

Index

a

Abelian symmetry 629–630
 absolutely maximally entangled states 317
 absorption 691, 810–811
 accuracy 805, 814
 active transformations 48
 additivity 224
 adiabatic approximation 477, 478
 adiabatic computation 104–105
 adiabatic theorem 105
 alphabet 403
 Anderson localization 599
 angular momentum 635
 annihilation operator 196
 anti-Jaynes–Cummings Hamiltonian 488
 approximate quantum cloning
 asymmetric cloning 69–70
 experimental quantum cloning 70–71
 no-cloning theorem 56–57
 phase-covariant cloning 63–65
 probabilistic cloning 70
 state-dependent cloning 57–63
 universal cloning 65–69
 area law 311
 asymmetric cloning 69–70
 asymptotic activation effect 273
 asymptotic continuity 223
 asymptotic superactivation 277, 284
 atom-cavity microscope 680
 atom chip 684
 atomic ensemble 702, 724, 731
 atomic frequency comb 725–727

atomic kaleidoscope 680
 atomic spin operator 704
 atomic trajectory 679
 atom–light interaction 802–805
 atoms in a cavity 661
 attenuated laser pulses 360
 Aunt Martha 369
 authentication 357
 axioms of probability 405

b

base norm 226
 BB84 protocol 278, 355, 369
 BBPSSW protocol 242
 beam splitters 199, 201, 371, 409–410, 681
 Bell
 basis 241
 inequality 149
 measurement 438, 718
 Bell inequalities
 communication complexity reduction 285–286
 Bell states 242, 336, 424
 analysis 377
 basis 376
 measurement 336–337
 Berry phase 477
 binary symmetric channel (BSC) 9
 binding entanglement channel 281–282
 binomial coefficient 64
 bipartite 195

- bipartite entanglement distillation
 - defined 267
 - LOCC operations 265–267
 - bipartite system 233
 - biseparable 308
 - bit-flip error 116
 - Bloch ball 42
 - Bloch band 497
 - Bloch equation 634
 - Bloch–Messiah reduction 846
 - Bloch sphere 417
 - Bloch vector 42
 - block code 10
 - Boolean function 404, 432
 - bosonic system 613, 614
 - bosons, Gaussian state 314
 - bound entanglement
 - activation effects 284–285
 - applications 275–277
 - asymptotic activation 277–278
 - asymptotic irreversibility 272
 - asymptotic regime 277
 - Bell inequalities and communication
 - complexity reduction 285–286
 - binding entanglement channel
 - 281–282
 - bipartite 238
 - continuous variables 287
 - enhanced probabilistic quantum
 - teleportation 276–277
 - feedback to classical theory
 - 286–287
 - information phenomenon 281
 - multipartite 248
 - quantum cryptography 278–280
 - remote quantum information
 - concentration 285
 - states 206
 - bound information 281
 - bound states 600
 - branching diagram 610, 613
 - breeding 246
 - Brownian motion 593
 - Bures distance 219
 - bus mode 490
 - by-product operator 452
- C**
- Calderbank–Shor–Steane code (CSS)
 - 358
 - Caley’s hyperdeterminant 300
 - canonical commutation relations 45
 - canonical transformations 717
 - Cartan decomposition 653
 - Cauchy–Schwarz inequality 203
 - cavity 678, 698
 - lifetime 678
 - QED 572
 - CD-decomposition 464
 - centraliser 610, 634
 - channel 75
 - binary symmetric 9
 - classical 83–84
 - covariant 88
 - dephasing 113
 - depolarizing 87, 112
 - discrete 4
 - entanglement breaking 87
 - expansion 77
 - forgetful 86
 - Gaussian 89
 - Heisenberg picture 77
 - ideal 86–87
 - with memory 83–84
 - memoryless 85
 - noiseless 4
 - noisy 4
 - noisy time evolution 77–78
 - product 113
 - restriction 77
 - Schrödinger picture 77
 - unitary time evolution 77
 - channel capacity
 - discrete memoryless 8
 - discrete noiseless 5
 - quantum 114
 - channel noise 358, 691
 - characteristic function 46
 - charge qubit 644, 656
 - Choi–Jamiolkowski isomorphism
 - 78–80, 277
 - Cirac–Zoller 95, 490
 - classical–classical state 180
 - classical Gaussian noise 50

- classical regime 811
 - Clifford gates 428
 - Clifford group 453, 459–461
 - cluster state 249, 449, 838
 - three-qubit 313
 - two-dimensional 314
 - cluster states 849
 - CNOT gate 653, 656, 676
 - multiply controlled 653
 - C-numerical range 614
 - code
 - block 10
 - CSS 122
 - dual 14
 - Hamming 14–15
 - quantum 114
 - rate 10
 - repetition 10
 - stabilizer 123
 - coherent attack 360
 - coherent evolution 593
 - coherent pulses 372
 - coherent quantum control 493
 - coherent spin state 705, 712
 - coherent states 45, 47, 783–786
 - coherent superposition 677
 - collective attack 360
 - collective controls 633
 - coloring 27–28
 - commutant 610
 - commutation relations
 - angular momentum 704
 - commutator 196
 - compact Lie algebra 614
 - completely positive map 75–78
 - Gaussian 716
 - trace preserving 76
 - unital 77
 - complete positivity 44
 - composability 357
 - compositeness 26–27
 - composition 44
 - concurrence 154
 - conditional entropy 8, 223
 - conditional probability distribution
 - 182
 - conditional variance 348
 - connection 693
 - constrained optimisation 616
 - continuous variables 195
 - entanglement 339, 340
 - quantum teleportation 343–347
 - systems 384–386
 - control engineering 607
 - controllability 607, 628
 - pure state 628
 - strong 628
 - symmetry condition 612
 - controllability criteria 608
 - controlled NOT 407, 429
 - operation 242
 - controlled reversible inhomogeneous
 - broadening 724
 - controlled Sign gate (CSIGN) 445
 - controlled unitary gate cU 658
 - controlled-Z-gate 313
 - control system 608
 - bilinear 608, 613, 620
 - infinite-dimensional 626
 - linear 608
 - control theory 651
 - convex roof construction 224
 - Cooper pair boxes 684
 - correlation matrix 198, 199
 - correlation operator 241, 249
 - coset 651, 653
 - leader 15
 - coupling topology 653–655
 - covariance matrix 136, 315
 - criterion of separability 138
 - creation operator 207
 - cross norm 227
 - criterion of separability 135
 - cryogenic environment 673
 - cryptography 33
 - CSS code 122
- d**
- decoherence 411, 597, 677, 716
 - free coding 377
 - DEJMPS protocol 243

- dense coding capacity 160
 - density matrix 427
 - density operator 647
 - thermal 647
 - dephasing channel 113
 - depolarization 241
 - depolarizing channel 112
 - depumping rate 706
 - designer atom 820
 - detection 589, 590
 - mode 853
 - operator 615, 634
 - Deutsch–Josza algorithm 94–96, 645, 648, 653, 661
 - Deutsch’s algorithm 93
 - dipole-blockade 508
 - dipole–dipole interaction 507
 - discrete log 101
 - discrete-time quantum walk 593
 - discretization 588
 - displacement 811
 - operator 46
 - distillability 252–253
 - distillable entanglement 155, 220, 236
 - Rains’ bound 226
 - distillation 232
 - distributed-phase-reference 373
 - divide-and-conquer 22
 - Doppler cooling 802
 - dual code 14
 - dual-rail encoding 440
 - Duan separability criterion 712
 - dynamical trapping 523–524
 - dynamic disorder 599
 - dynamic group 633
 - dynamic system algebra 610, 614
- e**
- eavesdropping 354, 360
 - effective Rabi frequency 816
 - eigenvalue 418, 419
 - symplectic 315
 - eigenvector 418
 - Einstein–Podolski–Rosen (EPR) 195, 675
 - entangled beams 829
 - entangled state 712
 - entangled two-mode quantum states 839
 - pair 303, 334, 338
 - paradox 318
 - electron spin 563, 643
 - electro-optic modulator 598
 - element distinctness 104
 - encoded operator 119
 - energy constraint 41–42
 - ensemble quantum 643
 - computing 648
 - ensemble states 661
 - entangled mixed states 131
 - entangled pure states 130, 294
 - entangled states 392, 396, 712, 794
 - of atomic ensembles 712
 - entanglement 195, 231, 334–336
 - activation 188–190
 - based QKD 375
 - combing 305
 - cost 155, 219
 - distillation 210
 - of distillation 236
 - entropy 303
 - fidelity 113
 - genuine 299
 - measure 305
 - monotonicity 305
 - multi-partite 293
 - pumping 243
 - purification 232
 - spectrum 295
 - structure, cloning 68–69
 - swapping 693, 719
 - witness 141, 203, 309
 - entanglement measures 305
 - additivity 224
 - additivity on pure states 223
 - asymptotic continuity 223
 - axioms for 221
 - convex roof construction 224
 - cross norm measure 227
 - distillable entanglement 220
 - entanglement cost 219

- entanglement monotones 222
 - entanglement of formation 224
 - entropy of entanglement 220, 223
 - extremality of distillation and cost 223
 - logarithm of the negativity 225
 - norm based monotones 226
 - ordering of 223
 - pure states 616
 - regularization 223, 224
 - relative entropy of entanglement 225
 - robustness of entanglement 226
 - squashed entanglement 228
 - uniqueness on pure states 223
 - entanglement of formation 153, 224
 - additivity 224
 - strong super additivity 224
 - entropy
 - conditional 8
 - conservation 662
 - entanglement 181
 - of entanglement 153, 220, 234, 303
 - entropy of entanglement 220, 223
 - function 9
 - joint 7
 - relative 306
 - Shannon 5–6
 - von Neumann 303
 - error
 - basis 115
 - bit-flip 116
 - correction 377–378
 - model 253–254
 - operator 112
 - sign-flip 116
 - syndrome 14
 - threshold 259
 - weight 115
 - Eulerian path 20
 - exchange coupling 554–556
 - expectation value 615, 616
 - quantum computer 644
 - experimental control 644
 - experimental quantum cloning 70–71
 - extension field 12
 - extrinsic constraints 620
- f**
- Fabry–Perot 678
 - factoring 97
 - factorization 32
 - faint pulse QKD
 - fiber based 371–373
 - free space 373–375
 - Faraday mirror 372, 373
 - fast Fourier transform (FFT) 98
 - feedback loop 597, 598
 - feed-forward 389–390
 - fermionic system 610
 - fermions
 - Gaussian state 314
 - fidelity 240, 241, 339, 676
 - entanglement 113
 - field
 - extension 12
 - prime 12
 - field-ionization 673
 - filtering 239
 - operation 299
 - five-qubit quantum computer 646
 - flux qubit 644
 - focal Hamiltonian 311
 - free atom limit 811
 - free-space QKD 373–375
 - frequency combs 837
 - full controllability 644, 645
 - symmetry condition 612
- g**
- gain 345, 346
 - Galilei group 635
 - gapped phase 311
 - gate
 - complexity 654
 - model 319
 - Gaussian measurements 51–52
 - Gaussian operations 199–200
 - Gaussian quantum cloning 51

- Gaussian states 47, 200–202
 - of bosons 314
 - of fermions 314
 - Gaussian transformations 387–389
 - generator matrix 13
 - genuine entanglement 845
 - genuine multipartite entanglement 162
 - geodesic 651, 655
 - Riemannian 653
 - sub-Riemannian 653
 - geometric 654
 - control 644, 651, 661
 - control theory 653
 - measure of entanglement 306
 - phase 475, 476
 - GHZ-class 164
 - GHZ game 318
 - GHZ state 235
 - GKS-Lindblad generator 622
 - glass fiber 371
 - GMon 624
 - Gottesman/Chuang trick 438–439
 - gradient echo memory 724
 - gradient flow 617
 - on Lie groups 619
 - on Lie subgroups 619
 - graph isomorphism 33, 102
 - graph state 249, 449
 - Greenberger–Horne–Zeilinger (GHZ) 820
 - group orbit 614
 - Grover’s algorithm 103
 - Grover’s search 102
- h**
- Hadamard gate 92, 416, 425
 - Hahn–Banach theorem 141
 - Hamiltonian 419, 421
 - local 311
 - path 24
 - Hamming code 14–15
 - Hamming distance 10
 - Hamming weight 10
 - Hanbury Brown and Twiss 681
 - hashing 245, 252, 256
 - inequality 224
 - Heisenberg algebra 624
 - Heisenberg–Langevin equations 707
 - Heisenberg limit 780, 782, 791
 - Heisenberg picture 704
 - Hermitian conjugate 413
 - hidden subgroup problem 101, 653
 - abelian 653
 - hidden translation problem 102
 - higher dimensions, cloning 68
 - high-finesse cavity 683
 - highly charged ions 822
 - Hilbert space 57, 343
 - Holevo bound 159
 - Holevo’s theorem 316
 - holonomic quantum computation
 - application to 479–480
 - geometric phase 475–479
 - holonomy 478
 - homodyne detection 389–390
 - homodyne detector 344, 346
 - homodyne method 677
 - Hubbard model 501
 - derivation 500
 - Mott insulator 495
 - offsite interaction 501
 - onsite interaction 502
 - superfluid 495
 - tunneling 502
 - tunneling matrix elements 501
 - Huffman coding 7
 - hyperdeterminant 300
 - hyperpolarisation 648
- i**
- incomparable states 218
 - individual attack 360
 - individual controls 632
 - infinite-dimensional 195
 - inhomogeneous walk 598–600
 - inseparability criteria 202–209
 - inseparable
 - fully 308
 - inseparable 202, 203

- instance 19
- intensity correlation 681
- interaction phase 506
- interference 414–416
- interferometer 780–783
- internal state preparation 807–808
- intrinsic constraints 620
- intrinsic information 281
- invariants 296
- ion
 - crystal 526–529
 - delta kick 494
 - internal states 487
 - motional states 486
 - Paul trap 521, 522
 - phase gate 490
 - quantum control gate 492
 - qubit 546
 - single qubit gate 489
 - state dependent interaction 491
 - traps 485, 519, 661
 - two-qubit gate 490
- Ising interaction 645, 653

- j**
- Jaynes–Cummings Hamiltonian 704
- Jaynes–Cummings model 631, 661
 - controllability 632
- Jaynes principle 49
- joint entropy 7
- joint probability distribution 177
- Jones polynomial 657, 658
- Josephson device 644, 656, 661

- k**
- kinematic phases 506
- KLM scheme
 - (Knill–Laflamme–Milburn) 437
- knot theory 657
- Königsberg bridges 20
- Kraus operator 298
- Kraus operators 112

- k -SAT 29
- k -separable 308

- l**
- Lagrange multiplier 62
- Lamb–Dicke 803
 - approximation 803
 - factor 532
 - limit 487, 811
- Landau symbols 21
- Langevin stochastic forces 707
- laser beam 829
- laser-cooling 679
- laser diodes 373
- laser spectroscopy (LS) 799
- Lie algebra 653, 656, 661
 - compact 614
 - definition 610
 - exceptional 610
 - orthogonal 610, 613
 - rank condition 608
 - semi-simple 614
 - simple 610
 - (unitary) symplectic 610, 613
- Lie semialgebra 622
- Lie semigroup 622
- Lie wedge 623
- light–atoms interface 701
- light force 683
- light pulses 372
- light source 680
- Lindblad-generator 622
- linear optics 440
- linear spin chain 653
- linear transformations 199
- local broadcasting 184–186
- local C-numerical range 616
- local coherence 187–188
- local operations and classical communication (LOCC) 131, 190, 216, 217, 234, 297
 - asymptotic transformations 219
 - operation 265–267
 - single copy transformations 218
 - stochastic 298

- local oscillator 707
- local unitary (LU) 295
- logarithmic negativity 157, 225, 272
- logical Heisenberg picture 456–457
- logical qubit 119
- logic gates 414
- Lorentz group 635
- lossy channel 50, 360

- m**
- Mach–Zehnder interferometer
 - 411–412
- macroscopic superposition 512
- magnetic resonance 643
- majorization 218, 620
- majorization criterion of separability
 - 134
- Markov condition 624
- master equation 620
- matrix
 - generator 13
 - parity check 13
 - product state 311
 - realignment criterion of separability
 - 135
- maximally entangled set 298
- maximally entangled states 217
- Maxwell–Bloch equations 705
- measurement 421–422
- measurement-based quantum
 - computation (MBQC) 319, 450, 466, 837, 852–853
- Mermin GHZ game 318
- Mermin–Klyshko inequalities 285
- metrology 320
- micromaser 674
- millennium problems 31
- minimal reversible entanglement
 - generating set (MREGS) 304
- minimum distance 11
 - quantum 119–120
- minimum spanning tree 34
- mixed state 427
 - entanglement 235–236
- mixing 42

- molecule 815
- monogamy of entanglement 164, 302
- motional eigenfrequencies 528
- motional eigenmodes 520
- motional sideband 488
- multimode quantum light 837
- multipartite 210
- multipartite bound information 286
- multi-partite entanglement 845
- multipartite entanglement distillation
 - 268–269
- multipartite fully-separable states
 - 162
- multipartite k-separable states 162
- multipartite pure state entanglement
 - 235
- multipartite quantum secret sharing
 - 851–852
- multiparty entanglement purification
 - 249
- multiparty quantum channels 287
- multiphoton path representation
 - 761–766
- multiplexed homodyne detection 842, 843
- multiplexing, spatial 588, 590
- multiplexing, temporal 589, 590
- multiply-controlled NOT gate 653, 655
- multiscale entanglement
 - renormalization ansatz (MERA) 312
- mutual information 8, 316

- n**
- near-field image 833
- negative partial transpose (NPT) 237
- negative Wigner functions 849
- negativity 157, 225
- network 587
 - complexity 643, 653, 655, 661
- Nielsen’s theorem 298
- $N \rightarrow M$ purification protocol 245
- NMR quantum computer 646, 648

- no-broadcasting theorem 72
 - no-cloning theorem 56–57, 116, 335, 340, 370
 - noiseless coding theorem 6–7
 - noisy apparatus 252–257
 - noisy coding theorem 9
 - noisy operation 253–254
 - non-Abelian quantum Fourier transform 102
 - nonclassical states 819–821
 - nondestructive state detection 815–819
 - nondeterministic polynomial 25
 - non-Gaussian operations 52–53, 849, 853
 - non-Gaussian transformations 390–391
 - nonlinear-sign-shift gate (NSS) 445
 - non-local games 318
 - non-locality 318, 675
 - nonseparable state 335
 - nonunity gain teleportation 347
 - normal form 296
 - normal modes 801
 - decomposition 49, 315
 - NP 24
 - NP-complete 31
 - NP-hard 37
 - n-positive map 79
 - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 71
 - nuclear spin 573–574
 - nullifiers 850
 - number states 45
 - numerical optimal control 624, 651
 - dynamo platform 651
 - GRAPE algorithm 651
 - Krotov algorithm 651
 - platform DYNAMO 624
 - numerical range 614
 - NV centers 661
- O**
- observable 615
 - all expectation values 634
 - occupation-number qubit 439
 - one-time pad 354
 - one-way function 33
 - one-way pattern 452
 - open system 683
 - optical amplification 831
 - optical clocks 805–806
 - optical density 706
 - optical dipole 815
 - optical experiments 678
 - optical Feshbach resonance 514
 - optical frequency combs 838
 - optical lattice 496
 - blue detuning 500
 - controlled coherent collision 505
 - geometry 498
 - impurity 512
 - loading 502
 - defect suppression 503
 - irreversible scheme 503
 - maximally entangled state 511
 - red detuning 500
 - single qubit gate 504
 - site offset 498
 - spontaneous emission 500
 - state dependence 498
 - state dependent interaction 507
 - state selective movement 499
 - optical potential 496
 - optical qubits 439–440
 - optimal control 655
 - theory 643
 - optimization 34–37
 - oscillator algebra 634
- P**
- Pancharatnam phase 476
 - para*-hydrogen 661
 - parallel computing 661
 - parallel transport condition 476
 - parametric fluorescence 681
 - parity check matrix 13
 - partial transpose 205, 208
 - partial transposition 132, 206, 208, 225–226, 237
 - criterion of separability 133

- partition 308
 - passive transformations 48
 - Pauli group 122
 - Pauli matrices 59, 60, 420
 - percolation 594
 - period finding 97
 - phase conjugation 50
 - phase-covariant cloning 63–65
 - phase distribution 677
 - phase gate 428
 - phase space 45
 - phase-space variables 197
 - photon 698
 - antibunching 680
 - bunching 680
 - echo 724, 725
 - recoil spectroscopy 811–814
 - statistics 680
 - photonic band-gap 684
 - photon-number resolving detection 589–592
 - photon-number splitting attack 360
 - physical qubit 119
 - π -pulse 675
 - $\pi/2$ pulse 675
 - plug&play-system 372
 - Pockels cells 369
 - polarizing beam splitter (PBS) 378
 - polynomial reduction 29–30
 - positive maps 144
 - positive operator valued measure (POVM) 66
 - positive partial transposition (PPT) 237
 - positive Shannon entropy 181
 - primality 27
 - prime field 12
 - Prim's algorithm 35
 - privacy amplification 359
 - probabilistic cloning 70
 - probabilistic gates 444
 - probability amplitudes 410–414
 - product channel 113
 - product state 294
 - proof checking 33
 - proof existence 33
 - pseudo-pure state 647, 648
 - pseudo-spin system 644, 656, 661
 - pulse shaping 842
 - pure product states 130
 - pure states 43, 427, 661
 - entanglement 233
 - purification loop 695
 - purification step 240
- q**
- QND interaction 706
 - quadrature covariance matrix 842
 - quadrature operators 706
 - of atomic ensemble 705
 - quadratures 345
 - quantized motion 801
 - quantized radiation field 761
 - quantum
 - bits 175
 - channel capacity 114
 - channels 43, 370, 691
 - circuit 428–433, 561, 578
 - code 114
 - coherence 175
 - computation 259–260
 - control 643, 651, 661
 - Cramer-Rao bound 792, 853
 - cryptography 278–280
 - Darwinism 186
 - defined 175
 - dense coding 158, 376–377, 391–393
 - discord 180–184
 - dot 553, 564, 698
 - error correction 259
 - gate operation 521, 526
 - harmonic oscillator 196
 - information theory 265
 - interface 672
 - laser pointer 828–830
 - logic gates 377
 - logic spectroscopy 806
 - memories 683
 - messengers 683
 - metrology 853–854

- microlithography 828
 - mutual information 182
 - neural network 661
 - noise 707, 827
 - non demolition 676, 706
 - operation 43
 - phase gate 676
 - regime 811
 - repeaters 691, 713
 - secret sharing 317
 - sensing 793, 795
 - Shannon theory 316
 - simulator 595
 - systems theory 607
 - teleportation 333
 - walk 104, 593–595
 - quantum algorithm 521, 544, 817
 - for binary search 91
 - DQC1 by NMR 659
 - for graph problems 91
 - quantum-beat 682
 - quantum-classical boundary
 - quantum-classical state 180
 - quantum cloning 720
 - into atomic memory 720
 - coherent states 720
 - quantum communication 232, 257, 691
 - error correction 377–378
 - quantum dense coding 376–377
 - quantum compiler
 - CISC 661
 - RISC 661
 - quantum correlations
 - alternative characterizations 186–190
 - beyond entanglement 175
 - general desiderata 190–191
 - interpreting 184–186
 - quantifying 180–184
 - vs. quantumness 176–180
 - quantum cryptography 70, 71
 - entanglement based QKD 375
 - faint pulse QKD 371–375
 - quantum error correction code (QECC) 114, 358
 - quantum Fisher information 780, 792
 - quantum Fourier sampling 96
 - quantum Fourier transform 98, 653, 654
 - quantum gate
 - local 645
 - universal 645
 - quantum imaging
 - laser pointer 828–830
 - spatial quantum noise 830–832
 - two-photon 832–833
 - quantum key distribution (QKD) 357, 393–396
 - faint pulse 371–375
 - quantum map
 - divisible 621
 - Markovian 620, 622
 - time-dependent Markovian 622
 - time-independent Markovian 622
 - quantum memory 712, 728
 - retrieval 715
 - storage protocol 713
 - quantumness 2
 - quantum protocol
 - multi-party 317
 - quantum teleportation 375, 718
 - of light onto atoms 719
 - quasifree states 47
 - quaternion 634
 - qubits 65–68, 804
 - logical 119
 - physical 119
- r**
- Rabi flopping 803
 - Rabi frequency 680, 803
 - Rabi pulse 675
 - Radon–Nikodym theorem 82–83
 - Rains’ bound 226
 - Raman process 680
 - random walk 593
 - range criterion of separability 148

- rank
 - tensor 300
- rare-earth ion 728–730
- reachable set 620, 645
 - closed system 614
 - open systems 623
- realtime measurements 678
- receiver 4
- recoil kicks 683
- recurrence protocol 240, 250
- reduced density matrix 427
- reduction 29–30
 - criteria 238
 - from factoring to period finding 97
- regularization 223, 224
- relative C-numerical range 616
- relative entropy
 - of entanglement 225
 - regularized 224
 - subadditivity 225
- relative entropy of entanglement 156
- remote quantum information
 - concentration 285
- repeater 691
- rephased amplified spontaneous emission 727–728
- resources 696
 - state 319
- retarded time 705
- reversible classical computation 92
- reversible computation 405, 431
- Riemannian exponential map 618
- Riemannian manifold 617
- Riemannian metric 617
- Riemannian symmetric space 653
- robustness of entanglement 226, 302
- rotating wave approximation (RWA) 743, 761, 803
- rotational state 816
- RSA 33
- Rydberg atoms 672

- S**
- satisfiability 29
- scalability 648, 649, 654, 661

- Schmidt
 - coefficients or entanglement spectrum 295
 - decomposition 130, 196, 233, 295
 - measure 303
 - rank 303
- Schrödinger cat 676
- Schrödinger-cat states 821
- secure function evaluation 318
- secure links 374
- secure state distribution 258–259
- self-homodyning 707
- semi-simple Lie algebra 614
- separable 201, 202
 - class 308
 - k -separable 308
 - states 131, 216
- Shannon entropy 5–6, 177, 181
- Shannon's theorem 432
- Shor's algorithm 98
- shot noise 827
- sidebands 707
 - transitions 804
- sifting 356
- sign-flip error 116
- Simon's algorithm 96
- simple Lie algebra 610
- simulability 613
- single-atom transistor 512
- single photon processes in cavity 767
- single-photon source 682
- solid-state 553
- spatially multimode beams 838
- spectrum estimation 295
- spin
 - definition 635
 - orbit 558
 - polarization 662
 - qubit 563
 - system 613
- spin-1/2 675
- spontaneous emission 674, 680
- squashed entanglement 228
- squeezed states 196, 200, 386, 393, 711, 786–792
 - of atomic ensemble 711

- squeezing 196
 - stability 805
 - diagram 523–524
 - stabilizer code 123
 - stabilizer formalism 455
 - stabilizer group 122
 - standard array 15
 - standard form 209
 - Stark effect 673
 - Stark eigenstate 507
 - state-dependent cloning 57–63
 - state preparation 819
 - states 42
 - space 42
 - transformation 234
 - static disorder 599
 - Stinespring dilation theorem 80
 - Stinespring representation 80
 - ancilla form 81
 - Kraus form 82
 - minimal 80
 - stochastic local operations and classical communication (SLOCC) 298
 - stochastic matrices 404, 405
 - Stokes vector 704
 - strip-line resonators 684
 - strong-binding 811
 - strong controllability 628
 - strong coupling 678
 - strong phase reference pulse 363
 - strong subadditivity 316
 - subgroup orbit 614, 619, 620
 - super additivity 114
 - superconducting 672
 - qubits 575–582
 - supermodes 840, 847
 - superradiance 683
 - super-resolution techniques 834
 - switchable noise 623
 - symmetry 610
 - breaking of 630
 - condition 612
 - of a dynamic system 634
 - quadratic 612
 - symplectic transformations 199
 - synchronously pumped optical parametric oscillators (SPOPOs) 838
 - system algebra 634
 - systems theory
 - closed quantum systems 609
 - open quantum systems 620
- t**
- tangent space 619
 - 3-tangle 307
 - technical noise 707
 - tensor 296
 - network state 311
 - product 406–407
 - rank 300
 - thermal state 648, 661
 - threshold 254
 - time complexity 643, 654, 655, 661
 - time-optimal 645, 651, 653–655
 - time reversal 206
 - Toffoli gate 429, 432, 656
 - topological order 311
 - topological quantum computing 657
 - trace distance 219
 - transmitter 4
 - traveling salesman problem 36
 - tripartite 202
 - T-transform 623
 - T-V diagram 348
 - two-colorable graph 250
 - 2D quantum walks 600
 - two-mode squeezing 717
 - two-particle scattering 600
 - two photon processes in cavity 767
 - two-photon quantum 832–833
 - 2π pulse 675
 - two qubit gate 505
- u**
- unbalanced interferometer 371–372
 - uncertainty relation 198
 - unconditional security 359
 - unitary matrix 423, 430

- unitary operation 44
- unitary orbit 645
- unitary transformations 199
- unity gain teleportation 347
- universal cloning 65–69
 - entanglement structure 68–69
 - higher dimensions 68
 - qubits 65–68
- universal control 634
- universal gate set 91, 428
- universal quantum gates 635
- universal quantum simulators 508
 - Heisenberg Hamiltonian 510
 - Ising interaction 509
 - one-qubit term 509
 - quantum phase transition 512
 - two-qubit term 509

v

- vacuum-Rabi frequency 680
- vacuum-Rabi oscillation 675
- vacuum-Rabi period 678
- vacuum-Rabi splitting 680
- Vernam cipher 354

- von Neumann entropy 178, 201, 209, 662

w

- Wannier function 497
- W-class 164
- weak-binding regime 811
- Werner state 241
- Weyl operator 46
- Wigner function 46, 197, 200, 385, 386, 677, 840
- Williamson eigenvalues 846
- Williamson normal form 315
- words
 - ε -typical 6
 - worst case 21

y

- yield 236, 253

z

- Zeeman level 680