

Index

a

- absorption 17, 21–23, 42, 113–118, 120–126, 128, 130, 132, 144, 156, 157, 167–171, 264, 346, 382
- achiral dopant 324
- acoustic chamber 111, 112, 115, 116, 119, 137, 156
- acoustic field, visualizing 2, 405–412
- acoustic flow 406, 407, 413
- acoustical impedance 138
- acoustooptical effects 67, 379, 406, 408, 412
- active addressing 317
- active matrix (AM) 3, 8, 9, 283, 345, 346, 350, 351
 - LCD 9, 346, 350, 352–355
- addressing 16, 34, 301, 302, 305, 306, 308, 310, 314, 317, 322, 337, 340–343, 346–349, 351–353, 358
 - scheme 308, 317, 322, 342, 343, 346, 358
 - technique 317, 347
- alignment
 - on curved and flexible substrates 34, 369
 - on the surface 30–40
 - preferred direction 31, 35
- Alt-Pleshko scheme 317
- anchoring
 - boundary condition 285, 288
- energy 4, 31, 32, 34, 39–41, 101, 103, 252–255, 261, 263, 287, 296, 323, 324, 328–331, 336, 348, 355, 357, 358, 369
- potential 40, 254, 309
- strong 33, 39, 97, 99, 100, 103, 186, 252, 253, 255, 256, 258–260, 266, 271–273, 285, 288
- weak 2, 7, 95, 97–101, 103–105, 186, 253, 254, 256, 257, 263, 265, 269, 271, 285, 287, 330
 - zenithal 255

- angle
 - azimuthal 52, 57, 62, 65, 82, 84, 87, 182, 185, 200, 204, 211, 214, 297, 303
 - deviation 40, 287
 - flow alignment 139, 222, 224–227
 - high pretilt 36, 39, 261, 262, 295
 - incidence 303–305, 312, 364
 - maximum director 289
 - optimized 307
 - polar 55, 57, 60, 74, 82, 100, 104, 105, 181, 206, 234, 250, 254, 303, 356
 - pretilt 13, 32, 34, 36, 37, 39, 68, 261–263, 292, 293, 295, 296, 299, 301, 303, 314, 315, 348, 350, 356
 - rotation 37, 183, 196, 199, 201, 202, 259, 299
 - supertwist 313–315
 - switching 356, 357
 - tilt 36, 207, 214, 215, 286, 297, 320, 323–328, 333, 341
 - twist 38, 182, 183, 257, 302, 313–315, 348, 349, 356, 357, 359
 - viewing 303, 305, 309, 310, 314, 316, 317, 321, 322, 350, 351, 355, 356
 - wide viewing 316, 321
- anisotropic propagation 111, 121
- anisotropic shear viscosities 179, 218, 221, 222, 227, 229, 232, 233, 238, 239
- anisotropy
 - diamagnetic 41, 184, 218, 290
 - dielectric 14–16, 18–21, 41, 262, 284, 285, 290, 293, 295, 296, 301, 302, 308–310, 315, 319, 321, 324, 326, 327, 333, 334, 354
 - of physical properties 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29
 - of transmission 304
 - of ultrasonic parameters 126

- optical 3, 7, 15, 21, 23, 24, 29, 283, 300, 303, 319, 324, 328, 349
- antiferroelectric liquid crystals (AFLCs) 39
- asymmetric boundary condition 204, 205, 332
- attenuation 112, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 125, 126, 144–147, 149–154, 156, 162, 163, 167, 170, 360, 366, 406
- attenuation coefficient 125, 145, 146, 149, 150
- ultrasonic 145
- azimuthal angle 52, 57, 62, 65, 82, 84, 87, 182, 185, 200, 204, 211, 214, 297, 303
- azimuthal gliding 266, 267, 271

b

- B-effect 83, 204, 284, 288, 290, 292, 293
- backflow effect 28, 46, 200, 206, 210, 218, 287, 289, 357
- backlighting system 293
- band gap 367
- bend distortion 182
- biaxiality 291, 327–329, 333
- birefringence
 - effective 340, 342
 - electrically controlled 283, 284, 289, 291, 339, 364
 - high 372
 - negative 316
 - value 328, 342
- bistability 207, 208, 334, 336, 344, 358
 - and hysteresis 309
 - in Clark-Lagerwall FLC cell 333
 - in nematic LC 309, 356
- bookshelf 213, 330, 337
 - geometry 207–209, 214, 330, 333
 - structure 209, 210, 212
- boundary condition 2, 30, 33, 41, 49, 51, 52, 67, 97–99, 101, 167, 182, 195, 203–205, 241, 249, 265, 285, 288, 309, 330, 332, 333, 338, 384
 - asymmetric 204, 205, 332
 - hybrid 100
- Bragg reflection 321, 367
- brightness 269, 307, 314, 315, 348, 353
- BTN 356, 357, 363
- bulk viscosity 1, 114, 122, 123, 144–146, 151, 154, 163, 165, 168, 266

c

- capacity method 262, 272
- chevron structure 209, 211, 330
- chirality 13, 16, 25, 41, 212
- cholesteric display 332, 347

- cladding refractive index 370
- Clark-Lagerwall effect 209, 333–336, 342
- Clausius-Mosotti equation 17
- clearing point 9, 15, 129, 132, 133, 139, 143–145, 147, 149, 171, 219, 222, 239, 240, 264
- coherence length 136, 196, 198, 204, 206, 222, 228, 264, 267
- color 11, 37, 292–294, 304, 309–311, 316, 322, 344–348, 360
- color coordinates 293
- color sequential FLC 346
- color sequential LCD 347, 348
- coloration 304, 309
- column addressing 317
- complex order parameter 142
- conductance 351
- confined system 3, 172
- conoscopic image 182, 186, 201, 218, 244
- conoscopic observation 182, 204
- control electrode 346
- Couette flow 46, 50–52, 54, 66, 67, 70, 95, 104–106, 230, 380
- coupling agent 34, 35
- critical dynamics 3, 111, 144, 155, 167, 172
- critical phenomena 51, 52, 132, 142, 143, 156, 168, 170, 172
- crystal fiber 369
- curve
 - reflection-voltage (RVC) 348
 - transmission-voltage (TVC) 287, 300–302, 304, 308, 309, 314–317, 341, 348, 349, 351
- curved surface 369

d

- 3D 34, 367, 369, 370
- 3D surface 369
- Debye
 - hypothesis 17
 - phenomenological equations 18
- decay flow 58, 60, 64–66, 74, 81, 84, 91, 93, 94, 233–235, 237
- defects 39, 57, 90, 91, 93, 131, 249, 290, 292, 309, 330, 331, 344, 345, 369
- deformed helix 328, 338, 340, 362, 363
- deformed helix ferroelectric effect 338, 362
- deviation angle 40, 287
- DHF mode 340, 341
- diamagnetic anisotropy 41, 184, 218, 290
- dielectric
 - anisotropy 14–16, 18–21, 41, 262, 284, 285, 290, 293, 295, 296, 301, 302, 308–310, 315, 319, 321, 324, 326, 327, 333, 334, 354
 - biaxiality 327, 328

- constant 18–20, 36, 186, 191, 200, 201, 215, 328, 336, 355
- regime 210, 211, 387
- diffraction grating 372
- distortion 24, 25, 48, 52, 55, 57, 60, 70, 76, 77, 87, 98, 106, 130, 131, 142, 143, 180–182, 185, 186, 191, 198, 207, 215, 218, 222, 242, 249, 253, 254, 259, 261, 285, 317, 320, 328, 342, 382, 388, 389
- bend 25, 180, 182, 218, 253
- splay 25, 180, 182, 188, 218, 253
- twist 25, 180, 191
- domain
 - ferroelectric 337, 338
 - formation 343
 - long-living 93, 94
 - mono 10, 143, 159, 180, 185, 209, 222, 239, 249, 290
 - multi 34, 201, 309, 321
 - nano 36, 295, 296
 - parasitic 313, 315
- dopant 13, 16, 38, 294, 309, 324, 326, 349, 357, 360
- double addressing 310
- double-layered twisted device 310
- driving field 333, 334, 345
- DSTN 316
- dual frequency addressing 308
- dual fringe field switching (DFFS) 295
- DWDM components 3, 283, 360
- dynamic range of LC sensor 3, 383, 387, 393–396, 399, 404, 406, 413

e

- effective birefringence 340, 342
- EHD instability 64–66, 387
- elastic constant 24, 26, 30, 33, 96, 162, 179, 181, 183, 184, 186, 187, 189, 191–193, 200, 209, 213, 245, 249, 265, 307, 336, 339
- elastic energy 24, 25, 33, 41, 159, 180, 259, 289, 328
- elastic moduli 14, 26, 41, 159–165, 179, 180, 186, 190–192, 194, 209, 251, 254, 324, 328, 336
- elasticity 1, 24–26, 33, 194, 293, 397
- electrically controlled birefringence 283, 284, 289, 291, 339, 364
- electroclinic effect 209, 215, 325, 326, 362
- electrode
 - control 346
 - pixel 346, 347
 - signal 346
- electronic paper 356
- electrooptical cell 31

- electrooptical effects 1, 7, 29, 42, 203, 208, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305, 307, 309, 311, 313, 315, 317, 319, 321, 323–325, 327–329, 331, 333, 335, 337, 339, 341, 343, 345, 356, 362
- Ericksen number 47, 53, 54, 70, 93
- extended Jones matrix method 186, 301
- extrapolation length 253, 265

f

- fast surface dynamics 95, 103, 265, 266
- ferroelectric domain 337, 338
- ferroelectric effect 338, 362
- ferroelectric liquid crystals (FLCs) 39, 179, 208, 209, 211, 213–217, 263, 323–347, 361–363
- with memorized gray scale 343, 344
- field emission 346
- field sequential color (FSC) LCD 293, 294
- flexible substrate 34, 359, 369
- flicker 353, 354
- flow
 - Couette 46, 50–52, 54, 66, 67, 70, 95, 104–106, 230, 380
 - decay 58, 60, 64–66, 74, 81, 84, 91, 93, 94, 233–235, 237
 - laminar 47, 223, 241, 403
 - oscillating 54, 66–71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83–85, 87, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95, 98, 100, 230, 382, 390
 - plane 46, 81, 234, 235
 - Poiseuille 45–49, 51–59, 62–64, 66–72, 74, 81, 90–93, 95, 96, 104–106, 223, 242, 379–381, 387, 388, 408, 412
 - quasistationary Poiseuille 53, 54, 412
 - shear 2, 45–48, 53–56, 68, 87, 95–97, 99, 101, 103–106, 124, 128, 135, 137, 195, 220, 221, 223, 225, 227, 229–231, 233–239, 241–243, 379, 387, 406–408, 412
 - simple shear 54–56, 229, 230, 241–243
- flow-aligned nematics 55
- Fokker-Planck model 46, 123, 131
- frame response 317
- free spectral range (FSR) wavelength shift 370, 371
- Fréedericksz transition 51, 64, 76, 79, 83, 87, 88, 180–183, 185, 186, 189–192, 200, 201, 249, 259, 263, 283–287, 410–412

g

- glass surface 38, 39, 255, 256, 260, 384
- gliding
 - azimuthal 266, 267, 271
 - zenithal 266

Goldstone mode 215, 218, 326
 grating 290, 358, 371, 372
 gray scale 39, 336–338, 341–345, 359, 362

h

helix unwinding 319, 320, 326, 339, 341
 high birefringence 372
 high pretilt angle 36, 39, 261, 262, 295
 homeotropic orientation 33–37, 39, 55–59,
 61, 64, 65, 70, 71, 75, 77, 94, 95, 102, 181,
 204, 230, 235–237, 262, 292, 321, 381,
 383, 387, 395, 407, 412
 homogeneous instability 51–54, 68, 82
 hybrid 37, 39, 97, 101, 102, 191, 358, 370,
 384
 hybrid boundary condition 100
 hybrid orientation 102
 hydrodynamic instability 48, 50, 52, 54, 64
 hydrodynamic resistance 236, 398
 hysteresis 213, 263, 287, 309, 315, 340,
 341, 392, 393
 – in nematic LC 309

i

image sticking effect 355
 incidence angle 303–305, 312, 364
 insertion loss 360, 363
 instability 45, 48–56, 58, 64–71, 81–83,
 85–87, 90–93, 104, 106, 242, 383, 384, 387
 – EHD 64–66, 387
 – homogeneous 51–54, 68, 82
 – hydrodynamic 48, 50, 52, 54, 64
 – primary 45, 64, 65, 90
 intermolecular relaxation 113
 inversion walls 198
 “iron law” 348, 349

l

laminar flow 47, 223, 241, 403
 Landau-de Gennes theory 144
 layered system 167
 LC cell
 – geometrical size 116, 236, 240, 396
 – stripped electrodes 388
 – wedge-like cell 51, 58, 60, 73, 83, 85, 90,
 93, 237, 261, 265, 272, 396
 LC displays 1, 184, 206, 219, 252, 261,
 263, 283, 334, 342–346, 360
 LC sensor 382, 383
 – dynamic range 3, 383, 387, 393–396,
 399, 404, 406, 413
 LCD 1, 3, 8, 9, 13, 34, 180, 240, 283, 293–295,
 298, 302, 303, 305–308, 310, 311, 313–317,
 322, 323, 337, 342–358, 365, 367, 368

Leslie coefficients 1, 29, 49, 54, 55, 122, 128,
 129, 137, 138, 145, 179, 200, 206, 220, 222,
 224, 228, 238, 240, 241, 243–247, 249–252
 light emitting diode 293, 346, 385
 light scattering spectroscopy 180
 linear defect 93
 linear hydrodynamic models 2
 linearized hydrodynamic model 122
 liquid crystal devices 1, 179, 195, 220, 252
 liquid crystal display 1, 2, 8, 34, 167, 239, 301,
 343, 346, 347, 349, 351, 353, 355, 357, 359
 liquid crystal emulsions (LCEs) 170, 171
 liquid crystal sensors 2, 45, 379–382,
 384–402, 404, 406, 408, 410, 412, 413
 long-living domain 93, 94
 longitudinal wave 111, 112, 121, 135, 142, 167
 Lorenz-Lorentz equation 17
 low power consumption 3, 283, 317, 344

m

magnetic and electric fields 2, 7, 41, 52, 68,
 180, 186, 410
 Mauguin minimum 301, 302, 304, 349
 Mauguin regime 204, 268, 296
 maximum director angle 289
 Maxwell equations 285, 301
 mechanical perturbations 2–4, 45, 379–381,
 383, 413
 memorized gray scale 39, 343, 344
 microresonator 370, 371
 mixture preparations 2, 7
 mode interference 313, 314
 model
 – electrically induced gliding 267, 270
 – Fokker-Planck 46, 123, 131
 – linearized hydrodynamic 122
 molecular structure 2, 7, 16, 19, 23, 24, 29,
 30, 147, 183, 193, 219, 220, 354
 monodomain 10, 143, 159, 180, 185, 209,
 222, 239, 249, 290
 multidomain 34, 201, 309, 321
 multistable switching mode 338

n

nanodomain 36, 295, 296
 Navier-Stokes equation 26, 27, 407
 near surface layer 224, 259, 265
 negative birefringence 316
 nematic order parameter 123
 nematic phase 9, 10, 21, 31, 45, 120, 126,
 127, 129, 134, 139, 143, 145–149, 151–154,
 156, 161, 171, 186, 187, 193, 194, 206, 211,
 216, 217, 219, 239, 240, 248, 258, 263–265,
 330, 406

nematic-smectic A phase transition 49,
148, 154, 156, 165, 194, 239
Newtonian liquid 47, 136, 137
no-bias bend 295
nonaligned nematics 49, 55
normally black mode 350
normally white mode 302, 305

O

Onsager equation 20
operating time 3, 179, 195, 219, 387, 399,
400, 403, 413
optical absorption 346
optical anisotropy 3, 7, 15, 21, 23, 24, 29,
283, 300, 303, 319, 324, 328, 349
optical axis 10, 11, 39, 142, 180, 195, 225,
257, 301, 340
optical birefringence 184, 218, 328
optical filters 362, 368, 369
optical geometry 81, 204, 384
optical mode interference 313, 314
optical phase delay 77, 101, 381, 382,
391–393, 399
optical response 2, 42, 67, 70, 74, 84, 99, 102,
106, 209, 212, 213, 238, 286, 287, 289, 292,
293, 298, 309, 312, 323, 325, 332, 334, 335,
338, 343, 380, 382, 384, 386–388, 391, 392,
394, 396–399, 408, 410
optical sensors 380, 406
optical switches 361, 362, 368, 371
optically compensated bend (OCB) 232,
256, 293–295
optically rewritable (ORW) 182, 196, 310,
358–360, 407
– image 359
– LCDs 358, 359
optimized angle 307
order parameter 8, 9, 19–21, 23, 25, 29,
45, 46, 51, 52, 57, 94, 119, 123, 131,
132, 142, 143, 146, 148, 151–153, 156,
159–162, 170, 194, 207, 219, 252,
261, 264, 295, 369
– complex 142
– variable tensorial 57
– vector 143, 207
ordinary and extraordinary rays 59, 225,
235, 242, 290
orientation, homeotropic 33–37, 39, 55–59,
61, 64, 65, 70, 71, 75, 77, 94, 95, 102, 181,
204, 230, 235–237, 262, 321, 381, 387,
395, 407, 412
oscillating flow 54, 66–71, 73, 75, 77, 79,
81, 83–85, 87, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95, 98, 100,
230, 382, 390

P

parasitic domain 313, 315
passive matrix (PM) 3, 283, 343, 346–350, 360
– addressing of FLCs 343
– addressing of LCDs 349
– addressing of twist LCDs 305
passively addressed 298, 302, 311, 313, 314,
332, 337, 343, 347, 349
penetration length 137, 173, 230
permittivity tensor 212
phase compensator 293, 316
phase delay 59, 77, 79, 80, 100–103, 181, 205,
207, 235, 242, 250, 254, 298, 381–383,
391–393, 399, 410, 411
phenomenological equation 18
photoalignment 3, 34–37, 104, 186, 204, 252,
268, 270, 271, 296, 332, 358, 368–372
photoalignment technology 252, 368
photodegradation 34–36
photodegradation process 36
photon correlation technique 190
photonic crystal/liquid crystal (PC/LC)
structure 367
piezoelectric transducers 112, 115, 117, 118,
135
pipelines 402–405
pixel electrode 346, 347
planar orientation 32, 33, 39, 49, 52, 54, 55,
66, 68, 77, 90, 91, 96, 100, 104, 106, 181, 185,
200, 203, 204, 237, 259, 287, 290, 296
planar texture 11, 38, 318
plane flow 46, 81, 234, 235
plastic substrate 34, 359, 360
Poiseuille flow 45–49, 51–59, 62–64, 66–72,
74, 81, 90–93, 95, 96, 104–106, 223, 242,
379–381, 387, 388, 408, 412
Poiseuille formula 223, 403
polar angle 55, 57, 60, 74, 82, 100, 104, 105,
181, 206, 234, 250, 254, 303, 356
polar surface 34, 262
polarization controller 360, 364, 366, 368,
372
polarization grating 371, 372
polarization reversal current 209, 213, 263
polarization rotator 365, 366
polarizer 59, 73, 74, 81, 94, 181, 186, 204,
209, 241, 250, 268, 290–292, 298–300, 302,
303, 305, 307, 309–311, 313, 314, 316, 320,
321, 323, 332, 333, 337–340, 349, 356, 359,
360, 366, 369, 370, 381, 382, 385, 409
polyimide 13, 34, 36, 37, 39, 261, 266, 271,
295, 296, 315, 357, 369, 370
polyimide surface 36
polymer network (PN) 186, 321, 367

polymer-stabilized cholesteric textures (PSCTs) 320
 polymer-stabilized FLC displays (PSV-FLCDs) 344, 345
 polymeric nanostructures stabilizing FLCs alignment 345
 polymers 13, 34, 111, 179, 345
 potential 34, 40, 41, 97, 134, 143, 208, 253, 254, 287, 309, 347, 358, 360, 367, 380
 preferred direction 220, 290
 pressure gradient 3, 53, 55–60, 62, 63, 65, 68–70, 74, 76, 77, 79, 83, 84, 87, 94–96, 104, 106, 223–225, 235, 237, 380–385, 387–389, 391, 393–395, 398, 399, 401, 403, 405, 407, 408, 410, 412, 413
 pretilt angle 13, 32, 34, 36, 37, 39, 68, 261–263, 292, 293, 295, 296, 299, 301, 303, 314, 315, 348, 350, 356
 primary instability 45, 64, 65, 90
 principal shear viscosities 138, 139, 229, 233, 237, 240
 principal shear viscosity coefficients 228, 238
 principal viscosities 223, 230–232
 principal viscosity coefficient 138, 221, 224, 230, 237
 profiled surface 370
 PSCT 320–323
 PSV 344, 345
 PSV-FLCD 344, 345
 pure twist deformation 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 249, 259, 287, 291

q
 quasibookshelf geometry 331, 335
 quasistationary Poiseuille flow 53, 54, 412

r
 reagent 350
 reflection-voltage curve (RVC) 348
 reflective cholesteric display 323, 347
 refractive index 21–23, 59, 289, 290, 331, 339, 346, 362, 367, 369–372, 383
 relaxation
 – of fluctuations 146
 – phenomena 114, 407
 – spectra 148, 149
 – time 17, 60, 64, 79, 80, 105, 123, 141, 146, 152, 170, 199–201, 210, 236, 245, 249, 255, 266, 268, 271, 289, 308, 319, 329, 412
 residual DC (RDC) voltage 354
 resolution 34, 116, 140, 157, 199, 271, 293, 322, 345, 348, 350, 369, 406
 reverse twist mode 308, 309
 reversible switching in the DHF mode 340

Reynolds number 47, 48, 395, 403–405
 rotating magnetic field 3, 125, 129–131, 134, 172, 197–199, 207, 209, 218
 rotating magnetic field method 196
 rotation angle 37, 183, 196, 199, 201, 202, 259, 299
 rotational viscosity coefficient 3, 111, 125, 129, 132, 172, 179, 195–202, 206–209, 211, 213, 215, 217–220, 226, 227, 239, 240, 243, 249–251
 row addressing 317, 353

s
 S-shaped 338, 339
 scaling theory 146, 151, 152
 screen 34, 293, 314, 315, 317, 337, 340, 342, 345, 406
 second-order transition 143, 144, 147, 148
 secondary roll 45, 55, 65, 90, 91, 93
 Seiko scheme 342, 343
 sensitivity 3, 55, 56, 71, 77, 103, 106, 159, 166, 204, 237, 241, 300, 302, 311, 322, 342, 369, 379–381, 383–385, 388, 394–399, 402–404, 406, 410–413
 shadowing 317
 shear
 – flow 2, 45–48, 53–56, 68, 87, 95–97, 99, 101, 103–106, 124, 128, 135, 137, 195, 220, 221, 223, 225, 227, 229–231, 233–239, 241–243, 379, 387, 406–408, 412
 – rate 46–52, 54, 55, 66, 81, 104, 105, 220, 224, 229–231, 241
 – viscosities 135, 137–139, 148, 162, 179, 218, 221, 222, 226, 227, 229, 232, 233, 237–240, 264
 – wave 67, 111, 112, 134–141, 166, 167, 172, 173, 231, 407
 short pitch 331, 332
 signal electrodes 346
 simple shear flow 54–56, 229, 230, 241–243
 slave substrate 357
 slow surface dynamics 265–267, 270, 271, 273
 smectic C phase 10–12, 15, 120, 142, 143, 155, 166, 206–208, 217, 362
 solid surface 39, 46, 97, 264, 266, 332
 SSFLC device 337
 SSFLCD 347
 stabilization 87, 88, 179, 233, 320, 327, 334, 342–345, 406
 steady flow 49–51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 69, 85, 104, 231
 steepness 24, 190, 298, 300–302, 304, 313–315, 317, 348, 349

stress 27, 95, 135, 137, 140, 141, 209, 350, 352, 407

stress splay twist mode 352

stress TN configuration 352

stripped electrodes LC cell 388

strong anchoring 33, 39, 97, 99, 100, 103, 186, 252, 253, 255, 256, 258–260, 266, 271–273, 285, 288

structural relaxation 113, 139

submicrometer-sized rib 370

subtractive color system 316

supertwist angle 313–315

supertwist nematic (STN) display 8, 313–317, 322, 342, 347, 348, 350, 357, 360

surface

- alignment 92, 225, 257, 321
- anchoring 2, 40, 41, 45, 64, 95, 98, 101, 103, 104, 106, 186, 200, 212, 252–255, 257, 259–263, 265, 267–269, 271, 272, 356
- charge 39
- coupling agent 34, 35
- defects 39
- director 3, 95, 252, 253, 257, 260, 265, 267, 268, 271
- energy 3, 39, 41, 42, 97, 272, 283
- layer 3, 31, 71, 95, 98, 141, 179, 198, 210, 224, 252, 254, 259, 261, 263–265, 267, 268, 271, 272
- orientation 55, 64, 91–93, 230, 267
- properties 31
- structure 30, 33, 36
- traps 39

t

technology 252, 262, 270, 283, 358, 360, 368, 369

texture 11, 38, 39, 67, 318, 320–322, 329–332, 337, 347, 356, 357

thermopolymerization 36, 37

thin film transistor (TFT) 34, 283, 337, 345, 346, 351–356

threshold

- field for Fréedericksz transition 64, 65, 76, 87, 88, 190, 259, 263, 284–287, 382
- for the second roll instability 92
- of a homogeneous instability 51–54, 68, 82

tilt angle 36, 207, 214, 215, 286, 297, 320, 323–328, 333, 341

tilted bookshelf structure 331

TN configuration 350

torque 27, 41, 49, 55, 66, 70, 197–199, 242, 252, 257–259, 267, 268, 272, 283, 287, 288, 308, 333, 336

total internal reflection 42, 254, 362, 364

transmission-voltage curve (TVC) 287, 300–302, 304, 308, 309, 314–317, 341, 348, 349, 351

turbulent flow 404

twist angle 38, 182, 183, 257, 302, 313–315, 348, 349, 356, 357, 359

twist angle switching 357

twist distortion 25, 191

twisted nematic (TN) displays 124, 201, 257, 342, 348, 350, 352, 412

u

ultrasonic attenuation coefficient 145

ultrasonic methods 3, 111, 112, 124, 137, 167, 168, 170, 172, 207, 219

ultrasonic velocity 112–116, 123, 124, 132, 147, 148, 157, 161, 163, 167

ultrasonic waves 112, 113, 118, 167, 172, 199, 406, 407

uniformity 285, 292, 293, 295, 304, 307, 310, 311, 313, 314, 316

v

V-shaped 338, 344, 345

variable optical attenuator (VOA) 360, 366, 369, 372

vector order parameter 143, 207

viewing angle 303, 305, 309, 310, 314, 316, 317, 321, 322, 350, 351, 355, 356

- wide 316, 321

viscoelastic

- characteristics 2
- parameters 1–3, 24, 42, 104, 159, 167, 179, 190, 207, 406
- properties 2, 3, 7, 24, 57, 111, 114, 142–145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159, 161–163, 165, 167–169, 171, 172, 247–249, 271, 407
- relaxation 137

viscometers 221

viscosity measurements 2, 30, 49, 145, 180, 217, 220–222, 227, 229, 232, 239, 240, 249, 251

viscous torque 49, 197–199

visualizing 58, 405, 407, 409, 411

voltage holding ratio (VHR) 294, 353–355

volumetric flow 223, 225, 233, 235, 236

w

walls 9, 31, 39, 53, 90, 94, 197–200, 229, 230, 254, 287, 298, 299, 308, 333, 403

waveguide 299, 362, 365, 369, 370

waveguide-coupled microresonator 370

- wavelength shift 370
- waves 67, 111–113, 117, 118, 121, 134–139, 141, 142, 167, 172, 173, 187, 199, 231, 406–408, 410
- weak anchoring 2, 7, 95, 97–101, 103–105, 186, 253, 254, 256, 257, 263, 265, 269, 271, 285, 287, 330
- wide viewing angle 316, 321
- Williams's rolls 64
- z**
- ZBD 358
- zenithal anchoring 255
- zenithal bistability (ZBD) 358