

Contents

Preface to the English Edition *ix*

Preface *ix*

About the Companion Website *xiii*

Part I Problems *1*

- 1 Field Theory** *3*
- Introduction *3*
- 1.1 Vectors and tensors in Euclidean space *27*
- 1.2 Vectors and tensors in Minkowski space *29*
- 1.3 Relativistic kinematics *29*
- 1.4 The Maxwell equations *33*
- 1.5 The motion of a charged particle in an external field *36*
- 1.6 Static electromagnetic field *38*
- 1.7 Free electromagnetic field *39*
- 1.8 The retarded potentials and radiation *39*
- 1.9 Electromagnetic field of relativistic particles *42*
- 1.10 The scattering of electromagnetic waves *43*
- 2 Quantum Mechanics** *45*
- Introduction *45*
- 2.1 Operators and states in quantum mechanics *64*
- 2.2 One-dimensional motion *65*
- 2.3 Linear harmonic oscillator *68*
- 2.4 Angular momentum and spin *69*
- 2.5 Motion in a magnetic field *71*
- 2.6 Motion in a centrally symmetric field *72*
- 2.7 Semiclassical approximation *73*
- 2.8 Perturbation theory *74*
- 2.9 Relativistic quantum mechanics *76*
- 2.10 Addition of angular momenta. The identity of particles *77*
- 2.11 Theory of atoms and molecules *78*
- 2.12 Theory of scattering *80*
- 2.13 Theory of radiation *81*

3	Statistical Physics	83
	Introduction	83
3.1	The Gibbs distribution: thermodynamic quantities and functions	112
3.2	Ideal quantum gases	116
3.2.1	The ideal Fermi gas	116
3.2.2	The ideal Bose gas	118
3.2.3	Ideal gases of elementary Bose excitations	119
3.3	Non-ideal quantum systems (liquids): the fundamentals of condensed matter theory	121
3.3.1	Normal (nonsuperfluid) Fermi liquids	121
3.3.2	Superconductivity and the BCS theory	122
3.3.3	Weakly interacting Bose gases and the Gross-Pitaevskii equation	124
3.3.4	Theory of superfluidity	125
3.4	Phase transitions and critical phenomena	126
3.4.1	The mean-field approximation	126
3.4.2	The Ginzburg-Landau functional	127
3.4.3	Fundamentals of the theory of critical phenomena	130

Part II Solutions of Problems 133

1	Field Theory	135
1.1	Vectors and tensors in Euclidean space	135
1.2	Vectors and tensors in Minkowski space	138
1.3	Relativistic kinematics	138
1.4	The Maxwell equations	163
1.5	Motion of a charged particle in an external field	168
1.6	Static electromagnetic field	185
1.7	Free electromagnetic field	194
1.8	The retarded potentials and radiation	196
1.9	Electromagnetic field of relativistic particles	213
1.10	The scattering of electromagnetic waves	224
2	Quantum Mechanics	235
2.1	Operators and states in quantum mechanics	235
2.2	One-dimensional motion	239
2.3	Linear harmonic oscillator	257
2.4	Angular momentum and spin	259
2.5	Motion in a magnetic field	264
2.6	Motion in a centrally symmetric field	273
2.7	Semiclassical approximation	282
2.8	Perturbation theory	286
2.9	Relativistic quantum mechanics	298
2.10	Addition of angular momenta. The identity of particles	310
2.11	Theory of atoms and molecules	316
2.12	Theory of scattering	332
2.13	Theory of radiation	345

3	Statistical Physics	353
3.1	The Gibbs distribution: the thermodynamic quantities and functions	353
3.2	Ideal quantum gases	380
3.2.1	The ideal Fermi gas	380
3.2.2	The ideal Bose gas	401
3.2.3	Ideal gases of elementary Bose excitations	412
3.3	Non-ideal quantum systems (liquids): the fundamentals of condensed matter theory	416
3.3.1	Normal (nonsuperfluid) Fermi liquids	416
3.3.2	Superconductivity and the BCS theory	425
3.3.3	Weakly interacting Bose gases and the Gross-Pitaevskii equation	432
3.3.4	Theory of superfluidity	441
3.4	Phase transitions and critical phenomena	447
3.4.1	The mean-field approximation	447
3.4.2	The Ginzburg–Landau functional	452
3.4.3	Fundamentals of the theory of critical phenomena	471
	Appendices	487
	Bibliography	493
	Index	497

