



Index

a

acid anhydrides 212
acid catalyzed synthesis, of thiazolo[4,5-b]indol-2-amines 263
acyl chlorides 212, 215, 217, 218
acyl halides 212, 213
6-alkoxy piperidin-3-one 34–36
aluminum trihalide 222
 β -amino- α , β -unsaturated ketone 176
2-aminobenzoates 421, 423
3-aminobenzothiophenes 422, 476,
477
3-aminoindazoles
cascade denitrogenative
transannulation/hydrolyzation
420, 421
Cu-catalyzed aromatic metamorphosis
475
Cu-catalyzed denitrogenative
transannulation 476, 477
denitrogenation of
cyanoarylated oxindoles synthesis
418
isoquinolinones synthesis 418, 419
denitrogenative ring-opening of
aromatic nitrile-containing
(hetero)arenes synthesis 415
C3-cyanoarylation of
quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones 416
C–H cyanoarylation of enamines
417

for nitrile-containing triphenylenes
and fluorenes synthesis 416
olefinic C–H cyanoarylation of
ketene dithioacetals 417
denitrogenative transannulation of
418–422
denitrogenative transformations
cascade radical process 418, 419
coupling with enamines 417
coupling with heterocycles and
arenes 415–416
coupling with ketene dithioacetals
417
coupling with thiols and diselenides
419
synthetic value and challenges 414
N–N bond cleavage of 421–423
oxidative denitrogenative radical
coupling 419
oxidative N–N bond cleavage of 422,
423
synthesis 17–18
1-aminoisoquinolines 422, 476, 477
2-aminophenol 7
3-aminoquinolines 38, 153
(2-aminovinyl)imidazoles 99
[4+2]-annulation of benzamides
and 3-diazoindolin-2-imines 261,
262
[4+1]-annulation of diazoimines with
2-(aryl amino)ethanols 270



- arenes
- intermolecular annulation of
 - with 4-phthalimido-1-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 86
 - with 1-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 86
 - with Rh-AVCs, dearomatizing
 - intramolecular annulation of 85
 - arene-triazole-triazole hybrids 85
 - aromatic metamorphosis 416
 - aromatic nitrile-containing (hetero)arenes 415
 - 2-(3-arylallylidene)-3-oxindoles 253, 254
 - arylepoxides 101, 109
 - (*E*)-3-arylideneindolin-2-imines 276
 - 3-arylideneoxindoles 149
 - β -arylpyrrolidines 118, 234, 235
 - aryltiiranes 109
 - aspidosperma and kopsia indole alkaloids 493–495
 - asymmetric C–H insertion
 - of silicon-substituted alkanes 235
 - of unactivated sp^3C –H bonds 233
 - asymmetric functionalization, of metalallocarbenes 228
 - asymmetric synthesis
 - of chiral carbon isotope hydrocarbons 232
 - of (+)-Lysergol 245
 - of oxazolines 237
 - of pyrroloindolines via formal [3 + 2]-cycloaddition 237
 - atom transfer reactions 242, 243
 - (\pm)-aurantioclavine 495
 - aza-Diels–Alder reaction 193
 - azadiene formation
 - 4-aminooxazolidinones synthesis 196, 197
 - butenolide tethered homotryptamine derivatives synthesis 197, 199
 - 1,2-dihdropyridine derivatives 193, 195
 - N*-heterocycles 196, 198
 - Rh-AVCs
 - 1,2-acyl migration in 195, 196
 - 1,2-aryl migration 199, 200
- ring expansion and rearrangement
- reactions in 193, 194
 - 1,2-sulfur migration in 193, 195
- 8-azaheptafulvenes, transannulation of 90
- azahexatrienes 92
- aza*-[2,3]-sigmatropic rearrangement 182, 205
- azepino-fused diindoles 39
- azide–alkyne cycloaddition reactions 227
- 2*H*-azirines 105, 106
- b**
- Banert Cascade 3
- benzodiazepine-indolinetriazonane 178, 180
- 1,2-benzodithiol-3-ones synthesis 399–400
- benzopyrrolizidine ring system 180
- 1,2,3-benzotriazin-4(3*H*)-ones
- biaryl sultams synthesis 404–406
 - 3,4-dihydro-1,2-benzothiazine-1,1(2*H*)-dioxides 403–404
- electrochemical denitrogenative transformations 402
- of 3-iminothiaisoindoline-1,1-dioxides 403
- Lewis acid mediated denitrogenation reactions 401–402
- metal-catalyzed denitrogenative transformations 381–382
- metal-free denitrogenative transformations 398–400
- nickel and palladium-catalyzed denitrogenative transannulation reactions 382–388
- nickel-catalyzed denitrogenative cross-coupling reactions 388–394
- Pd-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions 394, 395
- thermolysis reaction 400, 401
- visible-light mediated denitrogenative reactions 395–398
- benzotriazinones, synthesis of 18–20

benzotriazole ring cleavage (BtRC) 216, 327, 344
 benzotriazoles
 AlCl₃-mediated cyclization 344, 345
 BtRC-mediated synthesis 346, 348
 Cu-catalyzed denitrogenative cyclization reaction 336, 339
 fundamental properties of 326
 FVP 344, 346, 347
 HMPA 347, 349
 industrial applications 325
 Ir-catalyzed cycloaddition 330, 332
 NBS-promoted synthesis 347, 349
 Pd-catalyzed carbonylative cyclization 336, 338
 Pd-catalyzed cycloaddition 330, 331
 Pd-catalyzed [2+2+1]-cycloaddition 333
 Pd-catalyzed [2+2+2]-cycloaddition 333, 334
 Pd-catalyzed [3+2]-cycloaddition 335–337
 precursors 328–330
 quinoxalines synthesis 340, 341
 ring cleavage strategy 325, 327
 synthesis 12, 13
 using industrial waste PMHS 343
 using (TMS)₃SiH 341, 343
 using stannane 340, 342
 BF₃·Et₂O catalyzed arylation, of 3-diazoindolin-2-imines with aryldehydes 272, 273
 biaryl sultams synthesis 404–406, 450, 452, 453
 bicyclic aziridines 106, 107
 1,3'-biindoles synthesis 264, 265
 bimetallic relay catalysis mechanism 240, 241
 boron trifluoride 221
 2-bromo-1-sulfonyl imidazole 43
 Bronsted acid catalyzed reactions 312–315
 Buchwald–Hartwig-type chemistry 328

C

carbenes, structure and types of 189, 190
 catalytic reaction mechanism, of pyrazoles with 1-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 99, 100
 (–)-chanoclavine I 489–490
 C–H cyanoarylation, of enamines 417
 CH-insertion of Rh-AVCs
 acridones *via* intramolecular 126
 allylic C–H bonds 117, 118
 2-aminobenzofuran derivatives 124
 3-aminocarbazoles *via* 6π-electrocyclization 131
 anilines 124
 arenes 123
 aromatic C–H bonds of anilines 121
 aryl ethers 122
 atroposelective Rh(III)-catalyzed 129
 azulenes 122
 benzofulvenes *via* intramolecular 126
 benzylic C–H bonds 118
 catalyst-free thermal CH-insertion 127
 C2–H bond of indole 133
 C3–H bond of indole 133
 β-C–H bonds in silanes 119
 α-C–H bonds of ethers 120
 chemoselective intramolecular 123
 diazepane annulation *via* intramolecular 132
 1,2-dihydro-β-carbolines based on organocatalytic cyclization 131
 dihydroindoles *via* intramolecular insertion 125
 distal allylic/benzylic C–H bonds 119
 electron-rich azaheterocycles 130
 fluorenes *via* intramolecular 126
 indanones and tetralones *via* intramolecular 124
 indole C–H bonds 127
 indole preparation *via* intramolecular insertion 125
 intramolecular *aza*-Michael addition 130
 intramolecular transannular 117

CH-insertion of Rh-AVCs (*contd.*)
 of *N*-benzylanilines 120
 one-pot conversion 132
 Rh(III) catalysis 129
 saturated 5-membered (hetero)cycles
 via intramolecular 120, 121
 tryptamine derivatives 128
 chiral sulfinylamidines 242, 243
 cobalt-catalyzed transannulation of
 pyridotriazoles 302–303
 copper-catalyzed [4 + 1]-annulation of
 enaminothiones with diazoimines
 268, 269
 copper catalyzed denitrogenative
 transannulation of pyridotriazoles
 with alkynes 299–300
 with amines and amino acids 300–302
 copper-catalyzed synthesis
 of aromatic nitrile-containing
 (hetero)arenes 473–475
 of 3,3-diaryl-2-imino-indoles 255, 256
 of disubstituted indanones 476–478
 of 3,3-disubstituted indoline derivatives
 257, 259
 of 3-indolyl-4*H*-chromen-4-ones 265
 of spiro[cyclopropane-1,3'-indolin]-
 2'-imines 268, 269
 copper/TBHP oxidation system 424
 crypto-optically active compounds 232
 C/X–H insertion reactions of azavinylic
 carbenes 116
 C–X or X–X bonds azavinylic carbenes
 insertion reactions
 1,3-difunctionalization 172–180
 [2,3]-sigmatropic rearrangement
 reactions 180–183
 thioacetals *via* S–S bond insertion
 reaction 184
 cyanoarylated oxindoles 418
 cyclic ammonium ylide 180
 cyclic enaminones 217, 218
 (*R*)-cycloprodigiosin 244, 485–486
 cyclopropanation/cope rearrangement
 68, 88, 89
 cyclopropylmethanamines 230, 231

d

denitrogenative process 327, 328, 335,
 336, 340, 349
 diaryl ether-triazole hybrids 86
 diastereoselective synthesis 58
 of oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptene core 36
 of spiroindanones 41
 2-(1-diazoalkyl)benzoxazoles 157, 158
 diazo compounds 13, 55, 79, 116, 171,
 180, 191, 192, 227, 228, 236, 251,
 255, 257, 268, 272, 273, 275, 281,
 283, 313, 316–318
 α-diazoimines 31, 116, 191
 diazoimines with allyltrimethylsilanes
 273, 274
 3-diazoindolin-2-imines
 annulation reactions 260–271
 C–H bonds insertion reactions
 255–258
 C–X bonds insertion reactions
 257–260
 indole embedded α-imino metal
 carbenoid 251, 252
 synthesis of 251–252
 X–H bonds insertion reactions
 253–255
 dichlorobenzene (DCB) 310
 dichloroethane (DCE) 310
 3,3-difluoroallyl sulfide 182, 183
 1,3-difunctionalization 172–180
 3,4-dihydro-1,2-benzothiazine-1,1(*2H*)-
 dioxides 403–404, 407
 dihydrofuran ring 91
 dihydromorpholines 173, 174
 1,2-dihydropyridines 92, 193
 2,3-dihydropyrroles 53, 56, 58, 66, 67,
 211, 212, 229, 238, 239
 dihydopyrroles, synthesis 33, 34, 53
 dihydrothiazines 173, 174
 2,3-diiminoindoles from diazoimines
 and benzo[c]isoxazoles 275,
 276
 1,3-diketones 39, 144, 146
 Dimroth rearrangement 6, 171, 172, 192,
 227

- Dimroth-type equilibrium 31, 325, 327, 330, 335, 349
- diphenyl phosphorazidate (DPPA) 5
- distal site-selective δ C–H insertion of allylic alcohols 236
- 2,5-disubstituted furan and dihydrofuran 261
- 2,2-disubstituted indanones 419–421, 476
- 2,6-di-*tert*-butyl-4-methyl pyridine (DTBP) 229
- e**
- electrochemical denitrogenative transformations 402–403, 406
- electron-withdrawing and electron-donating groups (EWG & EDG) 344
- β -enamido halides 212
- β -enamido triflates 212–214
- enantioselective synthesis
- of α -aminoketones 240, 241
 - of β/γ of amino acid derivatives 240
 - of cycloprodigiosin 244
 - of (*R*)-cycloprodigiosin 485–486
 - of cyclopropylmethanamines 230, 231
 - of dihydro- β -carbolines 242
 - of 2,3-dihydropyrroles 238, 239
 - of piperidine-fused *trans*-cycloalkanes 230
 - 2,5-epoxy-1,4-benzoxazepines 37
- f**
- Fe-catalyzed intermolecular denitrogenative annulation 434
- Fischer-type carbenes 189, 190
- flash vacuum pyrolysis (FVP) 344, 346, 347, 350, 427, 447
- flash vacuum thermolysis (FVT) 318, 319
- β -fluoroacylenamido triflates 212, 214
- N*-fluoroalkylated imidazoles 219
- N*-fluoroalkylated indoles 220
- 2-fluoroalkyl-imidazoles 216
- N*-fluoroalkyl ketenimines 219, 223
- N*-fluoroalkyl-1,2,3-triazoles, denitrogenation of 218–223
- furans
- with cyclohexenyl-substituted Rh-AVCs 89
 - to pyrroles 91
 - ring opening routes 90
 - with 1-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 91
 - 3,4-fused indole skeletons 487–489
- g**
- glycidols 102, 143, 144, 173
- gold catalyzed synthesis of 2-iminoindolin-3-ones 273, 275
- (\pm)-GSK1360707 493
- h**
- heteroaromatic rings 90–101
- hexafluoroisopropanol (HFIP) 236
- hexamethylphosphoramide (HMPA) 347
- hydrolysis reaction or *aza*-Friedel-Crafts reaction 181
- 2-hydroxy-*N*-substituted benzamides synthesis 399, 400
- i**
- imidazoles synthesis 42, 44, 97, 98
- imidazolidines 107
- imidoyl halides 221, 222
- imines, ($2 + 2 + 2$) annulations of 375–376
- α -imino carbeneoids 192
- 3-iminocyclopropenes 285, 286
- 3-iminothiaisoindoline-1,1-dioxides 403, 407
- indole alkaloids, aspidosperma and kopsia 493–495
- indole embedded α -imino metal carbeneoid 251, 252
- indoles
- C–H bond of 88
 - with Rh-AVCs 88
 - with 1-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 87
 - indolo[2,3-*c*]isoquinolin-5-ones 261

- intermolecular denitrogenative annulation of pyridotetrazoles 433–435
- via Mn-nitrene intermediate 432–433
- intermolecular transannulation, of
- N*-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles with alkenes
 - asymmetric cyclopropanation of aryloxy triazoles with styrenes 54
 - asymmetric cyclopropanation of triazoles with pinacol allyl boronates 54
 - asymmetric cyclopropanation of triazole with styrenes 53
 - asymmetric cyclopropanation reactions of triazoles 52
 - catalyst-free diastereoselective cyclopropanation of 4-phthalimido-*N*-sulfonyl triazoles 55
 - enantioselective synthesis of C3-symmetric triangular macrocycles 55
 - mechanism for Rh (II) catalyzed synthesis of THF-DPs and THP-DPs 58, 59
 - mechanism of Rh (II) catalyzed transannulation for pyrrole synthesis 60
 - Rh(II)-catalyzed dihydropyrrole synthesis from electron-rich styrene and triazoles 57
 - Rh (II)-catalyzed piperidine-fused *trans*-cycloalkenes synthesis from triazoles and MCPs 61
 - Rh(II) catalyzed reaction of triazole tethered with MCP 63
 - Rh(II) catalyzed synthesis of piperidine-fused *trans*-cycloalkene 61
 - Rh (II)-catalyzed tandem cycloisomerization of methylenecyclopropyl triazoles 62
 - Rh(II)-catalyzed transannulation of triazoles tethered with MCP 62
 - Rh (II)-catalyzed transannulation of triazoles with acyclic vinyl ethers 59
 - Rh (II)-catalyzed transannulation of triazoles with cyclic vinyl ethers 58
 - Rh (II) catalyzed transannulation of triazoles with *N*-vinyl indoles 56, 57
 - Rhodium (II)-catalyzed dihydropyrrole synthesis from methoxystyrene 56
 - synthesis of dihydropyrroles from *NH* triazoles 53
 - with alkynes
 - Ni-catalyzed transannulation of 70
 - Rh(II)/Ag(I)-catalyzed transannulation of triazoles 71
 - Rh (III)-catalyzed dual C(sp²)–H bond activation of 4-aryl-*N*-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 72
 - Rh (III)-catalyzed dual C(sp²)–H bond activation of triazoles 72, 73
 - with allenes 75
 - isopyrroles treatment with electrophilic agents 76
 - mechanism of Ni-catalyzed transannulation of triazoles 77
 - nickel catalyzed transannulation of triazoles 76
 - Rh(II)-catalyzed transannulation of triazoles 77
 - with 1,3-dienes
 - Rh(II)-catalyzed reactions of triazoles with cyclic silyl dienol ethers 67
 - Rh(II)-catalyzed transannulation of 4-alkenyl-triazoles 65
 - Rh(II)-catalyzed transannulation of 4-aryl-*N*-sulfonyl-triazoles 66
 - Rh(II)-catalyzed transannulation of triazoles 67

intramolecular denitrogenative C(sp³)-H
amination of pyridotetrazoles 435–437

intramolecular transannulation
with alkenes 63–64
with alkynes Rh(II) catalyzed intramolecular transannulation of triazoles 73, 74
silver catalyzed intramolecular cyclization of 4-(2-ethynylaryl)-N-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 74, 75
with allenes 78, 79
with 1,3-dienes 68–69

o-iodoacetanilide 216, 217

5-iodo-1,2,3-triazoles
insertion reactions 156–159
insertion reactions of 156–159
synthesis 10–11

2-(5-iodotriazolyl)benzoic acids 159

Ir-catalyzed denitrogenative C(sp²)-H
amination of pyridotetrazoles 429–431

iron-catalyzed intermolecular
benzylic C(sp³)-H amination 441–442

iron catalyzed intermolecular
denitrogenative C–N cross coupling reactions 443–444

iron-catalyzed intramolecular
denitrogenative radical C(sp²)-H
amination of pyridotetrazoles 439–440

iron-catalyzed intramolecular
denitrogenative radical
rearrangement, of pyridotetrazoles 437–438

isoquinoline fused indoles synthesis 261

isoquinolinones 418, 419

isoxazoles, transannulation of
to pyrroles 93
with Rh-AVCs 94, 95
with 1-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 96

k

ketenimine formation 206–208

l

Lewis-acid catalyzed reactions
BF₃·OEt₂ 309, 310
indium triflate In(OTf)₃ 311
isothiocyanates 312
Lewis acid mediated denitrogenation reactions 401–402

Lewis or Brønsted acids 211
(+)-lysergol 244, 245, 488

m

1-mesyl-4-substituted-1,2,3-triazole 230

metal carbenoids
bonding and types of 190
from diazo compounds 191, 192
electronic properties 189
Fischer-type carbenes 189
 α -imino metal carbenoids 191–193
N-heterocyclic carbenes 190
radical carbenes 190
Schrock-type carbenes 190

metal catalyzed α -imino metal carbene intermediate 51, 52

metal-catalyzed transannulation of
pyridotriazoles 282

metal-free denitrogenative transformations
1,2-benzodithiol-3-ones synthesis 399–400
2-hydroxy-*N*-substituted benzamides synthesis 399, 400
N-isoxazolyl-2-iodobenzamides and
4*H*-Tetrazolo[1,5-*a*] [1,4] benzodiazepine-6-ones 398

methylenecyclopropane 61, 230

β -(methylthio)- α , β -unsaturated ketone 176

Mn-catalyzed denitrogenative annulation,
of pyridotetrazoles 432

Morita–Baylis–Hillman adduct 240

multisubstituted *N*-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 8

n

N1-acetylbenzotriazole 217
N-acylamidines 46
 nakafuran-8 245, 246, 496–497
N-cyanosulfoximines 43, 44
 newbouldine 498–499
N-heterocyclic carbenes (NHCs) 190
NH-insertion of Rh-AVCs
 3-aminopyrroles 151
 anilines 150
 carbazoles 150
 2,3-dehydropiperazines 152
 β -enamino esters 151
 β -enaminones 152
 formal 1,3-insertion 149
 2-(hydroxymethyl)anilines 152, 153
 to 2-vinylanilines 152, 153
NH-1,2,3-triazoles
 with acyl halides 213
 denitrogenation of 211–218
 with fluorinated acid anhydrides 214
 3-fluoroalkyl-1,2,4-triazines 215, 216
 with thiophosgene 217
 and trichloroacetic anhydride 215
 with trifluoroacetic anhydride 216
 with triphosgene 218
NH-triazoles, synthesis 1–6
 nickel and palladium-catalyzed
 denitrogenative transannulation
 reactions
 isoindolin-1-ones and related
 derivatives 386–388
 isoquinolones and related derivatives
 382–385
 phenanthridinones synthesis 385–386
 nickel-catalyzed denitrogenative
 cross-coupling reactions
 functionalized β -aryl ketones 392–394
ortho-arylated, alkylated and
 alkenylated benzamides 388–392
N-isoxazolyl-2-iodobenzamides synthesis
 398
 nonaromatic rings 89–90
 O,N,S-nonaromatic rings 101–110
N-sulfonyl-triazoles 191

N-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles
 and aldehydes 32
 alkenes
 intermolecular transannulation with
 52–63
 intramolecular transannulation with
 63–64
 alkynes
 intermolecular transannulation with
 69–73
 intramolecular transannulation with
 73–75
 allenes
 intermolecular transannulation with
 75–78
 intramolecular transannulation with
 78, 79
 atom transfer reactions 242–243
 as carbene precursor 31, 32
 with carbonyls 31–42
 carbonyls and nitriles 44–47
 denitrogenative rearrangements of
 through azadiene formation
 193–200
 through ketenimine formation
 206–207
 through ylide formation 201–206
 through zwitterionic intermediate
 200–201
 1,3-dienes
 intermolecular transannulation with
 65–67
 intramolecular transannulation with
 68–69
 with 1,3-diketones 39
 with isocyanates and isothiocyanates
 44, 45
 natural product and total synthesis
 243, 246
 with nitriles 42–44
 relay catalysis 240–242
 rhodium-catalyzed C–H insertion
 reactions 233–236
 rhodium-catalyzed cyclopropanation
 reactions 227–232

- rhodium-catalyzed transannulation reactions 236–239
 synthesis of 6–9
 and thionoesters 46
 N1-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles insertion reactions
 B–H insertion 154–155
 C–H insertion 116–133
 N–H insertion 149–154
 O–H insertion 133–149
 Si–H and P–H Insertion 155–156
 N-tosyl hydrazones 4, 191
N-trifluoromethyl-1,2,3-triazoles,
 synthesis of 8–10
- o**
- octahydro-purine derivative 175
 O–H insertion reactions of Rh-AVCs
 2-acyl-2,5-dihydropyrroles 140, 141
 benzoquinone derived allyl alcohols 139
 benzyl alcohols 141, 142
 Claisen rearrangement 137
 Domino reactions 142, 143
 formal 1,3-insertion 135
 2-furfuryl alcohols 141
 γ -hydroxyacrylates and MBH adducts 138
 glycidols 143, 144
 halohydrins 144, 145
 Mukaiyama aldol reaction 136
 propargyl alcohols 140, 141
 4-vinyl benzoxazinanones 147
 olefinic C–H cyanoarylation, of ketene dithioacetals 417
 one-pot enantioselective synthesis, of 2,3-dihydropyrroles 238
 O,N,S-nonaromatic rings 101–110
 organoselenium compounds 182
ortho-methylated benzamides synthesis 394, 395
ortho-phosphorylated aryl amides synthesis 396, 397
ortho-selenylated benzamides synthesis 397–398
- oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptene core 36
 oxazolines 32, 236, 237
 oxetanes 102, 103, 173–175
 oxidative denitrogenation/intramolecular radical cascade 416
 2-oxopyridines with triazoles 179, 180
 β -oxyenamine 148
 α -oxygenated amidines 456–459
- p**
- palladium-catalyzed denitrogenative process 335
 palladium-catalyzed ring opening of pyridotriazole
 with acetic anhydride 297–298
 with aryl halides 294–297
 of [1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridines 293–294
 palladium-catalyzed synthesis of 3-haloindol-2-amines 260
 Pd(II)-catalyzed arylation of diazoimines
 with arylboronic acids 271, 272
 Pd-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions
 ortho-arylated and alkenylated benzamides 394
 ortho-methylated benzamides synthesis 394, 395
N-perfluoroalkyl-1,2,3-triazoles 9, 10
 (+)-petromyroxol 181, 182, 491–493
 phenanthridine derivatives 336, 350
 phenanthridines 463, 466
 phenanthridinones synthesis 385–386, 400
 4-phenyl-*N*-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 233
 photo-induced denitrogenative transformations
 indole alkaloid framework 497–498
 photolysis 191, 255
 and thermolysis, of pyridotriazoles 316–319
 pinacol allyl boronate 54, 230
 piperidine-fused *trans*-cycloalkanes 61, 230
 polymethylhydrosiloxane (PMHS) 343, 344, 350

- poly-nitrogen heterocycles
 denitrogenative transformations 413
 radical denitrogenation
 of benzotriazinones and
 benzothiadiazines 449–456
 of pyridotriazoles 467–472
 of substituted 3-aminoindazoles
 473–479
 of triazoles and benzotriazoles 454,
 456–467
 $5H$ -pyrazino[2,3-*b*]indoles synthesis 264
 pyridotetrazoles 428
 denitrogenative annulation
 via metalloradical mechanism
 433–444
 via Mn-nitrene intermediate
 432–433
 Ir-catalyzed denitrogenative
 C(sp²)—H amination 429–431
 synthesis 15–16
 pyridotriazoles
 acid-catalyzed denitrogenative
 transformation
 Bronsted acid-catalyzed reactions
 312–315
 Lewis-acid catalyzed reactions
 309–312
 cobalt-catalyzed transannulation
 302–303
 copper catalyzed denitrogenative
 transannulation
 with alkynes 299–300
 with amines and amino acids
 300–302
 denitrogenative transformations
 coupling of boronic acids 315, 316
 iodine and bromine 315–317
 thermolysis and photolysis 316–319
 light-induced transformations
 319–321
 metal-catalyzed transannulation 282
 photolysis and thermolysis 316–319
 radical denitrogenation 467–472
 rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed
 transannulation
- alkyl silane 283
 with alkynes 283, 284
 with amine and amides 287–288
 with 1,3-dienes 290–291, 293
 with nitriles 284, 285
 with *N*-phenylbenzimidamides
 291, 294
 with phenyl 2-pyridine and *S*-aryl
 sulfoximines 288–292
 with propargyl alcohols 292–293
 ring-chain isomerization 309, 310
 synthesis 11–12
 (fused)pyrroles, substrate-controlled
 synthesis of 40
- q**
- quinazolines
 from benzo[*c*]isoxazoles 97
 synthesis 96
- r**
- radical carbenes 189, 190
 radical denitrogenative transformations
 of poly-nitrogen heterocycles
 benzotriazinones and
 benzothiadiazines 449–456
 pyridotriazoles 467–472
 substituted 3-aminoindazoles
 473–479
 triazoles and benzotriazoles 454,
 456–467
 relay catalysis 240–242
 Rh(II) catalysts 44, 69, 116, 172, 196,
 197, 211
 Rh(II)-catalyzed denitrogenative
 transannulation of
 benzo[*d*]isoxazoles 267
 Rh(II)-catalyzed Sommelet–Hauser
 type rearrangement reaction 182,
 183
 rhodium 2-azavinylic carbenes (Rh-AVCs)
 83–85
 azadiene formation
 1,2-acyl migration in 195, 196
 1,2-aryl migration 199, 200

- ring expansion and rearrangement reactions in 193, 194
 1,2-sulfur migration in 193, 195
- CH-insertion (*see* CH-insertion of Rh-AVCs)
 generation and transannulation reactions 84
 1,3-hydroxy and acyloxy migration in 200
 isoxazoles, transannulation of 94, 95
 NH-insertion (*see* NH-insertion of Rh-AVCs)
 O–H insertion (*see* O–H insertion reactions of Rh-AVCs)
 rhodium carbenes 33, 38, 40–42, 220, 275, 291
 rhodium carbene intermediate formation 282
 rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed [4+1]-annulation of 3-diazoindolin-2-imine with *o*-acylaniline 270
 rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed C–S bond insertion of 3-diazoindolin-2-imines with thioesters 259
 rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed denitrogenative annulation of monocyclic tetrazoles 428, 429
 rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed denitrogenative hydration of STs 134
 rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed reactions 92
 C–H insertion reactions 233–236
 cyclopropanation reactions 227–232
 of diazoimines with aryl-and acrylaldehydes 271, 272
 of 3-diazoindolin-2-imines with aniline derivatives 258, 259
 with 1,3-dienes 266
 with 2*H*-azirines 264
 of sulfoximines with 3-diazoindolin-2-imines 263
 of 1,2,3-thiadiazoles with phosphaalkynes 376–377
 transannulation reactions 236–239
- rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed reactions of 1,2,3-thiadiazoles with alkenes
 α,β -enals 367
 Ir-catalyzed diastereospecific and enantioselective (3 + 2) transannulations 366, 367
 regioselective synthesis of dihydrothiophenes and thiophenes 363–366
 with alkynes for synthesis of 4*H*-thiopyran-4-ones 362–363
 multisubstituted furans and thiophenes 361–362
 multisubstituted thiophenes 359–360
 5,*n*-fused thiophenes 361
 with aziridines 377–378
 with carbonyl compounds 368
 with imines 375–376
 with nitriles
 3-(alk-1-enyl)isothiazoles synthesis 374–375
 bicyclic isothiazoles synthesis 372–373
 with cyanoepoxides 373–374
 for isothiazole synthesis 369–371
 rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed stereoselective diaminoenones synthesis 40, 41
 rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed synthesis, of azepino, azocino and azonino-diindoles 267, 268
 rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed transannulation of pyridotriazoles
 alkyl silane 283
 with alkynes 283, 284
 with amine and amides 287–288
 with 1,3-dienes 290–291, 293
 with nitriles 284, 285
 with *N*-phenylbenzimidamides 291, 294
 with phenyl 2-pyridine and *S*-aryl sulfoximines 288–292
 with propargyl alcohols 292–293
- rhodium (Rh)-catalyzed transformation of diazoimines with nitrosoarenes 276
 of 3-diazoindolin-2-imines 260

ring cleavage strategy 325, 327
 ring opening, transannulation with
 heteroaromatic 90–101
 O,N,S-Nonaromatic 101–110
 ring retention
 aromatic and heteroaromatic 85–89
 nonaromatic 89–90
 Ru(II)-catalyzed synthesis, of fused
 α -carbolines 270, 271
 ruthenium (Ru) catalyzed
 transannulation, of pyridotriazoles
 with naphthoquinones 303–305

S

Schrock-type carbenes 190
 selenonium ylide 182
 [2,3]-sigmatropic rearrangement reactions
 180–183
 Si–H and P–H insertion 155–156
 single electron transfer (SET) 302, 333,
 346, 395, 461, 463, 468, 469, 474
 spiro-2*H*-azirines 104, 106
 spiroindanones 41
 6-substituted piperidin-3-ones 35, 36
 β -sulfanyl enamide 175–176
 1-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles, Rh(II)-catalyzed
 reaction of
 with spiro-2*H*-azirines 104, 106
 with thiochromones 109, 110
 with tiiranes 109, 110
 with 1,3,5-triazinanes 109

t

tetrabutylammonium fluoride (TBAF)
 487
[6,5,5,6]-tetracyclic spiroindolines 44,
 45
tetrahydrofurans 174, 492
1,2,4,5-tetrazines 413
tetrazoles, synthesis of
 1*H*-tetrazoles 13–14
 pyridotetrazoles 15, 16
 tetrazolo[1,5- α]quinolines 16–17

4*H*-tetrazolo[1,5-*a*] [1,4]
 benzodiazepine-6-ones 398
 tetrazolo[1,5- α]quinolines, synthesis of
 16–17
 thermolysis 191
 of 1,2,3-benzotriazin-4(*3H*)-ones 400,
 401
 and photolysis of pyridotriazoles
 316–319
5*H*-1,2,3-thiadiazoles, Ag-mediated
 annulation of 368
1,2,3-thiadiazoles, Rh-catalyzed
 reaction of
 with alkenes 363–368
 with alkynes 359–363
 with aziridines 377–378
 with carbonyl compounds 368
 with imines 375–376
 with nitriles 369–375
 with phosphaalkynes 376–377
 synthesis of 13
 with unsaturated compounds 360
1,3-thiaphospholes, synthesis of
 376–377
thiaviny carbenes 13, 362, 372, 378
 Rh-catalyzed 359–360
thiazolines, synthesis of 377–378
1,2-thiobenzonitriles 419, 420, 474
thioketenes, (2 + 2 + 2) annulations of
 375–376
thionoester 46, 176
total synthesis, of natural products
 (±)-aurantioclavine 495
 (–)-chanoclavine I 489–490
 of (+)-lysergol 488
 nakafuran-8 496, 497
 newbouldine and withasomnine
 498
 (+)-petromyroxol 491–493
 tuberostemospiroline and
 stemono-lactam R 490–491
transannulations of *N*-sulfonyl-
1,2,3-triazoles

- alkenes
 intermolecular transannulation with 52–63
 intramolecular transannulation with 63–64
- alkynes
 intermolecular transannulation with 69–73
 intramolecular transannulation with 73–75
- allenes
 intermolecular transannulation with 75–78
 intramolecular transannulation with 78, 79
- 1,3-dienes
 intermolecular transannulation with 65–67
 intramolecular transannulation with 68–69
- transition metal catalysis 1, 69, 191
- transition metal-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions 326
- 1,3,5-triazinane ring system 175
- 1,2,3-triazoles, synthesis of
 benzotriazoles 12, 13
 5-iodo-1,2,3-triazoles 10–11
NH-triazoles 1–6
N-sulfonyl-1,2,3-triazoles 6–9
N-trifluoromethyl-1,2,3-triazoles 8–10
 pyridotriazoles 11–12
 triazoloindoles 12
 triazoloindoles synthesis 12
 1,2,4-triazolyl-substituted-1,2,3-triazoles 229
- 3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-2-aminoindoles 273, 274
- N*-triflyl azavinyl carbenes
 reactivity of 229
 rhodium(II) 238
- 2-trimethylsilyl-1,2,3-triazoles 215
- 1,3,5-trioxane 103, 175, 176, 184
- Tröger bases 108, 178, 180, 184
- tuberostemospiroline and stemonolactam R 490–491
- U**
- Uhle's ketone synthesis 487
- V**
- vibrational circular dichroism (VCD) 232
- 4-vinyl benzoxazinanones 147, 148
- visible-light-induced C(sp²)–P bond formation, by denitrogenative coupling reactions 463, 465
- visible-light-induced denitrogenative phosphorylation, of benzotriazinones 454
- visible-light mediated denitrogenative reactions
 isoquinolones synthesis 395–396
ortho-phosphorylated aryl amides synthesis 396
ortho-selenylated benzamides synthesis 397–398
- visible-light-mediated *ortho*-functionalizations 461, 462
- visible-light-promoted denitrogenative *ortho*-selenylation of benzotriazinones 453, 455
- of 1,2,3-benzotriazin-4(3*H*)-ones 397, 398
- W**
- withasomnine 498–499
- Y**
- ylide formation
 4-bromo-1,2-dihydroisoquinolines synthesis 201, 202
 dihydroisoquinoline and 2-aminoindanone derivatives 203



functionalized enamides synthesis
204, 205

Grob-type fragmentation of oxonium
ylides 205, 206

indole-substituted indanones synthesis
204

N-substituted 2-pyridones synthesis
205, 206

2-tetrasubstituted saturated
heterocycles synthesis 201, 202

Z

zwitterionic intermediate
azepane derivatives 200, 201
1,3-hydroxy and acyloxy migration in
Rh-AVCs 200





















