

Index

a

adatom balance factor 289
 adatom diffusion about nanotube walls 349
 adatom diffusion equation 331
 adatom evaporation 306
 adatom migration on SWCNT surfaces 365
 adatom mobility and growth patterns 263
 adatoms 36, 304
 adions 36, 104
 adsorbed-layer reaction 366
 adsorption 360
 adsorption energy 366
 advantages of plasma nanocluster deposition of seed nuclei 279
 anionic nuclei 180
 apatite nucleation in SBF 455
 apatite: porous microstructure 447
 $\text{Ar} + \text{H}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_2$ plasma 118
 $\text{Ar} + \text{H}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_2$ plasma: reaction rates 486
 $\text{Ar} + \text{H}_2 + \text{CH}_4$ discharge species 152
 $\text{Ar} + \text{H}_2 + \text{CH}_4$ plasma 149, 213, 216, 240, 374
 $\text{Ar} + \text{H}_2 + \text{CH}_4$ plasma: reaction rates 483
 $\text{Ar} + \text{O}_2$ plasma 441
 atomic force microscopy 445
 atomic layer deposition (ALD) 417
 Au nanodot development in templated i-PVD 432
 averaged elemental ratio factor 297

b

benefits of plasma nanoassembly: examples 462
 binary nanoparticle superlattices 238
 binary QD growth: equalization of adatom fluxes 299
 binary QDs: main surface processes 296
 binary quantum dots: control of elemental composition 285
 bio-TiO₂ growth: plasma advantages 460
 bio-TiO₂ synthesis: deterministic parameters 443
 bio-TiO₂: building units 449
 bio-TiO₂: characterization 444
 bio-TiO₂: growth kinetics 449
 bio-TiO₂: hydroxyl-free surfaces 445
 bio-TiO₂: nanocrystal size vs apatite formation 447
 bio-TiO₂: *in vitro* bioactivity tests 446
 bioimplant surfaces 441
 biomimetic response: factors 441
 Bohm velocity 88
 bond formation time 238
 bottom-up approach 10
 bricklayer's approach 53
 BU delivery module 136
 BU flux: deterministic choice 265
 BU generation module 136
 building blocks of life XVI
 building units XV, XVIII, 2, 50, 171
 building units of carbon nanotips 386

building units: appropriate choice 51
 building units: dipole moment 90
 building units: effect of collisions 82
 building units: external introduction 183
 building units: sources 70
 building units: stacking into nano-assembly 126
 building units: structural incorporation 113
 bulk diffusion coefficient 359

c

C_2H^- precursors 192
 C_2H_2 -based discharges: main species 166
 $C_2H_2^+$ precursors 192
 carbon atom production on nanotube surface 366
 carbon cluster C_{15} 57
 carbon diffusion on SWCNT: activation energy 367
 carbon diffusion: through and over catalyst 352
 carbon dimer C_2 118, 126
 carbon extrusion 73
 carbon film growth rates 367
 carbon nanocone array: growth stages 398
 carbon nanocones: critical radius 379
 carbon nanocones: growth dynamics 395
 carbon nanocones: nanopattern development 396
 carbon nanocones: surface diffusion flux 378
 carbon nanofiber growth: effect of surface diffusion 362
 carbon nanofibers: building units 359
 carbon nanofibers: contributions of surface and bulk diffusion 359
 carbon nanofibers: growth rate 359, 362
 carbon nanofibers: nucleation 131
 carbon nanofibers: plasma-related advantages 357
 carbon nanofibers: plasma-related effects 357
 carbon nanofoam 77
 carbon nanoparticle nucleation 192
 carbon nanostructure growth: ion and neutral fluxes 159
 carbon nanostructure growth: two heating regimes 215
 carbon nanostructure synthesis: plasma advantages 131
 carbon nanostructure synthesis: problems 132
 carbon nanostructures: building units 117
 carbon nanostructures: disordered nanostructured state 218
 carbon nanostructures: G and D Raman bands 396
 carbon nanostructures: growth conditions 149
 carbon nanostructures: nanoparticle management 126
 carbon nanostructures: ordered nano-structured state 217
 carbon nanostructures: practical approach 123
 carbon nanotip arrays: multiscale numerical simulation 385
 carbon nanotip microemitters 464
 carbon nanotip model: experimental support 391
 carbon nanotip reshaping: numerical model 382
 carbon nanotip self-sharpening 411
 carbon nanotip shape: effect of plasma sheath 383
 carbon nanotips: atomistic models 464
 carbon nanotips: better aspect ratio in plasma 388
 carbon nanotips: better size uniformity in plasma 390
 carbon nanotips: self-sharpening 380
 carbon nanotube growth model 347
 carbon nanotube growth: main scenarios 347
 carbon nanotube: manipulation 126
 carbon nanotubes XVIII, 13, 52
 carbon nanotubes: base (root) growth mode 347

- carbon nanotubes: building units 73
- carbon nanotubes: catalyst-free growth 132
- carbon nanotubes: chirality control 130
- carbon nanotubes: effect of atomic hydrogen 365
- carbon nanotubes: effect of ions 125
- carbon nanotubes: metallic vs semiconducting 129
- carbon nanotubes: multiwalled 122
- carbon nanotubes: surface-bound vs gas-borne 407
- carbon nanotubes: tip (top) growth mode 347
- carbon nanowall-like structures 402
- carbon nanowalls 127
- carbon solubility in catalyst 354
- carbon solubility in Ni catalyst 398
- carbon surface diffusion flux 359
- carbon yield from ion impact 366
- catalyst fragmentation 61
- catalyst poisoning 353
- catalyst: Ni/Fe/Co 120
- catalytic probes 436
- catalyzed CVD of nanostructures 392
- cause and effect approach XVIII, 55, 60
- CdO evaporation by plasma exposure 437
- CdO nanopylramids 437
- CdO nanostructures: nucleation 439
- CdO: applications 435
- CdO: properties 435
- CH₃ radical 91, 124
- CH₄ conversion factor 157
- characteristic adatom diffusion time 323
- charge exchange reactions 486
- charge transfer rates 94
- charge transfer time 238
- charged cluster theory 68, 76, 449
- charged nanoclusters 67, 75
- chemical vapor deposition 64, 67
- chirality vector 129
- cluster beam deposition 78, 85, 238
- cluster growth: Winchester mechanism 108
- clustering in C₂H₂ plasmas 119
- competition of nano- and amorphous phases 123
- complex self-organized system: an example 318
- complexity XI, 37
- computer and communications revolution 15
- conducting and non-conducting nanopatterns 346
- continuous film fragmentation 260
- core-shell binary quantum dots 300
- cosmic dust expansion 188
- critical cluster: radius 185
- critical clusters 59, 110
- d**
- dangling bonds 91
- Debye length 88
- delivery of building units: two channels 61
- density functional theory 99
- desorption 360
- determinism XVIII, 30, 74
- determinism: macroscopic 4
- determinism: micro- and macro-levels 385
- determinism: microscopic 4
- diamond 12
- diamond-like carbon 12
- diamond: ultrananocrystalline 12
- dissociation 52
- DMol³ 99
- doping ZnO nanorods 416
- dust creation 23
- dust formation 186
- e**
- EDX analysis 243
- effect of heating on surface morphology 217
- effect of ion bombardment 124
- effect of ion fluxes: summary 88
- effective deposition flux 367
- electric field configurations in nanopatterns 346
- electric fields of nanodots of different shapes 329

electric potential in nanoarray 419
 electron confinement in QDs:
 requirements 252
 electron energy distribution
 function 110, 152
 electron impact reactions 486
 electron temperature:
 2D distribution 167
 electron-neutral reactions 483
 electron/ion continuity equation 487
 electrostatic interactions of
 MWCNTs 355
 electrostatic potential:
 2D distribution 167
 energy minimization principle 11
 environment complexity vs nano-
 assembly exoticism 466
 exciton's Bohr radius 17

f

faceted nanocrystals 182
 features of plasma environment 462
 field effect transistor 16
 field emission display technology 200
 flat-grain CdO surface morphology 436
 floating temperature growth regime 394
 flux of carbon through catalyst 360
 fluxes of hydrocarbon radicals 360
 formation of new carbon sheets 376
 fractal growth patterns 262
 Frank-van der Merwe growth mode 258
 FTIR spectroscopy 444

g

gas temperature gradient 220
 Ge nanocluster size distribution:
 plasma-related effects 320
 Ge nanoislands: plasma-assisted
 crystallization 326
 Ge/Si nanodots 258
 Ge/Si QD growth: characteristic
 energies 306
 Ge/Si QDs: improving positional
 uniformity 310

Ge/Si QDs: improving size
 uniformity 308
 graphite 12
 graphitic nanofragments 118
 growth functions 387
 growth mode selectivity: energetics 259
 growth of CdO nanostructures:
 main tendencies 437
 guided self-assembly 13

h

high-density plasmas 346
 high-rate nanoparticle nucleation 468
 high-resolution transmission
 electron microscopy 108, 115, 375
 highest occupied molecular orbital
 (HOMO) 464
 homogeneous nucleation 185
 hybrid multiscale simulation 385
 hydrocarbon plasmas 117
 hydrocarbon polymerization 192
 hydrogenated amorphous silicon 57

i

ICT market estimates 16
 impalefection of cancerous cells 126
in vitro bio-activity of TiO₂ 442
in vitro bioresponse: tradeoffs 455
 incoming flux: deterministic choice 102
 inductively coupled plasma 165, 240, 374, 393, 436, 490
 inductively coupled plasma reactor 150
 information age 15
 integrated plasma-aided nano-
 fabrication facility 32, 115
 interaction of neutrals with nano-
 structured surfaces 436
 interfacial tension 439
 interstellar space 188
 ion bombardment 63
 ion conditioning of catalyst 407
 ion drag force 82
 ion flux 34
 ion flux control in nanoarrays:
 effect of plasma sheath 421
 ion flux control: requirements 201

ion flux distribution around nano-
tubes in arrays 351
ion focusing by nanostructures
205
ion focusing by nanotips 388
ion motion equation 203
ion penetration into small gaps
424
ion sputtering 399
ion surface processing 36
ion trajectories in nanoarrays of
different density 419
ion trajectories in nanopatterns
346
ion-assisted dissociation 360
ion-induced nucleation 185, 192
ion-neutral reactions 483
ionization degree 33
ionized physical vapor deposition
(i-PVD) 429
island coalescence 270
island dissolution 270
island nucleation 452

k

kinetic Monte Carlo simulations
99, 322

l

L-shaped nanotubes 128
laser plasma: better nanocluster
uniformity 190
laser plasma: faster nanocluster
growth 190
laser plasma: nanocluster
generation 189
lowest unoccupied molecular
orbital (LUMO) 464

m

mass balance on catalyst surface
360
metal oxide nanowires 440
microscopic electric field:
topography 104
microscopic electric field: effect on
surface diffusion 329
microscopic ion flux topography
387
microscopic ion flux topography:
conducting pattern 205
microscopic ion flux topography:
effect of plasma parameters 211

microscopic ion flux topography:
non-conducting pattern 209
microscopic ion fluxes in nanorod
arrays 423
molecular clouds 188
molecular dynamics simulations
99
monolayer coating of nanorod
array: time optimization 422
monolayer coating of nanorods:
plasma advantages 457
monolayer coating rates: nanorods
vs nanotubes 426
monolayer coating: rates vs
uniformity 427
monolayer coating: temporal
dynamics 424
monolayer deposition time 264
Monte Carlo simulations 204, 382,
419, 430
multiwalled carbon nanotubes
347

n

nano-scale electric field 203
nanoarrays: order and disorder
252
nanoassembly XII, XVI
nanoassembly growth module
137
nanoassembly: balancing demand
and supply of BUs 315
nanoassembly: definitions 4
nanoassembly: macroscopic vs
microscopic models 390
nanoassembly: non-equilibrium
conditions 13
nanoassembly: plasma-related
issues 64
nanocluster deposition 77, 85
nanocluster disintegration 87
nanocluster seed nuclei: deposition
model 274
nanocluster-nanowire interaction
117
nanocluster-surface interactions
76
nanocluster-surface interactions:
summary 94
nanocrystal growth rate: plasma-
related factors 317
nanodevice interconnects: require-
ments for self-organization 256

- nanodot array fabrication: common approaches 428
- nanodot pattern development: self-ordering 271
- nanodot pattern development: size uniformization 271
- nanodot quasi-displacement 306
- nanodots: definition 252
- nanofabrication using templates: problems 428
- nanofabrication: definition 5
- nanoisland growth and dissolution 267
- nanoisland growth modes 63
- nanolithography 10
- nanomanipulation 10, 253
- nanopanthography 10
- nanoparticle agglomerates 182
- nanoparticle agglomeration 110
- nanoparticle BU: control of impact energy 112
- nanoparticle charge reversal point 220
- nanoparticle crystallization: plasma-related improvement 323
- nanoparticle deposition 84
- nanoparticle dynamics in sheath and pre-sheath 222
- nanoparticle filter 241
- nanoparticle focusing by microstructures 237
- nanoparticle growth and crystallization: elementary processes 322
- nanoparticle growth in stellar environments 188
- nanoparticle liquid precursors 183
- nanoparticle manipulation 84
- nanoparticle manipulation: control parameter choice 246
- nanoparticle nucleation 183
- nanoparticle nucleation: effect of ions 184
- nanoparticle post-processing 90
- nanoparticle potential energy 222
- nanoparticle radii distribution function 219, 225
- nanoparticle solid precursors 183
- nanoparticle synthesis 29
- nanoparticles 3
- nanoparticles: thermophoretic manipulation 113, 214, 226
- nanopattern development sub-module 137
- nanopattern: smooth development 270
- nanoporous template: relative deposition rate 430
- nanoporous templates 9
- nanopowder generation 181
- nanopowder generation onset 110
- nanorod array: monolayer coating 422
- nanorods: square and hexagonal arrays 422
- nanoscale XI
- nanoscale processing XIII
- nanoscale synthesis: recipes XIII
- nanoscience: aims 13
- nanoscience: ultimate crux 11
- nanosized cavities, pores and trenches 405
- nanostructures of various dimensionality: examples 343
- nanostructures: examples of post-processing 417
- nanostructures: geometrical and structural requirements 343
- nanotechnology research directions 25
- nanotechnology: aims XII
- nanotechnology: two basic approaches 8
- nanotip array development 389
- nanotip radii distribution function 211, 390
- nanotip shape control: two-stage process 383
- nanotips: ion flux distribution 207
- nanotube growth in a plasma: features 353
- nanotube growth rate 352
- nanotube growth rates on surface and arc plasma 353
- nanotube growth: important plasma species 371
- nanotubes: electric field alignment 128
- nanotubes: surface functionalization 417

- nanowall growth: electric field-related controls 405
- nanowall growth: plasma vs neutral gas 404
- nanowall topology: plasma-related features 405
- nanowalls: plasma-related improvements 403
- nanowires: Si 115
- nanoworld 7
- nanoworld: examples 8
- Nature's nano-mastery 23
- Nature's nanofab XVII, 466
- Nature's nanofab: basic formula 24
- Nature's nanofab: reproduction 188
- neutral flux 33
- neutral-neutral reactions 483
- Ni catalyst nanoparticle 360
- nine-order-of-magnitude gap 4
- non-equilibrium vs thermal plasmas 467
- non-uniform Ni catalyst fragmentation 397
- nucleation 25, 59
- nucleation rate 184
- nucleation sub-module 136
- nucleation: ion sign effect 185
- o**
- O₂ plasma 436
- optical emission spectroscopy 118, 151
- orbit motion limited approximation 221
- ordered QD networks: requirements 254
- p**
- pattern self-organization module 137
- pattern transfer 9
- penetration of ions/neutrals into dense nanoarrays 420
- peripheral carbon bond termination by hydrogen 376
- phase purity of TiO₂ vs apatite nucleation 455
- photo-induced nucleation 189
- plasma applications at nanoscales XI
- plasma catalyst activation 123
- plasma current through substrate 62
- plasma enhanced atomic layer deposition (PEALD) 417
- plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition 51, 241, 391
- plasma forces on nanoparticles 221
- plasma interactions with metal surfaces 438
- plasma nanoassembly: summary of advantages 468
- plasma nanofabrication environment 314
- plasma nanofabrication: environment 32
- plasma nanoscience XV, XIX
- plasma nanoscience and origin of life 477
- plasma nanoscience research: ultimate crux 470
- plasma nanoscience: aims and approaches 462
- plasma nanoscience: central question 15
- plasma nanoscience: main aim 30
- plasma nanotools: controlling BU supply 316
- plasma nanotools: future prospects 27
- plasma nanotools: outlook 471
- plasma quasineutrality 32
- plasma sheath 81
- plasma sources: RF 18
- plasma substrate heating 63
- plasma-aided nanofabrication: main issues 54
- plasma-assisted RF magnetron sputtering 115
- plasma-building unit approach 35, 448
- plasma-surface interactions 36, 66
- plasma: definition 2
- platelet-structured nanocones: experimental observations 375
- platelet-structured ZnO 374
- Poisson's equation 490
- polymorphous silicon 78, 108
- post-processing of dense nanoarrays: problems 417
- post-processing of dense nanotube arrays: plasma advantages 418
- power balance equation 489

pre-sheath 69
 prebiotic nanoassembly 477
 precursor dissociation 132
 precursor influx ratio 289
 primary and secondary nanocones 395
 primary nanoparticle coalescence onset 181
 proton impact ionization reactions 486
 pulsed laser ablation 189

q

QD growth: control of surface fluxes 282
 QDs for nanodevices: some requirements 302
 quadrupole mass spectrometry 150
 quantum dot nuclei distributions 279
 quantum dot seed nuclei 261
 quantum dots 78, 101, 103, 252
 quantum dots: $\text{Al}_x\text{In}_{1-x}\text{N}$ 115
 quantum dots: applications 255
 quantum dots: growth model 305
 quantum dots: photoluminescence 115
 quantum dots: plasma-related effects 104
 quantum dots: stoichiometric composition 283

r

radical adsorption and desorption on nanotubes 366
 Raman spectroscopy 396
 reactive magnetron sputtering 441
 reactive plasmas: examples 69
 red giant stars 23, 186
 remote plasmas 71

s

S-curve of technology 15
 Saha-Langmuir ionization 67
 scanning electron microscopy 216, 241, 375, 395, 436, 447
 selected-area nanoparticle deposition 228
 selective delivery of ionic BUs 421
 selective nanoparticle deposition 213

self-assembly 14, 253
 self-assembly vs self-organization 253
 self-catalytic nanostructure growth 436
 self-organization 14
 self-organization approach: the Holy Grail 257
 self-organization in nanocone arrays: simulation 400
 self-organization on plasma-exposed surfaces: outlook 473
 self-organization on plasma-exposed surfaces: three stages 318
 self-organized interconnected networks 473
 self-organized nanoworld 14
 sheath voltage drop 155
 sheath width 87
 sheath: collisional 82
 sheath: collisionless 82
 Si nanotips 416
 Si_xH_y nanoclusters 78
 Si_xH_y polymerization pathways 179
 Si_xH_y radicals 57
 Si:H nanoparticles: charge 180
 Si:H nanoparticles: nucleation 180
 SiC nanoislands 266
 SiC QD growth: characteristic energies 297
 SiC QD: stoichiometric composition 285
 SiC quantum dots: growth dynamics 327
 SiC: applications 283
 SiC: nanoislanded nanocrystalline 114
 SiC: polymorphous hydrogenated 114
 SIESTA 99
 SiH_2^- anion precursor 110, 179
 SiH_3 radical 91
 SiH_3^- anion precursor 110, 179
 silane-based plasmas 78
 simulated body fluid 446
 single-crystalline carbon nanocones: growth stages 376
 single-crystalline nanoparticles 79
 single-crystalline platelet-structured carbon nanocones 374

- single-walled carbon nanotubes 347
 - single-walled carbon nanotubes: bandgap 129
 - single-walled carbon nanotubes: cap lift-off nucleation 131
 - single-walled carbon nanotubes: polarizability 355
 - single-walled carbon nanotubes: zig-zag and armchair configurations 130
 - single-walled nanotubes: why vertical alignment 355
 - site-selective nanoparticle deposition: practical hints 239
 - solar cells 78, 108, 114
 - solid-liquid phase 438
 - spatially averaged (global) discharge model 152
 - stellar nucleosynthesis 22
 - stoichiometric SiC QDs: balancing surface fluxes 292
 - stoichiometric SiC QDs: two-step strategies 293
 - stoichiometric SiC QDs: working points 293
 - stoichiometric SiC QDs: difficulties 283
 - strain relaxation 260
 - Stranski-Krastanov growth mode 258, 428
 - supercritical island 268
 - suppression of higher hydrocarbons 193
 - surface activation 91
 - surface bond activation/passivation 173
 - surface charge calculation 203
 - surface conditions module 136
 - surface coverage 264, 395
 - surface coverage: deterministic approach 280
 - surface coverage: time dependence 265
 - surface defects and dislocations 261
 - surface diffusion 36, 304
 - surface diffusion activation energy: plasma-related change 320
 - surface diffusion coefficient 305, 360, 367
 - surface diffusion coefficient: plasma effect 329
 - surface diffusion length 367
 - surface diffusion: activation energy 103
 - surface diffusion: characteristic time 104
 - surface hydroxyl groups and bio-response 441
 - surface micro-structures 228
 - surface microstructures as electrostatic lenses 236
 - surface passivation 91
 - surface plasmonics 471
 - surface potential 81
 - surface preparation 50, 61, 90
 - surface processes: characteristic energies 320
 - surface processes: plasma effects 98
 - surface reconstruction 126
 - surface roughness vs wettability 446
 - surface science of plasma exposed surfaces 99
 - surface science: analytical tools 100
 - surface science: main aims 249
 - SWCNT growth: effect of ions and atomic hydrogen 368
 - SWCNT growth: elementary processes on surface 365
 - SWCNT growth: plasma-related features 409
 - SWCNT growth: role of plasma 368
 - synergy of nanoassembly routes 466
- t**
- tapered carbon nanocones 375
 - temperature gradient probe 216
 - templated nanodot growth: process optimization 434
 - thermal dissociation 360
 - thermal dissociation: activation energy 366
 - thermal plasma-based nanoassembly: features 468
 - thermokinetic growth mode selection 129
 - thermophoretic force 113
 - three-dimensional self-organization in nanocone arrays 401
 - time evolution numerical method 484

TiO₂: anatase and rutile phases 442
 TiO₂: effect of ions on crystalline structure 453
 top-down approach 8
 top-down nanofabrication:
 physical limits 17
 α - γ / transition 181
 transport of building units 62
 trial and error approach XII
 triple-alpha reaction 23
 two-dimensional adatom field 305, 331
 two-dimensional diffusion equation 305
 two-dimensional evaporation 270
 two-dimensional fluid model 166

u

undercritical island 268
 uniform surface activation from non-uniform plasma 173

v

vertical alignment of nanostructures: explanation 354, 408
 vertically aligned nanostructures: aspect ratio 380
 voided nanofeatures: profile evolution 406
 Volmer-Weber growth mode 258, 452

w

wet chemical growth of bio-TiO₂: problems 442
 working units XV, XVIII, 50, 171

x

X-ray diffractometry (XRD) 396, 444