Contents

Preface IX

1 The MHD Equations 1

- 1.1 Derivation of the MHD Equations 1
- 1.1.1 Multispecies MHD Equations 1
- 1.1.2 One-Fluid Model of Magnetohydrodynamics 4
- 1.1.3 Validity of the One-Fluid Model of Magnetohydrodynamics 6

v

- 1.2 Consequences of the MHD Equations 8
- 1.2.1 Magnetic Flux Conservation 8
- 1.2.2 MHD Equilibrium 10
- 1.2.3 Magnetohydrodynamic Waves 11
- 1.2.3.1 Compressional Alfvén Waves 12
- 1.2.3.2 Shear Alfvén Waves 13

2 MHD Equilibria in Fusion Plasmas 15

- 2.1 Linear Configurations 15
- 2.1.1 The *z*-Pinch 15
- 2.1.2 The Screw Pinch 18
- 2.2 Toroidal Configurations 22
- 2.2.1 The Tokamak 23
- 2.2.1.1 The Grad Shafranov Equation 23
- 2.2.1.2 Circular Cross Section 27
- 2.2.1.3 Arbitrary Cross Section 32
- 2.2.1.4 The Straight Field Line Angle 34
- 2.2.2 The Stellarator 37

3 Linear Ideal MHD Stability Analysis 43

- 3.1 Linear MHD Stability as an Initial Value Problem 44
- 3.2 The Energy Principle of Ideal MHD 47
- 3.3 Forms of δW 48
- 3.4 The Ideal MHD Energy Principle for the Tokamak 51

/1	Contents

4 4.1 4.2 4.2.1 4.2.2 4.3 4.4	Current Driven Ideal MHD Modes in a Tokamak 55 Expression for δW in Tokamak Ordering 55 External Kinks in a Tokamak with $\beta = 0$ 56 Modes with $m = 1$ 56 Modes with $m \ge 2$ 58 Internal Kink Modes 61 n = 0 Modes: The Vertical Displacement Event (VDE) 63
5	Pressure Driven Modes in a Tokamak 69
5.1	Localized Interchange Modes in the Screw Pinch 69
5.2	Localized Pressure Driven Modes in the Tokamak 72
5.2.1	Interchange Modes in a Tokamak 73
5.2.2	Ballooning Modes 76
6	Combined Pressure and Current Driven Modes: Edge Localized Modes 83
6.1	ELM Phenomenology 84
6.2	Linear Stability of the Pedestal 86
6.3	Non-linear Evolution 90
6.3.1	Non-linear Cycles 90
6.3.2	Magnitude of the ELM Crash 92
6.3.3	Timescale of the ELM Crash 94
6.4	ELM Control 94
6.4.1	Small ELM Regimes 95
6.4.2	Active ELM Control 97
7	Combined Pressure and Current Driven Modes: The Ideal β -Limit 103
7.1	Tokamak Operational Scenarios 103
7.2	External Kink Modes in a Tokamak with Finite β 105
7.3	The Effect of a Conducting Wall on External Kink Modes 107
7.3.1	Ideally Conducting Wall 107
7.3.2	Resistive Wall 110
7.4	The Resistive Wall Mode (RWM) 112
7.5	The Troyon Limit 118
8	Resistive MHD Stability 123
8 .1	Stability of Current Sheets 124
	•
8.2 8.3	Reconnection in the Presence of a Guide Field 127 Magnetic Islands in Tokamaks 134
8.4	The Rutherford Equation 137
9	Current Driven ('classical') Tearing Modes in Tokamaks 141
9.1	Effect of Tearing Modes on Kinetic Profiles 141
9.2	Nonlinear Saturation 144
9.3	Tearing Mode Rotation and Locking 146

VI

Contents VII

- 9.3.1 Rotation of Tearing Modes in Tokamaks 146
- 9.3.2 Locking of Pre-existing Magnetic Islands 148
- 9.3.3 *Ab-initio* Locked Modes 152

10 Disruptions 159

- 10.1 Phenomenology of Disruptions 159
- 10.1.1 The Density Limit 161
- 10.2 Consequences of Disruptions 165
- 10.2.1 Thermal Loads 165
- 10.2.2 Mechanical Loads 166
- 10.2.3 Runaway Generation 168
- 10.3 Disruption Avoidance and Mitigation 171
- 11 M=1 Modes beyond Ideal MHD: Sawteeth and Fishbones 175
- 11.1 The Sawtooth Instability 175
- 11.1.1 Phenomenology 175
- 11.1.2 Sawtooth Period and Onset Criterion 176
- 11.1.3 Models for the Sawtooth Crash 181
- 11.2 The Fishbone Instability 184

12 Tearing Modes in Finite β -Tokamaks 189

- 12.1 The Modified Rutherford Equation 189
- 12.2 The Neoclassical Tearing Mode (NTM) 190
- 12.3 Onset Criteria for NTMs 194
- 12.4 Frequently Interrupted Regime (FIR) NTMs 197

13 Control of Resistive MHD Instabilities by External Current Drive 201

- 13.1 Basic Properties of Localized Electron Cyclotron Current Drive (ECCD) 202
- 13.2 Criteria for Control of Resistive Instabilities 203
- 13.2.1 Control by Changing the Equilibrium Current Density 203
- 13.2.2 Control by Generating Helical Currents 206
- 13.3 Sawtooth Control 208
- 13.4 Tearing Mode Control 211

References 215

Index 221