

## Index

Note: Page numbers in *italics* and **bold** refers to figures and tables respectively.

### **a**

Adam–Gibbs model 67–68  
 angular momentum  
     balance of 12–13, 126–127  
     law of conservation 13

### **b**

balance of angular momentum 12–13, 126–127  
 balance of energy 9, 14–15, 127–128  
 balance of mechanical energy 13–14  
 balance of momentum 9, 11–12, 82, 146, 152  
 balance principles 9  
     balance of angular momentum 12–13  
     balance of energy 14–15  
     balance of mechanical energy 13–14  
     balance of momentum 11–12  
     conservation of mass 11  
     entropy inequality 15–17  
     material derivative 9  
     spatial derivative 9  
 Biot chain model 28–30, 31

### **c**

Cauchy deformation tensor 33, 59  
 Cauchy stress 9, 22, 24–25, 27–28, 34, 43, 65, 147  
     nonequilibrium 40, 153  
     tensor 13  
     viscoelastic model based on 37–38, 38, 39  
 chemomechanical coupled theory 143  
 classic balance principles 9  
 Clausius–Planck inequality 16–17  
 Coleman–Noll argument 130–131  
 compressible hyperelastic models 23–24  
 conservation of mass 9, 11  
 constitutive equations 128–130

compressible hyperelastic models 23–24  
     of hyperelastic materials 21  
     incompressible hyperelastic models 22–23  
 constitutive models 19, 58, **69**, 80, 100, 102, 144  
     for dynamic cross-linked networks 20  
     hyperelastic 25  
     macroscopic 137  
     for M-SMPs 106  
     physical-based 35  
     reduced version 67–68  
     visco-hyperelastic-electro 86  
 constitutive relation 34, 58, 90–91  
 diffusion in glassy elastomers 150–152  
 fiber-reinforced gels 149–150  
 in hydrogels 148  
 neutral gels 148–149  
 numerical method 152–153  
 constitutive theory 106–109  
 continuum damage model 41–42  
     for filled rubbers 20

### **d**

damage models 19, 41  
     classic 20  
     continuum 41–42  
     extended network alteration theory 43–45  
     extended progressively 45–47  
     network alteration theory 42  
     progressively 42  
     results 47–51, 48–52, **50–51**  
 deformation gradient 5–7, 6, 21, 23, 45, 59, 81, 101, 145, 149  
 tensor 6, 9  
 time derivative 7

- DEs. *see* dielectric elastomers (DEs)
- dielectric elastomers (DEs) 79
  - constitutive relation 90–91
  - electro-hyperelastic model 84–85, 85
  - electro-hyper-viscoelastic model 86
  - electromechanical instability of 86–90, 87, 90
  - finite element implementation 90–94
  - simulation examples 92–94, 92–94
  - theory 80–90
  - thermodynamic framework 81–84
  - weak forms 91–94
- diffusion
  - Fickian 156
  - in glassy elastomers 150–152
  - in glassy polymers 155–157, 156
  - molecular chain 20
  - transient network model 35–36
- direct ink writing (DIW) 3D printing 144
- divergence 4–5, 7, 127–128
- Doolittle equation 151
- e**
  - effective temperature theory 57, 67, 71–73, 72, 73
    - performance 71–73
    - thermodynamic framework for 59
  - eight-chain model 19–20, 26–27, 46–47, 64
  - electric quantities 81
  - electro-hyperelastic model 84–85, 85
  - electro-hyper-viscoelastic model 86
  - electromechanical instability (EMI) 79–80, 86
    - of dielectric elastomers 86–90, 87, 90
  - EMI. *see* electromechanical instability (EMI)
  - energy
    - balance of 127–128
    - imbalance 82–84
  - entropy flux 15, 60, 107
  - entropy inequality 10, 15–17, 34–35, 63, 106
  - Euler–Almansi strain tensor 8
  - extended eight-chain model 19, 27–28, 27, 30, 31
  - extended network alteration theory 43–45
  - extended progressively damage model 45–48
- f**
  - F-based model 102–103, 103
    - comparing R-based models and 104–105, 105
  - fiber-reinforced gels 149–150, 154–155, 154–155
  - finite deformation viscoelastic models 19, 33
    - Cauchy stress, viscoelastic model based on 37–38, 38
    - diffusion-based transient network model 35–36
    - multiplicative decomposition model 33–34
    - second Piola–Kirchhoff Stress, viscoelastic model based on 36–37
- finite element
  - first law of thermodynamics 14, 60, 106–107, 109
- free energy density 27–28, 43, 84, 132–134, 134, 150
  - Helmholtz 16–17, 33, 35
  - mixing 149
  - volumetric 24
- g**
  - Gauss’s Law 82–83, 91
  - gels 19–21, 41, 144
  - glassy elastomers, diffusion in 150–152
  - glassy polymers 144
    - diffusion in 155–157, 156
  - gradient 4–5, 130
  - Green–Lagrange strain tensor 8, 81
- h**
  - hard magnetic iron-particle-filled magnetorheological elastomers (h-MREs) 100
    - magnetic-mechanical coupled model for 101–105
  - hard magnetic particles 99–100, 100
  - Helmholtz energy density 107
  - Helmholtz free energy density 16–17, 33, 60–61, 64, 67
    - nominal 102
    - rate of 33, 35, 107
  - Helmholtz free energy function 21
  - h-MREs. *see* hard magnetic iron-particle-filled magnetorheological elastomers (h-MREs)
  - hydrogels 143
    - constitutive relations 148–153
    - diffusion in glassy polymers 155–157, 156
    - fiber-reinforced gels 154–155, 154–155
    - neutral gels 154–155, 154–155
    - results 154
    - thermodynamics 145–148
  - hyperelastic models 19–21, 24
    - Biot chain model 27–29
    - constitutive equations of hyperelastic materials 21–24
    - eight-chain model 26–27
    - extended eight-chain model 27–28, 27
    - Gent model 26
    - Mooney–Rivlin model 25–26
    - Neo-Hookean model 25
    - Ogden model 26
    - results 29–31, 30, 31
- i**
  - index notation 2–3
  - infinitesimal volume element 7
    - deformation state of 6

integral theorem 15, 145  
 isochoric Cauchy–Green deformation tensor 23  
 isochoric second Piola–Kirchhoff stress 24, 36

## **k**

kinematics 5  
 deformation gradient 5–7, 6  
 of dielectric elastomers 81  
 of shape-memory polymers 59  
 strain tensor 7–8  
 Kronecker delta 3

## **l**

Laplacian operator 5  
 law of conservation 13  
 of angular momentum 13  
 of momentum 12  
 LCEs. *see* liquid crystal elastomers (LCEs)  
 left Cauchy–Green tensor 8  
 linear momentum, balance of 127–128  
 liquid crystal 119–121, 119  
 liquid crystal elastomers (LCEs) 117  
 general theory for 119  
 liquid crystal 119–121, 119  
 nematic polymers 121–123  
 theory for polydomain LCEs 134–139, 135, 137–139  
 thermomechanical coupled model for  
 monodomain LCEs 123–125  
 viscoelastic micropolar theory for monodomain LCEs 125–134, 126

## **m**

magnetic-activated shape-memory polymers 105, 106  
 constitutive theory 106–109  
 parameter determination 109–111, 111, 112  
 simulation results 111–112, 112  
 magnetic-mechanical coupled model  
 comparing R-based and F-based models 104–105, 105  
 F-based model 102–103, 103  
 for h-MREs 101  
 kinematics 101  
 R-based model 103–104  
 magnetoactive soft materials 99, 100  
 magnetic-activated shape-memory polymers 105–112, 106  
 magnetic-mechanical coupled model for h-MREs 101–105  
 magnetorheological elastomers (MREs) 99  
 Mandel stress 34, 63, 65  
 material derivative 10, 127  
 material isotropy 22  
 micromechanical models 24

micropolar continua theory 126  
 monodomain LCEs 117  
 thermomechanical coupled model for 123–125, 124–125  
 viscoelastic micropolar theory for 125–134, 126  
 Mooney–Rivlin model 25–26, 123  
 MREs. *see* magnetorheological elastomers (MREs)  
 Mullins effect 20, 42, 49  
 multiplicative decomposition model 33–34, 40

## **n**

Nanson's equation 7, 9  
 nematic polymers 121  
 neoclassical model 122–123, 123  
 step length tensor 121–122  
 nematic-isotropic (N-I) phase transition 118  
 neoclassical model 118, 122–123, 123  
 Neo-Hookean Model 25, 29, 34, 37, 41, 80, 88, 90  
 for mechanical free energy 84  
 quasi-incompressible 103  
 network alteration theory 42  
 network deformation gradient 132  
 neutral gels 144, 148–149, 154–155, 154–155  
 nominal solvent number 147  
 nonequilibrium moduli 110  
 non-gradient case, simplification for 130–132  
 numerical method 152–153

## **o**

Ogden model 20, 26  
 one-dimensional small strain viscoelastic models 31–32, 32

## **p**

permutation symbol 3  
 phenomenological models 19–20, 24  
 Piola–Kirchhoff stress tensor 9, 21, 60, 65, 82, 106  
 polar decomposition theorem 21  
 polydomain liquid crystal elastomers, theory for 134–139, 135, 137–139  
 polydomain-to-monodomain (P-M) transition 118  
 polyelectrolyte gels 144  
 poly(ethylene terephthalate)-glycol (PETG) 68  
 polymer ratio 145  
 progressively damage model 42

## **r**

R-based model 103–104  
 comparing F-based models and 104–105, 105  
 reference electric field 81  
 relaxation time 32, 34, 36–38, 67–68, 86, 92, 110, 151  
 Reynolds Transport Theorem 10–13

right Cauchy–Green tensor 8  
 deviatoric 90  
 function of 83

## S

second law of thermodynamics 9, 15, 60–61  
 balance of 127–128  
 second-order tensor 3–4  
 second Piola–Kirchhoff stress tensor 65  
 viscoelastic model based on 36–37  
 shape-memory polymers (SMPs) 57  
 constitutive model, reduced  
 version of 67–68  
 constitutive relationships 64–67  
 effective temperature theory,  
 performance of 71–73, 72–73  
 kinematics 59  
 parameter determination 68  
 results 68  
 thermodynamic framework 60–64  
 thermodynamics 59–68  
 viscoelastic models, performance of 68–71, **69**,  
**70**, 70–71  
 shear loss modulus 69  
 simulation examples 92–94, 92–94  
 SMPs. *see* shape-memory polymers (SMPs)  
 s-MREs. *see* soft-magnetic-particle-filled  
 magnetorheological elastomers (s-MREs)  
 soft-magnetic-particle-filled magnetorheological  
 elastomers (s-MREs) 99  
 soft magnetic particles 99, 105, 113  
 soft materials 19, 102  
 soft polymeric materials 21  
 solvent-induced shape-memory effects 58  
 spatial derivative 10  
 step length tensor 121–122  
 strain tensor 7–8  
 stress 8–9

## t

temperature memory effect 58  
 tensor 36  
 thermodynamics  
 of hydrogels 145–148

of shape-memory polymers 59–68  
 thermomechanical coupled model  
 for monodomain liquid crystal elastomers  
 123–125  
 thermo-responsive gels 144

## U

unit vector tensor 3

## V

vector 1–2  
 vector operator 4  
 velocity gradients 59  
 VHB elastomers 80, 86  
 viscoelastic micropolar theory  
 balance of energy and second law of  
 thermodynamics 127–128  
 balance of linear and angular momentum  
 126–127  
 viscoelastic micropolar theory  
 constitutive equations 128–130  
 free energy density 132–134, 134  
 kinematics 126  
 for monodomain liquid crystal elastomers  
 125–134, 126  
 simplification for non-gradient case 130–132  
 viscoelastic model 20, 31, 69, 71  
 based on Cauchy stress 37–38, 38, 39  
 based on second Piola–Kirchhoff stress 36–37  
 finite deformation 33–38  
 finite element simulation 39–41, 41  
 one-dimensional small strain 31–32, 32  
 performance of 68–71, **69**, **70**, 70–71  
 results 38–39, 39, 40  
 viscoelastic relaxation spectra 110  
 viscoelastic stress 37  
 viscosity-type parameter 66  
 viscous deformation process 150

## W

weak forms 91–94  
 Williams–Landel–Ferry (WLF) equation 66, 110  
 WLF. *see* Williams–Landel–Ferry (WLF) equation