

Index

symbols

Λ CDM 21, 100
 $[\text{OIII}]\lambda 5007/\text{H}\beta$ ratio 69
 21-cm 4ff, 121ff, 124, 126, 191
 21-cm radiation 103

a

Abel 25
 absorption cross section 93
 accretion disk 40
 accretion flow 28, 40
 advanced camera for surveys 132
 advanced technology large-aperture space telescope (ATLAST) 188
 AGN 7, 9, 76, 80, 81
 -mini 7ff
 ALMA 153, 181
 amplification 167
 angular power spectrum 123
 antenna temperature 122ff, 123
 AP3M codes 70
 Atacama large millimeter array (ALMA) 194
 attenuation length 99
 Auger electrons 100
 automated photometry 162

b

background
 -UV 1
 background-limited 188
 bad pixels 154
 Balmer line 118
 Balmer-jump technique 129, 136
 Baltz 127
 baryon acoustic oscillations 125
 baryonic mass 27
 baryons 7
 Bechtold 104
 Bergeron 156

Big Bang 2, 8
 black hole 1, 7ff, 8, 9ff, 34, 64ff, 75ff
 black-hole mergers 65
 blackbody 42, 97
 blackbody spectrum 33ff
 block-averaging 162
 Bonnor–Ebert 27, 30
 Bremsstrahlung 51
 Bromm 33, 58, 60
 Bruzual and Charlot 130
 Bruzual–Charlot models 63

c

case A 51
 case B 10, 36, 53
 CDM 2, 37
 -power spectrum 7
 CDM halo 64
 central pressure 31
 Chandra deep field south 153
 Chandrasekhar 200
 charge neutrality 31
 chemical potentials 198
 Cloudy 52, 67, 87
 clumpiness 143
 clumpiness factor 88
 clumpiness parameter 98
 clumpy IGM 88
 clusters of Population III stars 61
 CMB 1, 4, 121
 CMB fluctuations 126
 CMB temperature 122
 CNO cycle 32
 Colberg 167
 cold dark matter 75
 collisional effects 36
 collisional excitation cooling 52
 collisional excitation rate 120
 collisional excitations 121
 collisional ionization cooling 52

collisionless 68
 collisionless dynamics 68
 color-color diagram 130
 column density 41, 43, 49
 completeness 165
 Compton optical depth 126
 continuity equations 71, 201
 cooling 8, 22, 23, 25
 -atomic-hydrogen 48
 -molecular-hydrogen 9, 45, 61
 cooling function 16, 16ff, 22, 58, 61, 97
 -approximation 17
 cooling luminosity 149
 cooling of a dark halo 119
 cooling time 59
 cooling timescale 22, 97
 corrective factor 11
 correlated noise 159, 162
 correlation $R(\theta)$ 147
 cosmic microwave background 10ff, 97ff
 cosmic microwave radiation 103
 cosmic origins spectrograph 186
 cosmic rays 40
 cosmic variance 166, 168
 cross section 94
 cyrus 152

d

damped Lyman α systems 97
 damping wing 94, 106ff, 119
 Dark Ages 1, 3ff
 dark energy 125
 dark gaps 110
 dark matter 37
 dark matter halos 8ff, 21
 -virialized 21ff
 dark-gap size 110
 deconvolution procedure 159
 density 9
 density contrast 18ff
 density fluctuation 1, 8
 diffuse neutral hydrogen 108
 diffuse neutral medium 116
 direct collapse 67
 dispersion relation 202
 dithering 154
 Doppler core 94
 Doyon 185
 drizzle algorithm 158
 drizzling 157
 Drop size kernel function 158

dust 93
 dust absorption 87
 DVODE 11
 dynamo amplification 31

e
 Eddington luminosity 30, 31ff, 65, 149
 effective absorption cross section 111
 effective temperature 31ff, 42
 Einstein-de Sitter 18ff
 electron temperature 79
 electrons 8ff, 39, 50
 Enzo 72
 equilibrium temperature 52, 53
 equipartition 50
 escape fraction 86, 87, 93, 97, 112, 115, 116, 118, 179
 escape of ionizing photons 85
 escape velocity 54, 56
 ESO/VLT 137
 Euler's equation 72, 200, 201
 Eulerian Codes 72
 extended halos 157
 extended wings 147
 extension threshold 162

f

Fall 84
 fast Fourier transforms 70
 feedback 28, 57
 -chemical 39
 -mechanical 39
 -radiative 39ff
 field choice 151
 filtering 156
 finding objects 162
 first active galactic nuclei 39, 64
 First catalog 153
 first galaxies 39, 39ff, 63, 129
 first light 1, 7
 -stars 2
 first star 7ff, 8, 18, 31, 40, 49, 148
 first star clusters 39, 59
 flat fielding 156
 flat-fielding errors 155
 fluctuations 147
 fluctuations in the 21-cm line 122
 formation timescale 45
 fragmentation 40, 60
 Fruchter and Hook 157

g

Gadget 72
galactic dust extinction 151
galaxies 1ff
 -first 4
Galli and Palla 14, 23
gas dynamics 71
gas temperature 121, 122
Gaussian 111
George Rieke 185
Giavalisco 130
Glover and Brand 42
Gnedin and Ostriker 88, 89
GOODS 92, 133, 141, 142
gravitational cross section 70
gravitational lensing 166ff
gravitational telescope 166
great observatories origins deep survey 151
Greif 61
Gunn–Peterson optical 77
Gunn–Peterson optical depth 174
Gunn–Peterson optical thickness 106
Gunn–Peterson trough 4ff, 76, 103ff, 106ff, 107, 114, 117, 173ff, 175

h

hardness 80
He 1700 + 6416 173
heating 50
Heger and Woosley 35
helium 16
 -neutral 8
herringbone artefact 156, 159
HI Lyman α forest 177
hierarchical clustering 23
HII region 35ff, 67, 86, 93, 97, 109
HII region size 110
homogeneous IGM 81
HS 1700+6416 174
HST 127
Hubble deep field *see also* HDF 130, 151
Hubble deep field south 151
Hubble space telescope *see also* HST 91, 130, 151, 181
Hubble time 18, 98
Hubble ultra deep field 63, 151, 152
HUDF 133, 141
Hutchings 185
hydrogen 9, 16
 -molecular 8ff, 13ff, 15, 23, 39

-neutral 1, 4ff, 8, 39
-positively ionized 8

i

i-dropout criterion 132
IGM 79ff
IGM absorption 87
IGM attenuation 131
IGM temperature 176
IMF 84
initial mass function *see also* IMF 8, 82, 112
inter stellar medium *see also* ISM 9
intergalactic medium *see also* IGM 9, 96
inverse Compton cooling 52, 97ff, 98
ionization 113
 -efficiency 81
 -rate 113
ionization fraction 10, 10ff, 89, 117
ionization front 55ff
ionization heating 49, 56
ionized bubble 116, 117
isobaric 25
isobaric approximation 27, 59

j

J033238.7-274839.8 137ff
Jakobsen 184
James Webb space telescope 3, *see also* JWST 91, 181
Jeans 21
Jeans collapse 27, 40, 59
Jeans instability 25, 59, 197
Jeans mass 26, 41, 59
Jeans wavelength 26
Jenkins 20
Jones and Wyse 11
JWST 127

k

Keck 137

l

Lagrangian codes 72
Landau damping 201
Lane–Emden 200
Lane–Emden equation 197
large field of view imaging *see also* LSST 194
last scattering surface 13, 126
Legendre transform 198

- Lepp and Shull 13, 15
 lifetime 32
 linear perturbations 2
 local ionized bubble 114
 Lockman hole 153
 LOFAR 3, 181
 low-frequency array *see also* LOFAR
 192
 luminosity function 91, 92, 118, 140,
 141, 146, 168
 luminosity–surface density relations
 90
 LW bands 41
 $\text{Ly}\alpha$ equivalent width 68
 Lyman
 -absorption 4
 -emitters 4
 Lyman α 95
 Lyman α absorbers 106
 Lyman α emitters 145
 Lyman α escape fraction 114, 115
 Lyman α luminosity 113
 Lyman α 4, 11, 36ff, 67, 76, 92ff,
 103ff, 118, 174
 Lyman α absorption systems 175
 Lyman α blobs 120
 Lyman α cooling 52
 Lyman α cooling halo 120
 Lyman α emitters 113, 125, 144
 Lyman α escape model 115
 Lyman α excess 129, 135
 Lyman α fluorescence 119, 120
 Lyman α forest absorbers 35
 Lyman α halos 119
 Lyman α line 127
 Lyman α line width 111
 Lyman α sources 111, 115, 117
 Lyman β 108
 Lyman γ 108
 Lyman limit 49
 Lyman series lines 108
 Lyman–Werner background 39, 44ff,
 45–48, 61, 65
 Lyman–Werner continuum 28
 Lyman–Werner feedback 148, 149
 Lyman–Werner resonances 40
 Lyman-break galaxies 134, 141ff, 142
 Lyman-break technique 4, 129, 129ff
- m**
- Machacek 46
 Madau 99, 131
 Madau and Meiksin 177
- magnitude per isophotal 160
 Malhotra and Rhoads 117
 mass function 18
 mean excess energy 50, 53
 mean weighted excess energy 50, 53
 mesh refinement 73
 metal abundance ratios 63
 metal lines 109
 metal-line ratios 176
 metal-poor stars 61
 metallicity 2, 7, 36
 metallicity at reionization 75, 83
 minimum halo mass 25, 27, 43ff, 46,
 53–55
 minimum metallicity 61, 84
 minimum molecular hydrogen
 fraction 46
 minimum surface brightness 81, 84,
 90
 Miralda-Escudé and Rees 93
 MIRI 185
 molecular hydrogen
 -dissociation 43
 -primordial 43
 molecular hydrogen fraction 23ff, 59
 Moon radiotelescope 194
 multiplicity condition 60
 Murchison wide-field array *see also*
 MWA 192
 MWA 181
- n**
- N-body simulation 167
 Navarro, Frenk and White 22
 near-IR background 127
 neutral hydrogen clouds 105
 neutral medium 105, 106
 neutral-hydrogen fraction 110
 neutral-hydrogen searches 121
 NICMOS 133, 158
 NIRCam 184
 NIRSpec 184
 number density
 -dark halos 23
 -electrons 10
 -hydrogen 45
 -neutral (atomic) hydrogen 10
 -neutral-hydrogen 107
 -Population III 43, 44, 47, 65
 -protons 10
 numerical simulations 3
 Nyquist sample 187

o

- O’Shea 40
 odd–even pattern 63
 OI 109
 Omega Cen 62
 opening angle 71
 optical depth 42, 177
 optical thickness 95
 origin of globular clusters 62
 Osterbrock 50
 Osterbrock and Ferland 36, 79

p

- P3M codes 70
 pair-instability supernova 56, 64, 148
 Panagia 36ff, 67
 particle-mesh codes 70
 partition function 199
 Peacock 8
 Peebles 8, 10ff
 Peebles and Dicke 62
 percolation 76
 perfect gas equation of state 72
 Perlmutter 195
 perturbations
 -collapse 21
 photoionization
 -helium 8
 -hydrogen 8
 photoionization cross section 99
 photometric error 162
 photometric redshifts 139
 2-photon 11, 36
 Planck 195
 Planck’s constant 78
 PM code 70
 point spread function 155
 Poisson’s equation 69ff, 200, 201
 polytropic equation of state 72
 polytropic stars 200
 Population 9
 Population II.5 9, 40, 58
 Population III 4ff, 7ff, 9ff, 18, 27ff,
 31ff, 36, 39, 41, 55, 56, 81, 148ff,
 186ff
 Population III.1 39, 61
 Population III.2 39
 power spectrum 20, 124–126
 -fluctuations 124
 PPM 153
 Press–Schechter 20
 primordial metallicity 48
 primordial nucleosynthesis 9

protons

- 8ff, 39
 protostellar core 28ff
 proximity effects 107

q

- QSO 8, 66ff, 103ff, 108, 129, 146,
 173
 quasars 129

r

- radiation
 -ionizing 1
 radiation constant 12
 radiative equilibrium 51
 radiative feedback 31, 49, 61, 65
 radiative transfer 44, 47, 73
 RC3 153
 recombination 8, 10, 50, 121
 -helium 9
 -hydrogen 9ff
 recombination coefficient 51
 recombination cooling 51
 recombination rate 79
 recombination timescale 98
 redshift 6 dropout galaxies 132
 redshift distribution 132, 134, 135,
 138–140
 redshift histogram 144
 reheating 97
 reionization 9, 75, 79ff, 95, 96, 117
 -helium 75, 173
 -hydrogen 1ff, 75, 103ff
 reionization history 103
 remnants 34
 residual ionization 12ff, 25
 residual ionized fraction 46
 Rice algorithm 156
 Rieke, M. 184
 Runge–Kutta 200

s

- Saha’s equation 10, 197, 198
 Salpeter time 65
 Santos 93
 scattering halo 119
 Schaerer 112
 SDSS 108
 Seager 12ff
 self-calibration 160
 self-shielding 44, 48
 self-shielding halos 41
 SExtractor 163, 164
 Sheth and Tormen 21

Shull 81
 signal-to-noise ratio 162, 186ff
 Silk damping 20
 simulations 136, 164
 size test
 -HII region 109
 Sloan Digital Sky Survey *see also*
 SDSS 8, 66, 105
 smooth particle hydrodynamics 72
 SN-driven winds 96
 SNAP 195
 solar metallicity 82
 Solomon 40, 41
 Songaila 84
 sources of reionization 124
 South Atlantic Anomaly 154
 spectral-energy distribution 78, 131
 spectroscopy 169
 SPH-kernel 72
 spherical harmonics 71
 spin temperatures 122
 spin-flip 121
 Spitzer 147, 160
 Spitzer IRAC 137
 square-kilometer array *see also* SKA
 193
 star formation rate 28
 star-formation 39, 63, 148
 star-formation histories 142
 star-formation rate 43, 89, 115
 Steidel 87
 stellar atmosphere 42
 stellar UV radiation 76
 Stiavelli 79
 Strehl ratio 190
 Stroemgren sphere 53, 55ff
 super bias 155, 156
 super dark 155
 supernova 4, 40
 -explosions 9
 -pair-instability 34
 SuperNova acceleration probe 195
 supernova explosion 49, 56, 57
 surface brightness 77ff, 83
 surface density 143
 Sutherland and Dopita 58

synthetic stellar population models
 131

t

Tegmark 23
 temperature of the IGM 175
 TFI 185
 TFIT 163
 thermal equilibrium 11, 121
 thermonuclear yields 62
 Thompson cross section 12
 Thompson optical depth 83, 96ff,
 195
 Thompson optical length 13
 Thompson optical thickness 18
 Thomson cross section 31
 Thomson opacity 82
 TMT 189
 Treecodes 71
 Trenti and Hut 70

u

UDF 92, *see also* HUDF 142
 UV background 28
 UV radiation 41
 UV spectrum 80

v

Veron and Veron 153
 Virgo consortium 167
 virial theorem 22
 VLA 153
 Vlasov's equation 201

w

WDM 37
 White 156
 wide-field camera 181
 wide-field planetary camera 133,
 185ff
 Wise and Abel 63
 WMAP 2, 13ff, 95
 WMAP optical depth 123
 Wright 185

x

X-rays 76