, 202, 210, 223, 225, 231, 232,
 235, 236, 241, 243, 245, 246, 249,
 251, 252, 274, 328, 332, 340, 343,
 346, 350, 351
- t**
- Tafel slope (TS) 186, 187, 195, 197, 199,
 204, 205, 219, 220, 232, 239, 267,
 271–276
 ternary nanohybrids (TNH), POMs 270,
 341–347, 351
 tetra-*n*-butyl ammonium (TBA) 136,
 165, 169, 170, 227, 233, 334
 thermodynamics, of CO_2 reduction
 158–159
 three-dimensional CO_2 -coordinated POM
 polymer 165
 3D polyoxovanadoborate framework 205
 3D transition metal-substituted POMs
 165–169
 TM substituted-POM doped β -FeOOH
 nanocomposite 200
 top-down approach 275
 transition metal carbides 237–241, 270
 transition metal chalcogens (TCM)
 242–246
 transition metal nitrides 246, 248, 270
 transition metal oxides 251, 269, 296,
 326
 transition metal phosphides 247–251
 transition metal substituted POMs
 (TMS-POMs) 36–37, 165–169
 transition metal/POM composites
 228–232

- triazine-based frameworks (TTF) 273
- trilacunary Keggin anions 7
- trilacunary Keggin-type POMs
polyhedral and ball-and-stick
representation 5
- tri-metallic OER electrocatalyst 199
- trimetallo-substituted Keggin-type POMs,
electrocatalytic performance of
166
- tungsten-based bimetallic electrocatalysts
241
- tungsten-based Keggin-type POMs 208
- turnover frequency (TOF) 168, 175, 178,
186, 195, 197, 200, 201, 204, 205,
220, 227
- Type I structures 34
- Type III structures 34
- u**
- UV spectra 72, 73
of {PEI/[P₂W₁₈/[Ru(phen)₃]_n}
multilayer film 73
- v**
- V-containing POMs
as electro-catalysts in homogeneous
phase
L-cysteine electro-catalytic oxidation
61–76
NADH electro-catalytic oxidation
76–85
- vanadium carbide (VC) preparation 208
- vanadium-containing POM [SiW₉V₃O₄₀]⁷⁻
171
- vanadium-substituted phosphomolybdate
104, 141
- vitamin C 107
- Volmer–Heyrovsky pathways 219, 220
- Volmer–Tafel pathways 219, 220
- voltage efficiency (VE) 289
- voltammetry 42, 44, 64, 65, 70–72, 74,
79–81, 104, 128, 137, 140, 160, 191,
193, 203, 221, 266, 274, 298, 299,
301, 325, 333
- voltammogram 81, 311, 332–335, 337,
340, 343, 344, 350
- w**
- water electrolysis 185
- water nucleophilic attack (WNA) 189,
190, 195
- water oxidation catalysts (WOC)
97, 188
- water oxidation on POMs
electrocatalysis 188–189
general mechanism 189
- water splitting reactions 185, 288, 335,
349
- Wells–Dawson heteropolyanion 4
clusters 31
- Wells–Dawson POM 10, 30–33, 40, 41,
43, 44, 76, 130
- Wells–Dawson structure 8–10, 31, 32, 62
- Wells–Dawson-type 65, 93, 108, 136
- wet-bench technique 95
- wheel-shaped giant POM structures 12
- wide potential window 290, 308
- y**
- yolk/shell ZIF-67@POM nanostructures
204
- z**
- zeolitic imidazolate frameworks (ZIFs)
202, 207, 209, 239, 249
- ZIF-63 203, 204, 207, 208, 239
- ZIF-8@ZIF-67@POM hybrids 204
- ZnCoS nanowires 231, 232

