## Contents

	Preface XI
	Units XV
1 1.1 1.1.1 1.1.2 1.1.3 1.2 1.2.1 1.2.2 1.2.3	Clusters in Nature 1 Atoms, Molecules and Bulk 3 Scales of Matter Down to Atoms 4 More on Time Scales 5 Binding in Atoms, Molecules and Bulk 7 A New State of Matter? 12 From Atom to Bulk, Small and Large Clusters 12 Cluster Types 15 Cluster Science 18
2 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 2.3 2.3.1 2.3.2 2.3.3 2.3.4	Measuring Clusters 21 Cluster Production 22 Cluster Sources 23 Sizes and Temperatures 27 Excitations of a Cluster 30 Collisions with Projectiles 31 Laser Fields 32 Coupling to Light and Optical Response 34 Measuring Cluster Properties 36 Mass Distributions 37 Magnetic Moments 38 Photon Signals 40 Electron Signals 43
3 3.1 3.1.1 3.1.2 3.1.3 3.1.4 3.1.5	How to Describe Clusters 47  Approximations for the Ions 48  The Adiabatic, or Born–Oppenheimer, Approximation 48  Born–Oppenheimer Dynamics 49  Beyond the Born–Oppenheimer Approximation 50  Structure Optimization 51  Approaches Eliminating Electrons 52

VIII	Contents

3.2	Approximation Chain for Electrons 53				
3.2.1	Overview of Approaches for the Electronic Subsystem 54				
3.2.2	Ab initio Methods 55				
3.2.3	Phenomenological Electronic Shell Models 58				
3.2.4	Density Functional Theory 59				
3.2.5	Semiclassical Approaches 64				
3.3	Approximation Chain for the Ion–Electron Coupling 64				
3.3.1	Pseudopotentials 65				
3.3.2	Jellium Approach to the Ionic Background 67				
3.4	Observables 70				
3.4.1	Energies 70				
3.4.2	Shapes 70				
3.4.3	Stationary Response: Polarizability and Conductivity 71				
3.4.4	Linear Response: Optical Absorption Spectra 72				
3.4.5	Electron Emission 74				
4	Same Diamonting of Fine Chartens 77				
<b>4</b> 4.1	Some Properties of Free Clusters 77 Ionic and Electronic Structure 77				
4.1.1	Magic Numbers 77				
4.1.1	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e				
4.1.2	Shell Structure and Deformation 80				
	Optical Response 82				
4.2.1	Basic Features 82				
4.2.2	Impact of Deformation 84				
4.2.3 4.2.4	Thermal Shape Fluctuations 86				
	The Width of the Mie Plasmon Resonance 87				
4.3	Photoinduced Electron Emission 88				
4.3.1	Total Ionization 88				
4.3.2	Photoelectron Spectra (PES) 89				
4.3.3	Photoelectron Angular Distributions (PAD) 91				
4.4	Cluster Nonlinear Dynamics 93				
4.4.1	Tunability of Lasers 94				
4.4.2	On Ionization Mechanisms 95				
4.4.3	Production of Energetic Ions and High Charge States 97 Variation of Pulse Profile 99				
4.4.4	Variation of Pulse Profile 99				
5	Clusters in Contact with Other Materials 101				
<b>5</b> 5.1	Clusters in Contact with Other Materials 101 Embedded and/or Deposited Clusters 101				
5.1	Embedded and/or Deposited Clusters 101				
5.1 5.1.1	Embedded and/or Deposited Clusters 101 On the Relevance of Embedded or Deposited Clusters 101 The Impact of Contact with Another Material 102				
5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2	Embedded and/or Deposited Clusters 101 On the Relevance of Embedded or Deposited Clusters 101 The Impact of Contact with Another Material 102 From Observation to Manipulation 107				
5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.1.3	Embedded and/or Deposited Clusters 101 On the Relevance of Embedded or Deposited Clusters 101 The Impact of Contact with Another Material 102 From Observation to Manipulation 107				
5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.1.3 5.2	Embedded and/or Deposited Clusters 101 On the Relevance of Embedded or Deposited Clusters 101 The Impact of Contact with Another Material 102 From Observation to Manipulation 107 On the Description of Embedded/Deposited Clusters 111				
5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.1.3 5.2 5.2.1	Embedded and/or Deposited Clusters 101 On the Relevance of Embedded or Deposited Clusters 101 The Impact of Contact with Another Material 102 From Observation to Manipulation 107 On the Description of Embedded/Deposited Clusters 111 Brief Review of Methods 111				
5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.1.3 5.2 5.2.1	Embedded and/or Deposited Clusters 101 On the Relevance of Embedded or Deposited Clusters 101 The Impact of Contact with Another Material 102 From Observation to Manipulation 107 On the Description of Embedded/Deposited Clusters 111 Brief Review of Methods 111 An Example of QM/MM for Modeling of Deposited/Embedded				

5.3.1	Towards More Miniaturization 120				
5.3.2	On Catalysis 121				
5.3.3	Metal Clusters as Optical Tools 124				
5.3.4	Composite Clusters and Nanomaterials 125				
6	Links to Other Areas of Science 127				
6.1	Clusters in the Family of Finite Fermion Systems 127				
6.2	Clusters in Astrophysics 133				
6.3	Clusters in Climate 137				
6.3.1	Impact of Clusters in Climate Science 137				
6.3.2	From Aerosols to Water Droplets 138				
6.3.3	Formation Mechanisms of Aerosols 139				
6.3.4	Clusters as Seeds for Cloud Condensation Nuclei 140				
6.4	Clusters in Biological Systems 143				
6.4.1	Tailoring Clusters 144				
6.4.2	Clusters for Medical Imaging 146				
6.4.3	Clusters for Therapies 150				
6.4.4	Nanotoxicity 156				
7	Conclusion 159				
	Further Reading 161				
	References 163				

**Index** 169