

## Contents

### Part I Fundamentals 1

#### 1 Introduction to Polyoxometalates 3 *Daniela Flores and Carlos M. Granadeiro*

- 1.1 Introduction 3
- 1.2 Polyoxometalate Structures 5
  - 1.2.1 Synthetic Methodologies 5
  - 1.2.2 Lindqvist Structure 6
  - 1.2.3 Keggin Structure 6
  - 1.2.4 Wells–Dawson Structure 8
  - 1.2.5 Anderson–Evans Structure 10
  - 1.2.6 Preyssler Structure 11
  - 1.2.7 Other POM Structures 12
- 1.3 POM-based Composites and Materials 12
- 1.4 Conclusions 15
- References 16

#### 2 Design and Strategies to Enhance the Electrochemical Properties of POM Nanomaterials for Electrocatalysis 27

*Adedayo Oghenenerhuvwu Dada, Kieran Dylan Jones, Darren Anthony Walsh, and Graham Neil Newton*

- 2.1 Introduction 27
  - 2.1.1 Structure Bonding and Formation 28
  - 2.1.2 POM Archetypes: Keggin and Wells–Dawson 30
  - 2.1.3 Factors Influencing the Catalytic Role of POMs 33
  - 2.1.4 The Structure–Redox Relationship in POMs 34
- 2.2 Design Approaches via Organofunctionalization 34
  - 2.2.1 Transition-metal-substituted POMs (TMS-POMs) 36
  - 2.2.2 Class I Hybrid POMs 37
  - 2.2.3 Class II Hybrid POMs 39
  - 2.2.4 Asymmetric Systems 42

2.2.5	Supramolecular Assembly	44
2.2.6	Immobilization Techniques	46
2.2.6.1	Surface Immobilization	47
2.2.6.2	Nanoencapsulation	49
2.3	Conclusion	51
	References	52

## Part II Polyoxometalates for Oxidative Electrocatalysis 59

### 3 POM-based Electrocatalysts for L-Cysteine and NADH

#### Oxidation 61

*Israël Mbomekallé, Anne-Lucie Teillout, and Pedro de Oliveira*

3.1	Introduction	61
3.2	The Electrocatalytic Oxidation of L-cysteine (Cys)	61
3.2.1	V-containing POMs as Electrocatalysts in Homogeneous Phase	61
3.2.2	Ce-containing POMs as Electrocatalysts in Homogeneous Phase	67
3.2.3	POM-containing Hybrids as Electrocatalysts in Heterogeneous Phase: Carbon Paste Electrodes	69
3.2.4	POM-containing Hybrids as Electrocatalysts in Heterogeneous Phase: Layer-by-layer modified Electrodes	71
3.2.5	POM-containing Hybrids as Electrocatalysts in Heterogeneous Phase: Layer-by-layer and Nanoparticle-modified Electrodes	74
3.3	The Electrocatalytic Oxidation of Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide (NADH)	76
3.3.1	V-containing POMs as Electrocatalysts in Homogeneous Phase	76
3.3.2	POM-containing Hybrids as Electrocatalysts in Heterogeneous Phase: Layer-by-layer and Precipitate-deposition-modified Electrodes	78
3.3.3	POM-containing Hybrids as Electrocatalysts in Heterogeneous Phase: Layer-by-layer and Nanoparticle-modified Electrodes	82
3.3.4	POM-containing Hybrids as Electrocatalysts in Heterogeneous Phase: Precipitate-deposition-modified Electrodes and Electro-generated Chemiluminescence	85
3.3.5	POMs in Artificial Reductase Systems for Oxidation Catalysis	85
3.4	Conclusion	85
	List of Abbreviations	87
	References	88

### 4 POM-based Electrocatalysts for Pharmaceutical Molecules

#### Oxidation 93

*Diana M. Fernandes*

4.1	Introduction	93
4.2	Preparation Methods of POM-based Films and (Nano)composites	94
4.3	POM-based Electrocatalysis	97
4.3.1	Electrocatalysis	97

- 4.3.2 Dopamine Oxidation 98
- 4.3.3 Ascorbic Acid Oxidation 107
- 4.3.4 Other Molecules 111
- 4.4 Conclusions 112
- Acknowledgments 113
- List of Abbreviations 113
- References 115

### **Part III Polyoxometalates for Reductive Electrocatalysis 123**

## **5 POM-based Electrocatalysts for Inorganic Water Contaminants and Hydrogen Peroxide Reduction 125**

*Diana M. Fernandes*

- 5.1 Introduction 125
- 5.2 Nitrite Reduction 126
- 5.3 Bromate Reduction 134
- 5.4 Iodate Reduction 138
- 5.5 Hydrogen Peroxide Reduction Reaction 142
- 5.6 Conclusions 145
- Acknowledgment 146
- List of Abbreviations 146
- References 148

## **6 POM-based Electrocatalysts for Carbon Dioxide Reduction 157**

*Bruno Fabre, Clément Falaise, and Emmanuel Cadot*

- 6.1 Introduction 157
- 6.2 Thermodynamics of CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction 158
- 6.3 Appealing Properties of POMs for CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction 159
  - 6.3.1 A Reservoir of 'Hopping' Electrons 159
  - 6.3.2 Proton-coupled Electron Transfer in POMs 160
  - 6.3.3 Tuning of the Reducibility of the POMs 161
  - 6.3.4 Massive Electron Storage in POMs 161
  - 6.3.5 A Versatile Platform 162
- 6.4 Coordination of CO<sub>2</sub> by POM Compounds 164
- 6.5 Electrocatalytic Reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> with Dissolved POMs 165
  - 6.5.1 3D Transition-metal-substituted POMs as Electrocatalysts in Organic Solvents 165
  - 6.5.2 Platinoid-containing Hybrid POMs as Electrocatalysts in Organic Solvents 169
  - 6.5.3 POMs as Electron Relays in Aqueous Solution 171
- 6.6 Electrocatalytic Reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> at POMs-modified (Semi)conducting Electrode Surfaces 173

- 6.6.1 Immobilization of POMs on Electrodes 173
- 6.6.2 POMs-modified Electrodes Electrocatalytically Active for CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction 174
- 6.7 Conclusions 178
- References 178

## Part IV Polyoxometales for Fuel Cells and Electrolysers 183

### 7 POM-based Electrocatalysts for Oxygen Evolution

#### Reaction 185

*Víctor K. Abdelkader-Fernández, Pablo Garrido-Barros, Marta Nunes, and Marcos Gil-Sepulcre*

- 7.1 Introduction: The OER Process 185
- 7.2 Pure POMs as OER Electrocatalysts 188
  - 7.2.1 Structural and Mechanistic Considerations 188
    - 7.2.1.1 POMs as Platforms for Water Oxidation Electrocatalysis 188
    - 7.2.1.2 Water Oxidation Mechanism of POMs 189
  - 7.2.2 Homogeneous Electrocatalysis 190
  - 7.2.3 Heterogeneous Electrocatalysis 193
- 7.3 POM-containing (Nano)composites as OER Electrocatalysts 195
  - 7.3.1 POM/Carbon (Nano)composites 195
  - 7.3.2 POMs Combined with Metals/Metal Oxides/Metal Hydroxides/Metal Complexes 199
  - 7.3.3 POM/MOF Nanocomposites 202
  - 7.3.4 Other Nanomaterials 204
- 7.4 Heterogeneous Materials Derived from POM and POM-containing Nanocomposites 206
  - 7.4.1 Encapsulation of POMs into MOFs Structures as Precursors for WO Electrocatalysts 206
  - 7.4.2 Other POM-based Materials 208
- 7.5 Concluding Remarks 209
- Acknowledgements 210
- List of Abbreviations 210
- References 212

### 8 POM-based Electrocatalysts for Hydrogen Evolution

#### Reaction 219

*Inês S. Marques, Renata Matos, and Diana M. Fernandes*

- 8.1 Introduction: HER Process 219
- 8.2 Pure POMs as HER Electrocatalysts 221
- 8.3 Composite/Hybrid Materials 221
  - 8.3.1 Carbon/POM 221
  - 8.3.2 MOF/POM (POMOFs) 226
  - 8.3.3 Transition-metal/POM Composites 228

- 8.3.4 Polymer/POM 232
- 8.4 POM-derived Electrocatalysts 235
  - 8.4.1 SACs 235
  - 8.4.2 Transition-metal Carbides 237
  - 8.4.3 Transition-metal Chalcogens 242
  - 8.4.4 Transition-metal Nitrates 246
  - 8.4.5 Transition-metal Phosphides 247
  - 8.4.6 Transition-metal Oxides 251
- 8.5 Concluding Remarks 252
  - Acknowledgements 252
  - List of Abbreviations 253
  - List of Symbols 254
  - References 254

## 9 POM-based Electrocatalysts for Oxygen Reduction Reactions 263

*Henrique Araújo, Biljana Štjukić, and Diogo M.F. Santos*

- 9.1 Introduction 263
- 9.2 Fundamentals of Oxygen Reduction Reaction 265
- 9.3 State-of-the-Art Electrocatalysts for the ORR 269
- 9.4 POM-based Electrocatalysts for the ORR 270
- 9.5 Conclusions 276
  - Acknowledgements 279
  - References 279

## Part V Polyoxometales for Batteries and Supercapacitors 283

### 10 POM-based Nanomaterials for Battery Applications 285

*Sanaz Taghaddosi and Ulrich Stimming*

- 10.1 Introduction 285
- 10.2 Criteria for Efficient Redox Flow Batteries 286
- 10.3 Electrolyte Requirements for Redox Flow Batteries (RFBs) 289
  - 10.3.1 Wide Potential Window 290
  - 10.3.2 Energy Density and High Solubility 290
  - 10.3.3 Fast Electron-transfer Kinetics 290
  - 10.3.4 High Ionic Conductivity 290
  - 10.3.5 Mass Transfer and Viscosity of Electrolyte 291
  - 10.3.6 Long-term Stability of Active Materials 291
  - 10.3.7 Costs and Safety 291
- 10.4 Classification of POMs 292
- 10.5 Suitability of POMs for Energy Conversion and Storage Devices 295
  - 10.5.1 POMs in Supercapacitors 296
  - 10.5.2 POMs in Li-ion Batteries 296

10.5.3	POMs in Na-ion Batteries	297
10.5.4	POMs in RFBs	297
10.6	Further Possibilities	313
10.7	POM-based RFBs in Comparison with Other RFBs	315
10.7.1	Iron/Chromium RFBs	315
10.7.2	All-vanadium RFBs	315
10.7.3	Zn/Br <sub>2</sub> RFBs	316
10.8	Conclusions	316
	Abbreviations and Symbols	318
	References	319

## **11 POM-based Nanomaterials for Supercapacitors 323**

*Ana C. Alves and Marta M. Alves*

11.1	Introduction to Energy-storage Devices	323
11.2	Properties of POMs for Supercapacitors	326
11.2.1	POMs as Electrode Materials	329
11.2.1.1	POM/Carbon Composites	329
11.2.1.2	POMs into Conductive Polymers	338
11.2.1.3	POM-based Ternary Nanohybrids (TNH)	341
11.2.1.4	POMs Within Supramolecular Structures	346
11.2.2	POMs as Electrolyte Additives	349
11.3	Conclusions and Future Perspectives	351
	Acknowledgements	352
	References	352

**Index 359**