

## Index

### **a**

- amplitude object 70
- angular spectrum 34–36
- apodization 96
- arrayed waveguide grating 312
- AWG 312
- axicon 152

### **b**

- band structures 373
- beam guiding 238
- beam homogenization 235
- beam steering 239
- Bessel beam 89, 152
- Bloch 359
- boundary condition 14
- Bragg grating 147
- Bragg reflection 357
- Brewster angle 261
- Brillouin zone 372
- bulk micromachining 129

### **c**

- Clausius–Mosotti relation 167
- complex number 1
- coupled mode theory 301
- coupling length 298
- critical angle 255, 260
- cut-off 272
- cut-off frequency 272
- cut-off wavelength 272

### **d**

- Dammann grating 145
- deposition 188
  - chemical vapor 190
  - physical vapor 188
  - thermal 188
- diffraction efficiency 144

diffraction limit 104

diffraction theory

- rigorous 164, 169

diffractive lens 158

diffractive optical element (DOE) 137

dispersion relation 269, 274

Drude model 325

### **e**

- effective index 148, 263, 269
- effective medium 165
- effective refractive index 263
- eigenmode 262
- electric field 11
- electrowetting 217
- etch depth 141
- etching 185
  - anisotropic 185
  - chemical 186
  - deep reactive ion 194
  - dry 187
  - isotropic 185
  - physical 187
  - plasma 187
- evanescent modes 290
- evanescent wave 37
- Ewald sphere 34

### **f**

- 4f setup 103
- fabrication
  - holographic 201
- far-field 82
- fiber parameter 284
- film parameter 269
- Floquet 359
- Fourier spectrum 3
- Fourier transform 3
- Fourier transformation 3

free-space optics 41, 69  
   – integrated 241  
 free space wave impedance 252, 257  
 free space wave number 252  
 free spectral range 322  
 Fresnel–Kirchhoff formula 77  
 Fresnel number 82  
 Fresnel zone plate (FZP) 158

**g**

Gabor superlens 230  
 Gaussian beam 31, 35  
   – Poynting vector 55  
 Gaussian function 6  
 Goos–Haenchen shift 273  
 Gouy phase 33  
 gradient-index element (GRIN) 116  
 grating  
   – beamsplitter 144  
   – blazed 134, 201  
   – Bragg 147  
   – fabrication 198  
   – lamellar 168  
   – linear 96  
   – zero-order 167

**h**

Helmholtz equation 30  
   – paraxial 31  
 high resolution lens 406  
 Huygens–Fresnel–Kirchhoff theory 75, 76

**i**

imaging 100  
   – hybrid 233  
   – integral 229  
   – microchannel 232  
   – microoptical 225  
   – multi-aperture 225  
 integrated free-space optics 241  
   – MEMS 241  
   – PIFSO 242  
   – stacked 242  
 intensity 49  
 irreducible Brillouin zone 372

**k**

Kirchhoff approximation 70

**l**

LIGA 195  
 liquid crystal 208  
 lithographic process 174

lithography  
   – analog 202  
   – contact 178  
   – electron beam 179  
   – laser 179  
   – mask-based 177  
   – projection 179  
   – proximity 179

Littrow mount 134

local period 139

Lorentzian function 6

**m**

$M^2$ -parameter 62  
 magnetic field 11  
 Maxwell's equations 11  
 McCutchen's theorem 86  
 method of stationary phase 15  
 microelectromechanical system (MEMS) 192  
 microlens  
   – gradient-index 120  
   – GRIN rod 123  
   – membrane-based 220  
   – microfluidic 217  
   – tunable 207

micromachining

- bulk 192
- surface 193

microoptics

- tunable 207

microprism 127

molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) 190

Moore's law 173

**n**

near field 82  
 nondiffracting beam 152  
 Novolac 176  
 numerical aperture 280

**o**

optical interconnection 231

**p**

paraxial approximation 27, 28  
 pattern transfer 184  
 perfect lens 406  
 period 138  
 permeability 11  
 permittivity 11  
 PHASAR 312  
 phase front 28  
 phase object 70

phase parameter 269, 284  
 phase quantization 137  
 photon sieve 162  
 photoresist 175  
 planar integrated free-space optics (PIFSO) 242  
 plane wave 22  
 PMMA 175  
 Poynting vector 47, 48, 407  
 proximity effect 181

**r**

radiation modes 290  
 ray of light 29  
 Rayleigh criterion 106  
 Rayleigh parameter 32, 33  
 Rayleigh–Sommerfeld–Debye theory 76  
 reciprocal lattice 369  
 rect-function 4  
 rectangular waveguides 305  
 reflection coefficient 259  
 reflective microoptics 115  
 reflow process 118  
 refractive index 21  
 refractive microoptics 115  
 resolution 105  
 retroreflector 131

**s**

scaling 111  
 self-imaging 87  
 shift theorem 9  
 sinc-function 4  
 Snell's law 115, 255, 404  
 space-bandwidth product 57  
 spatial frequency 3

spatial light modulator  
 – liquid crystal 208  
 – MEMS 215  
 spatial light modulator (SLM) 208  
 speed of light 20, 23  
 spherical wave 26  
 sputtering 189  
 strip loaded waveguide 307  
 strip waveguide 306  
 structuring 173  
 SU-8 176  
 supermode 296  
 surface micromachining 128

**t**

Talbot effect 87  
 thick element 70  
 thin element 70  
 thin lens 73, 75  
 total internal reflection 39, 251, 255, 260  
 transversal electric 252  
 transversal magnetic 252  
 triangle function 5  
 two-photon absorption 183

**u**

ultraprecision micromachining 196

**w**

wave admittance 293, 389  
 wave equation 19, 20  
 – time-independent 30  
 wave impedance 293, 389, 393  
 wave number 24  
 wave vector 22  
 waveguide optics 42  
 WGR 312  
 woodpile structure 182