Contents

Preface *vii*
List of Abbreviations *xi*

1 What is Chemometrics? *1*
1.1 The Computer-Based Laboratory *3*
1.2 Statistics and Data Interpretation *11*
1.3 Computer-Based Information Systems/Artificial Intelligence *12*
General Reading *13*
Questions and Problems *13*

2 Basic Statistics *15*
2.1 Descriptive Statistics *16*
2.2 Statistical Tests *28*
2.3 Analysis of Variance *45*
General Reading *56*
Questions and Problems *57*

3 Signal Processing and Time Series Analysis *61*
3.1 Signal Processing *62*
3.2 Time Series Analysis *91*
General Reading *99*
Questions and Problems *100*

4 Optimization and Experimental Design *101*
4.1 Systematic Optimization *102*
4.2 Objective Functions and Factors *103*
4.3 Experimental Design and Response Surface Methods *111*
4.4 Sequential Optimization: Simplex Method *135*

General Reading *142*
Questions and Problems *142*

5 Pattern Recognition and Classification *145*
5.1 Preprocessing of Data *147*
5.2 Unsupervised Methods *151*
5.3 Supervised Methods *198*
General Reading *226*
Questions and Problems *227*

6 Modeling *231*
6.1 Univariate Linear Regression *232*
6.2 Multiple Linear Regression *249*
6.3 Nonlinear Methods *281*
General Reading *293*
Questions and Problems *293*

7 Analytical Databases *295*
7.1 Representation of Analytical Information *296*
7.2 Library Search *309*
7.3 Simulation of Spectra *316*
General Reading *318*
Questions and Problems *318*

8 Knowledge Processing and Soft Computing *321*
8.1 Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems *321*
8.2 Neural Networks *330*
8.3 Fuzzy Theory *352*
8.4 Genetic Algorithms and Other Global Search Strategies *365*
General Reading *375*
Questions and Problems *377*

9 Quality Assurance and Good Laboratory Practice *379*
9.1 Validation and Quality Control *380*
9.2 Accreditation and Good Laboratory Practice *384*
General Reading *386*
Questions and Problems *386*

Appendix *387*

Index *403*