

Contents

Preface XVII

List of Contributors XXIII

1	Non-Diffracting Waves: An Introduction	1
	<i>Erasmo Recami, Michel Zamboni-Rached, Hugo E. Hernández-Figueroa, and Leonardo A. Ambrosio</i>	
1.1	A General Introduction	1
1.1.1	A Prologue	1
1.1.2	Preliminary, and Historical, Remarks	3
1.1.3	Definition of Non-Diffracting Wave (NDW)	6
1.1.4	First Examples	8
1.1.5	Further Examples: The Non-Diffracting Solutions	9
1.2	Eliminating Any Backward Components: Totally Forward NDW Pulses	13
1.2.1	Totally Forward Ideal Superluminal NDW Pulses	14
1.3	Totally Forward, <i>Finite-Energy</i> NDW Pulses	17
1.3.1	A General Functional Expression for Whatever Totally-Forward NDW Pulses	20
1.4	Method for the <i>Analytic</i> Description of <i>Truncated</i> Beams	21
1.4.1	The Method	21
1.4.2	Application of the Method to a TB Beam	24
1.5	Subluminal NDWs (or Bullets)	25
1.5.1	A First Method for Constructing Physically Acceptable, Subluminal Non-Diffracting Pulses	26
1.5.2	Examples	29
1.5.3	A Second Method for Constructing Subluminal Non-Diffracting Pulses	32
1.6	“Stationary” Solutions with Zero-Speed Envelopes: Frozen Waves	33
1.6.1	A New Approach to the Frozen Waves	35
1.6.2	Frozen Waves in Absorbing Media	38
1.6.3	Experimental Production of the Frozen Waves	38
1.7	On the Role of Special Relativity and of Lorentz Transformations	38

1.8	Non-Axially Symmetric Solutions: The Case of Higher-Order Bessel Beams	42
1.9	An Application to Biomedical Optics: NDWs and the GLMT (Generalized Lorenz-Mie Theory)	44
1.10	Soliton-Like Solutions to the Ordinary Schroedinger Equation within Standard Quantum Mechanics (QM)	50
1.10.1	Bessel <i>Beams</i> as Non-Diffracting Solutions (NDS) to the Schroedinger Equation	52
1.10.2	Exact Non-Diffracting Solutions to the Schroedinger Equation	54
1.10.3	A General Exact Localized Solution	58
1.11	A Brief Mention of Further Topics	59
1.11.1	Airy and Airy-Type Waves	59
1.11.2	“Soliton-Like” Solutions to the Einstein Equations of General Relativity and Gravitational Waves	60
1.11.3	Super-Resolution	60
	Acknowledgments	60
	References	60
2	Localized Waves: Historical and Personal Perspectives	69
	<i>Richard W. Ziolkowski</i>	
2.1	The Beginnings: Focused Wave Modes	69
2.2	The Initial Surge and Nomenclature	71
2.3	Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) Interest	71
2.4	Reflective Moments	72
2.5	Controversy and Scrutiny	73
2.6	Experiments	75
2.7	What’s in a Name: Localized Waves	76
2.8	Arizona Era	76
2.9	Retrospective	78
	Acknowledgments	78
	References	78
3	Applications of Propagation Invariant Light Fields	83
	<i>Michael Mazilu and Kishan Dholakia</i>	
3.1	Introduction	83
3.2	What Is a “Non-Diffracting” Light Mode?	83
3.2.1	Linearly Propagating “Non-Diffracting” Beams	84
3.2.2	Accelerating “Non-Diffracting” Beams	87
3.2.3	Self-Healing Properties and Infinite Energy	88
3.2.4	Vectorial “Non-Diffracting” Beams	88
3.3	Generating “Non-Diffracting” Light Fields	91
3.3.1	Bessel and Mathieu Beam Generation	91
3.3.2	Airy Beam Generation	93
3.4	Experimental Applications of Propagation Invariant Light Modes	93

3.4.1	Microscopy, Coherence, and Imaging	94
3.4.2	Optical Micromanipulation with Propagation Invariant Fields	97
3.4.3	Propagation Invariant Beams for Cell Nanosurgery	102
3.5	Conclusion	104
	Acknowledgment	104
	References	104
4	X-Type Waves in Ultrafast Optics	109
	<i>Peeter Saari</i>	
4.1	Introduction	109
4.2	About Physics of Superluminal and Subluminal, Accelerating and Decelerating Pulses	110
4.2.1	Remarks on Some Persistent Issues	110
4.2.1.1	Group Velocity: Plane Waves <i>versus</i> Three-Dimensional Waves	110
4.2.1.2	Group Velocity: Superluminal <i>versus</i> Subluminal Cylindrically Symmetric Wavepackets	111
4.2.1.3	Group Velocity <i>versus</i> Energy Transport Velocity	116
4.2.1.4	Group Velocity <i>versus</i> Signal Velocity	117
4.2.1.5	Cherenkov Radiation <i>versus</i> Superluminal X-Type Waves and Causality <i>versus</i> Acausality	118
4.2.2	Accelerating and Decelerating Quasi-Bessel-X Pulses	120
4.2.3	“Technology Transfer” to Quantum Optics	121
4.3	Overview of Spatiotemporal Measurements of Localized Waves by SEA TADPOLE Technique	122
4.3.1	Spatiotemporal Measurement of Light Fields	122
4.3.2	New Results on Bessel-X Pulse	123
4.3.3	Grating-Generated Bessel Pulses	124
4.3.4	Lens-Generated Accelerating and Decelerating Quasi-Bessel-X Pulses	125
4.3.5	Boundary Diffraction Wave as a Decelerating Quasi-Bessel-X Pulse	127
4.4	Conclusion	129
	Acknowledgments	130
	References	131
5	Limited-Diffraction Beams for High-Frame-Rate Imaging	135
	<i>Jian-yu Lu</i>	
5.1	Introduction	135
5.2	Theory of Limited-Diffraction Beams	138
5.2.1	Generalized Solutions to Wave Equation	138
5.2.2	Bessel Beams and X Waves	140
5.2.2.1	Bessel Beams	140
5.2.2.2	X Waves	140
5.2.3	Limited-Diffraction Array Beams	141
5.3	Received Signals	142

5.3.1	Pulse-Echo Signals and Relationship with Imaging	142
5.3.2	Limited-Diffraction Array Beam Aperture Weighting and Spatial Fourier Transform of Echo Signals	143
5.3.3	Special Case for 2D Imaging	144
5.4	Imaging with Limited-Diffraction Beams	144
5.4.1	High-Frame-Rate Imaging Methods	145
5.4.1.1	Plane-Wave HFR Imaging without Steering	145
5.4.1.2	Steered Plane-Wave Imaging	145
5.4.1.3	Limited-Diffraction Array Beam Imaging	146
5.4.2	Other Imaging Methods	147
5.4.2.1	Two-Way Dynamic Focusing	147
5.4.2.2	Multiple Steered Plane Wave Imaging	148
5.5	Mapping between Fourier Domains	148
5.5.1	Mapping for Steer Plane Wave Imaging	149
5.5.2	Mapping for Limited-Diffraction-Beam Imaging	150
5.5.2.1	General Case	150
5.5.2.2	Special Case	151
5.6	High-Frame-Rate Imaging Techniques—Their Improvements and Applications	151
5.6.1	Aperture Weighting with Square Functions to Simplify Imaging System	151
5.6.1.1	Applied to Transmission	151
5.6.1.2	Applied to Reception	152
5.6.2	Diverging Beams with a Planar Array Transducer to Increase Image Frame Rate	153
5.6.3	Diverging Beams with a Curved Array Transducer to Increase Image Field of View	153
5.6.4	Other Studies on Increasing Image Field of View	153
5.6.5	Coherent and Incoherent Superposition to Enhance Images and Increase Image Field of View	153
5.6.6	Nonlinear Image Processing for Speckle Reduction	154
5.6.7	Coordinate Rotation for Reduction of Computation	154
5.6.8	Reducing Number of Elements of Array Transducer	154
5.6.9	A Study of Trade-Off between Image Quality and Data Densification	154
5.6.10	Masking Method for Improving Image Quality	155
5.6.11	Reducing Clutter Noise by High-Pass Filtering	155
5.6.12	Obtaining Flow or Tissue Velocity Vectors for Functional Imaging	155
5.6.13	Strain and Strain Rate Imaging to Obtain Tissue Parameters or Organ Functions	156
5.6.14	High-Frame-Rate Imaging Systems	156
5.7	Conclusion	156
	References	156

6	Spatiotemporally Localized Null Electromagnetic Waves	161
	<i>Ioannis M. Besieris and Amr M. Shaarawi</i>	
6.1	Introduction	161
6.2	Three Classes of Progressive Solutions to the 3D Scalar Wave Equation	162
6.2.1	Luminal Localized Waves	163
6.2.1.1	Luminal	163
6.2.1.2	Modified Luminal	165
6.2.2	Superluminal Localized Waves	165
6.2.2.1	Superluminal	165
6.2.2.2	Hybrid Superluminal	166
6.2.2.3	Modified Hybrid Superluminal	167
6.2.3	Subluminal Localized Waves	168
6.3	Construction of Null Electromagnetic Localized Waves	169
6.3.1	Riemann–Silberstein Vector	169
6.3.2	Null Riemann–Silberstein Vector	170
6.3.3	The Whittaker–Bateman Method	171
6.4	Illustrative Examples of Spatiotemporally Localized Null Electromagnetic Waves	173
6.4.1	Luminal Null Electromagnetic Localized Waves	173
6.4.2	Modified Luminal Null Electromagnetic Localized Waves	175
6.4.3	Superluminal Null Electromagnetic Localized Waves	176
6.4.4	Hybrid Superluminal Null Electromagnetic Localized Waves	179
6.4.5	Modified Hybrid Superluminal Null Electromagnetic Localized Waves	181
6.4.6	A Note on Subluminal Null Electromagnetic Localized Waves	182
6.5	Concluding Remarks	183
	References	185
7	Linearly Traveling and Accelerating Localized Wave Solutions to the Schrödinger and Schrödinger-Like Equations	189
	<i>Ioannis M. Besieris, Amr M. Shaarawi, and Richard W. Ziolkowski</i>	
7.1	Introduction	189
7.2	Linearly Traveling Localized Wave Solutions to the 3D Schrödinger Equation	191
7.2.1	MacKinnon-Type, Infinite-Energy, Localized, Traveling Wave Solutions	192
7.2.2	Extensions to MacKinnon-Type, Infinite-Energy, Localized, Traveling Wave Solutions	193
7.2.3	Finite-Energy, Localized, Traveling Wave Solutions	196
7.3	Accelerating Localized Wave Solutions to the 3D Schrödinger Equation	198

7.4	Linearly Traveling and Accelerating Localized Wave Solutions to Schrödinger-Like Equations	199
7.4.1	Anomalous Dispersion	200
7.4.1.1	Linearly Traveling Localized Wave Solutions	200
7.4.1.2	Accelerating Localized Wave Solutions	201
7.4.2	Normal Dispersion	202
7.4.2.1	Linearly Traveling X-Shaped Localized Waves	202
7.4.2.2	Accelerating Localized Waves	204
7.5	Concluding Remarks	206
	References	206
8	Rogue X-Waves	211
	<i>Audrius Dubietis, Daniele Faccio, and Gintaras Valiulis</i>	
8.1	Introduction	211
8.2	Ultrashort Laser Pulse Filamentation	212
8.3	The X-Wave Model	215
8.4	Rogue X-Waves	219
8.5	Conclusions	226
	Acknowledgments	227
	References	227
9	Quantum X-Waves and Applications in Nonlinear Optics	231
	<i>Claudio Conti</i>	
9.1	Introduction	231
9.2	Derivation of the Paraxial Equations	232
9.3	The X-Wave Transform and X-Wave Expansion	234
9.4	Quantization	235
9.5	Optical Parametric Amplification	237
9.6	Kerr Media	239
9.7	Conclusions	242
	Acknowledgments	243
	References	243
10	TE and TM Optical Localized Beams	247
	<i>Pierre Hillion</i>	
10.1	Introduction	247
10.2	TE Optical Beams	248
10.2.1	We First Suppose $k_r r \leq 1$	248
10.2.2	We Now Suppose $k_r r > 1$	249
10.2.3	Approximations	250
10.3	Energetics of the TE Optical Beam	251
10.4	Discussion	253
10.5	Appendix	254
	References	255

11	Spatiotemporal Localization of Ultrashort-Pulsed Bessel Beams at Extremely Low Light Level	257
	<i>Martin Bock and Ruediger Grunwald</i>	
11.1	Introduction	257
11.2	Non-Diffracting Young's Interferometers	258
11.3	Non-Diffracting Beams at Low Light Level	259
11.4	Experimental Techniques and Results	260
11.5	Retrieval of Temporal Information	263
11.6	Wave Function and Fringe Contrast	264
11.7	Conclusions	267
	Acknowledgments	267
	References	267
 12	 Adaptive Shaping of Nondiffracting Wavepackets for Applications in Ultrashort Pulse Diagnostics	 271
	<i>Martin Bock, Susanta Kumar Das, Carsten Fischer, Michael Diehl, Peter Boerner, and Ruediger Grunwald</i>	
12.1	Introduction	271
12.2	Space-Time Coupling and Spatially Resolved Pulse Diagnostics	272
12.3	Shack–Hartmann Sensors with Microaxicons	273
12.4	Nonlinear Wavefront Autocorrelation	275
12.5	Spatially Resolved Spectral Phase	276
12.6	Adaptive Shack–Hartmann Sensors with Localized Waves	277
12.7	Diagnostics of Ultrashort Wavepackets	278
12.7.1	Time-Wavefront Sensing	278
12.7.2	Travel-Time Mapping	280
12.7.3	Optical Angular Momentum of Few-Cycle Wavepackets	281
12.8	Conclusions	281
	Acknowledgments	282
	References	283
 13	 Localized Waves Emanated by Pulsed Sources: The Riemann–Volterra Approach	 287
	<i>Andrei B. Utkin</i>	
13.1	Introduction	287
13.2	Basics of the Riemann–Volterra Approach	289
13.2.1	Problem Posing	289
13.2.2	Riemann–Volterra Solution	290
13.3	Emanation from Wavefront-Speed Source Pulse of Gaussian Transverse Variation: Causal Clipped Brittingham's Focus Wave Mode	291
13.4	Emanation from a Source Pulse Moving Faster than the Wavefront: Droplet-Shaped Waves	297
13.4.1	General Solution for the Superluminal (Supersonic) Motion	297

13.4.2	Droplet-Shaped Waves as Causal Counterparts of the X-Shaped Waves	302
13.5	Conclusive Remarks	302
	References	304
14	Propagation-Invariant Optical Beams and Pulses	307
	<i>Kimmo Saastamoinen, Ari T. Friberg, and Jari Turunen</i>	
14.1	Introduction	307
14.2	Theoretical Background	308
14.3	General Propagation-Invariant Solutions	309
14.3.1	Conditions for Propagation Invariance	310
14.3.2	Plane-Wave Representation of Nonstationary Fields	311
14.3.3	Solutions in the Space-Frequency Domain	312
14.3.4	Solutions in the Space-Time Domain	313
14.4	Classification in Terms of Spectral and Angular Coherence	314
14.5	Stationary Propagation-Invariant Fields	315
14.5.1	Coherent Fields	316
14.5.2	Partially Coherent Fields	318
14.6	Nonstationary Propagation-Invariant Fields	319
14.6.1	Coherent Fields	320
14.6.2	Partially Coherent Fields	321
14.7	Conclusions	324
	References	325
15	Diffractionless Nanobeams Produced by Multiple-Waveguide Metallic Nanostructures	327
	<i>Matyas Mechler and Sergei V. Kikhlevsky</i>	
15.1	Introduction	327
15.2	Concept of Diffractionless Subwavelength-Beam Optics on Nanometer Scale	328
15.3	Diffractionless Nanobeams Produced by Multiple-Waveguide Metallic Nanostructures	331
15.4	Summary and Conclusions	335
	Acknowledgments	335
	References	336
16	Low-Cost 2D Collimation of Real-Time Pulsed Ultrasonic Beams by X-Wave-Based High-Voltage Driving of Annular Arrays	339
	<i>Antonio Ramos, Luis Castellanos, and Héctor Calás</i>	
16.1	Introduction	339
16.2	Classic Electronic Procedures to Improve Lateral Resolutions in Emitted Beams for Ultrasonic Detection: Main Limitations	341
16.3	An X-Wave-Based Option for Beam Collimation with Bessel Arrays	343
16.3.1	Design of Bessel Arrays	344

16.3.1.1	Bases for Designing the Bessel Transducers	344
16.3.1.2	A Design Example: Bessel Transducer with 10 Annuli and 50 mm in Diameter	345
16.3.2	Modeling and Characterization of the Bessel Annular Arrays	345
16.3.2.1	Transducers' Complex Electric Impedance around the Resonance Frequency	346
16.3.2.2	Characterization of Emission Transfer Functions and Impulsive Responses	347
16.3.3	Some Characterization Results	348
16.3.4	Broadband X-Wave Pulses for Deriving the Bessel Array Excitations	353
16.4	Low-Cost Circuits for Efficient Rectangular Driving of Annular Piezoelectric Transducers	356
16.5	Comparative Excitation and Field Results Calculated for X-Beams	357
16.6	Conclusions	360
	Acknowledgments	361
	References	361
17	Localized Beams and Localized Pulses: Generation Using the Angular Spectrum	363
	<i>Colin Sheppard</i>	
17.1	Bessel Beams	363
17.2	The Bessel–Gauss Beam	365
17.3	Pulsed Bessel Beams	367
17.4	Applications in Biomedical Imaging	375
	References	376
18	Lossy Light Bullets	379
	<i>Miguel A. Porras</i>	
18.1	Introduction	379
18.2	Lossy Light Bullets in Self-Focusing Media with Nonlinear Losses	380
18.3	The Structured Profile of Lossy Light Bullets and their Energy Reservoir	381
18.3.1	The Most Lossy Light Bullet in a Nonlinear Dissipative Medium	384
18.4	Propagation Properties of Physically Realizable Lossy Light Bullets	384
18.5	Self-Reconstruction Property	386
18.6	Stability Properties	387
18.6.1	The Most Lossy Light Bullet as an Attractor of the Self-Focusing Dynamics with Nonlinear Losses	388
18.6.2	Stability Under Small Perturbations	392

18.7	Conclusions	395
	Acknowledgments	396
	References	396
19	Beyond the Diffraction Limit: Composed Pupils	399
	<i>Anedio Ranfagni and Daniela Mugnai</i>	
19.1	Introduction	399
19.2	Theoretical Description	401
19.2.1	Analytical Details	402
19.3	Super Resolving Pupils	405
19.3.1	Amplitude Measurements: Transversal Dependence	405
19.3.2	Amplitude Measurements: Axial Dependence	409
19.3.2.1	The Shadow's Theorem	411
19.4	Conclusions	413
	Acknowledgments	415
	References	415
20	Experimental Generation of Frozen Waves in Optics: Control of Longitudinal and Transverse Shape of Optical Non-diffracting Waves	417
	<i>Tárcio A. Vieira, Marcos R.R. Gesualdi, and Michel Zamboni-Rached</i>	
20.1	Introduction	417
20.2	Frozen Waves: Theoretical Description	417
20.3	Frozen Waves: Experimental Generation	418
20.3.1	Holographic Experimental Setup	420
20.3.2	Results	421
20.3.2.1	Example One	422
20.3.2.2	Example Two	424
20.3.2.3	Examples Three and Four	425
20.3.2.4	Example Five	426
20.3.2.5	Example Six	426
20.3.2.6	Example Seven	427
20.4	Conclusions	430
	Acknowledgments	430
	References	430
21	Airy Shaped Waves	433
	<i>Kleber Zuza Nóbrega, Cesar Augusto Dartora, and Michel Zamboni-Rached</i>	
21.1	Introduction	433
21.2	Airy Beams	435
21.2.1	Ideal Airy Beam	436
21.3	Maximum Invariance Depth, Z_{max}	438
21.4	Analytical Description of Truncated Airy-Type Beams	441
21.4.1	Theoretical Framework	442

21.4.2	Examples	444
21.5	Airy Pulses Considerations	447
21.6	Conclusions	448
	Acknowledgments	448
	References	448
22	Solitons and Ultra-Short Optical Waves: The Short-Pulse Equation Versus the Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation	451
	<i>Jose Nathan Kutz and Edward Farnum</i>	
22.1	Introduction	451
22.2	Maxwell's Equations	453
22.3	Linear Propagation	454
22.3.1	Center-Frequency Asymptotics	455
22.3.2	Short-Pulse Asymptotics	457
22.4	Nonlinear Propagation: Instantaneous Nonlinear Response	458
22.4.1	Center-Frequency Asymptotics	459
22.4.2	Short-Pulse Asymptotics	459
22.4.3	Soliton Solutions	460
22.5	Nonlinear Propagation: Time-dependent Nonlinear Response	461
22.5.1	Center-Frequency Asymptotics	462
22.5.2	Short-Pulse Asymptotics	462
22.6	Application: Mode-Locked Lasers	463
22.6.1	Haus Master Mode-locking Equation	463
22.6.2	SPE Master Equation	465
22.7	Conclusions	468
	References	469
	Index	473

