

## Index

### **a**

- [*n*]acenes 194, 195  
*peri*-acenes 268–275, 278, 284, 415, 417, 483  
 acenoacene family 411–414, 416  
*peri*-acenoacenes 268, 278–279, 284  
 ACID 16, 333–334  
 activated carbon 390  
 additional reactions 372  
 aggregation induced emission (AIE) 182  
 air–water interface 248  
 annulative  $\pi$ -extension (APEX) reactions 127, 198  
 [*N*]annulenes 4–6  
 anthene 269  
 anthracene 59, 65, 203, 205, 206, 230, 247–248, 254–255, 309, 346–349, 352, 355, 356, 391, 409, 411, 412, 415  
 Ar-ion laser 45  
 arm-chair (AGNR) 405, 409, 413, 415–420  
 armchair CNBs 154  
 armchair-edged nanographenes (A-NGs) 267  
 armchair-type CNT 153  
 aromatic 10,15-diaza[10]helicene 119  
 aromatic enantiopure helicenes 107  
 aromatic fluctuation index (FLU) 9  
 aromaticity  
   definition of 1  
   global and local 2–6  
   nanographene systems 20–24  
   quantification methods  
   electronic descriptors 9–13  
   energetic descriptors 7–9  
   geometric descriptors 13–14  
   magnetic descriptors 14–20  
 aromatic nanobelts 150, 154–158  
 aromatic saddle 177, 325  
 aromatic stabilization energy (ASE) 4, 6–8, 13, 269  
 aromatic triyne 112  
 atomic force microscopy (AFM) 5, 36, 37, 75, 152, 346, 363–366, 490, 500  
 atropisomerism 94, 95  
 Au ethynylene-anthracene wires 347, 348  
 Au-mediated synthesis 306  
 axially extended (long) helicenes 123  
 azabora[7]helicene 123  
 azacorannulenes 211, 212, 337, 338  
 azacorannulenophane 211, 213  
 aza[5]helicene cyclodimer 136  
 aza[6]helicene 109, 119, 120, 122  
 azahelicenes 108, 114, 119  
 aza monkey saddle 331–335, 337, 339  
 azaoxa[6]helicene 116, 122  
 azapentabenzocorannulene 459  
 (aza)sumanene 331, 335  
 azoniahelicenes 114, 115
- ### **b**
- Beckmann rearrangement 432  
 belt-shaped CPPs 156  
 belt-shaped cyclonaphthylenes 254

- benzannulated [2.2]paracyclophane-1,9-diene 194
- benzofulvene 201
- benzyne Stevens rearrangement 204
- (bi)cyclic oligoarylene 196
- bifurcation value (BV) 11
- bilayer nanographenes 130, 224–226, 230–236, 238, 239, 436, 468–470
- bisanthene 269, 270, 353, 355, 356, 415–417
- bis(hydroxymethyl)pyrenes 208
- bisphenalenylenes 406–407, 411
- Bleaney–Bowers' equation 216, 271, 283
- (BO)<sub>2</sub>-doped tetrathia[7]helicenes 109
- bonding/antibonding 403, 405, 406, 414, 416–418, 420
- bond length alternation (BLA) 6, 14, 467
- bond-resolved scanning tunneling microscopy (BR-STM) 497
- borahelicenes 123
- boraoxathia[7]helicene 110
- bottom-up synthesis 98, 150, 156, 248, 254, 316–317, 456, 459, 505
- bowl-shaped nanographenes 68, 371
- 2,9,14-and 4,9,14 brominated truxenes 328
- para*-bromo-benzoyl peroxide (BBPO) 49, 50
- 9-bromo[7]helicene 108
- buckycatcher 460, 461
- bulky imide substituents 229
- tert*-butyl groups 60, 91, 95, 271, 297, 339, 433, 489
- tert*-butyl substituents 269
- C**
- carbohelicenes 68, 108, 113, 428, 437
- (6,6)carbon nanobelts 203
- carbon nanobelts (CNBs) 70, 86, 149–154, 159, 203, 253, 262
- carbon nanorings (CNRs)
- CPP-based oligomers and polymers 258–261
- with  $\pi$ -extensions strategies 244
- PAHs solely
- anthracenes, pyrenes or chrysenes 254–255
- naphthalene 253–254
- six-membered ring-based PAHs
- anthracene and phenanthrene 247–248
- larger PAHs 249–251
- naphthalene 244–247
- pyrene and perylene 248–249
- carbon nanosolenoid 131, 132
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs)
- bottom-up synthesis 316–317
- chirality 316
- cyclacenes 151–152
- mass spectroscopy 152
- and nanographene 150
- synthesis of 153–157
- top-down approach 152–153
- carbon-carbon bond formation 252
- carbon schwarzites 163, 164, 184–188
- cationic dioxa[6]helicene 122
- cationic triarylcarbenium helicenes 120
- Chichibabin's hydrocarbon 215
- chiral amplification 392–393
- chirality 68, 83–87, 89–90, 95, 98, 106, 110, 116, 137, 215, 216, 231, 232, 234, 235, 239, 243, 244, 246, 254, 255, 311, 317, 318, 331, 334, 340, 381, 392, 426, 432, 435, 439, 440, 449, 457
- chiral molecular NGs
- flexible nanographenes 87–89
- inherent stability 84
- isolable nanographenes 90–93
- NGs with spectroscopically detectable chirality 89–90
- racemization barriers 84
- rigid nanographenes 93–95
- chiral nanographenes 427–444
- chiral nanomaterials 83
- chiral stationary phase HPLC (CSP-HPLC) 432, 434, 435, 438
- 1-chloro-1,2-benziodoxol-3(1*H*)-one (ClBO) 46
- chromophores 63

- chrysene 203, 254–255, 305, 311, 485  
 circular dichroism (CD) 69, 83, 95, 183,  
 235, 246, 255, 311, 326, 383, 426,  
 427  
 circularly polarized light (CPL) 110, 137,  
 425–427, 440  
 circularly polarized luminescence (CPL)  
 83, 235, 237, 255, 315, 425–445  
 (1 × HBC)-based chiral nanographenes  
 428–434  
 (1 × HBC)-based heteroatom-doped  
 chiral nanographenes 431  
 2 × HBC-based chiral nanographenes  
 434–436  
 3 × HBC-based chiral nanographenes  
 436–438  
 4 × HBCs-based chiral nanographenes  
 438–439  
 photophysical properties 441  
 [5]circulene (corannulene) 85, 323  
 [7]circulene 85, 89, 90, 169, 170, 172,  
 181, 182, 450  
 [8]circulene 85, 89, 91, 175–177, 179,  
 181–183, 185, 186, 323, 324, 456,  
 466  
 [12]circulene 72, 137, 203  
 circulene 72, 85, 89, 90, 169, 170, 172,  
 175–177, 179, 181–183, 185, 186,  
 323, 324, 450, 454, 456, 466  
 circumacene family 417–419  
 circumarenes 268, 279–284  
 circumcoronene 2–4, 21, 279–281, 367  
 circumpentacene 280, 282, 283, 418, 419  
 Clar's aromatic sextet 176  
 Clar's hydrocarbon 492  
 Clar's  $\pi$ -sextet rule 2–4, 21  
 Clar's sextets 268, 271, 282  
 concealed non-Kekulé nanographenes  
 486–488  
 conformationally locked  
 dithia[5]helicenes 120  
 conformationally locked [4]helicene  
 systems 120–122  
 conjugated nano-hoops  
 applications  
 biological fluorophores 317  
 CNTs, bottom-up synthesis  
 316–317  
 organic electronics 314–316  
 properties  
 chirality 311  
 host-guest chemistry 311–313  
 optoelectronic properties 309–311  
 solid-state structures 313–314  
 synthetic strategies 303–309  
 Pt-, Ni- or Au-mediated  
 macrocyclizations 304–307  
 $\pi$ -system panels 307–309  
 $\pi$ -conjugated polymers 345–360  
 contact-ion products (CIPs) 452  
 contorted nanographene  
 bilayer 468–470  
 corannulene 457–463  
 cyclooctatetraene 463–467  
 contractive annulation 198  
 corannulene 8, 23, 66, 85, 89, 90, 95, 130,  
 133, 134, 169–171, 323–325, 327,  
 338, 430, 450, 451, 457–464  
 corannulene-based nanographenes  
 457–463  
 corannulene-[6]helicene hybrid 130  
 coronene 19, 87, 229, 230, 279, 280, 282,  
 290, 293, 323–325, 340, 431, 454,  
 455, 497  
 coumarins 63  
 covalently linked bilayers 232–238  
 CPP-based polymers  
 $\pi$ -extended 260  
 Jasti's synthesis 261  
 and oligomers 258–260  
 Tovar and Jasti's synthesis 261  
 cross couplings 371  
 $C_2$ -symmetric hexabenzotriphenylene  
 133  
 cumulene-linked periacene polymers  
 352, 354  
 curved nanographenes 66, 88, 90, 91,  
 163–188, 205, 457, 464, 467  
 cyanodiyne 115  
 [12]cyclacene 151, 152, 203

- cyclacenes 151–152, 154, 156, 184, 203, 323, 324
- cyclic oligoarylene 194–197
- cyclic paraphenyleneacetylenes (CPPA) 194
- cyclic voltammetry (CV) 234, 387, 450, 464
- [4]cycloanthracenes 256
- cyclobutadiene molecule (CBD) 398, 400–403, 416
- [4]cyclochrysenylenes 255, 256
- cyclocondensation reaction 289–291, 297, 300
- ortho-diamines vs. ortho-quinones 289, 290
- cyclodehydrogenation (CDH) 59, 74–76, 85, 107–112, 126, 130, 131, 133, 135, 167, 170, 177, 179, 205, 208, 233, 253, 275, 325, 326, 353, 367–369, 371, 373, 374, 430, 433, 464, 468, 495, 497
- cyclometalated helicenes 122
- cyclometalated platina[6]helicene 123
- [6]cyclo-*meta*-phenylene (CMP) 306
- cyclooctatetraene 95, 174, 175, 326, 330, 331, 333, 460, 463–467
- cyclooctatetraene-based nanographenes 463–467
- [6]cycloparaphenylene 194
- cycloparaphenylenes (CPPs) 154, 156, 194, 243, 245, 246, 249, 258, 260, 303, 305–307, 309–317, 450
- [2.2]cyclophane 204
- [2.2.2](1,3,5)cyclophane 215
- cyclophanediene 204, 213
- [2.2]cyclophanediene 204
- cyclophane-like nanographenes 233
- cyclophanes
- dibenzo[*c,l*]chrysenophanes (C<sub>26</sub>) 203–205
- dibenzo[*f,j*]picenophanes (C<sub>30</sub>) 205–207
- $\pi$ -extended azacorannulenophane (C<sub>36</sub>) 211–213
- hept*-hexabenzocoronophanes (C<sub>43</sub>) 217–218
- hexabenzocoronophanes (C<sub>42</sub>) 213–217
- indeno[2,3-*b*]triphenylenophanes 201–203
- pentacenophanes (C<sub>22</sub>) 199–201
- synthetic considerations 197
- teropyrenophanes (C<sub>36</sub>) 207–211
- tetrabenz[*a,c,h,j*]anthracenes (C<sub>30</sub>) 205–207
- cyclophanetriene 194
- cyclophanetriyne 194
- [8]cyclophenacene 152
- [4]cyclopyrenylenes 256
- cyclothiophenes 154
- CYTOP 45, 46
- d**
- decamethylcobaltocene 387
- dehydrobenzannulenes 194
- dehydrogenations 36, 76, 151, 157, 179, 201, 205, 208, 212, 215, 271, 275, 277–279, 345, 367, 368, 371, 489
- delocalization index (DI) 9, 10
- density functional theory (DFT) 5, 88–94, 107, 152, 180, 182, 183, 212, 230, 237, 330, 331, 333, 335, 339, 346, 349, 350, 352, 353, 390, 431, 434, 453–455, 468, 495, 497, 501
- diaza[6]helicene 122
- diaza[7]helicene 109
- diaza[10]helicene 119, 120
- dibenzo[6]helicene 112, 113, 116, 430
- dibenzo[7]helicene 94, 111, 112, 116, 117
- dibenzo[*c,l*]chrysenophanes (C<sub>26</sub>) 203–205
- dibenzo[*f,j*]picene 205, 206
- dibenzo[*f,j*]picenophanes (C<sub>30</sub>) 205–207
- dibenzopyrrolo[7]helicene 111, 112
- dibenzotetrathio[7]helicene 111, 112
- $\alpha,\omega$ -dibromides 201
- 7,8-dibromo[5]helicene 133
- 2,6-dibromopyridine 210

- Diels–Alder cycloaddition 117–118, 130, 131, 133, 135, 167, 175, 233, 248, 271, 364, 464, 468  
 aromatic vinyl ethers with  
*p*-benzoquinone 117–118
- Diels–Alder reaction 4, 36–38, 107, 151, 152, 154, 165, 167, 176, 179, 245–279, 326, 371, 436
- Diels–Alder-type polymerization 59
- dihydrocumarin 328, 330
- 1,3-dihydro-1-hydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1,2-benziodoxole (HOBQ) 46
- 1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-*b*]pyrroles 65, 72
- dimers and trimers 501
- dimethoxyethane (DME) 129, 454
- 3,3-dimethyl-1-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2-benziodoxole (MFBO) 46
- diradical character 62, 215, 216, 230, 231, 268–271, 274, 282–284, 398–401, 403–407, 410, 413–420, 485, 486
- diradical molecules 398, 399, 420
- diradical state 398, 400–403, 405, 407, 410–420
- distributed feedback (DFB) 279
- 2,7-di-*t*-butylpyrene 209
- dithiacyclophane 203
- [3.3]dithiacyclophane 203
- dibenzo[*f,j*]picene system 206
- diverse carbohelicenes 108
- donor-acceptor  $\pi$ -systems 230, 315
- double Sonogashira coupling 233
- $D_3$ -symmetric perylene diimide-based twelve-fold [5]helicene nanocarbon 135
- e**
- eight-membered ring  
 early stage 175–179  
 final stage 179–181
- electric dipole moments 427
- electrochemical reduction 449, 450, 452, 454, 459, 461, 466, 468
- electron beam lithography (EBL) 38–43
- electron delocalization 2, 5, 6, 8–14, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 243, 416
- electron density of delocalized bonds (EDDB) method 12, 13, 22, 23
- electron density of localized atoms (EDLA) 13
- electron density of localized bonds (EDLB) 13
- electronic circular dichroism (ECD) 107, 203, 237, 427, 430–432, 434, 438
- electronic descriptors of aromaticity 9–13
- electron localization function (ELF <sub>$\pi$</sub> ) 11, 12
- electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) spectroscopy 209, 275, 387, 432, 451, 453–455, 489, 490, 492–494
- electron repulsion 402
- electrons delocalization 2, 5, 6, 8–14, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 243, 406, 416
- enantio- and diastereopure 2*H*-pyran oxahelicene derivatives 116
- enantioenriched dibenzohelicenes 117
- enantiomerically pure propeller-shaped multipole  $D_3$ -symmetric helicene 133
- enantiomerization 84, 86, 89, 94, 95, 99, 182, 336
- enantiopure cyclotrimer 136, 137
- enantiopure dibenzo[7]helicene derivative 117
- enantiopure fully aromatic helicenes 116
- enantiopure (*M*)-9,10-dibromo[7]helicene 133
- enantiopure 2-*p*-tolylsulfinylquinone 118
- enantiopure  $\sigma$ -[4]helicene 126
- enantioselective synthesis, of rigid molecular nanographenes 95–98
- energetic descriptors of aromaticity 7–9
- ethynyl helicene 468
- expanded [23]helicene system 129, 131
- $\pi$ -extended azacorannulenophane (C<sub>36</sub>N) 211–213

$\pi$ -extended double [6]helicene 134  
 $\pi$ -extended helicenes 95, 131, 132, 428  
 $\pi$ -extended pyrene-fused double  
 [7]helicene 134

**f**

Faraday's law 14  
 FeCl<sub>3</sub>-mediated intramolecular Scholl  
 reactions 206  
 flexible  $\pi$ -expanded [13]helicene 129  
 flexible nanographenes 87–89  
 9-fluorenyl-based cyclophanes 203  
 fluorenyl-based cyclophanes 202  
 1-fluoro-3,3-dimethylbenziodoxole  
 (FMBO) 46  
 fluorophores 260, 314, 316, 317  
 Förster resonance energy transfer (FRET)  
 436  
 Friedel–Crafts acylation 126, 165, 166  
 Friedel–Crafts alkylation 210, 278  
 Friedel–Craft cyclization 85, 271, 278,  
 282  
 Friedel–Crafts reactions 152, 157, 271,  
 275  
 frontier molecular orbitals 310, 312, 401,  
 404, 407–409, 411, 412, 414–416,  
 418, 420, 430, 451  
 fully  $\pi$ -extended [9]helicene 132  
 functionalized (hetero)helicenes 115  
 fused aromatic networks (FANs)  
 aza-CMP synthesis 297  
 aza-COF-1 synthesis 296  
 C<sub>2</sub>N synthesis 296  
 C<sub>5</sub>N and of [30]KL-FAN synthesis  
 297, 298  
 CS-COF synthesis 298, 299  
 [90]KL-FAN synthesis 299, 300  
 TIPS-CMP synthesis 297, 298  
 2D FANs structure 299  
 fused radicals, bilayers from 230–232

**g**

gauge-including magnetically induced  
 currents (GIMIC) method 15, 22,  
 23

Gaussian curvature 85, 92, 93, 98, 327,  
 328  
 geometric descriptors of aromaticity  
 13–14  
 Gibbs free energy 230  
 Glaser alkyne coupling 167  
 Glaser coupling 369  
 Glidewell's rules 355  
 graphene covalent function  
 large-scale STM 44  
 laser writing 44–50  
 lithography-assisted molecular  
 engineering 37–44  
 molecular building blocks 42  
 multiply pattern 41  
 sp<sup>2</sup>-hybridized framework 31  
 substrate-mediated chemical patter  
 33–35  
 tip-induced patterned function  
 35–37  
 graphene nanoribbons (GNRs)  
 fused aromatic networks 293–300  
 nanographenes 289–293  
 NR-10, NR-20 and NR-30 291  
 NR-13, NR-33 and NR-53 294  
 NR-20, NR-40 and NR-60 292  
 NR-27, NR-67 and NR-147 295  
 SNG chemical structures 293  
 graphene quantum dots (GQDs) 425,  
 426

**h**

harmonic oscillator model of aromaticity  
 (HOMA) 14, 21, 23, 281  
 Hartree–Fock (HF) method 5, 6, 174,  
 369  
*hept*-HBC cyclophanes 218  
 helical bilayer nanographenes (HBNGs)  
 130, 234–236, 239, 468  
 helical carbon nanohoops 246  
 helical graphene nanoribbon 131, 132  
 helically twisted [12]circulene 136, 137  
 helical trilayer nanographenes 130, 237,  
 238  
 [4]helicene dicarboxylic acid 122

- [6]helicene derivative 109, 110, 119–121, 433
- [7]helicene ferrocene 122, 123
- [10]helicene derivative 119
- [11]helicene-based helical bilayer nanographene 132
- [16]helicene 108, 126, 131
- [24]helicene-related nanoribbon 132
- helicene 22, 72, 73, 85–86, 91–95, 98, 105–137, 170, 233–239, 381, 382, 391–393, 430, 438, 468–470
- advanced helicene architectures 123–137
- characteristics of 106–107
- chiral amplification 392–393
- Diels–Alder cycloaddition of aromatic vinyl ethers with *p*-benzoquinone 117–118
- with different number of ortho-fused benzene rings 86
- photocyclodehydrogenation of 1,2-diaryl olefins 107–111
- preparation 391–392
- Scholl reaction 111
- for simplicity 105
- transition metal-catalysed [2 + 2 + 2] cycloisomerization of  $\pi$ -electron systems 111–117
- transition metal-catalysed hydroarylation of alkynes 119–120
- helicene-based macrocycles 136, 137
- helicene cyclotrimers 136, 137
- helicene-derived macrocycles 135
- helicene macrocycles 126
- helicenoid twistacenes 123, 135
- [17]heliphene 129, 131
- helquats 107
- heptagon-embedded HBC 166
- (hetero)aromatic (bis)vinylethers 118
- heterocyclic compounds 73
- heterocyclic of non-planar nanographenes 71–74
- heterocyclic, planar nanographenes 63–66
- (hetero)helicene (bis)quinones 118
- (hetero)helicenes 108, 115, 116, 120
- hexaazacoronene derivative 230
- hexabenzocoronene (HBC) 2, 56, 131, 133, 135, 164, 165, 179, 213, 217, 224, 227–229, 233–235, 249, 279, 337, 367, 369, 373, 417, 418, 426, 428–439, 450, 455, 468
- hexabenzocoronenophanes (C<sub>42</sub>) 213–217
- hept*-hexabenzocoronenophanes (C<sub>43</sub>) 217–218
- hexabenzotriphenylene (HBT) 19, 133, 429
- hexa-*cata*-hexabenzocoronenes 337
- hexadehydro-Diels–Alder reaction 371
- hexa-*peri*-hexabenzocoronenophanes 213, 214, 216, 217
- hexa-*peri*-hexabenz[7]helicene 94
- hexapyrrolohexaazacoronene 63, 232
- high-pressure liquid chromatography (HPLC) 72, 92–95, 97, 121, 183, 186, 215, 231, 235, 237, 238, 248, 255, 311, 326, 432
- high spin non-Kekulé nanographenes 492–498
- homoaggregation 227
- homodesmotic reaction 4, 7, 8
- HOMO–LUMO gap 226, 383, 398, 403, 413, 418, 419, 431
- host-guest chemistry 150, 303, 311–313
- hPDIs 383, 388–391
- Hückel energy distribution 401
- Hückel molecular orbital method 408, 412, 414, 416, 418
- hybrid [7]cycloparaphenylene-[6]helicene Möbius-type figure-of-eight macrocycle 137
- hydroxyindanone 328
- i**
- indacenopicene pincers 461
- indeno[2,3-*b*]triphenylene system 201
- indeno[2,3-*b*]triphenylenophanes 201–203, 206

- inelastic electron tunneling spectroscopy (IETS) 500, 501
- infinite 157, 158, 203–205
- inter-system crossing (ISC) 433
- intramolecular McMurry reaction 169, 185, 207, 208
- intramolecular Scholl reaction 55, 57, 63, 64, 66, 68, 76, 206, 207, 367
- intramolecular Wurtz coupling 208
- isodesmic reactions 7
- isolable nanographenes 90–93
- isomerization stabilization energies (ISEs) 7
- j**
- Jahn Teller effect 353
- k**
- Kekulé
- diradical 399
  - NGs 483–505
  - and non-Kekulé NGs 483–505
- kekulene 129, 203, 365–367
- Kondo effect 419, 488
- Kumada coupling of dibromide 213
- l**
- Lambert–Beer law 427
- laterally  $\pi$ -extended dithia[6]helicene 131
- laterally extended (wide) helicenes 123
- Lieb's theorem 484
- lithium diisopropylamide (LDA) 124, 167, 307, 387
- lithography-assisted molecular engineering 32, 37–44
- Lloyd's rule 4
- localized orbital locator (LOL) 12, 13
- Lucas' synthesis 184
- luminescent solar concentrators (LSCs) 316
- LUMOs 452
- m**
- Mackay crystals 163, 323
- magic-angle twisted 223
- magnetic descriptors of aromaticity 14–20
- Mallory reaction 107, 196, 204
- mass spectroscopy 152
- McMurry coupling 108, 129, 169, 184, 185
- metallohelicenes 120, 122
- methylene-bridged [6]CPP ([6]MCP) 156
- Mitsunobu reaction 40
- Möbius belt-shaped CPP 157
- Moiré pattern formation 33
- molecular nanographenes 83–99, 224–230, 239, 409, 439, 449, 450, 456, 457, 470
- contorted nanographene 456–470
  - planar nanographene fragments 452–456
  - 2D and 3D 450
  - van der Waals 225–230
- $\pi$ -molecular orbitals (MOs) 5
- monkey saddle PAH 328, 331–340
- inversion barriers and chiroptical properties 334–337
  - NICS and ACID plots 333–334
  - and related systems 337–339
  - synthesis 328–331
  - X-ray crystal structures of 331–333
- monkey-saddle shape NGs 90, 92
- Mulliken charge density 111
- multicenter index (MCI) 10, 11, 23
- multiple helicenes 68, 95, 98, 123, 132–134, 428, 433
- n**
- nanobelt 86, 136, 137, 149–159, 184, 185, 187, 323
- nanocarbon infinite 203
- nanographenes (NGs)
- aromaticity 20–23
  - and carbon nanotube 150
  - Csp<sup>2</sup> framework 83
  - diradical 403–410
  - representative edge structures of 268
  - structural motifs for chirality
  - Gaussian curvature 85

- helicenes 85–86  
   rolling 86  
   strain 87  
 top-down and bottom-up approaches 267  
   two classes 483  
 nanographenoid radical 230, 232  
 nanographenophane 193–219  
 naphthalene 133, 167, 172, 177, 230, 244–251, 253–254, 305, 309, 339, 385, 391, 413–415, 418, 452, 456, 457, 466  
 naphthalenemonoimide units 230, 232  
 naphtho-fused double[7]helicene 133, 134  
 natural orbital occupation number (NOON) 216  
 near-infrared (NIR) 70, 237, 271, 284, 387, 432, 439, 451, 494, 497  
 negatively curved nanocarbons 163  
 negatively curved nanographenes 88, 163–193, 464  
   bottom-up approaches to carbon schwarzites 184–186  
   eight-membered rings  
     early stage 175–179  
     final stage 179–181  
   seven-membered rings  
     early stage 165–168  
     last stage 168–174  
   stereochemical dynamics and properties 181–184  
 negative curved nanographenes' racemization barriers 90  
 negatively curved *N*-heteropolycyclic aromatics (*N*-PACs) 337–339  
 NGs with spectroscopically detectable chirality 89–90  
 Ni-mediated synthesis 307  
 NICS2BC method 3, 21  
 NICS-XY-scan method 18–20  
 nonbenzoid [10]helicene 236, 237  
 non-contact atomic force microscopy (nc-AFM) 347–349, 351–354, 356, 357, 359, 489–491, 494, 495, 498, 501  
 non-Kekulé nanographenes  
   spin  $\frac{1}{2}$  dimers 498–501  
   [3]triangulene ( $S = 1$ ) based spin chains 501–504  
   triangulene ( $S = 1$ ) dimers and trimers 501  
 non-Kekulé polyaromatic hydrocarbons 483  
 nonplanarity 198, 212, 463  
 nonplanar polyaromatics 132, 133  
 norcorrolophane 197  
 notable nanographenes 203  
 NPDH 392  
 nucleus independent chemical shift (NICS) 17–21, 23, 271, 273, 281, 333–334, 465
- O**
- obvious non-Kekulé NGs 484, 488–498  
 octamethoxytetraphenylene (OMT) 464  
 octaphenyltetrabenzocyclooctatetraene (OPTBCOT) 464–466  
 octazethrene 404–406  
 oligorylene family 413–415  
 on-surface covalent synthesis 345  
 on-surface diradicals 407–409  
 on-surface synthesis  
   diphenalanyl 500  
   [3]triangulene 494  
   [*n*]triangulene 496  
 open-shell  
   bilayer nanographene 230–234  
   graphene radicaloids 487  
   Kekulé nanographene 485–486  
   nanographenes 410–415  
   wavefunction 400  
 optically pure S-shaped double oxahelicene 117  
 orange-coloured teropyrenophanes 208  
 organic chemistry 32, 164, 193, 345, 363–375  
 organic electronics  
   conjugated nano hoops 314–316  
   NGs 267, 268  
 organic field-effect transistors (OFETs) 183, 315

- organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs) 315, 316, 433
- organic photovoltaics (OPVs) 315, 388–389
- [2.2]orthocyclophane 215
- Ovchinnikov's rule 275, 484
- overcrowded triply fused  $C_2$ -symmetric [7]helicene 133
- oxa[19]helicene-like system 129, 131
- oxahelicenes 114–116
- oxa[7]superhelicene 72, 130, 132, 234, 238, 438
- p**
- palladium-catalyzed cross-coupling 181
- pancake bonded nanographenes 230
- [2.2]paracyclophane 194, 199, 201, 215
- [2.2]paracyclophane-1,9-diene 194
- [2.2.2]paracyclophane 194
- partially hydrogenated [7]helicene bisquinone 118
- Peierls distortions 410, 411
- Penrose stairs 135
- pentaaza[10]-circulene 338, 339
- peri*-pentacene 274, 275, 284
- pentacene-based polymers 351–353
- pentacene-6,13-dione 200
- (1,4)pentacenophane 199
- pentacenophanes ( $C_{22}$ ) 199–201
- pentadecabenz[9]helicene 131, 132, 439
- pentalene-linked  $\pi$ -conjugated polymers 356
- pericyclic reactions 371
- Perkin reaction 196
- peropyrene 195, 251, 430
- perylene 59, 62, 133, 179, 230, 244, 248–249, 269, 340, 364, 381, 382, 386, 389, 413–415, 429–431, 452
- perylene diimide (PDI) 109, 381–383, 389–393
- perylene diimide-embedded double [8]helicenes 109
- PHATN 389, 390
- [5]phenacene 195
- [*n*]phenacenes 194, 195
- phenanthrene 3, 107, 157, 200, 247–248, 391
- Kekulé resonance structures of 3
- six-membered ring-based PAHs 247
- phosphahelicenes 114, 115
- phospha[7]helicenes 115
- phosphonium salt 153
- photocyclodehydrogenation 1,2-diaryl olefins 107–111
- methodology 108
- photodetectors 388–389
- planar nanographenes 56–66, 452–456
- platina[6]helicene 122, 123
- Pt-mediated cyclization 251, 304, 305
- platinum-mediated synthesis 252, 305, 306
- Pt-, Ni- or Au-mediated macrocyclizations 304–307
- polycyclic aromatic framework 163, 165, 175, 179
- polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) optoelectronic characteristics of 244
- six-membered ring-based 249
- anthracenes, pyrenes or chrysenes 254–255
- naphthalene 253–254
- other carbon nanorings 257
- polycyclic conjugated hydrocarbons (PCHs) 4, 6, 18, 410–415, 428, 435, 438
- poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) 38, 43, 316
- poly(*para*-phenylene) (PPP) 258, 259, 309, 310
- poly(thiaheterohelicene) 132
- porphyrins 43, 55, 63, 64, 76, 197, 468
- potassium organometallic bilayers 236
- principal curvatures 327, 328
- projected density of states (PDOS) 348, 351
- pyrene 59, 129, 133, 134, 154, 203, 209–213, 230, 248–251, 254–255, 293, 297, 298, 389, 419, 452

- pyrene-fused double [7]helicene 133, 134  
 pyreno[7]helicene 132  
 (2,7)pyrenophane 205, 211, 212  
 [8.2]pyrenophane 207  
 pyrenophane 8, 208, 210–213  
 [*n*.2]pyrenophanes 208  
 pyridazinohelicenes 115  
 pyridine-derived stilbene-type precursor 108  
 pyridinophane 210  
 pyridohelicenes 113  
 pyrido-pyrrolo[6]helicene 109  
 pyridotriyne 115
- q**  
*p*-QDM 403, 406  
 quantum computing 483, 485, 501  
 quenching 42, 187, 228, 229, 270, 271  
 quinoidal cyclophane 215  
 quinoidization 413  
 quintuple [6]helicene 133, 134
- r**  
 racemic dibenzo[6]helicene derivative 112  
 racemic figure-of-eight propellicene 135  
 racemic helicene bisquinones 118  
 racemic hexahelicene ([6]helicene) 105  
 racemization energy barriers 88, 99  
 reactive hydroaromatic (bis)dienes ((bis)vinylderivatives) 118  
 rhodium-catalyzed intramolecular [2 + 2 + 2] cycloaddition chemistry 201, 203  
 rhombenes 368, 419–420  
 rigid molecular nanographenes, enantioselective synthesis 95–98  
 rigid nanographenes 93–95  
 ring-closure bifurcation value (RCBV) 11, 12  
 ring-opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP) 260, 261  
 rolled-up nanographenes 203  
 rubicene 61  
 rubidium organometallic bilayers 236
- S**  
 saddle mathematics 327–328  
 saddle-shaped  $\pi$ -molecules 183  
 scanning probe microscope 363–366  
 scanning tunneling spectroscopy (STS) 214, 348, 349, 351–354, 363, 365, 487, 489, 494, 495, 497, 498, 501  
 scanning tunnelling microscopy (STM) 36, 44, 75, 152, 347, 348, 351, 352, 354, 356–359, 363, 365, 366, 368, 369, 420, 488, 490, 492, 494–498, 502–504  
 Scholl reaction  
   curved, non-planar nanographenes 66–71  
   heterocyclic analogs of planar nanographenes 63–66  
   heterocyclic of non-planar nanographenes 71–74  
   planar nanographenes 56–63  
   seven-membered rings 169  
   surface-assisted (cyclo)dehydration 74–76  
   twisting of nanographenes 67  
 selenium annulation 227  
 seven-membered ring  
   early stage 165–168  
   last stage 168–174  
 shaped nanographenes (SNGs) 67, 68, 180, 290, 293, 371  
 sila[7]helicene derivative 115  
 silahelicenes 113, 115  
 silylated pentacenophane 200  
 single crystal X-ray structure 226  
 single organic molecules (SOMs) 428  
 single-wall carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs) 243, 244, 255, 258  
 six-membered ring-based PAHs  
   anthracene and phenanthrene 247–248  
   larger PAHs 249–251

- six-membered ring-based PAHs (*contd.*)  
 naphthalene 244–247  
 pyrene and perylene 248–249  
 solution-phase and on-surface chemistry  
 366–373  
 of nanographenes 371–373  
 surface-assisted cyclodehydrogenation  
 reaction 367–369  
 solution-phase synthesis 277, 280, 284,  
 488  
 solvent-separated-ion products (SSIPs)  
 452, 453, 468  
 Sonogashira coupling 233, 259, 261, 280,  
 281, 436, 468  
 Sonogashira/Diels–Alder/Scholl sequence  
 437  
 spin chains 501–504  
 spin  $\frac{1}{2}$  non-Kekulé nanographenes  
 489–492  
 S-shaped  $C_{26}$  PAH dibenzo[*c,l*]chrysene  
 203  
 stable open-shell Kekulé NGs 485–486,  
 504  
 $\pi$ – $\pi$  stacking interactions 280  
 stepwise organic synthesis 224  
 substituted [6]helicenes 119  
 superconducting quantum interference  
 device (SQUID) 270, 271, 273,  
 494  
 supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC)  
 434  
 super[7]helicene 133, 134  
 (super)helicenes 95, 326  
 supertwistacene 87, 135  
 surface-assisted (cyclo)dehydration  
 74–76  
 surface-assisted cyclodehydrogenation  
 reaction 367–369  
 surface-assisted Ullmann type reactions  
 369–371  
 Suzuki–Miyaura coupling 70, 157, 166,  
 167, 170, 172, 179, 181, 214, 271,  
 278, 280, 382  
 Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling 205,  
 246, 307, 309, 330, 331, 392, 433
- t**  
 teranthene 269–271, 415, 417  
 teropyrenophanes ( $C_{36}$ ) 205, 207–211  
*p*-terphenyl-containing macrocycles 205  
 tetratracene, synthetic route 272  
 terylene 195  
 tetrabenz[*a,c,h,j*]anthracenes ( $C_{30}$ )  
 205–207  
 tetrabenz[*a,c,h,j*]anthracenophanes 206  
*peri*-tetracene 269, 271, 273–275, 279  
 tetrahydrofuran (THF) 72, 108, 113, 114,  
 116, 117, 123, 124, 126, 128, 130,  
 199, 202, 204, 207, 210, 213, 214,  
 216–218, 259, 261, 270, 272–274,  
 283, 284, 305, 307, 308, 327, 332,  
 387, 392, 450, 453–455, 458–460,  
 462, 464–469  
 tetramethylethylenediamine (TMEDA)  
 452, 454  
 1,1,8,8-tetramethyl[8](2,11)teropyreno-  
 phane 207, 209  
 tetraphenylene 59, 175, 176  
 tetrathia[4.4](3,11)dibenzo[*c,l*]chryseno-  
 phane 203  
 tetrathia[7]helicene 72, 109, 110  
 thermally activated delayed fluorescence  
 (TADF) 315, 316  
 [15]thiahelicene 129  
 thia[6]helicene derivative 121  
 thiahelicenes 109, 114, 115  
 thieno-based monkey saddle PAH 331  
 thiophene based monkey saddle PAH  
 334, 335  
 third-order saddle 328  
 Thomas–Fermi kinetic energy density  
 11  
 three-dimensional conjugated chiral  
 nanographene 133  
 tip-induced patterned function 35–37  
 top-down approach 152–153  
 topological phase transition 349, 350,  
 352, 353  
 topological quantum phase  
 transition, acene polymer family  
 350

- TPA-based upconverted-CPL (TP-UCPL) 435
- transition dipole moment 427, 429, 436, 440
- transition metal-catalyzed [2 + 2 + 2] alkyne cycloisomerisation 112
- transition metal-catalyzed [2 + 2 + 2] cycloisomerization of  $\pi$ -electron systems 111–117
- transition metal-catalyzed hydroarylation of alkynes 119–120
- transition state theory 346, 355
- triangular nanographenes 268, 275–278
- triangular zigzag edged NGs 275
- [3]triangulene 277, 368, 371, 419, 489, 492–495, 501
- [*n*]triangulene 275, 277, 492, 496, 497, 504
- tribenzo[*ff*, *ij*, *rst*]pentaphene (TBP) 249, 251
- tribromo truxene 331
- trimeric cyclophane 200
- trimeric pentacenophanes 200
- trimethylenemethane 398, 399
- triphenylene 59, 181, 249, 452, 453, 455
- triply-bridged cyclophane 209
- triply-bridged [8.2.2]pyrenophane 207–208
- triply fused corannulene 134
- triply fused [7]helicene 134
- triply [5]helicene-bridged (1,3,5)cyclophane 196
- trismide nanographene 227–229
- tritylated dibenzo[5]helicene 136, 137
- truxene precursor 328, 330
- truxene tris(aldehyde) 330
- Tschitschibabin diradical 398, 399
- Tschitschibabin molecule 403
- twistacene 87, 123, 135, 381–393
- two-dimensional (2D) honeycomb lattice 31
- 2D isochemical shielding surface (2D-ICSS) 271
- two-photon absorption (TPA) 434, 435, 437
- u**
- Ullmann couplings 75, 345, 369, 370, 371, 373, 374
- ultra-high vacuum (UHV) 75, 275, 360, 363, 364, 366, 367, 369, 484, 504
- ultralong azagraphene nanoribbons 135
- unbridged heteroarene 212
- undecabenz[7]superhelicene 131, 132
- unsubstituted [8]circulene 175, 324
- v**
- vacuum thermolysis 204, 389
- van der Waals molecular nanographenes 225–230
- variable temperature EPR (VT-EPR) spectroscopy 283, 490
- vibrational CD (VCD) 427
- virtually enantiopure S-shaped double diaza[10]helicene derivative 119
- visible light 231, 248, 382, 390
- Vögtle belt 153
- w**
- Wang's synthesis 184
- warped nanographene (WNG) 325, 461–463
- wavefunction character 9, 10, 15, 398, 400–402
- wet chemical reactions 35, 39
- Wittig reaction 86, 153, 156, 157, 184
- Wu and Isobe's synthesis 197
- x**
- X-ray crystallography 67, 181, 186, 246, 490
- X-ray diffraction (XRD) 66, 225, 226, 231, 234, 279, 314, 384, 434, 450–453, 456, 459, 462, 463, 466, 468, 470
- y**
- Yamamoto coupling 133, 153, 154, 156, 172, 185, 186, 368
- ynedinitriles 115
- Young's modules 31

**Z**

- zero mode states 401
- zethrene 404–407, 411
- zigzag carbon nanotube 151, 246, 323, 324
- zigzag-edged nanographenes (Z-NGs) 267
  - circumarenes 279–283
  - peri*-acenes 268–275
  - peri*-acenoacenes 278–279
  - triangular nanographenes 275–278
- zig-zag (ZGNR) 409, 410
- zirconocene-based bridge-forming reaction 200
- zirconocene coupling 154
- zirconocene-mediated methodology 200



