

Index

a

- ab initio electronic structure 485
- ab initio molecular dynamics (AIMD)
 - 337, 339, 496
- ab initio theory 456
- absorption spectra of aggregates
 - 392–397
- acid and bases, strengths of
 - electronegativity 265
 - electrophilicity 266–267
 - hardness 265–266
 - ionic product 262
 - ionization constants 263–264
 - pH scale 262–263
 - proton affinity 264, 265
- acid-base reactions 52, 252–254, 256,
 - 261–262, 266, 267, 269–271
- adiabatic resonance energy (ARE)
 - 32–33, 420–421
- adiabatic-to-diabatic (ATD) unitary
 - transformation 384–386
- aggregation-induced emission 379
- alkali bond 306
- all purpose reactivity indicator 63
- alpha dicarbonyl 419–422
- ampholytes 253–254
- angular symmetry functions (ASFs) 494
- anisotropy effect 164
- anisotropy of the induced current density
 - (ACID) 226, 242, 243
- antibonding orbitals 212, 286, 295, 338,
 - 340, 353
- anti-symmetrical wavefunction 433
- aromaticity
 - and antiaromaticity 90–92
 - definition of 223–224
 - electronic descriptors of 230–232
 - energetic descriptors of 227, 229–230
 - geometric descriptors of 227
 - magnetic descriptors of 232–233
 - physical foundation 224–226
 - stability and 225
 - strengths and weaknesses 228–229
 - three-dimensional rules for 237–239
 - two-dimensional rules for 234–237
- aromaticity cube 236
- aromatic stabilization energy (ASE)
 - 91–92, 225, 227–230, 242–243
- Arrhenius theory 252–253
- asynchronicity factor 516
- atom-condensed Fukui functions 55–57
- atomic basin 61, 76, 169, 194, 200–201,
 - 218, 231, 290
- atomic dipole moment corrected
 - Hirshfeld charges (ADCH) 166,
 - 175–180
- atomic electronegativity 130, 175, 487
- atomic orbital 1, 26, 29–30, 114,
 - 141–142, 209, 237, 274, 275, 409,
 - 414, 457, 460–464, 469, 470, 477,
 - 485
- atomic partial charges 78, 127, 129, 130
- atoms-in-molecules (AIM)
 - method 169, 217
 - schemes 216–219

- atoms-in-molecules (AIM) (*contd.*)
 theory 34, 76, 78, 93, 165, 169, 170,
 177, 179, 194, 207, 209, 210,
 214–220
- attention algorithms 488
- b**
- Bader charge analysis 337
- base pair interactions 446–450
- Bayesian methods 539, 540
- Bent's rule 298
- benzene chain 92
- Berkowitz–Parr relation 61
- bimetallic catalysts 487, 488
- binding energy 202, 203, 337, 444, 491,
 518
- Bloch's theorem 456–460
- Boltzmann constant 75
- bond critical points (BCPs) 76, 127,
 191–193, 217
- bond dissociation energy (BDE) 34, 111,
 114, 117–119, 132, 139, 162,
 498–499, 502
- bond distorted orbitals (BDOs) 30
- bonding interactions 79, 81, 120, 125,
 139, 265, 268, 285–288, 294, 295,
 297, 448, 467
- Born–Oppenheimer approximations 4,
 384
- boron nitride (BN)-based materials 338
- boys localized molecular orbitals 8
- Brønsted–Evans–Polanyi (BEP) relation
 514, 515, 518, 520–522, 524, 545,
 546
- Brønsted–Lowry acidity and basicity 90,
 91
- Brønsted–Lowry theory 253–254, 276
- butadiene 6, 18, 27, 28, 374, 375, 407,
 409–411, 416, 417, 419–422
- butadiyne 295, 410, 411, 419–422
- c**
- Cage Critical Points (CCPs) 192, 193
- canonical MOs (CMOs) 4–7, 10–13,
 15–17, 126, 163, 198, 210, 381, 459
- carbolongs 240
- carbon-based materials 338, 343
- carbon-nitrogen bond 422–425
- carbonyl association mechanisms
 351–352
- carbonyl dissociation mechanisms 351
- catalyst design
 degree of rate control and energetic
 span model 516–518
 with density functional theory
 513–516
 scaling relationships for 518–522
- catalytic CO₂ fixation 348–350
- catalytic coupling
 of CO₂ with CH₄ 345–348
- catalytic reaction mechanisms 344
- cellular methods 462
- chalcogen compounds 297
- charge-shift bond (CSB) 126, 436
- charge transfer (CT) states 380–381
- charge-transfer excitations (CTEs) 381
- chemical bonding
 atomic partial charges and atomic
 electronegativity 130
 dative and electron-sharing bonds
 120–124
 length and strength 111–120
 main-group atoms 135–142
 model 108–110
 N₂, CO, BF, LiF 131–135
 physical mechanism of 103–108
 polar bonds 124–129
 transition metal complexes 143–146
- chemical concepts in solids
 applications 470–477
 basis sets 460–462
 Bloch's theorem 457–460
 interpretational tools 462–470
 three schisms of solid-state chemistry
 455–457
- chemical hardness and softness 51–54
- chemical shifts 162, 232, 233, 505, 507
- chemistry-based descriptors
 electronic and structural property
 descriptors 487–488

- intrinsic atomic property descriptors
 486–488
 MA-GCNN 488, 490
 SISSO method-constructed descriptors
 489–491
 spectral descriptors 491–493
 chemistry, definition of 43
 chemistry-informed molecular graph
 (CIMG) 507
 Clar π -sextet rule 237
 classical approach 104
 climbing image nudged elastic band
 (CINEB) 337
 CM5 charge 176, 177
 CO₂ conversion
 homogeneous catalysis for 348–352
 CO₂ electroreduction reaction (CO₂ER)
 337, 339–342
 CO₂ hydrogenation catalyzed 350–352
 CO₂ hydrogenation reduction 342–345
 coarse-grained RDMs 197
 comparative molecular field analysis
 (ComFA) 163
 computational catalyst design
 doping of metal and nonmetal atoms
 338–339
 external electric fields 339–340
 structural modification 339
 computational hydrogen electrode (CHE)
 model 337, 341
 conceptual density functional theory
 (CDFT) 43–64, 75, 257–261
 and acidity 270–273
 based electronic structure principles
 Drago–Wayland equation 261–262
 equalization 259
 HSAB 259–260
 MEP 260–261
 MPP 260–261
 and ITA 272–276
 Condon's approximation 318, 387
 configuration interaction (CI) 4, 30, 386,
 409, 436
 configuration state function (CSF) 30
 conformational stability 79, 94
 conjugated system 33, 230, 269, 270,
 407–409, 412, 413, 417, 419, 420,
 422, 426
 conjugation effect 32, 33
 continuous transformation of the origin of
 the current density (CTOCD) 232
 cooperation and frustration 79–82, 84,
 94
 correlation/dispersion 434, 436, 437,
 440, 445
 Coulomb-decay RACs (CD-RACs)
 531–532
 Coulombic interactions 103, 107, 474
 Coulson–Chirgwin formula 25
 coupled cluster theory (CC) 4, 30, 201,
 538
 coupled perturbed approaches 60
 Coupled-Perturbed Kohn–Sham (CPKS)
 approximation 60, 61
 crystal orbital bond index (COBI)
 467–471, 473–475, 477
 C-squared Population Analysis (SCPA)
 168
 cyanogen 411, 419–422
 cyclic carbonates 336, 348–349
 cycloaddition reaction 241, 349, 350
 cyclobutadiene 27, 28
- d**
- dative bonds 117, 120–124, 126, 129,
 131–132, 143, 146, 286–287, 301,
 304–305
 decision trees 483, 502
 deficient compound 469
 degree of rate control 516–518
 delocalization effect 5, 32
 delocalized Frenkel exciton states (FEs)
 380
 delocalized molecular orbitals 5
 density-associated quantities (DAQs) 71,
 76, 94
 density-derived electrostatic and chemical
 (DDEC) 165, 171, 180
 density functional theory (DFT) 46, 456
 aromaticity and antiaromaticity 90–92

- density functional theory (DFT) (*contd.*)
 based EDA 435–436
 bonding and noncovalent interactions 79–81
 Brønsted–Lowry acidity and basicity 90, 91
 catalyst design with 513–516
 conceptual DFT 75
 cooperation and frustration 80–82, 84
 density-associated quantities 76
 electrophilicity and nucleophilicity 86
 homochirality and principle of chirality hierarchy 82–85
 information-theoretic approach 77–79
 method sensitivity in 525–529
 molecular isomeric and conformational stability 79
 molecular properties 91–94
 orbital-free DFT 72–75
 quantifying active site environments with 522–526
 regioselectivity and stereoselectivity 86–90
- DFT exchange–correlation (XC) potential 415
- DFT–SAPT 435, 436, 439
- diabatic states, VB theory 34, 36
- diatropic ring current 226, 232, 242
- Diels–Alder (DA) reactions 16
- dihydrogen 103, 105, 106, 458
- dimer method 337
- dinitrogen tetroxide (N_2O_4) 425–426
- direct C–C coupling 346
- disparity 411–412, 423
- di-thiophene chain 92
- Divide-and-Conquer (DC) method 14
- domain natural orbitals (DNO) 198, 199
- donor–acceptor interaction diagram 287
- donor–acceptor interactions spectrum 286
- doping of metal 338–339
- d-orbital participation 143
- Drago–Wayland equation 261–262
- dual descriptor 54–58, 75, 162, 258, 364–366, 371, 372
- Duschinsky rotation matrix 388
- dynamic classifiers 533, 538
- dynamic correlation 30–32, 38, 212, 435, 439
- e**
- ECRE 33
- Edmiston–Ruedenberg localized molecular orbitals 8
- effective core potential 215, 461
- effective oxidation states (EOS) analysis 213–216
 AIM schemes 216–219
- efficient global optimization (EGO) 541
- Einstein’s spontaneous emission coefficient 328
- electrochemical reduction reactions 487
- electron density, of noninteracting system 48
- electron-donating groups (EDG) 267, 269
- electron–electron repulsion 46, 47, 60
- electron-pair bonding 33–34, 120
- electron-pair model 102, 103, 108, 109, 131, 141, 146
- electron-phonon coupling 317, 379, 381, 382, 387–390
- electron-sharing bonds 120–124, 129, 131, 132, 143, 146
- electron-withdrawing groups (EWG) 267, 269
- electronegativity 265
 equalization 45, 49, 174, 175, 259
 Sanderson 174
- electronegativity equalization method (EEM) 49, 166, 174, 175, 180
- electronic and structural property descriptors 487–488
- electronic chemical potential 45, 48–51, 64, 266
- electronic descriptors 230–232
- electronic excited-state Hamiltonian 383–387
- electrophilicity
 acid and bases 266–267

and nucleophilicity 79, 86, 94, 485
 electrostatic energy 73
 electrostatic interaction 33, 59, 79, 82,
 112, 163, 164, 172, 202, 288, 293,
 296, 299, 369, 424, 433, 438, 446,
 465, 469, 470
 electrostatic potential (ESP) 163, 288
 fitting method 172–173
 molecular 90
 Eley–Rideal (ER) mechanism 344
 energetic descriptors 227–230, 242
 Energetic Span Model 516–518
 energy decomposition analysis (EDA)
 approach 110, 433
 definitions of 437
 DFT based 435–436
 GKS 437–440
 GKS–EDA(BS) 440–441
 GKS–EDA(TD) 441–442
 multi-reference wavefunction based
 436–437
 single-determinant MO based
 434–435
 ensemble state theory 362
 equalization principles 45, 49, 259
 equivariance 530
 Euler–Lagrange equation 72–74
 exchange-correlation effect 74
 excitation energy transfer (EET)
 380–382, 384, 386, 387, 389
 excited states in conceptual DFT
 chemical hardness revisited 362–363
 context and justification 361–362
 local chemical potential 371–373
 polarisation in excited states 373–375
 polarisation interaction 367–370
 state-specific dual descriptors
 364–366
 exclusive orbitals 8
 expected improvement (EI) criterion
 541
 external electric fields (EEF) 161,
 338–340, 346, 352
 external perturbation
 inductive effect 268–269

periodicity 268
 resonance effect 269–270
 solvent effects 267–268
 steric effects 267
 extra-trees regression (ETR) 492, 493

f

face-to-face transition dipole arrangement
 380
 featurizations 529, 530, 532–534
 Fermi's Golden rule 318, 389
 Fermionic quantum effect 74
 first Hohenberg and Kohn theorem 72
 Fisher information 77, 91, 273, 274
 fitness function 539, 540
 Foster theory 322–325
 Fragment Energy Assembler (FEA) 5
 free energy barrier 346, 349, 351
 fragment particle-hole density (FPHD)
 381, 384–387, 394, 397
 frontier molecular orbital theory (FMOT)
 5–6, 55, 258, 366
 frontier molecular orbitals (FMOLs)
 15–18
 frontier orbitals 17, 91–94, 260, 266, 444
 frozen orbital approximation 363–366
 frustrated Lewis pair (FLP) 339
 acid/base pair 339, 344, 352, 353
 catalysts 339, 344, 352
 Fukui function 75, 260
 atom-condensed 55–57
 and dual descriptor 54–58
 fully connected neural network (FCNN)
 499
 fuzzy partition 170

g

Gasteiger charge 175, 179
 Gasteiger–Marsili charges 175
 gauge-including magnetically induced
 currents (GIMIC) 232
 Gaussian process (GP) models 537
gedankenexperiment 458
 generalised Kohn–Sham equations 362

- generalised Kohn–Sham orbitals energies 362
 generalized atomic polar tensor (GAPT) 166, 176, 179
 generalized gradient approximation (GGA) 415, 443, 456, 525, 526
 geometric descriptors 227, 488, 496, 499, 535
 geometry-dependent featurization 534
 geometry-free 530
 Gibbs free 271, 337–338, 516
 GKS–EDA 435, 437, 440
 radical-pairing interactions 444–445
 strong chemical bonds 443–444
 GKS–EDA(BS) 440–441
 GKS–EDA(TD) 441–442
 golden-rule based rate expressions 317–318
 gradient-weighted class activation map (Grad-CAM) 533
 graph-based featurizations 530
 graph convolutions 488, 490, 530–531
 gravitational forces 103, 107
 Grignard reagents 305
- h**
- H_2 adsorption 343, 344
 H-aggregate 380, 394
 halogen bonding 289–296
 hard and soft acids and bases (HSAB) principle 45, 52, 58, 63, 64, 75, 257, 259–261, 266, 278, 368, 515
 hardness, acid and bases 265–266
 harmonic oscillator model of aromaticity (HOMA) index 227
 Hartree–Fock (HF) method 3–5, 9, 10, 12, 23, 60, 110, 201, 252, 291, 414, 415, 434, 435, 438, 439, 525, 528, 529
 Hartree–Fock–Roothaan (HFR) equation 3–5, 29, 415
 SCF procedure 415
 H_2 chemisorption 344
 Heitler–London–Slater–Pauling (HLSP) functions 24, 25, 408
 heterolytic H_2 -splitting 350
 heterolytic splitting 344
 hexadecyhydro-Diels–Alder reaction (HDDA) 225
 hierarchy of pure states (HOPS) 390
 highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) 529, 534
 Hilbert-space analyses 209
 Hirshfeld method 170–171, 176, 177
 Hirshfeld–I method 171–172
 Hohenberg–Kohn theorems 46, 72, 361
 HOMO–LUMO energy gap 91, 94, 259, 266
 homochirality 71, 79, 82–85, 94, 95
 homodesmotic reactions 223, 227, 229
 homogeneous catalytic conversion 337, 348–352
 HSAB principle 45, 52, 58, 63, 75, 257, 259–260, 266, 278
 Huang–Rhys factor 319, 320, 388, 389
 Hubbard U correction 456, 526
 Huckel molecular orbital method (HMO) 2
 Hückel’s rule 234–236, 407
 Hückel theory 374, 460, 466
 Hund–Mulliken theory 3
 hydrogen atom transfer (HAT) 513, 514, 521, 523, 525, 526, 528, 535
 hydrogen bonding (HB) interactions 288, 489, 490
 hydrogen bonds aromatic heterocycles vs. H_2O 445–447
 hydrogen evolution reduction (HER) 340, 342
 hydrogen sources 335
 hydrolysis constant 263
 hyperconjugation effect 32, 33
 hyperconjugative interaction 410, 418, 419, 424
 hypervalent compounds 141, 469
- i**
- independent particle approximation (IPA) 60

- inductive effect 61, 268–269, 279, 308, 422, 423
 information conservation principle 79, 86
 information theoretical approach (ITA) 17, 77–79, 82, 86, 90–94, 272–276
 information-theoretic (IT) quantities 273
 infrared (IR) spectroscopy 494, 496
 interacting quantum atoms (IQA) 110, 200–203
 interatomic interactions 101, 102, 104, 108, 112, 114, 115, 125, 131, 147, 170, 465
 intramolecular multi-bond strain 412–413, 416–422, 426
 intrinsic atomic property descriptors 486–488
 intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) method 337
 ionic approximation (IA) 208, 210–212
 ionic bond 23, 31, 33, 79, 124, 125, 161, 168, 193, 433, 465, 466, 468, 470, 472, 473
 ionic product 262
 ionization constants 263–264
 isodesmic reaction 227, 410, 421
 isomerization stabilization energies (ISEs) 230
- j**
- Jacobi rotation 414
 Jacob's ladder 525, 527
 J-aggregates 380
- k**
- Kasha exciton model 380
 Kato's cusp theorem 189
 Kato's theorem 191
 Kekulé structures 408, 415, 416
 kernel quantity 61
 kernel ridge regression (KRR) 537
 kinetic energy, for chemical bond formation 107
 Kistiakowsky resonance energy 409
 KM-EDA 434
 K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN) 484
 Kohn–Sham density functional theory (KS-DFT) 4, 31, 210, 415, 434–437
 based EDA methods 436
 Kohn–Sham equation 48, 60, 72–74, 110, 362–364, 440, 457
 Kohn–Sham orbitals 48, 60, 73, 74, 110, 362–364, 440
 densities 364
 Kohn–Sham potential 48
 Konkoli–Cremer force 118
- l**
- Landau–Zener theory 320
 Langmuir–Hinshelwood (LH) mechanism 344
 LCAO–MO framework 3, 209, 211
 least absolute shrinkage and selection operator (LASSO) 483, 484
 Lewis acids, for dative adducts 303
 Lewis theory 2, 254–255
 Lewis type acid–base 286
 linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO) 1, 3, 214, 457, 458, 460, 463
 definition of 3
 linear free energy relationships (LFERs) 485, 518–525, 545, 546
 linear regression 272, 278, 483, 521, 524, 537
 linear response function 51–62
 lithium bonding 296
 LMO–EDA 434, 437
 local chemical potential 371–373, 376
 localized molecular orbitals (LMOs) 2, 5–11
 orthogonal 7–11
 Local-Orbital Basis Suite Towards Electronic-Structure Reconstruction (LOBSTER) 463
 local softness and hardness 58–60
 Local Space Approximation (LSA) 5
 logistic regression 483

- Löwdin method 168
 Löwdin weight formula 25
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) 5, 6, 16, 18, 49, 55, 56, 91–94, 265, 300, 363, 364, 374, 375
 Lux-Flood, definition 256
- m**
- machine learning (ML)
 bond dissociation energy (BDE) 498–499, 502
 catalytical properties 499–503, 505
 chemistry-based descriptors 485–493
 databases 482
 datasets 481
 descriptors 483
 imperfect and small chemistry data 503–505
 in improved catalysis design 529–533
 molecular design 542–545
 in nutshell 481–485
 optimization algorithms 539–542
 prediction of IR/Raman spectroscopy 494–496
 protein circular dichroism spectra 498, 501
 reactions and retrosynthesis 505–508
 strong and weak scaling relationships 534–537
 surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy 496–498
 ultraviolet absorption spectroscopy 497–498, 500
 uncertainty quantification in 537–539
 magnetic descriptors 232–233, 242, 243
 many-body perturbation theory (MBPT) 4
- Marcus–Levich–Jortner quantum expression 320–322, 325, 328, 329
- Marcus theory
 electron transfer 325–327
 golden Rule rate expression 318–325
 TET and other energy transfer process with spin exchange 329–330
 using spectra for FCWD 327–328
- maximum hardness principle (MHP) 45, 52, 75, 260–261, 515
 Maxwell equation 58
 Maxwell relation 54, 258
 Mayer's effective atomic orbitals (eff-AOs) 210, 213, 214, 216, 217
 mechanically interlocked molecules (MIMs) 444
 mesomeric effect 60, 61, 269
 message passing 488, 530
 metallabenzene 239–243
 metalocorrole 349
 metalloporphyrin complexes 349
 metal-nitrido compounds 514
 metal-oxo compounds 514
 metal PNP-pincer complexes 350–352
 Mingos' rule 237
 minima and transition states 44
 minimal basis iterative stockholder (MBIS) 165, 171, 177, 180
 minimum electrophilicity principle (MEP) 90, 260–261, 271, 275, 337, 515
 minimum energy path (MEP) 90, 260–261, 271, 275, 337, 515
 minimum polarizability principle (MPP) 260–261
 mixed-metal-oxide materials 544
 MMFF94 166, 176, 180
 Möbius aromaticity 235, 236
 model Hamiltonian 381–383, 391, 392, 398, 495
 MO/DFT methods 409, 411
 modified Mulliken population analysis (MMPA) 167–168
 molecular acidity 75, 90, 273–275, 485
 molecular descriptors 485, 497
 molecular dipoles 493
 molecular electrostatic potential (MEP) 59, 90, 274, 275, 485
 molecular isomeric 79
 molecular orbitalet 15–18
 molecular orbitals (MOs)
 definition of 3
 theory 2–5

- or valence bond approach 44
 - molecular photophysics 379
 - Molecular Physics 207
 - molecular strain 412, 413
 - Møller–Plesset second-order perturbation theory 538
 - Monkhorst–Pack method 336
 - Moreau–Broto autocorrelations 530
 - Mössbauer spectroscopy 542
 - Mulliken–Hush method 384
 - Mulliken method 166–169, 177, 180
 - Mulliken’s population analysis 464, 466
 - multi-configuration self-consistent field method (MCSCF) 4, 436
 - multilevel attention graph convolution neural network (MA-GCNN) 488, 489
 - multiphilic descriptor 258
 - multiple linear regression (MLR) models 521, 524, 535, 537
 - multi-reference wavefunction based EDA 436–437
 - MXene materials 338
- n**
- Naive Bayes 484
 - naphthalene chain 92
 - natural atomic orbital (NAO) 90, 209, 217, 219, 274–276
 - natural bond orbital (NBO) theory 9, 10, 110, 168, 537
 - natural language processing (NLP) 544
 - natural population analysis (NPA) 165, 168–169, 176–180, 291, 423
 - N-doped graphene 339–341, 343, 352
 - N-doped nanotubes 339
 - neural networks (NN) 484, 494–497, 502–503, 506, 532, 537
 - neutralization reaction 255, 263
 - Niels Bohr’s atomic model 2
 - nitrobenzene 366, 422–426
 - nitrogen reduction reaction (NRR) process 489
 - non-acidic 252
 - nonadiabatic couplings (NACs) 35
 - noncovalent interaction (NCI) 76, 79–81, 94, 286–287, 304, 306, 308–309, 413, 433, 435–437, 442–445
 - nonlinear ML models 535, 537
 - non-Markovian stochastic Schrodinger equation (NMSSE) 381, 390–393, 397
 - nonmetal atoms 338–339
 - nonorthogonal atomic orbitals 23, 409
 - non-orthogonal localized molecular orbitals (NOLMOs) 2, 11–15
 - nonpolar linear CO₂ 338
 - normalization constant 362, 408, 414
 - normalized DNOs 198, 199
 - Nose–Hoover thermostat method 337
 - nuclear critical points (NCPs) 191, 192
 - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 161, 162, 207, 232, 233, 493, 505, 507
 - nuclear-momentum couplings (NMCs) 34, 35
- O**
- OER electrocatalysis 525
 - one-electron bond 119
 - optical electron transfer 327
 - optimization algorithms 37, 539–542, 546
 - orbital-free DFT (OF-DFT) 72–75
 - orbital localization methods 211
 - orbital symmetry 105, 109, 140, 141, 143, 147
 - oriented external electric field (OEEF) 346
 - original multicenter bond index 469
 - orthogonal localized molecular orbitals 7
 - boys localized molecular orbitals 8
 - Edmiston–Ruedenberg localized molecular orbitals 8
 - Pipek–Mezey localized molecular orbitals 8
 - regional localized molecular orbitals 10–11
 - overlap enhanced orbitals (OEOs) 30, 31

oxidation state (OS) 91, 94, 161
 analysis 213–216
 concept of 207–208
 molecular orbital 210–212
 partial charge 208–210

p

paratropic ring currents 232
 Parr–Pearson hardness 174
 partial atomic charge 49, 130, 161,
 207–209
 partial charge
 AIM method 169
 calculation 164–165
 classification of 165–166
 computer codes for 179
 defined 161–162
 equalization of electronegativity
 174–175
 ESP fitting method 172–173
 Hirshfeld method 170–171
 Hirshfeld-I method 171–172
 Löwdin method 168
 limitations of 163–164
 MMPA method 167–168
 of molecules 176–179
 Mulliken method 166–167
 NPA method 168–169
 on other ideas 175–176
 oxidation state 208–210
 practical applications of 162–163
 RESP and relevant method 173–174
 theoretical significances of 162–163
 Voronoi and VDD method 170
 Pauli energy 74, 75, 79
 Pauli exclusion principle 4, 74, 79, 80,
 438
 Pauli repulsion 112–114, 119, 132, 147,
 308, 411, 412, 418, 419, 421, 424,
 433, 437
 Pearson's chemical hardness 45
 PEOE (partial equalization of orbital
 electronegativity) charge 175
 periodicity 173, 268, 279, 395, 471
 perturbation theory approach 63, 362

pH scale 262–263
 phenanthrene 92, 225, 226, 235, 236
 phenanthrene chain 92
 phosphoric acids 253, 272
 photo-physical dynamics 389–392
 π – π repulsion 416, 417
 Pipek–Mezey localized molecular orbitals
 8–10
 Pipek–Mezey scheme 8, 211
 planar tetracoordinate silicon (ptSi) 340,
 352
 Platt's ring perimeter model 236
 Pnictogens 298–299
 polar bonds 124–129, 131, 298, 302, 304
 polarisation interaction 367–370
 polarizability 51, 91–94, 260–261, 269,
 485
 polyprotic acids 253
 p orbitals 112, 115, 136, 143, 234, 290,
 295, 303, 304, 346, 407, 416, 417,
 470
 post-SCF methods 30
 potential energy surfaces (PESs) 34, 44,
 319, 415, 450
 principle of chirality hierarchy 79, 82–85
 principle of Sanderson 166
 projector-augmented wave (PAW) strategy
 461–465, 467
 protein circular dichroism spectra 498,
 501
 proton affinity 264–265
 proton-assisted multielectron transfer
 340
 pseudoatoms 169
 pseudopotential 165, 289, 461, 462, 477

q

QEq 166, 175
 QSAR 485
 quantitative structure-property
 relationships (QSPRs) 485, 515,
 529
 quantum chemistry methods 1, 44
 quantum mechanical calculations 190,
 336, 434

- quantum mechanics 1–3, 23, 163, 189, 190, 207, 224, 387, 433, 456, 470, 531
- quantum mechanics/molecular mechanics (QM/MM) 163, 387
- quantum Monte Carlo (QMC) 4
- quantum theoretical approach 104
- quantum theory of atoms in molecules (QTAIM) 76, 209, 218, 228
- atomic observables and properties 191
- basic of 190–194
- benzene-1,2-diol 192
- open quantum systems 194–200
- RDMs of atoms in molecules 197–200
- sector density operators 195–197
- open subsystems 191
- valence-shell charge concentration 193
- r**
- radial symmetry functions (RSFs) 494
- radical-pairing interactions 444–445
- Raman Spectroscopy 494–497
- random forest 483, 484, 502, 535
- rate-determining step 344, 346, 349–351, 516, 518
- Rayleigh–Schrödinger formalism 362
- Rayleigh–Schrödinger perturbation theory 51, 361, 367, 373
- reactive functional groups 17
- reactivity descriptors
- CDFT-based 257–258
- reactivity principles 515
- redistributed Löwdin population analysis (RLPA) 168
- reduced densities (RDs) 189
- reduced density matrices (RDMs) 189, 197–200
- regional localized molecular orbitals 10–11
- regioselectivity and stereoselectivity 79, 86–90, 275
- reorganization energy 319–321, 327, 328, 330, 388, 389
- Repeating Electrostatic Potential
- Extracted ATomic (REPEAT) 166, 173, 179, 180
- σ – σ repulsion 417
- in model molecule B₂H₄ 417–418
- in model molecule B₃H₃ 418–419
- resonance effect 32, 269–270
- resonance structures 23, 61, 109, 120, 211, 233, 234, 269, 270, 408, 409, 411, 414, 422
- resonance theory 31–32, 408, 410, 419
- response functions 45
- linear 51–62
- tree 45, 57, 58, 62
- Restrained ElectroStatic Potential (RESP) 166, 173, 174, 179, 180
- restricted Hartree–Fock (RHF) wave function 434
- retrosynthesis 505–508
- reverse water-gas-shift (RWGS) pathway 344
- Ring Critical Points (RCPs) 76, 192, 226
- Rogers’ claim 409–412
- Rumer’s rule 23, 26–29
- S**
- Sanderson electronegativity 174
- SAPT(MC) method 436
- scaling relationships 518–522, 524, 525, 534
- Schrodinger equation 4, 7, 44, 47, 94, 237, 367, 381, 389, 390, 462
- second Hohenberg–Kohn theorem 46, 73
- π -sextet model 236
- sigma hole interactions
- chalcogens 297–298
- contested interpretations 308
- donor-acceptor interactions spectrum 286–287
- group 2 atomic centers 304–306
- halogen bonding 293–296
- halogen bond, group 17 atoms 289–292
- hydrogen bonding 288–289

- sigma hole interactions (*contd.*)
 hypovalent group 2 305
 origins 292–293
 terminology 285–286
 Pnictogens 298–299
 Tetrels 299–301
 Triels 302–304
 whole story 296
- single-atom-alloy catalysts (SAACs) 491
- single-determinant MO based EDA
 434–435
- Slater determinant 4, 24, 60, 198, 374,
 408, 413, 414
- Slater's ingenious augmented plane-wave
 (APW) method 462
- small chemistry data 503–505
- S_N2 reactions 74, 79, 299–301
- Softness and Hardness Kernels 60–62
- solvent effects 267–268
- solvent system, definition 256
- spectral descriptors 491–493, 503
- spherical jellium model 238
- spin-free quantum chemistry 25
- state-specific dual descriptors 57,
 364–366, 371, 372
- static correlation 30, 216, 436, 437, 439
- steric effects 74, 89, 261, 267, 417, 424
- sterimol descriptors 524
- strong and weak scaling relationships
 534–537
- strong Brønsted acids 276–278
- strong covalent interaction (SCI) 76,
 79–81
- strong Lewis acids 276–278
- structure–property mappings 529
- sulfuric acids 253
- supervised learning approaches 534
- support vector machines (SVM) 484
- sure-independence screening and
 sparsifying operator (SISSO) 493,
 503–506, 525
 method-constructed descriptors
 489–491
- surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy
 (SERS) 496–498
- symmetry adapted perturbation theory
 (SAPT) 435
- symmetry function descriptor 494
- system-bath coupling 317, 318, 325
- t**
- Tamm–Dancoff approximation 386
- Taylor series expansion 45, 46, 63, 64
- terminal metal-oxo moieties 513
- Tetrels 299–301
- theoretical descriptors 486, 487
- thermodynamic equilibrium 340
- thermodynamic factor 516
- thermodynamic stability 223, 257, 286,
 335, 348
- Thomas–Fermi kinetic energy density
 79
- three schisms of solid-state chemistry
 455–457
- tight-binding theory 460
- Tikhonov regularization 484
- time-dependent DFT (TDDFT) 60, 367,
 374, 387, 394, 395, 398, 499, 544
- topological fuzzy Voronoi cells (TFVC)
 209, 217
- total local hardness 62
- trans-ethylene chain 92
- transition metal (TM) complexes 109,
 121, 143–146
- transition-metal doping 346
- Triels 302–304
- triplet-triplet annihilation (TTA) 317,
 318, 325, 329, 330, 398
- turnover-determining intermediate (TDI)
 517, 518, 528
- turnover-determining transition state
 (TDTS) 516, 517, 528
- u**
- ultra-strong interactions (USI) 76, 80, 81
- ultraviolet absorption spectroscopy
 497–500
- uncertainty quantification 537–539
- Usanovich, definition 255–256

V

- valence bond self-consistent field (VBSCF) 24–26, 28–32, 34–36, 38, 439
- valence bond (VB) approach 109, 125
- valence-shell electron 339
- van der Waals radii 294
- VB-based compression approach for diabatization (VBCAD) 36
- VB-EDA 436, 437
- VB state correlation diagram (VBSCD) 35, 36
- VB theory
 - aromaticity 32–33
 - conjugation effect 32–33
 - diabatic states 34–36
 - dynamic correlation 30–31
 - electron-pair bonding 33–34
 - hyperconjugation effect 32–33
 - resonance theory 31–32
 - Rumer's rule 26–29
 - VBSCF 24–26
 - wave function 29–30
- vertical resonance energy (VRE) 419–421, 423
- vibrational Hamiltonian 382, 383

- vibrational spectroscopy 494
- Vienna ab initio simulation package (VASP) 179, 336, 337, 462, 463
- Voronoi deformation density (VDD) method 170

W

- Wade–Mingos rule 237, 239
- water molecule, structure of 288
- wave function ψ 1, 46, 103–105, 457
- wave-function-based theory 92
- wave-function (WF) methods 207
- weak interactions 107, 163, 293, 309
- Weizsäcker kinetic energy 74
- Wiberg bond orders 126

X

- XEDA 442
- Xiamen Valence Bond (XMVB) 24
 - input files 36–37
 - output files 38

Y

- Young tableaux 28, 29

Z

- zero bonding information 456

