Index

a

advanced characterization techniques
  in-situ TEM 47–48
  neutron diffraction 48–50
  synchrotron radiation 46, 47
  theoretical simulations 50–52
aqueous liquid electrolytes
  alkaline solutions 82
  neutral saline solutions 82, 83
  seawater/acid mixed solutions 83, 84
arc plasma method 15, 42, 43, 61, 71, 72
Arrhenius equation 12, 62, 63
Avrami–Erofeev equation 62

b

ball milling 18–20, 26, 29–32, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41, 46, 61, 70–74, 76, 93, 99
boron-centered electrolytes 6, 84, 89, 90
Brinkman equation 55
burst effect 50

c

carbon additives 73
carbon-based materials 20, 24–26, 114–115
carbon material doping 105
carbonyl compounds 6, 127–129
chalcogenides 6, 118–120
Chevrel phase 6, 97–100, 110
complex hydrides
  metal amides 28–30
  metal boronhydrides or alanates 30–33
conversion-type cathode materials
  chalcogenides 118–120
  Mg–I_2 batteries 126–127
  Mg–O_2 batteries 120–121
  Mg–S batteries 122–126
  Mg–Se batteries 126
  Mg–Te batteries 126

e

electroless plating method 41–43
electron energy loss spectrum 47
Elovich equation 12
equal channel angular pressing (ECAP) 38, 40

g

gas pipeline and filter 52
gel polymerized electrolytes (GPEs) 6, 95
graphitizable carbon 114
Grignard-based electrolytes 84–85, 87

h

heat transfer equations 54–56
heat transfer media 52, 53, 57
heat transfer pipe 57, 58
hexadecyl trimethyl ammonium bromide 102
HMDS-based electrolytes 86, 91
hydriding chemical vapor deposition (HCVD) 15, 39–41
hydrogen absorption 4, 9–60

Magnesium-Based Energy Storage Materials and Systems, First Edition.
Jianxin Zou, Yanna NuLi, Zhigang Hu, Xi Lin, and Qiuyu Zhang.

hydrogenation-dehydrogenation process 4, 31, 35, 38, 47, 71, 137
hydrogen combustion synthesis (HCS) 35–37
hydrogen desorption 4, 10, 15, 18, 21, 24, 26, 27, 31, 32, 34, 38, 42, 44, 45, 50, 53, 55, 56, 59, 137
hydrolysis process
  carbon additives 73
  cation and anion effect 66–69
  metal halides 69–71
  metal hydrides 72–73
  metal oxides 72–73
  metal sulfides 72–73
  modifying pH value 63–65

i

insertion-type cathode materials
  Chevrel phase 97–100
  molybdenum oxide (MoO_3) 105–106
  V_2O_5–Mg^{2+} insertion 100–105
  uranium oxide (α-U_3O_8) 106–107
in-situ TEM 47–48
isothermal hydrogenation 9, 22, 25

k

Kozeny's equation 56

l

Langmuir theory 12
layered oxide cathode 107–108
layered structure cathode materials
  layered oxide cathode 107–108
  layered sulfides/selenide cathode 108–109
layered sulfides/selenide cathode 108–109
light metal hydrides 30
liquid electrolytes
  aqueous 81–84
  organic 84–92

m

magnesium–aluminium chloride complex (MACC) 86–87, 121, 128
magnesium hydride 1, 3, 4, 47, 50, 52, 61, 62, 67, 74, 137
magnesium monocarborane salt 89
mass transfer equations 55–57
mechanical alloying 37–39
melting-based methods 35
melt-spinning 35, 46
metal amides 28–30
metal boronhydrides or alanates 30–33
metal halides 69–72, 81, 83
metal hydrides 2, 3, 10, 24, 28, 30, 58, 69, 72
metal ion doping 105
metal oxides 28, 43, 69, 72, 73, 100, 105–107, 117
metal skeleton 57, 58
metal sulfides 72, 73, 108, 115
methyl magnesium chloride 45
Mg-based alloys
  hydriding chemical vapor deposition 39–41
  mechanical alloying 37–39
  melting-based methods 35
  severe plastic deformation (SPD) methods 37–39
Mg-based hydrogen storage tank (HST)
  applications 59, 60
  gas pipeline and filter 52
  heat transfer equations 54–55
  heat transfer media 52
  mass transfer equations 55–57
  thermal enhancement methods 57–59
  vessel shell 52
  volume expansion space 53
Mg-based materials
  alloying 14–17
  arc plasma method 43
  ball milling method 41
  catalyzing 18–20
  complex hydrides 28–33
  nano-structuring 21–28
  synthesis 44–46
Mg batteries
  anodes 132–135

aqueous liquid electrolytes 81–84
organic liquid electrolytes 84–92
solid and quasi-solid state electrolytes 93–96
$MgCl_2$–$AlCl_3$ (MACC)-based electrolytes 86–87
Mg–I_2 batteries 6, 93, 126–127
MgI_2 catalysts 3
Mg–Li hybrid electrolyte 86
Mg/MgH_2
chemisorption 10
crystal structure 9
kinetic mechanisms 10–14
nucleation and growth 10
penetration and diffusion 10
physisorption 10
thermodynamic mechanisms 9, 10
thermodynamic stability 10
Mg nanostructures
alloying with active metals 74
alloying with metals with higher corrosion potential 75–77
alloying with Si 77
controllable hydrolysis systems 77–79
Mg–O_2 batteries 6, 120–121
Mg–S batteries 6, 86, 90, 91, 95, 122–126
Mg–Se batteries 6, 126
Mg–Te batteries 6, 126
$Mg(TFSI)_2$-based electrolytes 87–89
microwave-assisted synthesis 101
molybdenum oxide (MoO_3) insertion-type cathode materials 105–106
MT_2-type intercalation cathode materials 115–117

n

nanoconfinement 23, 25–28, 44
nano-sized catalysts 18
nano-structuring 4, 10, 21–28, 137, 138
NASICON structure cathode materials 111–113
Navier-Stokes equations 56
neutron diffraction 46, 48–50
nitrogen-based compounds 7, 130, 131

o

olivine structure cathode materials 110, 111
organic cathodes
carbonyl compounds 127–129
nitrogen-based compounds 130–131
organosulfur compounds 129–130
organic liquid electrolytes
boron-centered electrolytes 89–90
Grignard-based electrolytes 84–85
HMDS-based electrolytes 86
$MgCl_2$–$AlCl_3$ (MACC)-based electrolytes 86–87
$Mg(TFSI)_2$-based electrolytes 87–89
other organic electrolytes 91–92
organic magnesium borate-based (OMBB) electrolyte 90, 123
organosulfur compounds 7, 129–130

p

phase change material (PCM) 37, 58, 59
physical vapor deposition 43, 46
polyanthraquinone sulfides (PAQS) 7, 128
polyimides (PIs) 129
poly(*N*-anthraquinoyl pyrrole (PAQPy) 131
powder compaction 57, 58

q

quasi-equilibrium discharge 124
quasi-solid state electrolytes (QSSEs) 5, 81, 93–96

r

rechargeable magnesium-ion batteries (RMBs) 2, 5–7, 99, 100, 107, 137, 138

s

severe plastic deformation (SPD) methods 37–39, 46
solid electrolyte interphase (SEI) layer 88, 125

solid polymer electrolytes (SPEs) 6, 93
solid state electrolytes 93–95, 111, 112
solid-state carbothermal method 111
spinel oxide cathode 109–110
spinel structure cathode materials
  spinel oxide cathode 109–110
  spinel sulfide cathode 110
spinel sulfide cathode 110
synchrotron radiation 46, 47, 50, 101

t

thermal enhancement methods
  heat transfer pipe 58
  metal skeleton 58
  thermochemical material 59
thermochemical material (TCM) 59

u

uranium oxide (U_3O_8) 6, 106–107

v

V_2O_5–Mg^{2+}
  layer spacing effect 102–105
  morphology effect 101–102
van't Hoff equation 4, 9, 10, 27
vessel shell 52
volume expansion space 52, 53

w

weak coordination anion (WCA) 89

x

X-ray diffraction (XRD) 28, 47