

Index

a

absorption competition-induced emission (ACIE) 204
adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 373, 415
adoptive cell therapy (ACT) 417, 427–429, 432
agarose gel electrophoresis (AGE) 226
Ag-based quantum dots 10
aggregation-caused quenching (ACQ) 18, 95, 160, 278
aggregation-induced emission (AIE) 95
luminogens 278, 464
aggregation-induced luminescence 18
aggregation-induced photothermal (AIP) effect 457
aggregation induced quenching 18, 95, 160, 278
AIE luminogens (AIEgens) 278
alkali metal halides 314
alkaline-earth metal halide 314
alpha-fetoprotein (AFP) 201, 202
alternating current light-emitting diodes (AC-LEDs) 305
alternating magnetic field 420
aminopropyltriethoxysilane (APTES) 285
4-aminothiophenol (4-ATP) 201
amphiphilic polymers 192, 353
antibiotic resistance 449–452
antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity 428
anti-epithelial cell adhesion molecule (EpCAM) 202, 498

antigen-presenting cells (APCs) 415
antimicrobial PDT (aPDT) 453, 455
anti-programmed death-ligand 1 (α-PD-L1) 165
apoptosis 162, 165, 168, 226, 234, 253, 277, 293, 358, 361, 373, 374, 376–378, 386–389, 414, 420, 508, 526, 527, 539
aqueous sol-gel method 124
artificial atoms 10
automatic nanomaterial synthesizer (ANS) 128

b

benzo[a]phenoxazine (BPOx) 52
biodegradable nanomaterials 30, 32
biological detection 137, 354–355
biomass photothermal nanomaterials 20, 27–29
biomolecules detection 198–202
bioreceptors 481, 482
biorecognition element 40, 41, 478, 481–482, 489, 494, 495, 497
biosensing, definition 477
biosensors, UCNM-MOF composites 170–171
biosynthesis method 348–349
(4-{2,2-bis[(4-formylphenoxy)methyl]-3-(4-formylphenoxy)propoxy} (BFPB) 453
black phosphorus (BP) 286, 413
based nanoprobes 50–51

- black phosphorus nanosheets (BPNSSs) 26, 286
 black phosphorus QDs (BPQDs) 461, 463
 Bohr radius 10, 188, 343, 518
 Boltzmann constant 194
 Boltzmann distribution equation 194
 boron dipyrromethene (BODIPY) 18, 277–278, 280, 290
 bovine serum albumin (BSA) 360, 425, 459, 516
 brain natriuretic peptide (BNP) 208, 209
- C**
- Caenorhabditis elegans* 249, 256
 camptothecin (CPT) 386
 Ca^{2+} nanomodulators (CaNMs) 382
 cancer cell membrane (CCM) 422
 cancer immunotherapy 381, 382, 384, 399, 429
 cancer therapy 131
 photodynamic therapy 131
 photo-gene therapy 135–136
 photo-immunotherapy 133–135
 photothermal therapy 131–133
 Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae (CRE) 468
 carbon-based nanomaterials 24, 36, 48, 50, 236, 238, 400, 410
 carbon-based nanoprobes 50
 carbon-based photosensitizers 284–285
 carbon-based photothermal nanomaterials 24–25
 carbon nanodots (CD) 238
 carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 24, 50, 220, 410, 411, 457–458
 carbonyl cyanide 3-chlorophenylhydrazone (CCCP) 384
 carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) 202
 Cas9 227, 290
 Caspases 374–376
 cationic poly(urethane amide) (CPUA) 237
 cationic polymer 19, 26, 196, 223–224, 228, 236–238, 428, 463
 Ce6-loaded mesoporous silica nanorods (CMSRs) 285
 cerium (Ce^{3+}) based nanophosphors 512
 cetyltrimethylamine bromide (CTAB) 250
 chemodynamic therapy (CDT) 167, 277, 282, 360, 406, 450
 chemotherapy 95, 135, 148, 160, 165, 168, 233, 235–236, 269, 274, 277, 293, 358, 374, 377, 386, 387, 399, 407, 411, 414, 507, 536
 chimeric antigen receptor (CAR) 399, 427
 chimeric antigen receptor T (CAR-T) 375
 chitosan (Chitosan) 223
 chitosan-CpG nanocomplexes (Chi-CpG-NPs) 425
 chlorin e6 (Ce6) 34, 273
 circulating tumor cells (CTCs) 202, 357, 358, 413, 498
 circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) 354, 355, 497
 cisplatin 235–236
 clustered regularly interspaced short palindromic repeat (CRISPR)/CRISPR associated protein 9 (Cas9) 227, 290
 combined type I and II X-ray excited PDT 531, 532
 complementary metal-oxide-semiconductor (CMOS) 210
 composite photoelectrochemical materials 480–481
 conduction band (CB), metal oxides-based photosensitizers 288
 conjugated polyelectrolyte (CPE) 226
 conjugated polymers 22, 27
 connective tissue growth factor (CTGF) 234

- cooperative energy transfer upconversion (CET) 82
- cooperative upconversion (CU) 120–121
- copper quinone GOx nanoparticles (CQG NPs) 390, 392
- co-precipitation method 123
- core-shell-shell (CSS) nanophosphors 513
- covalent organic frameworks (COFs) 282–283
- creatine kinase-MB (CK-MB) 481
- CRISPR-Cas gene editing technology 219
- cross relaxation regulation
- NIR downshifting modulation 92–93
 - UCNPs 91–92
- cross-relaxation (CR), UCL process 120
- crystal field (CF) regulation 85–87
- crystal field (CF) theory 85
- cyanine dyes 18, 55, 203, 278, 293, 459
- cyclodextrin (CD) 228
- cytokine release syndrome (CRS) 375–376
- cytotoxicity 253
- testing 254
- cytotoxic T lymphocyte (CTL) 415, 416
- cytotoxic T lymphocyte antigen 4 (CTLA-4) 417
- checkpoint 418–420
- d**
- damage-associated molecular patterns (DAMPs) 133, 375–379, 390, 393, 400, 414, 415, 425
- Darwin’s theory 126
- demethylation-activated pyroptosis 386–389
- dendritic cells (DCs) 377, 414
- density functional theory (DFT) 155, 158, 328
- dexamethasone (DEX) 279
- Dexter energy transfer (DET) 187–190
- diethylaminoethyl Dextran (DEAE-dextran) 223
- 3,4-dihydroxyhydrocinnamic acid (DHCA) 153
- diketopyrrolopyrrole (DPP) 277
- 4,5-dimethoxy-2-nitroacetophenone (DMNPE) 230
- dimethylformamide (DMF) 154, 192
- direct lanthanide-triplet energy transfer (DTET) 290
- direct photoelectrochemical detection 493–494
- dissociation-enhanced lanthanide fluoroimmunoassays (DELFIA) 202, 203
- donor-acceptor-donor (D-A-D) 277
- downconversion/quantum cutting (QC) 83
- downshifting luminescence 79
- 5d-4f transition 81
 - 4f-4f transition 79–81
- downshifting nanoparticles (DSNPs), design of 191–192
- doxorubicin (DOX) 27, 165, 403
- dye sensitization 95, 190
- dye-sensitized core nanocrystals 95–96
 - dye-sensitized core/shell nanocrystals 96–97
 - dye-sensitized core nanocrystals 95–96
 - dye-sensitized core/shell nanocrystals 96–97
- e**
- electric dipole (ED) operator 80
- electric field modulation 100–104
- electric quadrupole (EQ) operators 80
- electroluminescence (EL) 98
- electron computed tomography (ECT) 356
- electrostatic attraction 159, 171
- endogenous contrast agents 46–47
- energy migration (EM), nonradiative transition 84
- energy migration upconversion (EMU) 82

energy transfer (ET) 83, 119, 187, 191, 489
 lanthanide doped nanoparticles 187
 multilayer core/shell nanostructure 120
 nonradiative transition 83–84
 phonon-assisted 93–95
 energy transfer (ET) regulation
 energy transfer-triggered novel upconversion excitation 90
 multicolor tuning of upconversion emissions 89–90
 energy transfer upconversion (ETU) 82
 enhanced green fluorescent protein (EGFP) pDNA 223
 enhanced permeability and retention (EPR) effect 220, 273, 357
 enzyme-labeled amplification 484
 enzymes, biorecognition elements 481
 enzyme sensitive probes 53–54
 epigallocatechin gallate (EGCG)-modified BPQDs 461
 eukaryotic translation initiation factor(eIF) 236
 excited state absorption (ESA) 82, 97, 118
 Lanthanide-doped imaging 119
 exogenous contrast agents 47–48
 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase (ESBL) 455, 468
 external field modulation
 electric field modulation 100–104
 magnetic field modulation 99
 plasma resonance enhancement 104–105
 extracellular matrix (ECM) 269, 279, 407, 416

f

few-layer graphene (FLG) 458
 4f-4f luminescence 182
 fibroblast activation protein (FAP) 275
 fluorescein isothiocyanate (FITC) 285
 Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET) 511

fluorescence spectroscopy (FL) 353
 fluorescent nanomaterials 9
 organic fluorescent nanomaterials 18–20
 quantum dots 10–12
 rare earth luminescent nanomaterials 13–18
 silicon-based fluorescent nanomaterials 12–13
 force-induced charge carrier storage (FICS) 330
 Forster resonance energy transfer (FRET) 14, 96, 165, 187, 290
 framework-8 nanoparticles (ZIF-8 NPs) 382
 functional nanomaterials 3

g

GAG@mSiO₂@RB nanocomposites 514
 gasdermin B (GSDMB) 376
 gasdermin D (GSDMD) 374–376, 379, 390
 gasdermin E (GSDME) 374–376, 379, 382, 386–390
 gene delivery, UCNPs 221
 gene therapy 135, 219
 non-viral vectors 220
 and syndication
 chemotherapy 235–236
 phototherapy 234–235
 genetic algorithm (GA) 126–127
 glucose oxidase (GOx) 165, 166, 207, 390, 403, 419, 494
 gold-based nanoprobes 48
 gold nanomaterials 36, 457
 gold nanoparticles
 NIR-responsive PTT agents 455–457
 UCNPs (Au-UCNP) 198, 201
 gold nanorods (GNRs) 455–456
 gold nanoshells 456
 gold silver nanocages (GSNCs) 457
 granzyme A (GzmA) 376
 granzyme B (GzmB) 375
 graphene oxide (GO), carbon-based nanomaterials 410–411

graphene QDs (GQDs) 461
 graphitic carbon nitride 479
 green fluorescent protein (GFP) 224, 231, 255, 257
 ground state depletion (GSD) 97
 GSDMD N-terminal (GSDMD-N) 374
 GSH-sensitive probes 52–53

h

halogen oxides 317
 harmony search algorithm (HSA) 127, 128
 heat shock protein 70 (HSP70) 234–235
 heat shock proteins (HSPs) 414, 415, 467
 HeLa cells 164, 166, 223, 224, 248, 255
 hematoporphyrin monomethyl ether (HMME) 285
 hemoglobin molecules 28
 hepatitis B virus (HBV) 426
 heuristic algorithms (HAs) 126
 highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) 402
 high mobility group B1 (HMGB1) 415
 high mobility group protein 1 (HMGB1) 373
 Hodgkin lymphoma 417
 Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST-1) 150
 hot-injection method 347, 349, 350
 human mesenchymal stem cells (hMSC) 231
 hybridization chain reaction (HCR) 354, 484, 485
 hydron-bonded organic framework (HOF) 284
 hydrophilic polymers 150, 277
 hydrophilic synthesis method 347–348
 hydrothermal method 347, 350–351, 355, 408, 533
 hydrothermal/solvent thermal method 122
 hydrothermal/solvothermal method 122, 190
 hypochlorous acid (HOCl) 205
 hypoxia-sensitive probes 53

i

immune checkpoint blocking (ICB) therapy 417, 423
 immune checkpoints 417, 423
 immune therapy 164
 immunogenic cell death (ICD) 400, 415 characteristics 415
 immunoglobulin G (IgG) 209
 indocyanine dye 278, 293
 indocyanine green (ICG)
 NIR cyanine dyes 459
 organic photothermal nanomaterials 22
 indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase (IDO) 423
 inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS) 248
 inflammasome and pyroptosis 374
 inorganic optoelectronic materials N-type semiconductor materials 479
 P-type semiconductor materials 480
 inorganic photoelectrochemical materials 479–480
 inorganic photosensitizers carbon-based photosensitizers 284–285
 lanthanide upconversion nanoparticles-based photosensitizers 290
 metal oxides-based photosensitizers 288–300
 silicon-based photosensitizers 285–286
 simple substance photosensitizers 286–288
 inorganic photothermal materials carbon-based nanomaterials 410–412
 noble metal nanomaterials 402–405
 PTAs types 413
 semiconductor nanomaterials 406–410
 in-situ encapsulation 148–155
 interfacial attachment 148, 157–160
 interferon- γ (IFN- γ) 376
 interleukin 18 (IL-18) 373
 interleukin 1 β (IL- β) 373

- intersystem crossing (ISC) 270, 279, 464, 507, 525
 intramolecular charge transfer (ICT) effect 279
 intrinsic photodynamic effects 32–33
 ion channels 8, 43, 379
 ion doping 119, 352
 ion exchange method 350
 ionic liquid method 124, 125
 ion interference therapy (IIT) 168, 379–385
 iron oxide nanoparticles (IONPs) 285, 407
- j**
 Jablonski diagram 270
 J-aggregates 280
 Judd-Ofelt (JO) theory 80, 100
- l**
 lanthanide-based nanophosphors 511–514
 lanthanide-based nanovectors 236–238
 lanthanide-doped nanocrystals 190, 247, 518
 lanthanide doped nanoparticles 96
 bioprobe development 181–182
 characteristics 182–185
 cross-relaxation 184–185
 energy transfer 187–189
 functionalization 192–193
 luminescence biosensing and
 biodetection
 biomolecules detection 198–202
 pH sensing 196–198
 small molecules and ions detection 202–208
 temperature sensing 193–196
 NIR biological windows 186–187
 point-of-care testing 208–211
 synthesis and functionalization
 core-shell structured nanocrystals 189–192
 lanthanide-doped nanothermometers 193
- lanthanide-doped upconversion nanomaterials
 bioapplications
 bioimaging 169–170
 biosensing 170–172
 therapy 159–170
 composites fabrications 148
 in-situ encapsulation 148–154
 interfacial attachment 157–159
 partial embedment 155–157
 lanthanide-doped upconversion nanomaterials (UCNMs) 147, 221
 lanthanide-dope nanocrystals 189–193
 lanthanide elements 256–258
 lanthanide resonance energy transfer (LRET) 222, 228, 233, 237
 lanthanide upconversion
 nanoparticles-based
 photosensitizers 273
 latent fingerprint (LFP) 317
 ligand exchange, LnNPs 192–193
 limit of detection (LOD) 41, 199, 202, 494
 lipid-soluble molecules 274
 lipopolysaccharide (LPS) 374, 430, 456
 liposomes, biodegradable nanomaterials 30
 live imaging, QDs 356–357
 LnNP-based bioprosbes 193
 local surface plasmon resonance (LSPR) 21, 48, 104, 105, 400–403, 406, 409
 long-afterglow luminescent nanomaterials 516–518
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) 402
 luciferase quantum dot nanomaterials 33–35
 luminescence biosensing and biodetection
 biomolecules detection 198–202
 pH sensing 196–198
 small molecules and ions detection 202–208
 temperature sensing 193–196

- luminescence modulation
 combined excitation regulation 97
 cross relaxation regulation 90–93
 crystal field (CF) regulation 85–87
 dye sensitization 95–97
 ET regulation 89–90
 external field modulation 99–105
 NIR downshifting modulation 92–93
 phonon-assisted energy transfer 93–95
 surface defects passivation 87–89
 luminescence resonance energy transfer (LRET) 222
- m**
- macrophage signal-regulated protein a (SIRPa) 423
 macroscopic quantum tunneling effects 2
 magnetic dipole (MD) transitions 81
 magnetic field modulation 98–100
 magnetic hyperthermia (MHT) 420, 421
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 6, 99, 275, 356
 magnetic-responsive immunostimulatory nanoagent (MINP) 425
 magnetoluminescence 98, 99
 major histocompatibility complex (MHC) 377, 427
 malignant tumors 54, 356, 376, 428, 507
 marker matrix metalloproteinase 13 (MMP 13) 231
 material informatics
 genetic algorithm 126–127
 particle swarm optimization 127
 simulated annealing 127–128
 matrixmetallo proteinase-2 (MMP-2) 229
 MDR *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (MDR-PA) 456
 mechanisms of interaction between X-rays and scintillation materials 509–511
 Merocyanine 540 (MC540) 131, 514
 mesenchymal stem cell (MSC) 250, 254, 286
 mesoporous silica nanoparticles (MSNs) 32, 221, 222, 285
 metal carbon/nitride (MXene) 26
 metal cluster nanomaterials 514, 516
 metal complexes
 COFs 282–283
 HOF 284
 iridium(III) complexes 280, 282
 MOFs 282
 Ru(II) complexes 279–280
 metal ion sensitive probes 55
 metallic photothermal nanomaterials 20–21
 metal-organic complexes 521–523
 metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) 147, 149, 282, 381, 523
 nucleation and growth of 151
 PVP-assisted growth 150
 metal organic synthesis method 346–347
 metal oxides, N-type semiconductor materials 479
 Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA), NIR-responsive treatment 452
 microemulsion method 124–125, 235, 384, 385
 microenvironments stimulation
 light-caging strategy 230–231
 matrixmetallo proteinase 229–230
 orthogonal control 231–233
 reactive oxygen species 228–229
 release monitoring 233–234
 microwave method 125, 347
 Mn-porphyrin 274, 275
 molecularly imprinted polymers 171, 481, 482
 monobasic cation oxide 320–321
 Monoclonal antibody 202
 monophosphoryl lipid A (MPLA) 426
 multidrug resistance (MDR) 233, 449
 advantages 450
 antibiotics 468

multidrug resistance (MDR) (*contd.*)
 bacteria drug resistance mechanism 467–468
 multidrug resistance-related protein 1 (MRP1) 233
 multifunctional amphiphilic polymer (MFAP) 224
 multifunctional core-shell radiosensitizer 512
 multimodal therapy 135, 164, 167, 168
 multistage nanovectors (MSV) 286
 multi-walled carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs) 411
 myeloid-derived suppressor cells (MDSCs) 377, 386

n

nanobiomedicine 6
 nano-biosensors 8, 357
 nanobubbles (NBs) 278
 nano-diagnostic technology 6
 nano drug delivery systems 6
 nanogels 31
 nanographene oxide (NGO) 238
 nano-imaging technology 6
 nanomaterial-based
 photothermal/immunotherapy
 PTT-synergized adoptive cellular immunotherapy 427–429
 PTT-synergized ICB therapy 417–418
 PTT-synergized immunoadjuvant therapy 425–427
 PTT-synergized therapeutic cancer vaccine 429–431
 nanomaterials 1
 functionalized 3
 macroscopic quantum tunneling effects 2
 photofunctional classification 3–6
 quantum size effect 2
 small size effect 2
 special properties of 1
 surface and interfacial effects 1–2
 nanoscintillators-PS combinations 508
 nanotherapeutic technology 8

natural killer (NK) cells 376
 natural macromolecules 31
 near-infrared (NIR) 147, 273
 cyanine dyes 459–461
 downshifting modulation 92–93
 light irradiation 399
 light source 8
 PDT photosensitizers
 responsive phthalocyanines 455
 responsive porphyrins 453–455
 quantum dots 461–464
 region 450
 responsive PTT agents
 carbon nanotubes 457–458
 gold nanoparticles 455–457
 graphene oxide 458
 semiconductor nanoparticles 458–459
 UCNPs nanovectors 221
 near-infrared second window (NIR-II), live imaging 357
 necrosis, PTT-induced 414–415
 nickel-coordinated phthalocyanines (NiPc) 455
 nitrogen-doped GQDs (N-GQDs) 461
 NK cell therapy 428
 noble metal nanomaterials 286, 288, 400, 402–406, 488
 nod-like receptor protein 1 (NLRP1) 374
 nod-like receptor protein 3 (NLRP3) 374, 377–379, 390
 Nomenclature Committee on Cell Death (NCDD) 373
 non-degradable nanomaterials 32
 nonmetallic inorganic materials 526–527
 nonradiative transition
 energy migration 84–85
 energy transfer 83–84
 N-type semiconductor 479
 nucleic acids, biorecognition element 482

o

oleic acid (OA) 121, 192, 224, 409
 oleylamine (ODE) 121

organic fluorescent nanomaterials 18–20
 organic fluorescent polymers 18–20
 organic materials, nonmetallic materials 525–526
 organic photoelectrochemical materials 479–480
 organic photosensitizers 29, 271, 273, 284, 285, 290, 292, 508
 organic photothermal molecule-based nanoprobes 51
 organic photothermal nanomaterials 20, 22–24
 orthogonally emitting UCNPs (OUCNPs) 231
 oxidative stress defense 465–467
 oxide PersL
 aluminate/gallate 323–326
 monobasic cation oxide 320–321
 oxide glass 327
 silicate/germanate/stannate 321–323
 titanate/zirconate 326–327
 oxygen-deficient metal oxides 406

p
 pan-drug-resistant (PDR) bacteria 449
 Parkinson’s disease (PD), MMP3 229
 particle swarm optimization (PSO) 126–128
 pathogen-associated molecular patterns (PAMPs) 377, 425
 pattern recognition receptors (PRRs) 415, 425
 PD-1/PD-L1 checkpoint 420–422
 PDT/PTT agents
 aggregation-induced emission
 luminogens 464–465
 NIR cyanine dyes 459–461
 NIR quantum dots 461–464
 PDT/PTT resistance mechanism
 oxidative stress defense 465–467
 thermal stress defense 467
 PEG-UCNPs 248, 251, 253, 256, 257
 persistent luminescent (PersL) materials 305

deep traps 308
 halides/oxyhalides 309, 314–318
 nitride/oxynitrides 327–330
 oxides 320–327
 sulphides 318–320
 electron-trapping optical storage materials 306
 information storage capacity 305
 luminescent mechanism 307–308
 phonon-assisted energy transfer (PAET) 84, 92–95
 phospholipid-coated sodium citrate nanoparticles (PSCT NPs) 385
 phosphorescence 4, 22, 270
 photoacoustic contrast agents 46–55
 photoacoustic imaging (PAI),
 photoacoustic probes 46, 409
 photoacoustic imaging probes 48, 52–55
 photoacoustic nanomaterials 45
 photoactive material 478, 479, 488, 494
 photochemical internalization (PCI) 135, 224, 231, 232
 photochemical therapy 160, 164, 167
 photocleavage methods 225
 photocurrent signal amplification strategies 484–489
 photocurrent signal bursting strategies 489–493
 photocurrent signal nanomaterials 482–484
 photodegradable polymers 226
 photodynamic nanomaterials 29
 intrinsic photodynamic effects 32–33
 photosensitizer-loaded nanomaterials 29–32
 photosensitizers energy conversion nanomaterials 33–38
 photodynamic therapy (PDT) 29, 30, 131, 133, 160, 234, 358, 359, 386, 450, 451, 507
 basic principles of 273
 ROS 270
 tumors treatment 269
 photoelectric effect 4, 5, 477, 511, 521

- photoelectrochemical biosensors 493
 direct photoelectrochemical detection 493–494
 photoelectrochemical enzyme detection 494–495
 photoelectrochemical immunoassay 497–498
 photoelectrochemical nucleic acid detection 495–497
 potential clinical applications 498–499
 photoelectrochemical enzyme detection 493–495
 photoelectrochemical immunoassay 493, 497–498
 photoelectrochemical nanomaterials 38, 477
 biosensing 477
 biosensors types 41–44
 classification 477–481
 composite photoelectrochemical materials 480–481
 core elements 40–41
 inorganic photoelectrochemical materials 479–480
 organic photoelectrochemical materials 480
 photocurrent signal 482–484
 photocurrent signal amplification strategies 484–489
 photocurrent signal bursting strategies 489–492
 photocurrent signal generation mechanism 39–40
 photoelectrochemical biosensors 493–498
 signal-burst sensors 42–43
 signal-enhanced biosensors 41–42
 signal flip-flop sensors 43–44
 photoelectrochemical nucleic acid detection 493, 495–497
 photofunctional antibacterial nanomaterials 451–452
 MDR bacteria 452
 NIR PDT photosensitizers 453–455
 NIR responsive PTT agents 455–459
 PDT/PTT agents 459–465
 photofunctional nanomaterials 3, 55, 549, 550
 absorption and conversion of photons 4–5
 capture of photons 3–4
 fluorescent nanomaterials 9–10
 photoacoustic nanomaterials 45–55
 photodynamic nanomaterials 29–38
 photoelectrochemical nanomaterials 38–44
 photothermal nanomaterials 20–29
 physical-chemical processes, surface interface 5–6
 photo-gene therapy 135–136
 photo-immunotherapy 133–135
 photoisomerization 225, 228
 photoluminescence, MF modulation 98
 photon avalanche (PA) 82, 118, 119
 photon upconversion, UCL 81–83
 photoprotective protecting group (PPG) 230
 photosensitizer-loaded nanomaterials 29–32
 photosensitizers (PS) 131
 AIEgens 278–279
 boron dipyrromethene 277–278
 indocyanine dye 278
 metal complexes
 COFs 282–283
 HOF 284
 iridium(III) complexes 280, 282
 MOFs 282
 Ru(II) complexes 279–280
 organic 271
 phthalocyanines 275–277
 porphyrin 273–275
 photo-stimulated luminescence (PSL) 307, 309, 317, 321–324, 326–328, 331, 332
 phototherapy, UCNPs-based nanovectors 234–235

- photothermal conversion efficiency (PCE), metal nanoparticles 401
- photothermal conversion mechanism 23, 400–402
- photothermal effect of photofunctional nanomaterials 4
- photothermal nanomaterials
- biomass 27–29
 - carbon 24–26
 - metallic 20–21
 - organic 22–24
 - semiconductor 22
 - two-dimensional (2D) nanomaterials 26–27
- photothermal therapy (PTT) 20, 131, 160, 234, 278, 399, 450, 451
- immunogenic cell death 415–416
- mechanism of 413–414
- necrosis and apoptosis 414–415
- synergized adoptive cellular immunotherapy 427–429
- synergized ICB therapy 417–418
- CTLA-4 checkpoint 418–420
 - immune checkpoints 423, 424
 - PD-1/PD-L1 checkpoint 420–422
- synergized immunoadjuvant therapy 425–427
- synergized therapeutic cancer vaccine 429–431
- tumor cells to heat stress 414
- tumor microenvironment 416–417
- pH sensing 193, 196–198
- pH sensitive probes 52
- phthalocyanines (Pcs) 455
- photosensitizers 275
 - structure 456, 467
- pinocytosis 247, 259
- plasma membrane 247, 248, 373, 414
- plasma resonance enhancement 104–105
- point-of-care testing 208–211
- Polo-like kinase 1 (PLK-1) 227, 228, 236
- poly(lactic-co-glycolic acid) (PLGA) 30–31, 357, 425, 526
- polyacrylic acid-g-polylactic acid (PAA-g-PLLA) 411
- polyacrylic acid (PAA), hydrophilic polymers 150, 458
- polyamine dendrimers (PAMAM) 223, 238
- polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 26, 315, 330
- polydopamine 23, 27, 44, 131, 168
- polyethyleneglycol (PEG) 30, 150, 192, 277, 406
- polyethylene glycol-polylactic-glycolic acid (PEG-PLGA) polymer 224, 513
- polyethyleneimine (PEI)
- biological detection 354
 - cationic polymers 223
 - hydrophilic polymers 150
- polymer dots (Pdots) 39
- polymeric nanoparticles 30–31
- polymeric organic materials 480
- poly(ethylene sulfide)-nitrosylated nanoparticles (PES-RSNO NPs) 458
- polypropyleneamine (PAH) 223
- polypyrrole (PPy) 23, 457, 480, 481
- polyurethane (PBAE) 223
- polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP) 149, 150, 155, 158, 192, 248
- porous coordination network (PCN) 153, 282
- porous organic polymers (POPs) 453
- porphyrin-based porous organic polymers (PPOPs) 453
- porphyrin lipid nanoemulsions loaded with paclitaxel (PLNE-PTX) 274
- porphyrin, PDT 131
- porphyrin photosensitizers 273, 274
- porphyrins, MOFs 282
- positron emission computed tomography (PET-CT) 356
- programmed cell death (PCD) 164, 373, 376, 377, 379
- programmed cell death protein-1 (PD-1) 164, 420, 422

- programmed death-ligand 1 (PD-L1) 420
 protoporphyrin IX disodium salt (PpIX) 273–274
 Prussian blue (PB) 22, 278, 415
 prussian blue nanoparticle (PBNP) 415
PSL *see* photo-stimulated luminescence (PSL)
 PTA, types of 413
 P-type covalent organic polymers (COPs) 488
p
 pyroptosis
 Ca²⁺ nanomodulators 383
 definition of 373
 fabrication and mechanism 384
 Lip-MOF nanoparticles 383
 mechanisms 373
 caspases, gasdermins 374–376
 inflamasome 374
 molecular mechanism 375
 tumor immunotherapy 376–379
 demethylation-activated 386–389
 ions interference therapy 379–385
 sonodynamic therapy 389
 TME-responsive therapy 386
q
 quantum dots (QDs) 10, 194, 343, 518
 biomedical applications
 biological detection 354–355
 cell imaging 355, 356
 live imaging 356–357
 tumor therapy 357–362
 bulk semiconductor 11
 characterization 353
 fundamental properties 344–345
 modification
 amphiphilic organic macromolecular coating 353
 surfacing ligand molecular exchange 352–353
 performance control
 alloying 352
 core-shell structure 351–352
 loning 352
 sensitization 486
 synthesis methods
 biosynthesis method 348–349
 hydrophilic synthesis method 347–348
 metal organic synthesis method 346–347
 types of 343
 unique optical properties 344
 quantum size effect 2, 344
r
 Randall-Wilkins model 309, 330
 rare-earth doped luminescence
 nanomaterials
 downconversion/quantum cutting 83
 downshifting luminescence 79–81
 nonradiative transition
 energy migration 84–85
 energy transfer 83–84
 substrate (host), activator, sensitizer 77–79
 upconversion luminescence 81–83
 rare earth elements 13, 17, 117, 126, 309, 511, 512
 rare earth ions, energy levels of 183
 rare earth luminescent 13
 controlling delivery strategy 225
 carrier surface charge 226–228
 microenvironments stimulation 228–230
 photodegradable polymers 226
 photoisomerization 228
 endosomal escape 224–225
 gene delivery 238
 gene therapy and syndication
 chemotherapy 235–236
 phototherapy 234–235
 lanthanide-based nanovectors 236–238
 surface modification
 cationic polymers 223–224
 silica 221–223
 UCNPs nanovectors 221
 rare earth upconversion nanoparticles 36

rat mesenchymal stem cells (rMSC) 251–252
 reactive nitrogen species (RNS) 532
 reactive oxygen species (ROS) 18, 131, 148, 228, 232, 358, 360, 382, 421, 451, 465
 types of 269
 reduced graphene oxide (rGO) 410, 411
 Renilla luciferase-immobilized quantum dot 34, 655
 resonance energy transfer (RET) 33, 36, 84, 490
 restriction of the intramolecular rotation (RIR) 278–279
 restriction on intramolecular vibration (RIV) 279
 ribonucleoprotein (RNP) 227, 290
 rolling circle amplification (RCA) 484
 basic principles of 485

S

scanning laser stimulated luminescence (SLSL) 309
 second harmonic generation (SHG) 118, 121
 semiconductor nanomaterials 406
 transition metal chalcogenides 408–410
 transition metal oxides 406–408
 semiconductor nanoparticles 105, 458–459
 semiconductor nanoprobes 48, 50
 semiconductor photothermal nanomaterials 20, 22
 semiconductor quantum dots 10
 signal flip-flop sensors 43
 silica surface modification 221–223
 silicon-based fluorescent nanomaterials 10, 12–13
 silicon-based photosensitizers 285–286
 silicon phthalocyanine with fluorescein (SiPc-FITC) 455
 silver-binding peptide (AgBP2) 463
 simple substance photosensitizers 286–288

simulated annealing (SA) 126–128
 single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT) 147, 169, 253, 258
 single-photon emission computed tomography and X-ray computed tomography (SPECT/CT) 258
 single-walled (SWCNTs) 411
 small interfering RNA (siRNA) molecules 135
 small-molecule organic materials 480
 small molecules detection 202–208
 sol-gel method 123–124, 151
 sonodynamic therapy (SDT) 167, 358–361, 389, 450
 statistical product and service solutions (SPSS) 129, 130
 stimulated emission depletion (STED) 97–99
 Stokes' law 5, 14
 Stokes shifts 18, 79, 117, 181, 327, 343, 345, 352, 354
 sulfide PersL 318, 319
 superbugs 449, 456, 458
 superoxide dismutase (SOD) 465
 superoxide dismutase-1 (SOD1) 231, 232
 support vector machine (SVM) algorithm 128–130
 surface defects passivation 87–89
 surface enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) 485–489
 surface interface chemical reactions 5
 surface modification
 cationic polymer 223–224
 silica 221–223
 surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 21, 104, 406, 408, 485, 487, 488
 surface silanization 193, 222, 223
 synergistic therapy 135, 285, 286, 292, 293, 419, 536–539

t

Talimogene laherparepvec 430
 T cell receptors (TCR) 427
 temperature sensitive probes 54–55

- ternary QDs
 hot-injection method 349
 hydrothermal method 350–351
 ion exchange method 350
- tetraethyl orthosilicate (TEOS) 250
 $10,10',11,11'$ -tetrahydro-5,5'-bibenzofuran-
 $[a,d][7]$ annulenylidene (THBA)
 279
- tetrakis-(4-N-methylpyridyl)-porphyrin
 (TMPyP) 453–455
- tetrakis(4-carboxyphenyl) porphyrin
 (TCPP) 153, 274, 282
- 5,10,15,20-tetrakis(4-carboxyphenyl)
 porphyrin (TCPP) 153
- tetraphenylethene (TPE) 279
- T helper 1 (Th1) cell 415
- thermal decomposition method
 121–122, 190, 192
- thermal stress defense 467, 469
- thermoluminescence (TL) 307, 309, 317,
 320, 321, 323–326, 328, 330–332
- [1,2,5]thiadiazolo-[3,4-*i*]dipyrido[*a,c*]
 phenazine (TDP) 280
- thioacetamide 355
- time-temperature indicators (TTIs) 316
- tissue engineering 6, 8–9, 23, 31
- TME-responsive pyroptosis therapy 386
- toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4) 374
- toll-like receptors (TLRs) 425
- traditional photosensitizers 33, 160, 464,
 508
- trans-azobenzene 228
- transition metal chalcogenides 408–410
- transition metal dichalcogenides (TMDs)
 409
- transition metal oxides 401, 406–408
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM)
 152, 153, 353
- tricarboxylic acid (TCA) 152, 385
- triphenylamine (TPA) 280, 525
- triphenylamine thiophenyl pyridinium
 (TTPy)-based cationic AIEgen
 464
- triphenylphosphine (TPP) 162, 228, 521
- triple-negative breast cancer (TNBC) cells
 228
- tumor-associated antigens (TAAs) 133,
 400, 418, 421, 425, 426
- tumor-associated macrophages (TAM)
 134–135, 286, 386
- tumor immunotherapy 376
 demethylation-activated 386–389
 ions interference therapy 379–385
 sonodynamic therapy 389
 TME-responsive therapy 386
- tumor metastases 399
- tumor microenvironment (TME) 132,
 164, 229, 270, 361, 376, 409, 411,
 414, 416–417, 532, 539
- tumor-targeted photothermal agents 399
- two-dimensional (2D) nanomaterials
 26–27
- two-photon absorption nanomaterials
 33, 35–36
- type II X-ray excited PDT 529–532
- type I X-ray excited PDT 527–529, 531,
 532

U

- UCNM-MOF composites 148, 151
 antitumor mechanism 167
 biosensors 171
 chemotherapy 165
 dual-mode imaging 170
 luminescent imaging 169–170
 SiO_2 -assisted synthesis 151
- UCNPs *see* upconversion nanoparticles
 (UCNPs)
- ultraviolet-visible-near-infrared
 absorption spectroscopy
 (UV-Vis-NIR) 353
- upconversion luminescence (UCL) 81,
 117, 273, 290
- material informatics 126
 genetic algorithm 126–127
 particle swarm optimization 127
 simulated annealing 127–128
- mechanisms of 118
- typical processes 118

- cooperative upconversion 120–121
 co-precipitation method 123
 cross-relaxation 120
 energy transfer 119–120
 excited state absorption 118–119
 hydrothermal/solvothermal method 122
 photon avalanche 119
 second harmonic generation 121
 sol-gel method 123–124
 upconversion nanocrystals (UCNCs) 128, 256
 upconversion nanomaterials (UCNMs) 147
 capping ligands 158
 partial embedment 155–157
 upconversion nanoparticles (UCNPs) 36, 79, 121, 190, 290, 451
 cancer therapy 131
 photodynamic therapy 131
 photo-gene therapy 135–136
 photo-immunotherapy 133–135
 photothermal therapy 131–133
 confining excitation energy 91–92
 distribution of 249–252
 excretion behavior 252–253
 fabrication of 157
 high-density excitation 92
 internalization 247–249
 nanovectors 221
 self-assembled MOF 161
 surface functional group 250
 toxic effect of cell 253–256
 in vivo toxic effect 256–258
- V**
 valence band (VB), metal oxide 288
 Vancomycin-Resistant *Enterococci* (VRE) 468
 4-vinylbenzyl-terminated tetraphenylporphyrin (VBTTP) 275
- W**
 whole-cell vaccine 399
- X**
 X-PDT *see* X-ray-induced PDT (X-PDT)
 X-ray activated nanomaterials 33–34
 X-ray activated therapy
 combined type I and II X-ray excited PDT 531, 532
 reactive nitrogen species (RNS) 532–535
 synergistic therapy 536–539
 type II X-ray excited PDT 529–531
 type I X-ray excited PDT 527–529
 X-ray excited optical luminescence (XEOL) 508, 511, 529, 536, 537
 X-ray-induced PDT (X-PDT) 34, 508, 509, 511–514, 518, 524, 525, 527–533, 536–540
 X-ray powder diffraction (XRD) 353, 528
 X-ray sensitive materials
 metallic materials
 lanthanide-based nanophosphors 511–514
 long-afterglow luminescent nanomaterials 516–518
 metal cluster nanomaterials 514–516
 metal-organic complexes 521–523
 metal-organic frameworks 523–525
 quantum dots 518–521
 non-metallic materials
 inorganic materials 526–527
 organic materials 525–526
- Y**
 yolk-shell cubic nanoframes (YSCNFs) 457
- Z**
 zebrafish genome 256
 zeolitic imidazolate framework (ZIF) 149, 150
 zinc-based quantum dots 10
 zinc selenide (ZnSe) 10, 50, 519
 Z-type heterojunctions 481, 491
 zwitterionic conjugated polyelectrolyte brush (ZCPEB) 227













