

Contents

Preface ix

Acronyms and Abbreviations xi

1 Introduction 1

Peng Jiang and Jiahua Zhu

- 1.1 Biomass Valorization Technologies 3
 - 1.1.1 Traditional Conversion Technologies 3
 - 1.1.2 High-value Conversion Technologies 4
- 1.2 Machine Learning Methods 6
- 1.3 AI/ML-integrated Biomass Valorization 8
 - 1.3.1 AI-assisted Data Acquisition 10
 - 1.3.2 AI-assisted Process Modeling 12
 - 1.3.3 AI-assisted System Optimization 12
- References 14

2 AI Integration in Biomass Conversion 21

Shuangjun Li, Yuanming Li, Yan Xie, and Xiangzhou Yuan

- 2.1 Introduction 21
- 2.2 Multidimensional Framework of AI Integration 29
 - 2.2.1 Technical Dimension 29
 - 2.2.2 Process Dimension 32
 - 2.2.3 Decision Dimension 35
- 2.3 AI Integration in Various Biomass Conversion Processes 37
 - 2.3.1 Thermochemical Approaches 37
 - 2.3.2 Chemical Approaches 50
 - 2.3.3 Biochemical Approaches 56
- 2.4 Conclusions and Outlooks 63
- References 65

3 Intelligent Analysis of Biomass Properties: From Traditional Models to Data-driven New Paradigm 79

Long Cheng and Yuanhui Ji

- 3.1 Introduction 79
- 3.2 Prediction of Biomass Thermodynamic Parameters 80
 - 3.2.1 Basic Thermodynamic Property Parameters 81
 - 3.2.2 Thermochemical Conversion Process Parameters 81
 - 3.2.3 Derived and Correlated Parameters 82
- 3.3 Estimation of Biomass HHV 82
 - 3.3.1 Empirical Correlations in HHV Estimation 82
 - 3.3.2 ML in HHV Prediction 86
- 3.4 Prediction of Biomass Standard Entropy 100
- 3.5 Prediction of Biomass Heat Capacity 101
- 3.6 Prediction of Biomass Exergy 104
- 3.7 Prediction of Biomass Activation Energy 107
- 3.8 Summary and Outlooks 114
- References 115

4 Mechanism-guided AI Modeling 121

Peng Jiang, Minjiao Chen, Han Lin, Jiahua Zhu, and Tuo Ji

- 4.1 Introduction 121
- 4.2 Mechanism-driven Modeling 122
 - 4.2.1 Pyrolysis Process Modeling 123
 - 4.2.2 Gasification Process Modeling 130
 - 4.2.3 Other Biomass Conversion Modeling 133
- 4.3 Hybrid Modeling 142
 - 4.3.1 Direct Hybrid Modeling 143
 - 4.3.2 Reduced-order Models 148
 - 4.3.3 Physics-informed Neural Networks 149
 - 4.3.4 Other Hybrid Modeling 151
- References 154

5 Multi-objective Optimization in Complex Biomass Conversion Processes 165

Zezong Chen, Yinghua Fu, Jiafa Chen, Yaohui Zhang, Hui Li, and Yize Li

- 5.1 Introduction 165
 - 5.1.1 Multi-energy Integration Trends 165
 - 5.1.2 Complexity and Conflicts in Biomass Conversion 166
 - 5.1.3 Advantages of MOO 167
 - 5.1.4 Integrated Energy Systems 168
 - 5.1.5 Structure and Technical Road map 168
- 5.2 Methodology of MOO 171
 - 5.2.1 Core Concepts 171
 - 5.2.2 Mathematical Modeling Framework 171

5.2.3	Objective Conflict Analysis	172
5.2.4	Comparison of Solution Strategies	173
5.2.5	Post-processing and Decision Support	176
5.2.6	Uncertainty in MOO	177
5.3	Biomass Conversion and System Modeling	178
5.3.1	Kinetic and Heat-mass Models	178
5.3.2	Renewable-hydrogen System Coupling Models	185
5.3.3	Multiscale Modeling	187
5.3.4	Simulation Platforms and Data Interfaces	188
5.3.5	Digital Twin for Online MOO	189
5.4	High-performance Computing for MOO	190
5.4.1	Software Environment	190
5.4.2	Algorithm Performance Assessment	191
5.4.3	Surrogate-assisted MOO	193
5.4.4	High-performance Parallel Computing	194
5.4.5	Engineering-scale Validation with Pilot Data	195
5.5	Application and Evaluation Cases	196
5.5.1	Process-level Optimization Examples	196
5.5.2	System-level Demonstration	199
5.5.3	Life Cycle and Sustainability Assessment	202
5.6	Trends, Challenges, and Deployment	203
5.6.1	High-dimensional and Real-time Optimization Issues	203
5.6.2	Data-model Uncertainty Management	204
5.6.3	Automated Workflows and Continual Learning	205
5.6.4	Digital Twin for Operation and Maintenance	206
5.6.5	Promoting Green Multi-objective Design	206
	References	207
6	AI-assisted Post-processing for Biomass Product Valorization	221
	<i>Binwang Chen, Qinchen Huang, Huaze Sun, Yongguang Yu, Peng Jiang, Leonidas Matsakas, and Liwen Mu</i>	
6.1	Introduction	221
6.2	AI-assisted Biomass Fractionation and Dissolution	223
6.2.1	Conventional Solvent System	223
6.2.2	Green Solvent System	226
6.2.3	Other Biomass Processing	229
6.3	AI-assisted Cellulose Products	232
6.3.1	Conventional Bulk Products	233
6.3.2	Cellulose-derived Chemicals	235
6.3.3	Cellulose-derived Materials	236
6.4	AI-assisted Lignin Products	240
6.4.1	Lubricating Additives	240
6.4.2	Antioxidants	241
6.4.3	Dispersants and Ethers	243

6.5	AI-assisted Hemicellulose Products	243
6.5.1	Sugars	244
6.5.2	Pharmaceutical Delivery Carriers	244
6.6	Bio-oil and Biochar Products	245
6.6.1	Bio-oil	245
6.6.2	Biochar	246
6.7	Summary and Remarks	247
	References	248
7	Summary and Outlook	261
	<i>Jiahua Zhu</i>	
7.1	Summary	261
7.1.1	Complexities in Biomass Conversion	261
7.1.2	Gaps to Be Filled in Biomass Conversion	262
7.1.3	AI/ML Integration in Biomass Valorization	263
7.1.4	Challenges and Opportunities	265
7.2	Outlook	265
7.2.1	Biomass-specific Data, Databases, and Descriptors	265
7.2.2	ML and Mechanistic Integration for Biomass Process Modeling	266
7.2.3	Data Generation and Simulation Support	266
7.2.4	Co-conversion Strategies and MOO Frameworks	267
7.2.5	AI-driven High-throughput Experimentation	267
7.2.6	System Integration in Biomass Biorefining	267
7.2.7	Application of Large Language Models and Prompt Engineering	268
	References	268
	Index	271