

Index

a

A: *see* Baryon number
 ABC theory 211–223
 Abelian 118, 365
 – *See also* Gauge invariance; Groups
 Accelerator 4–7, 401
 Additive quantum number 141
 Adjoint 236, 361
 Allowed 120, 127, 161–162
 α : *see* Fine structure constant
 α_s 173
 α_w 308, 315
 α particle 5, 14, 156, 388–389
 Amplitude 132–133, 156, 203–204,
 211–214, 244
 Anderson, C. D. 19, 21, 31
 Angular momentum 120–128
 – addition 122–125, 154
 – eigenfunctions: *see* Spherical
 harmonics
 – eigenvalues 120–121
 – matrices: *see* Spin matrices
 – orbital 120–121, 161–163, 182
 – spin 120–121
 Annihilation: *see* Pair annihilation
 Anomalous magnetic moment
 – electron 18, 165, 167, 246, 266
 – muon 413
 – proton 168
 Anthropic principle 414
 Antibaryon 37, 40
 Anticommutator 155, 228, 237, 252, 435
 Antielectron: *see* Positron
 Antimatter 21, 23
 Antimeson 37, 41
 Antineutrino 24, 27, 128
 Antineutron 21–22
 Antiparticle 3, 20–23, 37, 39, 61–62,
 230–234

Antiproton 21, 33, 106–107
 Antiquark 39, 49
 Antiscreening 300–301
 Antisymmetric state 122, 125, 183–184
 Antisymmetric tensor 110–111, 253
 Antisymmetrization 245
 Associated Laguerre polynomial 162
 Associated production 34
 Astrophysics 7, 394, 396, 400–401
 Asymptotic freedom 68–70, 83, 220,
 298–301
 Atmospheric neutrino 394–395, 399–400
 Atomic number 24
 Atomic weight 24, 387
 Axial vector 139–141, 308
 Axion 411, 416
 Azimuthal angle 201

b

B: *see* Bottom
B factory 47, 148
B meson 47, 148–149
b quark 47
 Bahcall, J. N. 389–390, 416
 Bare: *see* Charge; Coupling constant; Mass
 Barn 211
 Baryogenesis 411
 Baryon 19, 30, 32, 35, 40, 44, 122–123,
 180–193
 – decuplet 36, 40, 122–123
 – magnetic moment 189–190
 – mass 191–193
 – number 22, 33, 81, 130, 408–409
 – octet 35, 41, 122–123, 188
 Beautiful baryon 47
 Beautiful meson 47
 Beauty 47, 49
 – *See also* Bottom
 β : *see* Electron; Positron

- Beta decay 23–29, 47–48, 56, 76, 136–137, 318
- Bethe, H. A. 166, 219, 388
- Bevatron 21, 106
- Bhabha scattering 62, 86, 246
- Big Bang 71, 409, 416
- Bilinear covariant 235–238
- Binding energy 103, 159–160, 194
- Bispinor 229
- Bjorken, J. D. 44, 228, 233
- Blackbody 15
- Bohr, N. 15, 24, 162
- Bohr energies 162
- Bohr magneton 190
- Bohr model 15, 163
- Bohr radius 162
- Boson 122, 141, 183
- Bottom 47
- Bottomonium 159, 175–177
– *See also* Υ (upsilon) meson
- Bound state 2, 159–193
- Branching ratio 79, 198, 404–405
- Brane 413
- Breit frame 112
- Bremsstrahlung 403–404
- Brick wall frame: *see* Breit frame
- Broken symmetry 135–136, 375, 378, 402, 408
- Brookhaven 29, 33, 44, 71, 147
- Bubble chamber 7
- c**
- C: *see* charm; Charge conjugation
- c* quark 44–45
- c_V, c_A 320, 331–332
- Cabibbo, N., 77 324–327
- Cabibbo angle 321, 324–325, 329
- Cabibbo theory 324–328
- Camouflage 300
- Casimir's trick 249–254, 270
- Cathode ray 13
- Center of momentum 64, 106–108
- Central potential 161
- Centrifugal barrier 161
- Čerenkov radiation 7, 392
- CERN 6–7, 42, 48, 51, 72, 331–332, 403
- Chadwick, J. 15, 24
- Charge 148, 165, 301
– bare 69–70
– conservation: *see* Conservation laws
– effective 68–70, 266, 299
– electric 70, 81, 408–409
– exchange 132
– independence 130
– quark 39
– renormalization 219–221, 265–267
– weak 71–72, 320
– *See also* Coupling constant
- Charge conjugation 142–149
– conservation 143
– number 143
– operator 142–143, 269
– photon 143
– positronium, 171
– violation, 143
- Charged weak interaction 72–78, 307–308, 324–329
- Charm 44–45, 49
- Charmed baryon 45–47
- Charmed meson 45–47
- Charmonium 159, 172–177
– *See also* ψ meson
- Chiral state 340
- Chromodynamics 59–60, 66–71, 366–369
– *See also* Quantum chromodynamics
- Circular polarization 241, 260
- CKM matrix 51, 77–78, 81, 148, 328–329, 350, 397, 409–410
- Clebsch–Gordan coefficients 124–125, 154
- Cloud chamber 7, 30–31
- CM 64, 106–108
- CNO cycle 388
- Coleman–Glashow formula 57
- Colliding beams 5, 108–109
- Collision 87, 100–102
- Color 43–44, 49–50, 66–67, 70, 187–188, 278–279
– current 369
– factor 173, 289–294, 304
– field 369
– octet 187, 285
– sextet 293
– singlet 187, 285
– state 284–286
– $SU(3)$ 187, 285, 366–369
- Colorless particle 43, 285
– *See also* Color singlet
- Commutator 155
- Compactification 414
- Completeness 230, 234, 242–243, 270, 308, 348
- Composition rule 40
- Compton, A. H. 17
- Compton
– scattering 17–18, 23, 62, 86, 113, 246, 249, 271–272
– wavelength 17, 69
- Confinement 42–44, 71–72, 289

- Conjugating phase 410
 Conservation laws 79–84
 - angular momentum 26, 80, 117, 119, 122
 - baryon number 33, 79, 81, 85
 - charge 79, 81, 85, 117, 238, 270
 - color 67, 81, 85
 - electron number 29, 75, 81
 - energy 24, 64, 80, 87, 100–101, 117, 213, 244
 - flavor 75, 82, 324
 - isospin 130
 - lepton number 28–29, 79, 81, 85
 - mass 2, 100–102
 - momentum 64, 80, 97–101, 117, 213, 244
 - muon number 29, 75, 81
 - parity 73, 141–142, 309
 - quark number 81
 - strangeness 34, 82, 324
 - tau number 75, 81
 Conserved current 238, 270, 358
 Constituent quark 58, 180, 190, 193
 Continuity equation 238, 270, 358
 Continuous symmetry 375–377
 Contraction of indices 96
 Contraction theorems 252–253
 Contravariant 94
 Cosmic ray 4–5, 19, 30–31, 110, 394, 401
 Cosmological constant 417
 Coulomb force 1, 9, 18, 61–62, 73
 Coulomb gauge 240–243, 286, 307
 Coulomb potential 162–163, 202, 290, 334
 Coupling constant 67, 84–85, 213, 308
 - bare 220, 265
 - dimensions of 213
 - effective 220, 265
 - electromagnetic 84–85, 244
 - physical 219–220
 - renormalized 219–221, 265–266, 298–301
 - running 68, 85, 220, 265–266, 300–301, 405–406, 412
 - strong 67, 84–85, 283–284
 - weak 84–85, 308, 315, 320, 332, 346
 - *See also* Charge, Fine structure constant
 Covariant 94, 96, 226, 268
 Covariant derivative 360, 363, 367, 378
 Cowan, C. L. 27
 CP 144–149, 409–411
 - B^0 system 148–149, 409–411
 - eigenstate 146
 - invariance 145–147
 - K^0 system 145–149
 - violation 52, 139, 147–149, 328, 409–411
 Cronin, J. W. 146–149, 409
 Cross product 368, 408
 Cross section 132–133, 156, 199–203, 209, 430–431
 - $A + A \rightarrow B + B$ 215–216
 - hard sphere 200–202
 - Mott 245–246, 254–255
 - nucleon–nucleon 132
 - pair annihilation (QCD) 298
 - pair annihilation (QED) 261
 - Rutherford 202, 255
 - *See also* Golden rule, Scattering
 Crossing symmetry 22–23, 62
 Current
 - charged weak 341–346
 - color 369
 - conserved 358
 - electromagnetic 238, 341–344, 358, 360
 - neutral weak 343
 - Noether 383–384
 - weak hypercharge 342–344
 - weak isospin 342–344
 - Yang–Mills 365
 Cutoff 219, 264–265
 CVC hypothesis 320
 Cyclotron formula 8
- d**
- D meson 47
 D_s meson 47
 d quark 39
 D'Alembertian 240
 Dark energy 414–417
 Dark matter 414–417
 Davis, R. 27–28, 390, 396
 De Broglie wavelength 6
 Decay 2, 65, 75–84, 87, 197–198
 - b quark 351
 - c quark 351
 - B^0 410
 - Δ 77
 - η_c 298, 306
 - Higgs 404–405, 419
 - kaon 325
 - Λ 77–78, 324
 - leptonic 325
 - muon 25–29, 75, 310–315, 394–395, 400
 - neutrino 394
 - neutron 25–29, 76, 80, 315–321, 324

Decay (*contd.*)

- nonleptonic 325–326
 - Ω^- 77–78
 - ϕ 83
 - pion (charged) 25–29, 76, 80, 103, 138, 321–324, 349, 394–395
 - pion (neutral) 65, 138, 143, 222
 - positronium 256–261
 - proton 32–33, 85, 406, 408, 420
 - ψ 82–84
 - quarkonium 298
 - semileptonic 325–326
 - tritium 25, 396
 - two-body 24–27, 112, 206–208, 429–430
 - Z^0 337, 350–351
 - *See also* Golden rule; Lifetime
 - Decay mode 79, 198
 - Decay rate 197–198, 429–430
 - Decuplet 36, 40, 122–123
 - Deep inelastic scattering 42–43, 50, 68
 - Degeneracy 163
 - Delbruck scattering 86
 - Δ baryon 33, 133
 - Delta function
 - Dirac 205, 423–427
 - Kronecker 155
 - Density of states 203
 - *See also* Phase space
 - DESY 73
 - Detailed balance 23, 149
 - Detector 7–8, 203
 - Deuterium 169
 - Deuteron 43, 103, 130–131, 194, 388
 - Diagram
 - disconnected 218
 - Feynman 60–64, 213
 - higher-order 62–63, 75, 86, 212, 217–221, 262–267
 - loop 70, 166–167, 217–218, 263, 288, 298–299
 - penguin 148, 157, 410
 - tree 157, 217, 265
 - Differential cross section 201–203, 223, 430–431
 - *See also* Scattering
 - Dimensions
 - amplitude 211
 - coupling constant 213
 - cross section 211
 - field 357
 - Dipole function 284
 - Dipole moment
 - electric 150, 411
 - magnetic 150, 165, 168, 189–190
 - Diquark 294, 408
 - Dirac, P. A. M. 15, 21, 165, 219
 - Dirac delta function 205, 423–427
 - Dirac equation 21, 225–229, 356
 - momentum space 234
 - Dirac Lagrangian 355–356
 - Dirac matrices 228, 434–435
 - Dirac neutrino 28, 396
 - Dirac sea 21, 230
 - Dirac spinor 229
 - Direct *CP* violation 148
 - Disconnected diagram 218
 - Discrete symmetry 118, 136–151, 375
 - Dot product 95
 - Down quark 39
 - Downness 49
 - Drell, S. D. 228, 233
 - Dresden, M. 221
- e**
- Effective charge 68–70, 266
 - Effective mass 135–136, 180, 220
 - Eigenstate 328
 - Eigenvalue 126–127, 160
 - Eigenvector 126–127
 - Eight baryon problem 133
 - Eightfold Way 35–37, 39, 133
 - Einstein, A. 16, 84, 417
 - Einstein summation convention 93
 - Elastic collision 101–102
 - Elastic scattering 101–102, 199
 - Electric dipole moment 150, 411
 - Electric form factor 283–284
 - Electrodynamics 59, 84, 238
 - *See also* Quantum electrodynamics
 - Electromagnetic current 238, 341–344, 358, 360
 - Electromagnetic decay 255–261
 - Electromagnetic field 239
 - Electromagnetic force 59
 - Electromagnetic potential 239
 - Electron 4–5, 13, 150
 - Electron gun 4
 - Electron neutrino 29
 - Electron number 29, 49
 - Electron volt 9
 - Electron–electron scattering 246–247, 266, 271
 - Electron–muon scattering 245–246, 252–255, 265, 271
 - Electron–positron scattering
 - elastic 247–248
 - inelastic 256–261, 266, 275–279

- Electron–positron annihilation 256–261
 Electron–proton scattering 255, 279–283
 Electroweak interaction 3, 48, 60, 84, 338
 – *See also* GWS theory
 Electroweak interference 337
 Electroweak mixing 345–346
 Electroweak unification 338–346
 Elementary particles: *see* Particles
 Energy
 – conservation of 24, 64, 80, 87, 100–101, 117, 213, 244
 – kinetic 99
 – operator 160, 268
 – relativistic 96–100
 – rest 99
 Energy-momentum four-vector 98
 η meson 31, 177–179
 η' meson 41, 177–179
 η_c meson 298, 306
 Euler–Lagrange equation 354–356
 Event rate 203
 Exchange of particles 18, 61, 183
 Exclusion principle 1, 3, 21, 37, 43–44, 122, 130, 183–184
 Exclusive 199
 Exotic atom 169
 Exotic particle 41
 Expansion of universe 416–417
 External line 63, 65, 213, 243, 287, 437
 Extra dimensions 413–414
- f**
 f_π (pion decay constant) 322–323
 Faithful representation 119
 Fedeev–Popov ghost 288
 Fermi, E. 24, 60, 133, 204, 315
 Fermi constant (G_F) 313–315
 Fermi’s Golden Rule 203–211
 Fermi theory of beta decay 24, 47–48, 60
 Fermilab 6, 8, 47, 395, 403
 Fermion 121–122, 141, 183
 Feynman, R. P. 21, 29, 60, 65, 166, 205, 219
 Feynman calculus 64, 197–223, 373
 Feynman diagram 60–64, 213
 Feynman rules 3, 64, 203–204, 369–372, 437–440
 – ABC theory 211–214
 – GWS theory 307–308, 331
 – QCD 283–288
 – QED 241–245
 – weak interactions 307–308, 331
 Feynman–Stückelberg interpretation 21, 230
 Field theory 354–358
 – scalar 355, 357
 – spinor 355–357
 – vector 356–359
 Field strength tensor 238
 Fifth force 285
 Fine structure 165–166, 169–170
 Fine structure constant 10, 64, 162, 165, 266
 Fine tuning 412
 Flavor 39, 43, 49, 57, 70, 82, 129–136, 184–188, 397
 Flavor dynamics 59–60
 Flavor eigenstates 324, 328–329, 397–398
 Force 59–60
 – electromagnetic 59
 – gravity 59
 – strong 18–20, 30, 34, 50, 59
 – weak 34, 48, 59
 Form factor 282–284, 303, 319, 322
 Four-momentum 98
 Four-vector 92–96
 – charge-current 238
 – covariant 94
 – contravariant 94
 – current 238
 – energy-momentum 98
 – lightlike 95
 – position-time 92
 – proper velocity 96
 – spacelike 95
 – timelike 95
 Four-velocity 97
 Free Lagrangian 369
 Free quark 41–44, 72
 \hat{t} -value 319
 Fundamental representation 119, 179
 Furry’s theorem 273
 Fusion 388, 403–404
- g**
 G: *see* G-parity
 G_F : *see* Fermi constant
 g_e 332, 346
 g_s 371
 g_w 308, 315, 332, 346
 g_z 332, 346
 Galactic rotation 414–415
 Gamma matrices 228
 Gamma ray 5, 17
 – *See also* Photon
 γ^5 236–237
 Gauge field 360, 364–367, 407
 Gauge invariance 117, 304
 – abelian 365
 – broken 136, 375
 – global 358, 363

- Gauge invariance (*contd.*)
 - local 3, 358–361, 363, 367
 - nonabelian 365
 - Gauge theory 353–381
 - Gauge transformation 239, 270, 360
 - Gaussian units 9
 - Gell-Mann, M. 34–37, 56–57, 60, 82, 133, 145–147
 - Gell-Mann matrices 286–287, 367, 384
 - Gell-Mann–Nishijima formula 130–131, 156, 343
 - Gell-Mann–Okubo formula 56–57
 - Generation 49–51, 75
 - Ghost 241, 288, 381
 - GIM mechanism 77, 327–329
 - Glashow, S. L. 44–48, 60, 77, 84, 327, 330, 338, 406
 - Global transformation 358, 363
 - Glueball 50, 67
 - Gluino 52
 - Gluon 50, 59–60, 67, 368
 - octet 285
 - Gluon–gluon coupling 67, 70, 286, 288
 - Golden Rule 203–211
 - for decays 204–208
 - for scattering 208–211
 - Goldstone boson 377–381
 - Goldstone’s theorem 377
 - G-parity 143–144, 157
 - Gradient 226, 268
 - Grand Unification 33, 52, 84–85, 405–409
 - Gravitational lensing 415
 - Gravity 18, 49, 59, 86, 413
 - Graviton 18, 49, 59–60, 414
 - Greek index 92–93
 - Greenberg, O. W. 43
 - Ground state 373
 - *See also* Vacuum
 - Group 117–118
 - abelian 118
 - continuous 118
 - discrete 118
 - finite 118
 - infinite 118
 - Lie 118
 - Lorentz. 118
 - $O(n)$ 118–119, 153
 - $SO(2)$ 376
 - $SO(3)$ 118–119, 128
 - $SO(10)$ 407
 - $SO(n)$ 118–119, 153
 - $SU(2)$ 128, 130, 135, 362–363, 365
 - $SU(2)_L \times U(1)$ 344, 346, 366, 407
 - $SU(3)$ 128, 133, 179, 187, 367, 407
 - $SU(5)$ 407
 - $SU(6)$ 134
 - $SU(n)$ 118–119, 153
 - $U(n)$ 118–119, 153, 361, 366
 - Group theory 117, 133
 - GUT: *see* Grand Unification
 - GUT scale 405–406, 413
 - GWS (Glashow/Weinberg/Salam) 3, 48, 50, 60, 71–79, 84, 221, 332, 337–346
 - Gyromagnetic ratio 165
- h**
- Hadron 30
 - *See also* Baryon; Meson
 - Hadronization 275–276
 - Half-life 79, 222, 319
 - Halo 415–417
 - Hamiltonian 160, 268
 - Hard-sphere scattering 200–202
 - Heaviside–Lorentz units 9, 245
 - Heaviside step function 205, 426–427
 - Heavy lepton 47
 - Heavy neutrino 396
 - Heavy quark 159
 - Helicity 28, 137–138, 234, 241, 268, 324, 339
 - Heisenberg, W. 129
 - Heisenberg uncertainty principle 6, 56, 80
 - Hermitian conjugate 235, 367
 - Hermitian matrix 362–363, 384
 - Hierarchy problem 412
 - Higgs boson 6, 50, 52, 380–381, 401–405
 - Higgs mechanism 84, 338, 372, 378–381, 401–402
 - Higgsino 412, 416
 - Higher-order process 62–63, 75, 86, 212, 217–221, 262–267
 - Hole theory 21
 - Homestake mine 390, 393–394
 - ’t Hooft, G. 221, 330, 372, 409
 - Hot dark matter 415
 - Hydrogen 15, 159, 162–168
 - Hypercharge 36, 343–344
 - Hyperfine splitting 167–168
 - baryons 191
 - hydrogen 167–168
 - mesons 180
 - positronium 169–170
 - Hyperon 33
- i**
- Identical particles 1, 43, 66, 183–184, 198
 - ILC 6, 401
 - Impact parameter 199–201
 - Inclusive 199

- Indeterminacy 3
 Indistinguishable particles 1, 43, 66, 183–184
 Inelastic scattering 199
 Inertial frame 89
 Intermediate vector boson 47–48, 59–60
 – *See also* W ; Z
 Internal line 63, 243
 Internal momenta 213–214
 Internal quantum number 142
 Internal symmetry 117, 119, 129–130, 411
 Intrinsic angular momentum 120
 Intersecting storage rings 5
 Invariance 117
 Invariant 93–96, 104–107, 110
 Inverse beta decay 27, 309, 388
 Inverse Lorentz transformation 90, 109
 Inversion 139
 Inverted spectrum 396
 Ionization 4, 8
 Irreducible representation 119
 Isospin 129–136, 156, 365
 – weak 342–344
 Isotope 15
 Isotopic spin: *see* Isospin
- j**
- J/ψ meson: *see* ψ meson, Charmonium
 Jet 50, 276
 Jordan form 384
- k**
- K meson 31, 34, 145–151
 – K_1 , K_2 146–147
 – K_L , K_S 147–149
 Kaon: *see* K meson
 KEK 43, 47, 148
 Ket 3, 122
 Kinetic energy 99, 101, 373
 Klein–Gordon equation 225–227, 240, 355
 Klein–Nishina formula 272
 KM matrix: *see* CKM matrix
 Kobayashi–Maskawa matrix: *see* CKM matrix
 Kronecker delta 155
- l**
- Lagrangian 357
 – classical 353–354
 – Dirac 355–356, 383
 – Field theory 354–358
 – Free 369
 – Interaction 369
 – Klein–Gordon 355, 383
 – Maxwell 357–360
 – Proca 356–357
 – QCD 366–368
 – QED 358
 – Relativistic 354–358
 – Supersymmetric 412, 420
 – Yang–Mills 365
 – Yukawa 385
 Lagrangian density 354, 357
 – *See also* Lagrangian
 Lamb, W. E. 33, 166
 Lamb shift 18, 166, 170, 194–195, 220, 266
 Λ (cosmological constant) 417
 Λ (QCD scale) 301
 Λ baryon 31–34
 Λ matrix 93
 Λ_c baryon 46–47
 λ matrices 286–287
 Landscape 414
 Leading log approximation 299
 Lederman, L. M. 29, 147, 402
 Lee, T. D. 60, 136, 142
 Left-handed 28, 137–138, 324, 339–342
 Left-handed doublet 343–344
 Leptogenesis 411
 Lepton 3, 19, 30, 45, 47, 49, 122
 – generations 30, 49
 – number 28, 81, 408–409
 – table 30, 49
 – weak interactions 307, 310, 329–337
 – *See also* Electron; Muon; Neutrino; Tau
 Leptonic decay 325
 Leptoquark 407–408
 Levi-Civita symbol 155, 253, 271
 LHC 6, 47, 52, 401, 403, 412–413, 416–417
 Lifetime 79–80, 91, 197–198, 222
 – A 214–215
 – charmonium 44
 – kaon 147
 – muon 313–315
 – neutron 319–321
 – Ω^- 57
 – pion 323–324
 – positronium 171, 261, 420
 – proton 32–33, 406, 408, 420
 – sun 387, 399
 – Z^0 51, 337, 350–351
 – *See also* Decay
 Light quark 159, 176
 Light quark baryon 159, 181–193
 Light quark meson 159, 176–180
 Lightlike 95
 Linear collider 5
 Linear-plus-Coulomb potential 173

- Local gauge invariance 3, 358–363
- Local gauge transformation 367
- Local phase invariance 360
- Logarithmic divergence 219, 263
- Longitudinal polarization 138, 307, 380
- Loop diagram 70, 166–167, 263, 288, 298–299
- Lorentz gauge 240, 286, 307
- Lorentz contraction 91–92
- Lorentz group 118
- Lorentz transformations 89–93
- Lowering operator 156
- Luminosity 202–203, 261

- m**
- M* theory 414
- Magnetic form factor 283–284
- Magnetic moment 150, 165
 - anomalous 18, 266
 - baryons 89–190, 195–196
 - electron 165
 - proton 168
- Magnetic monopole 409
- Majorana neutrino 28, 273, 396, 407
- Mandelstam variables 113
- Marshak, R. E. 19
- Mass formulas
 - baryons 191–193, 195–196
 - Coleman–Glashow 57
 - Gell-Mann–Okubo 56–57
 - Higgs 403
 - mesons 179–180, 195
 - pion 56
 - quarkonium 171–176
 - *W* and *Z* 332
- Mass 51
 - bare 58, 135–136, 220
 - constituent 58, 135–136, 180, 190, 193
 - effective 135–136, 180, 220
 - eigenstate 328, 391, 397–398
 - Higgs 403, 412
 - matrix 362
 - neutral kaon 147
 - neutrino 395–396
 - nonconservation 101–103
 - origin 381, 402
 - physical 219–220
 - quark 135–136, 180
 - relativistic 99, 101
 - renormalized 67, 220–221, 266
 - running 220
 - shell 65, 213
 - term 372–375
 - virtual particle 65
 - WIMP 416
- Massive gauge field 372, 402
- Massless particle 2, 29–30, 99–100, 138–139, 241, 308, 359–361, 377, 380, 392
- Matrix element 203
- Matter–antimatter asymmetry 21, 23, 51, 148, 409–411
- Maximal parity violation 137, 148, 309
- Maxwell, J. C. 84
- Maxwell Lagrangian 357–359
- Maxwell’s equations 238–239, 357–358
- Mechanics 2
- Mediator 18, 47–48, 59–60, 67, 122, 307, 315, 407
 - *See also* Gluon; Graviton; Intermediate vector boson; Photon; Pion; *W*; *Z*
- Meson 15, 18–20, 30–31, 35, 40, 44, 122–123, 176–180
 - mass 179–180
 - nonet 39–41
 - octet 35–36, 41
- Metric 93–94, 252
- Millikan, R. A. 16, 41
- Minimal coupling 360
- Minkowski metric 93–94, 228
- Mirror image 136–137, 144, 148
- Missing mass 415–416
- Mixed tensor 96
- Mixing
 - B^0/\bar{B}^0 145, 149
 - K^0/\bar{K}^0 391–394, 399
 - matrix 329, 397–398
 - neutrino 391–394
 - neutral mesons 145, 149
- MNS matrix 397–398
- Moller scattering 61, 246
- Momentum 97
 - conservation 64, 80, 97–101, 117, 213, 244
 - four-vector 98
 - operator 226
 - relativistic 96–100
 - space 234, 370
- Mott scattering 245–246, 254–255
- MSM 402–406, 419
- MSW effect 392
- Multiplet 130
- Multiplicative quantum number 141, 143
- Multiplicity 130
- Muon 19, 26–30, 310–315
- Muon decay 25–29, 75, 310–315, 394–395, 400
- Muon neutrino 29

- Muon number 29, 49
 Muonium 169
- n**
N: *see* Nucleon
n: *see* Neutron
ν: *see* Neutrino
 Neddermeyer, S. 19
 Ne'eman, Y. 35
 Negative energy state 21, 230
 Neutral weak interaction 72–74, 308,
 329–338, 343
 Neutralino 416
 Neutrino 15, 23–30, 137–139, 389, 415–416
 Neutrino mass 395–396
 Neutrino oscillations 30, 52, 74, 387–398
 Neutrinoless double beta-decay 396
 Neutrino-electron scattering 72–73
 Neutrino-nucleon scattering 73
 Neutron 15, 22, 29, 76, 129–130, 150,
 315–321
 Neutron electric dipole moment 411
 Ninth gluon 285–286, 368
 Noether's theorem 116–117, 383–384
 Nonabelian gauge 365
 Nonet 39–41
 Nonleptonic decay 77, 325–326
 Normalization
 – Dirac spinor 233, 237, 269
 – Pauli spinor 126
 – polarization vector 243, 348
 – wave function 160
 November revolution 44–47
 Nucleon 129–130
 – *See also* Neutron; Proton
 Nucleon–nucleon scattering 131–132
 Nucleus 14–15, 18, 42, 56, 167
- o**
 $O(n)$ 118–119, 153
 Octet 35, 41, 179
 – *See also* Baryon; Color; Gluon; Meson
 Ω^- baryon 37–38, 57, 88, 111
 ω meson 31, 177–179
 Oppenheimer, J. R. 19
 Orthogonal matrix 118–119
 Orthogonal polarizations 242, 348
 Orthogonal spinors 268
 Oscillations 390–392
 OZI rule 82–84, 88, 174
- p**
P: *see* Parity
 Pair annihilation 23, 62, 65, 170–171, 246,
 256–261, 294–298
 Pair production 62, 246
 Pais, A. 33–34, 145–147
 Parity 136–142, 157
 – baryon 141
 – boson 141
 – conservation 73, 141–142, 309
 – fermion 141
 – invariance 136, 139
 – meson 141
 – operator, operator 139–141, 236
 – particle/antiparticle 141
 – photon 141
 – quark 141
 – violation 73, 136–139, 142, 148, 309
- Particle 147
 – α 5, 14, 156
 – antineutrino 24, 27, 128
 – antineutron 21
 – antiproton 21
 – *B* meson 47, 148–149
 – B_c meson 47
 – B_s meson 47
 – *b* (bottom) quark 47
 – β : *see* Electron; Positron
 – *c* (charm) quark 44
 – *D* meson 47
 – D_s meson 47
 – *d* (down) quark 39
 – Δ baryon 33, 133
 – deuteron 43, 103, 130–131, 194, 388
 – electron 13, 150
 – η meson 31, 177–179
 – η' meson 41, 177–179
 – η_c meson 298, 306
 – γ : *see* Photon
 – gluon 50
 – graviton 18, 49, 59–60, 414
 – *J* or *J/ψ*: *see* ψ meson
 – *K* meson 31
 – charged 31
 – neutral 31, 145–149, 151
 – kaon: *see* *K* meson
 – Λ baryon 31–34, 77
 – Λ_b baryon 47
 – Λ_c baryon 46–47
 – μ (muon) 19, 26–30, 310–315
 – ν (neutrino) 15, 23–30, 137–139,
 389, 415–416
 – neutron 15, 76, 129, 150, 315–321
 – nucleon 129–130
 – Ω^- baryon 37–38, 57, 77, 88, 111
 – Ω_c baryon 47

Particle (*contd.*)

- ω meson 31, 177–179
 - ϕ meson 31, 83, 177–179
 - photon 15–18, 49, 59–60
 - π meson 19–20, 26–29, 178, 321–324
 - pion: *see* π meson
 - positron 5, 15, 21–22
 - proton 4, 15, 32–33
 - ψ meson 44, 82–84, 174–175
 - *See also* Charmonium
 - ρ meson 31, 178
 - s (strange) quark 39
 - Σ baryon 33–34
 - Σ_b baryon 47
 - Σ_c baryon 47
 - t (top) quark 47
 - τ lepton 47
 - u (up) quark 39
 - Υ meson 47, 88, 175–176, 195
 - *See also* Bottomonium
 - W 48–49
 - Ξ baryon 33–34
 - Ξ_b baryon 47
 - Ξ_c baryon 47
 - Z 48–49, 350–351
- Particle Physics Booklet 10–11, 47
- Parton 44
 - *See also* Gluon; Quark
- Pauli, W. 15, 24, 139, 219, 227
- Pauli (spin) matrices 127, 155, 228, 363, 433–434
- Pauli (exclusion) principle 1, 3, 21, 37, 43–44, 122, 130, 183–184
- PCAC hypothesis 320, 326
- Penguin diagram 148, 157, 410
- Pentaquark 43
- Perturbation theory 373
- Phase transformation 358–360
- Phase space 203–205, 209, 323–324
- ϕ meson 31, 177–179
- Photino 52, 412
- Photoelectric effect 16, 18
- Photon 15–18, 49, 59–60, 238–241
- Pion 19–20, 26–29, 56, 178, 321–324
- Pion decay constant 322–323
- Planck, M. 15–16
- Planck formula 16, 100, 163
- Planck's constant 6, 16
- Planck scale 413, 420
- Plane wave 231, 240
- Point particle 220
- Polar vector 139–141
- Polarization 138, 147, 307

- Polarization vector 240, 242–243, 286, 307
- Pontecorvo, B. 390
- Positron 5, 15, 21–22, 230
- Positronium 169–172, 195–196
- Potential
 - Coulomb 162, 202
 - four-vector 239
 - linear-plus-Coulomb 173, 195
 - quark-quark 173, 289–294
 - vector 239
- Potential energy 159–160, 373
- Powell, C. F. 19–20, 25–26
- pp chain 388–390
- Primitive vertex 60–61, 64–67, 72–75, 78–80, 212, 308
- Principal quantum number 163
- Proca equation 225, 356–357
- Projection operator 339, 349
- Propagator 213, 369–370, 437
 - electron 244
 - gluon 288
 - modified 263, 336
 - photon 244
 - quark 288
 - spin zero 213, 370
 - spin one-half 244, 370
 - spin one
 - massive 308, 370
 - massless 244, 371
 - unstable particle 336
 - W and Z 308, 333, 336
- Proper time 96
- Proper velocity 96–97
- Proton 4, 15, 32–33, 129–130
- Pseudoscalar 140–141, 236–237
- Pseudoscalar meson 35–36, 122–123, 177
- Pseudovector 139–141, 237
- ψ meson 44, 174–175
 - *See also* Charmonium

q

- Q : *see* Charge, electric
- QCD (quantum chromodynamics) 3, 66–71, 173, 283–301, 366–369
- QED (quantum electrodynamics) 3, 60–66, 165, 225–273
- Quantum 16, 19, 369
- Quantum field theory 2, 10, 17, 20–21, 52, 122, 150, 159
- Quantum mechanics 2, 17, 20, 100, 120, 159
- Quark 3, 37, 45, 49, 122
 - b (bottom) 47
 - c (charm) 44–45

- confinement 42–44, 71–72
 - constituent 58
 - *d* (down) 39
 - free 41–44, 72
 - masses 51, 58, 135–136
 - model 37–44, 47
 - number 81
 - parity 141
 - sea 320
 - search 41–44
 - *s* (strange) 39
 - *t* (top) 47
 - *u* (up) 39
 - table 49
 - valence 320
 - weak interactions 324–337
 - *See also* Particles
 - Quark-gluon plasma 71
 - Quark-quark interaction 289–294
 - Quarkonium 169, 171–176
 - *See also* Bottomonium; Charmonium
 - Quasi-bound state 174–175, 195
- r**
- R 278–280
 - Rabi, I. I. 30, 163
 - Radial equation 161
 - Radiative correction 166
 - Raising operator 156
 - Range 18–19, 48, 56, 285
 - Rank 95–96
 - Reactor 5, 27
 - Real particle 63, 65
 - Reduced mass 169
 - Reflection 139
 - Regularization 219
 - Relativistic correction 165
 - Relativistic energy 98–99
 - Relativistic mass 99
 - Relativistic mechanics 2
 - Relativistic momentum 98
 - Relativistic system 159–160
 - Relativity 2, 89–113
 - Reines, F. 27
 - Renormalization 219–221, 262–267, 298–301
 - Representation 119, 128, 199
 - Resonance 133, 156, 279
 - Rest energy 99, 102
 - Review of Particle Physics* 10–11
 - ρ meson 31, 178
 - Richter, B. 44
 - Right-handed 28, 137–138, 324, 339–340, 342
 - Rochester, G. D. 30–31
 - Rosenbluth formula 283, 303
 - Rotation 117–118
 - Rotation curve 414–415
 - Rotation group 118–119, 128, 154
 - Rotation matrix 154–155
 - Rubbia, C. 48, 332
 - Running coupling constant 68, 84–85, 220, 265–266, 301, 405–406, 412
 - Running mass 220
 - Rutherford, E. 14–15, 42–43
 - Rutherford scattering 14–15, 42–43, 202, 245–246, 254–255
 - Rydberg formula 163
- s**
- S (strangeness) 34–35, 40–41
 - s* (strange) quark 39
 - Salam, A. 48, 60, 84, 330, 338
 - Sakharov, A. D. 409
 - Scalar 123, 237
 - *See also* Invariant
 - Scalar product 94–95
 - Scattering 2, 197–203, 430–431
 - $A + A \rightarrow B + B$ 215–217
 - Bhabha 62, 86, 246
 - Compton 17–18, 62, 86, 113, 246, 249, 271–272
 - cross section 132–133
 - deep inelastic 42–43
 - Delbruck 86
 - elastic 199
 - electron–electron 246, 266, 271
 - electron–muon 245–246, 252–255, 265, 271
 - electron–positron 246–248, 256–261, 275–279, 335–337
 - electron–proton 255, 279–283
 - gluon–gluon 306
 - hard sphere 200–202
 - inelastic 199
 - Moller 61, 246
 - Mott 245–246, 254–255
 - neutrino–electron 309–310, 330–334, 392–393
 - nucleon–nucleon 131–132
 - pion–nucleon 132–133, 156
 - Rutherford 14–15, 42–43, 202, 245–246, 254–255
 - *See also* Collisions; Golden Rule
 - Scattering amplitude 132–133
 - Scattering angle 17, 199–203
 - Scattering center 200–201

- Schrödinger equation 159–162,
225–227, 230
- Schwinger, J. S. 60, 165–166, 219
- Screening 68–69, 85, 167, 266, 299
- Sea quark 320
- See-saw mechanism 396
- Selectron 52
- Self-energy 217
- Semileptonic decay 75, 325–326, 350
- Separation of variables 160–161
- Sextet 293
- Σ baryon 33–34
- SI units 9
- Simultaneity 90–91
- Singlet 39, 41, 125, 131, 168, 178–179, 187
- SLAC 4, 42, 44, 47, 51, 148, 174
- Slash 249, 252–253
- Slepton 52, 412
- $SO(n)$ 118–119, 153
- Solar neutrino 394
- Solar neutrino problem 387–390
- Solar neutrino spectrum 389
- Sneutrino 52, 412
- SNO 393–394
- Solid angle 201–203
- Spacelike 95
- Spark chamber 7
- Sparticle 412
- Spectator quark 73
- Spectrum 15, 162–164, 172
- Spherical harmonic 161
- Spin 120–121
- Spin 1/2 125–128
- Spin down 125, 231, 234
- Spin matrix 126–128, 234, 339
- Spin and statistics 122, 183
- Spin up 125, 231, 234
- Spin-averaged amplitude 250
- Spin-orbit coupling 165, 168
- Spin-spin coupling 168, 191
- Spinor 125, 128
– Dirac 229
– Pauli 125, 128
- Spontaneous symmetry-breaking 375–378,
402
- Squark 52, 412
- SSC 6, 52
- Stable particle 32, 79–80
- Standard Model 3, 49–52, 135–136,
392
- Standard Solar Model 390
- State 3, 122
- Statistical factor 204, 209
- Step function 205, 426–427
- Sterile neutrino 395
- Stevenson, E. C. 19
- Storage ring 5
- Strange particle 30–35
- Strangeness 34–35, 40–41, 49, 130, 131
- Strangeness-changing 325
- Street, J. C. 19
- String theory 52, 413–414
- Strong CP violation 411
- Strong force 18–20, 30, 34, 50, 129
- Strong phase 410
- Structure constant 287, 304, 368
- Stückelberg, E. C. G. 21, 33
- Subgroup 133
- Subquark: *see* Substructure
- Substructure 50, 52, 58, 417
- SuperKamiokande 392–395
- Supermultiplet 37, 133
- Supernova 394, 396, 400
- Superstring 52, 85, 413–414
- Supersymmetry 6, 52, 85, 402, 406, 411–413,
416, 420
- $SU(n)$ 118
- SUSY: *see* Supersymmetry
- Symmetric state 122, 125, 183–184
- Symmetric tensor 110–111
- Symmetry 115–151
- Synchrotron radiation 5
- t**
- T : *see* Time reversal
- t (top) quark 47
- τ lepton 47
- tau number 49
- τ - θ puzzle 141–142
- TCP theorem 3, 149–151
- Technicolor 402
- Tensor 95–96, 237
- Tevatron 6, 47, 401, 403
- θ_C : *see* Cabibbo angle
- θ_w : *see* weak mixing angle
- Theory of Everything 52, 413
- Thomson, J. J. 13–14
- Three-body decay 311, 316
- Three-jet event 276
- Threshold 23, 87, 103, 106–107, 111, 278
- Time dependence 160, 230, 390
- Time dilation 91–92, 96
- Time reversal 149–151
- Timelike 95
- Ting, C. C. 44
- Top 47

- Toponium 47
 Total cross section 202
 Trace 251–252
 Trace theorems 252–253, 271, 435
 Transformation
 - charge conjugation 269
 - Dirac spinor 235, 269
 - four-vector 94
 - Lorentz 89–93
 - parity 236
 - tensor 95
 Transition probability 3
 Translation 117–118
 Transpose 118, 235
 Transverse polarization 241
 Tree diagram 157, 217, 265
 Triangle function 112
 Triangle group 117–118, 153
 Triplet 125, 131, 168, 178
 Tritium 25, 56, 396
 Truth 47, 49
 - *See also* Top
 21-cm line 168
 Two-body decay 24–27, 112, 206–208, 429–430
 Two-body scattering 209–211, 430–431
 Two-jet event 276
 Two-neutrino hypothesis 29
- u**
- u (up) quark 39
 $U(n)$ 118
 Ultraviolet catastrophe 15
 Uncertainty principle 6, 56, 80
 Unification 84–85, 413
 - *See also* Electroweak; GUT; GWS
 Unitarity triangle 352, 410
 Unitary matrix 118–119, 350, 352, 362–363, 367
 Units 9–10, 211, 357
 Upness 49
 Υ meson 47, 88, 175–176, 195
 - *See also* Bottomonium
- v**
- V–A interaction 309, 320, 331
 V-events 31
 Vacuum 167, 373–375
 Vacuum expectation value 403, 417
 Vacuum polarization 69–70, 85, 167, 262–267, 299
 Valence quark 320
 Van der Waals force 70
- Vector 237
 - *See also* Four vector
 Vector interaction 341
 Vector meson 122–123, 177
 Vector potential 239
 Velocity
 - ordinary 96–97, 105
 - proper 96–97
 Velocity addition 91–92
 Vertex 60, 212, 369, 371, 438–440
 - ABC 213
 - QCD 66, 288–289, 371–372
 - QED 60–61, 244, 371
 - weak 308, 325, 329, 331–332
 Vertex correction 217
 Vertex factor: *see* Feynman rules; Vertex
 Virial theorem 159
 Virtual particle 63, 65, 213
- w**
- W boson 48–49, 59–60, 88, 307–308
 Ward identity 267
 Wave function 3, 160, 162, 181–188, 195, 226
 Weak contamination 334
 Weak coupling constant 308, 315
 Weak current 341–342
 Weak eigenstate 397
 - *See also* CKM matrix, MNS matrix
 Weak force 34, 48, 71–79
 Weak hypercharge 342–344
 Weak interaction 71–79, 136–137, 307–346
 - charged: *see* Charged weak interaction
 - neutral: *see* Neutral weak interaction
 Weak isospin 342–344
 Weak mixing angle 51, 332
 Weak phase 410
 Weinberg, S. 48, 60, 84, 330, 338
 Weinberg angle: *see* Weak mixing angle
 Weyl, H. 139, 361, 365
 WIMP 416
 Wino 52, 412
 Work function 16
 Wu, C. S. 136–137
- x**
- X mediator 407–408
 Ξ baryon 33–34
- y**
- Y mediator 407–408
 Yang, C. N. 60, 136, 142, 361
 Yang–Mills theory 361–366, 384

454 | *Index*

Yukawa, H. 19, 48–49, 71
Yukawa coupling 381, 385, 402
Yukawa meson 15, 19, 56

z

Z boson 48–49, 51, 59–60, 72,
307–308

Z decay 337, 350–351

Z factory 335

Z pole 335–337

Zino 52, 412, 416

Zumino, B. 411

Zweig, G. 37, 83