

## Contents

**Preface** *ix*

**Acknowledgments** *xi*

### **1 Introduction** *1*

- 1.1 Historical Background *1*
- 1.2 What Is Radiative Transfer About and What Is It Good For? *6*
- 1.3 Phenomenological Radiative Transfer *7*
- 1.4 Microphysical Approach *8*
- 1.5 Atmospheric Remote Sensing *10*
- 1.6 Radiative Transfer Models in Atmospheric Remote Sensing *13*
- 1.7 Electromagnetic Spectrum *15*
- 1.8 Why Do We Need Analytical Models in Radiative Transfer? *17*
- 1.9 Radiative Transfer and Climate Modeling *19*
- 1.10 Remote Sensing of Trace Gases *21*
- 1.11 Remote Sensing of Clouds *24*
- 1.12 Remote Sensing of Atmospheric Aerosol *26*

### **2 Radiative Transfer Equation** *29*

- 2.1 Introduction to Radiative Transfer Theory *29*
- 2.2 Formulation of the RTE *30*
- 2.3 RTE with Thermal Source *34*
- 2.4 Optical Thickness and Single-scattering Albedo *35*
- 2.5 Single-scattering Phase Function *36*
- 2.6 Orders of Scattering *39*
- 2.7 One-dimensional RTE *41*
- 2.8 Formal Solution of the RTE *42*
- 2.9 RTE for Azimuthal Harmonics of the Intensity *43*
- 2.10 Radiance Moments *45*
- 2.11 Light Reflection from Layered Media *46*

<b>3</b>	<b>Optically Thin Media and Media with Strongly Anisotropic Scattering</b>	<b>49</b>
3.1	Single-scattering Approximation	49
3.2	Second-order Scattering Approximation	52
3.3	Small-angle Approximation	57
<b>4</b>	<b>Semi-infinite Media</b>	<b>63</b>
4.1	Milne Problem	63
4.2	Light in Deep Layers of Semi-infinite Turbid Media	65
4.3	Light Reflection from Semi-infinite Media	70
4.3.1	Invariant Imbedding	70
4.3.2	$H$ -functions	72
4.3.3	Nonabsorbing Media	73
4.3.4	Weakly Absorbing Media	75
<b>5</b>	<b>Optically Thick Media</b>	<b>79</b>
5.1	Nonabsorbing Media	79
5.2	Weakly Absorbing Media	81
5.3	Optically Thick Turbid Media with an Arbitrary Level of Light Absorption	83
5.4	Asymptotic Equations	91
<b>6</b>	<b>Turbid Media with Arbitrary Optical Thickness</b>	<b>93</b>
6.1	Sobolev Approximation	93
6.2	Two-stream Approximation	99
6.3	Four-stream Approximation	105
6.4	The Spherical Harmonics Method	111
6.5	Phase Function Truncation Methods	112
<b>7</b>	<b>Radiative Transfer in Gaseous Absorption Bands</b>	<b>117</b>
7.1	$k$ -Distribution and Correlated- $k$ Methods	117
7.2	Exponential Sum Fitting of Transmittances	119
7.3	Spectral Mapping	120
7.4	Optimal Spectral Sampling	121
7.5	Double- $k$ , Linear- $k$ , and Low-streams Interpolation Techniques	122
7.6	Computations in a Broad Spectral Range: 400–2500 nm	126
7.7	Concept of Dimensionality Reduction	130
7.8	Principal Component Analysis of Spectral Radiances	131
7.9	Principal Component Analysis for Differential Optical Absorption Spectroscopy	134
7.10	Principal Component Analysis of Optical Parameters	135
7.11	Neural Networks	138
	<b>A Legendre Polynomials</b>	<b>143</b>
	<b>B Computations of Local Optical Parameters</b>	<b>145</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>155</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>167</b>