

Contents

Preface XI

1 Introduction 1

- 1.1 Brief Survey of Atmospheric Radiation 1
- 1.2 A Broadbrush Picture of the Atmospheric Radiation Budget 3
- 1.3 Solar and Terrestrial Thermal Infrared Spectra
in a Cloudless Atmosphere 6
- 1.4 The Greenhouse Effect 7
- 1.5 Relevance to the Interpretation of Spaceborne Observations 9

2 Notation and Math Refresher 11

- 2.1 Physical Dimensions and Prefixes 11
- 2.2 Some Rules and Conventions 13
- 2.3 Vector Algebra Brief 13
 - 2.3.1 Major Vector Operations 13
 - 2.3.2 Use of Index Notation 15
- 2.4 Dirac δ -Function 18
- 2.5 Geometry 20
 - 2.5.1 Directions 20
 - 2.5.2 Solid Angle 20
 - 2.5.3 Angle between Two Directions 22
- 2.6 Orthogonal Functions 22
 - 2.6.1 Legendre Polynomials 23
 - 2.6.2 Legendre Functions 24
- 2.7 Quadrature Formula 26
- 2.8 Problems 27

3 Fundamentals 29

- 3.1 Electromagnetic (EM) Radiation 29
 - 3.1.1 Maxwell's Equations and Plane-Wave Solutions 29
 - 3.1.2 Wavelength, Frequency, Wavenumber, Dispersion Relation,
and Phase Speed 31
 - 3.1.3 Coherence, Incoherence, and Polarization 32
 - 3.1.4 Wave–Particle Duality 33

3.1.5	Atmospheric EM Radiation Spectrum	34
3.2	Basic Radiometric Quantities	36
3.2.1	Radiant Energy Flux, Flux Density, and Radiance	36
3.2.2	Radiant Energy Density and Radiance	38
3.2.3	Irradiance, Emittance, Exitance, and Actinic Radiation	40
3.2.4	Relation between Upward, Downward, and Net Actinic Flux Densities and Radiance	41
3.2.5	Isotropic Radiation Field	43
3.2.6	Reflectivity, Absorptivity, and Transmissivity	43
3.3	Blackbody and Graybody Radiation: Basic Laws	43
3.3.1	Planck's Law	43
3.3.2	Wien's Displacement Law	45
3.3.3	Stefan–Boltzmann Law	47
3.3.4	Rayleigh–Jeans and Wien's Approximations	48
3.3.5	Emissivity and Kirchhoff's Law	48
	Problems	51
4	Interactions of EM Radiation and Individual Particles	59
4.1	Overview	59
4.2	Complex Index of Refraction	60
4.3	Decomposition of Electric Field Vector	62
4.4	Complex Amplitude Scattering Matrix	63
4.5	Stokes Vector	64
4.6	Degree of Polarization	66
4.7	Mueller Matrix	67
4.8	Optical Properties of Individual Particles	70
4.8.1	Optical Parameters	70
4.8.2	Optical Theorem	73
4.9	Spherical Particles (Lorenz–Mie Theory)	75
4.9.1	Assumptions and Goals	75
4.9.2	Efficiency Factors: $Q_{\text{ext,Mie}}$, $Q_{\text{sca,Mie}}$, $Q_{\text{abs,Mie}}$	76
4.9.3	Single-Scattering Albedo: $\tilde{\omega}_{\text{Mie}}$	78
4.9.4	Elements of the Complex Amplitude Scattering Matrix	78
4.9.5	Elements of the Mueller Matrix	79
4.9.6	Polarization	80
4.9.7	Phase Function for Unpolarized Incident Radiation: $\mathcal{P}_{\text{unp,Mie}}$	82
4.9.8	Asymmetry Factor: $g_{\text{unp,Mie}}$	83
4.10	Rayleigh Scattering and Oscillating Electric Dipole	84
4.10.1	Amplitudes Scattering Matrix and Mueller Matrix	84
4.10.2	Degree of Polarization	86
4.10.3	Rayleigh Phase Function for Unpolarized Incident Radiation: $\mathcal{P}_{\text{unp,Rayl}}$	86
4.10.4	Scattering Cross Section and Efficiency Factor	88
4.10.5	Extinction and Absorption Cross Sections and Efficiency Factors	88
4.10.6	Rayleigh Scattering as an Approximation of Lorenz–Mie Theory	89

4.10.7	Rayleigh Scattering in the Atmosphere	91
4.11	Scattering by Nonspherical Individual Particles	93
4.11.1	Analytical Approaches	93
4.11.2	Mueller Matrix	94
4.11.3	Phase Function	95
4.11.4	Integrated Optical Properties	97
4.12	Geometric-Optics Method for Light Scattering by Large Particles	99
4.12.1	Directional Changes Due to Reflection and Transmission (Refraction) at a Plane Interface: Snel's Law	101
4.12.2	The \hat{n}^2 Law	105
4.12.3	Fresnel Formulas for Reflection and Transmission	106
4.12.4	Radiant Energy Changes for Transmission (Plane Interface)	109
4.12.5	Radiant Energy Changes for Reflection (Plane Interface)	111
4.12.6	Ray-Tracing Technique	114
4.12.7	Diffraction	116
4.13	Rainbow and Halo	122
	Problems	125
5	Volumetric (Bulk) Optical Properties	133
5.1	Particle Size Distribution	133
5.1.1	Analytical Descriptions	133
5.1.2	Integrated Microphysical Parameters	134
5.1.3	Parameterizations	135
5.2	Volumetric (Bulk) Scattering, Absorption, and Extinction	136
	Problems	140
6	Radiative Transfer Equation	143
6.1	Optical Thickness	144
6.2	Lambert–Bouguer Law	144
6.2.1	Differential and Exponential Forms	144
6.2.2	Application to Direct Solar Irradiance $S_{\text{dir},\lambda}$	146
6.3	General Formulation of the RTE	147
6.3.1	Spectral Photon Density Function	147
6.3.2	Radiative Transfer Equation in Scattering Media	149
6.3.3	Photon Budget Equation	153
6.3.4	3D Time-Dependent and Stationary RTE for Total Radiance	153
6.3.5	3D Stationary RTE for Diffuse Radiance	154
6.4	1D RTE for a Horizontally Homogeneous Atmosphere	156
6.4.1	Independent Variables	156
6.4.2	Standard Form of 1D RTE for Diffuse Radiance	157
6.4.3	Downward Diffuse Radiance	161
6.4.4	Upward Radiance	165
	Problems	169
7	Numerical and Approximate Solution Techniques for the RTE	173
7.1	Legendre and Fourier Expansions	173

7.1.1	Expansion of Phase Function in Terms of Legendre Polynomials	173
7.1.2	Truncation of Phase Function and Similarity Principle	175
7.1.3	Atmospheric Angular Coordinates	178
7.1.4	The Delta-M Method (DMM) and Delta-Fit Methods (DFM)	181
7.1.5	Fourier Expansions of Diffuse Radiance and Irradiance	185
7.2	Equations for Fourier Modes of Diffuse Radiance	187
7.2.1	Net Radiative Flux Density in a Nonabsorbing Atmosphere	188
7.3	Method of Successive Order of Scattering (MSOS)	191
7.4	Adding-Doubling Method (A-DM)	193
7.4.1	Simplified Example	193
7.4.2	Generalization for Radiances	196
7.4.3	Application to Flux Densities	202
7.5	Discrete Ordinate Method (DOM)	205
7.6	Spherical Harmonics Method (SHM)	209
7.7	Monte Carlo Method (MCM)	212
7.7.1	Basic Principle	213
7.7.2	Backward (Inverse) Monte Carlo Method (BMCM)	216
7.8	Two-Stream Approximation (TSA)	222
7.8.1	Classical Approach	222
7.8.2	TSA Based on RTE	227
	Problems	230
8	Absorption and Emission by Atmospheric Gases	233
8.1	Interactions of Photons and Gas Molecules	233
8.1.1	Types of Molecular Energy E_{mol}	233
8.1.2	Photon Absorption and Emission	234
8.1.3	Allowed Quantized Energies and Frequencies (Wavelengths)	235
8.1.4	Energy Level Probability in Thermal Equilibrium	235
8.2	Examples of Energy Transitions	237
8.2.1	Structure of Gas Molecules	237
8.2.2	Molecular Rotational Energy $E_{n_{\text{rot}}}$	238
8.2.3	Molecular Vibrational Energy $E_{n_{\text{vib}}}$	238
8.3	Line Spectra for Single-Atomic Gases	239
8.3.1	Molecular Electron Orbital Energy $E_{n_{\text{orb}}}$	239
8.3.2	Line Spectrum of the Hydrogen Atom	240
8.4	Molecular Absorption/Emission Line Spectra	244
8.4.1	Molecular Rotational Spectra	244
8.4.2	Ratio of Molecular Electron Orbital and Rotational Energies	246
8.4.3	Vibrational Spectra of Diatomic Molecules	247
8.4.4	Combined Molecular Vibration-Rotation Spectra	248
8.5	Examples of Atmospheric Gas Spectra	252
8.5.1	Three General Types of Spectra	252
8.5.2	Infrared (IR) – Combined Vibrational and Rotational Transitions	252
8.5.3	Near Infrared (NIR) to Visible (VIS)	253
8.5.4	Visible (VIS) to Ultraviolet (UV) – Electron Orbital Transitions	254

8.6	Approximations of Absorption/Emission Line Shapes	256
8.6.1	Lorentz Line Shape of the Absorption Coefficient – Collision Broadening	257
8.6.2	Thermal Doppler Line Shape	258
8.6.3	Voigt Line Shape – Combined Collision and Doppler Broadening	259
8.7	Spectral Transmissivity and Absorptivity	260
8.7.1	Weak-Line and Strong-Line Approximations	261
8.7.2	Line-By-Line Method (LBLM)	264
8.7.3	Band Models	264
8.7.4	Scaling Techniques for Inhomogeneous Path	266
8.7.5	The k -Distribution Method	267
8.7.6	The Correlated k -Distribution Method (CKDM)	270
8.7.7	Application of the CKDM to Satellite Remote Sensing	271
	Problems	272
9	Terrestrial Radiative Transfer	275
9.1	Downward Spectral Radiation	276
9.1.1	Diffuse Downward Radiance $I_{\text{diff},\lambda}^{\downarrow}$	276
9.1.2	Diffuse Downward Irradiance $F_{\text{diff},\lambda}^{\downarrow}$	282
9.2	Upward Terrestrial Spectral Radiation	287
9.2.1	Diffuse Upward Radiance $I_{\text{diff},\lambda}^{\uparrow}$	287
9.2.2	Diffuse Upward Irradiance $F_{\text{diff},\lambda}^{\uparrow}$	288
9.3	Example of Simulated Spectra	288
9.3.1	Downward and Upward Radiances	288
9.3.2	Influence of Cirrus on Terrestrial Spectral Irradiance	289
9.4	Broadband Terrestrial Radiative Transfer	291
9.4.1	Impact of Cirrus on Irradiance	291
9.4.2	Radiative Cooling and Heating	293
	Problems	298
Appendix A Abbreviations, Symbols, and Constants 301		
A.1	Acronyms	301
A.2	Subscripts and Superscripts	302
A.3	Greek Symbols	305
A.4	Latin Symbols	306
A.5	Physical Constants	309
A.6	Mathematical Constants	309
References 311		
Index 319		

