

Index

a

abandoned, lost, or discarded fishing gear
 (ALDFG) 366
 acrylonitrile butadiene styrene
 (ABS) 150, 154, 249, 270,
 280, 287
 additive manufacturing (AM) 249
 agriculture and marine plastic
 waste 295–296
 alcoholysis 100, 101, 246
 aliphatic polyesters 156
 aminolysis 127, 133, 232, 246, 344
 anaerobic bio digestion 155, 156
 automotive plastic waste 295

b

background and principle 321–322
 ball mill 238, 240
 Basel Convention 394, 398–400, 402,
 409, 411
 Bayesian probability 285
 Belt and Road Initiative 396
 biodegradable plastics 38, 104, 182–183,
 191, 192, 280, 394, 413
 biodegradation 22, 99, 154
 algae functions 207–209
 roles of fungi and bacteria
 206–207
 several insect species 209–210
 bio-fouling 32

biomedical plastic wastes 393
 environmental effects 175–176
 management 393
 bio-metallurgy 345, 346
 bioplastic approach 163–164
 bioremediation 37–38, 206
 bisphenol A (BPA) 109–110, 150, 157,
 217, 232, 314, 371, 374
 brominated flame retardants
 (BFRs) 110–111, 314
 building and construction plastic
 waste 295

c

carbonization 240–243
 carbon nanomaterial 35, 229, 252
 C–C backbone degradation in plastic
 polymers
 microbial degradation of polyethylene
 (PE) 210–211
 microbial degradation of polypropylene
 (PP) 212
 microbial degradation of polystyrene
 (PS) 211–212
 microbial degradation of polyvinyl
 chloride (PC) 212
 cellulose 1, 2, 102, 129, 266, 331
 Champagne-Ardenne (CA) 296
 chemical depolymerization 101, 317
 chemical products and waste 400

- chemical recycling (CR) 117, 317, 347
 - carbonization 240–243
 - challenges 133–135
 - feedstock recycling 230–239
 - life cycle assessment method 125–127
 - of plastic waste 42, 117–136
 - purification process 239–240
 - chemolysis 99, 100, 127, 130, 133, 229, 230, 232, 343, 344
 - China 7, 31, 164, 175, 282, 289, 293, 294, 299, 328, 355, 375, 383, 396, 399–400, 403, 407
 - world's largest plastic waste generator 280
 - chlorination 3, 240
 - circle of plastic value 411
 - circular economy 395
 - action plan 44–45
 - with blue-green economy 410–411
 - chemical recycling of plastic waste 42
 - definition and compatibility with environmental sustainability 43–44
 - identified challenges in implementation of 45–47
 - mechanical recycling of plastic waste 42–43
 - proposed integrated plastic waste management 44
 - stakeholders' involvement 45
 - strategies for implementation of 47–48
 - clean-up technologies 22–23
 - climate change 16–20, 32, 95, 145, 324–326, 330, 398, 409
 - C–O backbone degradation in plastic polymers
 - microbial degradation of polyethylene terephthalate (PET) 213–214
 - microbial degradation of polyurethane 213
 - community-driven material recovery facility (CdMRF) 381, 382, 384
 - compost/biodegradable plastics 394
 - construction and demolition (C&D) waste recycling 346
 - construction industry
 - applications of various plastic materials 263
 - expanded polystyrene (EPS) plastic waste 271–272
 - polyethylene (PE) based plastic waste 263–267
 - polyethylene terephthalate (PET) plastic waste 267–268
 - polypropylene (PP) plastic waste 268–269
 - polyvinylchloride (PVC) plastic waste 269–271
 - technological challenges 272–274
 - copolymers 1
 - COVID-19 pandemic 31, 174–175, 295, 366
 - biodegradable and non-biodegradable plastics 182–183
 - material and composition 181–182
 - personal protective equipment 180–181
 - plastic industry 183–185
 - plastic packaging 178–179
 - plastic products 180
 - on plastic waste generation 176–178
 - waste management 185–186
- d**
- debris mechanism 364
 - depolymerization 130
 - chemical 101
 - definition 101
 - enzymatic 101–102
 - radiation-induced 102
 - supercritical Fluid 102
 - thermal 101
 - domestic plastic waste 393
 - downcycling 248
 - Dynamic Material Flow Analysis (DMFA) 284–285, 287, 299
- e**
- economic and circular economy plastic waste 296
 - EED plastic packaging 293–294

- effective waste management 55, 58, 62, 63, 65, 72, 74, 77, 81, 184, 342, 357
- empowerment of social capital for
community awareness 395–398
- End of Life (EoL) 38, 45, 48, 147, 281, 300, 319, 370, 405
- energy-intensive process 173
- energy recovery 34, 40, 97–99, 103, 154, 155, 157, 188, 312, 315, 316, 323, 325, 330, 339
- environmentally sound management (ESM) 398, 400, 402–403
- Environmental Management Guide (ESM) 402–403
- Environmental Sustainability Management (ESM) 402–403
- enzymatic depolymerization 101–102, 245
- enzyme-driven conversion 245
- e-waste recycling 344–346
- expanded polystyrene (EPS) plastic waste 271–272
- Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) 45, 179, 189, 192, 404, 408
- f**
- feedstock recycling (FR) 33, 34, 96, 230–233, 312, 344
- gasification 233–234
- hydrothermal/solvothermal method 239
- pyrolysis 234–239
- Fenton oxidation 246–248
- filament deposition modeling (FDM) 249
- flame retardants 34, 110, 150, 157, 314, 345, 371
- flexible peroxidase 207
- fluorinated plastic surfactants 150
- fuzzy analytical hierarchy process (AHP) 65–71
- g**
- gasification 38, 42, 96, 100, 113, 123, 127, 129–130, 154, 229, 233–234, 243, 244, 317, 325, 326, 340, 343
- global plastic production 6–10
- glycolysis 102, 127, 131–132, 230, 233, 246, 343, 344
- governance mechanisms of plastic wastes 408–410
- greenhouse gases (GHGs) 2, 16–19, 41, 99, 146, 154, 156, 163, 173, 320, 322, 370, 377
- green plastic recovery 394
- green technology and business models 411–412
- h**
- harmful effects of plastics on
eco-system 32
- hazardous metal-based elements 89
- hexabromobiphenyls (HBB) 150
- hexabromocyclododecane (HBCD) 150, 315
- high-density polyethylene (HDPE) 3, 7, 47, 93, 95, 106, 119, 120, 129, 130, 134, 147, 154, 180, 239, 240, 246, 248–250, 260, 263–267, 270, 273, 274, 279, 280, 296, 367
- bottles 279
- high impact polystyrene (HIPS) 211, 249, 280, 326
- homopolymer 1
- hydro-cracking 99, 100, 127, 130, 229, 317
- hydrofluorocarbons (HFC) 400
- hydrogenation 42, 96, 100, 130, 246, 412
- hydrogen production 244
- hydrolysis 98, 101, 102, 127, 128, 130–131, 156, 203, 205, 212, 214, 216, 232, 245, 246
- hydrothermal/solvothermal method 239
- i**
- improper waste management 55, 136, 314
- incineration 16–17, 22, 32–33, 38–43, 49, 95, 97, 99, 105, 118, 122–123, 146, 152–154, 159, 163, 183, 188, 191, 201, 228, 264, 274, 287, 296, 312, 315–318, 322–325, 330, 333, 340, 345, 348

informal waste management
 business 60
 input-output (IO)-MFA 287
 integrated solid waste
 management 94–95
 landfill of plastic waste 97–98
 recycling of waste plastic 95–97

l

laccase (Lac) 207
 landfilling 11, 33, 41, 95, 105, 113,
 122–123, 153, 188, 201, 264, 294,
 296, 312, 315–316, 322–328, 333,
 348–349, 357, 379
 landfills 22, 156
 plastic debris dumping 22
 of plastic waste 97–98
 plastic waste disposal 156–157
 Lets's Recycle 396
 life cycle assessment (LCA) 125, 285,
 312, 320
 background and principle 321–322
 landfilling, incineration and
 recycling 322–328
 sustainable polymers 328–330
 life cycle of plastic food packaging 394
 lignin-modifying enzymes (LMEs) 207
 lignin peroxidase (LiP) 207
 linear low-density polyethylene
 (LLDPE) 120, 154, 263
 Litter Scientist 396
 locally managed decentralized circular
 economy (LMDCE) concept 48
 low-density polyethylene (LDPE) 3–4, 7,
 95, 106, 119–120, 128, 154, 211,
 240, 246, 248, 250, 260, 263–266,
 270, 274, 280, 296, 368, 391

m

“make-use-dispose” system 33
 manganese peroxidase (MnP) 207, 211
 marine plastic debris
 composition 364–368
 toxicity 368–375
 marine plastic pollution 313, 392, 410

material flow analysis (MFA) 279, 281
 agriculture and marine plastic
 waste 295–296
 automotive plastic waste 295
 biomass and medical plastic
 waste 294–295
 building and construction plastic
 waste 295
 EED plastic packaging 293–294
 future perspective of 300
 input-output 287
 life cycle assessment 285–286
 multi-material multilayer plastic
 packaging 292–293
 plastic packaging 292
 recycling 290–292
 textiles plastic waste 296
 waste input-output 287–290
 mechanical recycling (MR) 312
 commercialization of 347
 of plastic waste 42–43, 248–249
 medical plastic waste 177, 184,
 294–295, 394
 medical waste, on the Plastic
 Industry 183–185
 mercury compounds 399
 methanolysis 102, 127, 132–133,
 232, 344
 microalgae-based wastewater treatment
 processes 208
 microbial degradation
 of polyethylene (PE) 210–211
 of polyethylene terephthalate
 (PET) 213–214
 of polypropylene (PP) 212
 of polystyrene (PS) 211–212
 of polyurethane 213
 of polyvinyl chloride (PC) 212
 microfibre 11
 microfilm 13
 microfoam 13
 microfragments 11
 microplastics 11, 33, 173, 217, 375
 primary 11, 13
 secondary 11, 13

- micro-remediation 37
- microwave-assisted pyrolysis 238, 244
- microwave irradiation 243
- Minamata Convention 398, 399
- Ministry of Environment and Forestry of the Republic of Indonesia 365–367
- mismanaged plastic waste 11, 14, 151, 228, 279
- molecular engineering techniques 218
- monomers, defined 1
- Montreal Protocol 397–399, 408
- Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis (MCDA) methods 55–57, 79
- multi-material multilayer plastic packaging (MMPP) 292–293
- municipality solid waste (MSW) 10, 31, 323
 - advanced recycling technology development 342–343
 - amendment with social values 346–347
 - essential pathways obligatory for building sustainable environment 340–341
 - full-scale commercialization of recycling technologies 347–348
 - lacked awareness of source segregation 354–355
 - non-cooperation or exclusion from organized sector 356
 - policy implementation and financial auditing 355–356
 - recycling and disposal pathways 340–341
 - sustainability of recycling measures 348–353
 - worldwide success stories 356–357
- mycelia 206
- n**
- nanoplastics 15, 38, 160, 217, 227, 377, 408
- nanoscale additives 204
- National Information System on Waste Management (SIPSN) 375
- non-biodegradable plastics 182–183
- non-renewable fossil fuels 98
- No Plastic Campaign 396
- N95 respirator 182
- o**
- oxo-biodegradation 99, 103
- ozone-depleting substances (ODS) 399, 400
- p**
- perfluorooctane-A (PFOA) 150
- persistent organic pollutants (POPs) 15, 150, 374, 399, 403
- personal protective equipment (PPE) 31, 174, 180–181, 295, 312, 366, 392
- photochemical radical formation 204
- photodegradation of plastic 104–105
- phthalates 5, 34, 110, 132, 217, 314, 315, 371, 374
- phytoplanktons 19
- plasma gasification 243–244
- plastic 280
 - classification of 90
 - composition of 147
 - defined 1
 - eleven types of 280–281
 - in India 93–94
- plastic additives 92, 107, 111, 150, 266, 374, 375
- plastic composting, photodegradation 104–105
- plastic consumption and waste production 118–120
- plastic consumption by types of polymers 150
- “plasticrust” pollution 392
- plastic debris
 - clean-up technologies 22–23
 - climate change 16–20
 - human health 13–16
 - landfills 22
 - microplastics 11–13
 - municipal solid waste (MSW) 10
 - 4R concept 21–22
- plastic depolymerization 233, 246

- plastic management systems 173–175, 186, 190
- plastic materials, use of 2, 363
- plastic monomers 217
- plastic packaging, MFA of 292
- plastic packaging waste (PPW) 124, 250, 292
- plastic pollution
 - marine 313, 392, 410
 - problems 311
- plastic processing
 - primary techniques 5–6, 148
 - secondary techniques 6, 148–149
- plastic production and consumption 149
- plastics in municipal solid waste 260, 262
- Plastics Technical Manuals and Guidelines 400–401
- plastic trash 3, 10, 17, 91, 98, 99, 106, 111, 146, 154, 189, 207, 213, 219, 365, 366, 370, 375, 381–383
- plastic waste
 - application 121–122
 - in aquatic environment and landfills 159–160
 - biodegradation 103
 - civil construction materials 105–106
 - coal and petroleum 98, 100
 - degradation of polymers 103
 - degradation period 91
 - degradation technology for NPW 103
 - depolymerization 101–102
 - ecological impact 375–378
 - environmental dangers 89
 - gasification 100
 - glycolysis 102
 - hazardous metal-based elements 89
 - hydrocracking 100
 - hydrolysis 102
 - integrated management 380–382
 - integrated solid waste management 92, 94–98
 - in land and ocean animal 111–112
 - management methods 91
 - management options 122–124
 - management strategy 378–380
 - materials impact of 89–90
 - methanolysis 102
 - primary recycling 125
 - public health effects
 - additives 107–109
 - BPA 109–110
 - brominated flame retardant 110–111
 - phthalates 110
 - polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) 111
 - properties 120–121
 - pyrolysis 100, 101
 - recycling technologies 89, 124–125
 - research 91
 - secondary recycling 125
 - and sustainable development 121–133
 - tertiary recycling 125
- plastic waste carbon-based materials (PWCMS) 240–241, 243
- plastic waste conversion and depolymerization mechanism 340
- plastic waste cycle in developing countries 146
- plastic waste/debris and marine plastics 400
- plastic waste disposal 126, 135, 154, 160, 340, 365
- plastic waste disposal market 340
- plastic waste management 260, 365
 - application usages 280–281
 - barriers and strategies for 289
 - dynamic material flow analysis 284–285
 - economic and circular economy 296–300
 - environment and living beings 313–315
 - flow chart for 317–318
 - incineration 316
 - landfilling 315–316
 - laws and rules in developing nations 157–158
 - layout and structure of 290

- life cycle assessment 320–330
 - background and principle 321–322
 - landfilling, incineration and recycling 322–328
 - sustainable polymers 328–330
- life cycle of 319–320
- MFA 281
 - agriculture and marine plastic waste 295–296
 - automotive plastic waste 295
 - biomass and medical plastic waste 294–295
 - building and construction plastic waste 295
 - EED plastic packaging 293–294
 - future perspective of 300
 - input-output 287
 - life cycle assessment 285–286
 - multi-material multilayer plastic packaging 292–293
 - plastic packaging 292–293
 - recycling 290–292
 - textiles plastic waste 296
 - waste input-output 287
- ocean-bound waste collection 314
- plastic material flows in
 - India 2018–19 282, 284
- probabilistic material flow analysis 285
- production, disposal, and recycling routes 287–288
- recycling 316–319
- static material flow analysis 284
- sustainable bioplastics 319–320
- sustainable plastic
 - development 331–332
- system boundaries and related model 282–283
- techniques for 262–263
- WEEE plastic 294
- plastic waste recovery rate 157
- plastic waste recycling 9, 124, 125, 135, 153–157, 289, 330, 340, 341, 381, 405
- plastic waste recycling capabilities 153
 - biodegradation 154–156
 - energy recovery 154
 - landfill 156–157
 - plastic waste recovery rate 157
- plastic waste reduction
 - bioplastic approach 163
 - future challenges 162–163
 - futuristic management strategy 164
 - public awareness and training 161–162
 - recovery rate and infrastructure 160–161
 - tracking and monitoring 161
- plastic wastes degradation
 - factors affecting 205
 - physical and chemical properties of 203–205
- plastic wastes management
 - Basel Convention 398–400
 - empowerment of social capital for community awareness 395–398
 - Environmental Sustainability Management (ESM) 402–403
 - Plastics Technical Manuals and Guidelines 400–401
 - policy and action recommendations for global sustainability 406–412
 - regulatory framework and regulations 403–406
- plastic waste toxicity
 - air 374–375
 - terrestrial 374–375
- policy and action recommendations for global sustainability 406–412
- polyamide (PA) 230, 280
- polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDEs) 110, 111, 150, 315
- polycarbonate (PC) 102, 126, 150, 182, 183, 280
- polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) 41, 111, 330
- polyester polyurethane (PSPU) 206, 213
- polyethylene (PE) 120, 312
 - applications 312
 - based plastic waste 263–267

- polyethylene terephthalate (PET) 279, 280, 317
 - plastic waste 182, 267–268
 - recycling 344
 - synthesis of 120
 - poly(hydroxyalkanoate)s (PHAs) 312, 319
 - poly(lactic acid) (PLA) 125, 126, 156, 245, 319, 325, 329, 330, 332
 - polymer
 - recycling processes 124
 - types of 279
 - poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) 326
 - polypropylene (PP) 4, 121, 280
 - applications 312
 - plastic waste 268–271
 - polystyrene (PS), microbial
 - degradation 211–212
 - poly(tetrafluoroethylene) (PTFE) 326
 - polyurethane (PUR) 4, 5, 99, 101, 102, 119, 147, 150, 202, 206, 213, 230, 280, 319, 363
 - polyvinylchloride (PVC) 119, 280
 - plastic waste 269–271
 - properties 280
 - popular waste management
 - technique 316
 - post-consumer plastic wastes 33
 - production 340
 - primary microplastic 11, 13
 - primary recycling 125, 317
 - printed circuit board (PCB) 329, 330, 344, 369
 - Probabilistic Material Flow Analysis (PMFA) 285, 288, 289
 - public health effects
 - additives 107–109
 - BPA 109–110
 - brominated flame retardant 110–111
 - phthalates 110
 - polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) 111
 - purification process 239–240, 344
 - pyrolysis 3, 35, 100–101, 128, 234, 239
 - feedstock recycling 234–239
 - microwave-assisted pyrolysis 238, 244
- r**
- radiation-induced depolymerization 102
 - recycling 16, 34
 - in additive manufacturing 249
 - characterization techniques 250–251
 - chemical 229–243
 - mechanical 248–249
 - plastic waste 316
 - to upcycling 228–229, 231
 - recycling plastic waste 89–113, 125, 248–249, 274, 289, 383, 396, 413
 - recycling polymers 117
 - reductive depolymerization 246, 247
 - residence time 96, 313, 369
 - Resource and Environmental Profile Analysis (REPA) 321
- s**
- secondary microplastic 11, 13
 - secondary recycling processes 125
 - short-chain chlorinated paraffins (SCCPs) 150
 - solar driven conversion 246
 - state-by-state plastic consumption in developing nation 150–151
 - Static Material Flow Analysis (SMFA) 284
 - Stockholm Convention 398, 399, 409
 - Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management (SAICM) 398, 399
 - supercritical fluid depolymerization 102
 - supercritical water gasification 243–244
 - sustainability of recycling
 - measures 348–353
 - sustainable bioplastics 319–320
 - sustainable plastic development 331–332
 - sustainable plastic waste management 394, 395, 397, 413
 - sustainable polymers 328–330
 - synthetic plastic polymer biodegradation
 - method 214–217
 - synthetic plastic polymers 201, 203, 207–209, 212

synthetic plastics 1, 201–202, 227, 311, 312, 391

t

techno fossil 145

tertiary recycling 39, 42, 117, 125, 229, 239, 343

tetrabromobisphenol A
(TBBPA) 110, 315

textiles plastic waste 296

thermal depolymerization 101

thermal recycling 340, 347

thermolysis 100

thermoplastic polyethylene
terephthalate (PET) 2

thermoplastic polyurethanes 4

thermoplastics 2, 3, 5, 43, 95, 110, 147, 148, 249, 263, 280, 317

thermosets 2, 4–5, 147, 249, 326

toxicological aspects of plastic waste
biodegradation 217

transesterification catalysis 132

u

UN Environmental Assembly
(UNEA) 398, 399

w

waste bank (WB) 379–381, 383

waste collection and management system

economic barriers 60

fuzzy analytical hierarchy
process 65–71

legal and administrative
Barriers 63–64

political barriers 58

prioritization of barriers 71–79

prioritization of sub-barriers with
respect to respective
barriers 72–78

socio-cultural barriers 61–62

sub-barriers with respect to goal of
better waste collection
system 77–78

technical barriers 62–63

waste collection systems (WCSs) 42, 55, 64, 65, 74, 76, 81, 82, 153

waste electrical and electronic equipment
(WEEE) 157, 293, 294, 403

waste generation from plastic
quantitative analysis of 151–153

waste input-output (WIO) 287

waste management system

biological advantages 189–190

challenges 186–187

economic development and
advantages 191

future prospects 192–193

strategies 187–189

waste plastic conversion

fuel and other chemicals 245–248

microwave irradiation 243, 244

plasma gasification 243

supercritical water

gasification 243, 244

waste plastic management 43–48, 229, 231

waste plastic recycling 250, 261

waste plastics management strategies

bioremediation 37–38

circular economy 42

incineration 38–41

landfilling 41

pyrolysis 35

recycling 34

waste-to-energy (WTE) technologies 149

WEEE mixed plastics (WEEP) 293

white pollution 38, 207, 218, 227

z

Ziegler Natta catalyst 204

zooplanktons 19

