

Index

a

A15 superconductors 215
 accelerating gradient 7
 accelerating voltage 7
 Accelerator Based Transmutation of
 Waste (ATW) 263
 Accelerator Driven Sub-Critical System
 (ADS) 263, 265, 266, 267
 Advance Rare Isotope Laboratory
 (ARIEL) 291, 292
 Advanced Photon Source 238, 266
 AFM (Atomic Force Microscopy)
 166–168, 177
 ALPI 247, 249
 ANL 191, 231, 238, 239, 253, 267, 268
 anodization 145
 anomalous skin effect 22, 107
 anti-Q-slope 28, 45, 46, 47, 51–53, 55–57,
 61, 63, 65, 67, 68–73, 75, 76, 80, 88,
 91, 93, 95, 97, 184, 188
APS 58, 146, 148, 238, 282
 Argonne National Laboratory 191
 ASML (Advanced Semiconductor
 Materials Lithography) 288
 ATLAS 246, 247
 ATW 263, 266

b

baking benefit 142, 145, 151, 170
 baking effect 58, 142, 143, 145, 147, 148,
 150, 151, 158, 160, 161, 165, 168,
 170, 172, 173

depth of magnetic field penetration
 145–148
 by hydrofluoric acid (HF) rinse 145
 O, H and OH profiles 151–156
 proximity effect model 170–172
 Bartington cryogenic fluxgate
 magnetometers 118
 BCP 12–14, 47, 52, 53, 55–57, 58, 62–64,
 77–79, 106, 114, 130, 141–114, 148,
 149, 158, 160, 162, 163, 164, 172,
 173, 189, 236, 251, 254, 261, 262,
 266, 272, 273
 BCS theory 23–25, 28, 31, 32, 39, 51, 53,
 54, 56, 57, 63, 65, 70, 89, 143
 Bean-Livingston surface energy barrier
 36
 Berlin Electron Storage Ring Society for
 Synchrotron Radiation (BESSY)
 283
 bERLinPro 285, 288
 bi-dimensional Lorentzian potential
 110
 bifurcation effect 175, 179
 Bloch sphere 303, 307
 Bose-Einstein distribution 26
 Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL)
 236, 284–286, 289

c

CADS 262, 265
 Café 206

- cavity preparation
 - chemical soaking 197–198
 - cold and warm electropolishing
 - methods 193–196
 - optical inspection system and defects 199–200
 - plasma processing 201–204
 - robotics in 200–201
 - CBETA 286, 287
 - CBP 13–14
 - CEBAF** 290
 - Centrifugal Barrel Polishing 13–14
 - CepC 209, 298, 300, 301
 - cERL 287, 288
 - CERN 208–214, 222, 234, 237, 248, 286, 291, 292, 296, 298
 - Chemical Soaking 197–198
 - chemical vapor deposition 218, 225
 - China Accelerator Facility for new Elements 265
 - China Electron Positron Collider (CEPC) 300–301
 - Chinese Spallation Neutron Source (CSNS) 265
 - CiADS 201, 206, 265, 266, 293
 - circuit QED (cQED) 311, 312
 - Coherence 304
 - coherence length 22–25, 28, 30, 33, 35, 39, 40, 52, 68, 77, 107, 109, 134, 135, 169, 207, 215, 216, 225
 - cold EP 79, 80, 83–87, 89, 93, 189, 193, 194–196, 253, 261, 269, 278
 - cold work 134
 - Compact ERL 287
 - confocal microscope 166
 - continuous electron beam accelerator facility (CEBAF) 290
 - Cooper pairs 23–27, 63, 65, 66, 68, 75, 108, 217, 307
 - coordinate measuring machine (CMM) 286
 - Cornell 8, 10, 11, 40, 45, 49, 50, 53–55, 61, 63, 67, 68, 70–74, 76–78, 81–83, 112, 113, 120, 128, 159, 184, 187, 191, 216, 217, 219, 225, 226, 232, 241, 242, 254, 281, 283, 285, 286, 288, 290, 298, 315
 - Cornell-Brookhaven-ERL-Test-Accelerator 286
 - crab-cavity for LHC high luminosity 231–237, 292
 - critical magnetic field 9, 10, 32, 83, 169
 - Cryo-TEM 158, 160
 - cuprates 215, 217
- d**
- DC magnetic flux expulsion
 - cooling rate on flux expulsion 122–123
 - fast vs. slow cooling discovery 114–119
 - thermo-electric currents 119–122
 - Direc Current Magnetron Sputtering (dcMS) 209, 211, 213, 214, 225
 - Debye frequency 26
 - decoherence 304, 305, 308
 - decomposition analysis 56, 57, 89, 91, 144, 155, 156, 183
 - deconvolution method 56, 57, 143–145, 153
 - Decoration experiments 35
 - Deep Underground Neutrino Experiment (DUNE) 295
 - density of states (DOS) 25–27, 59, 60, 63, 65, 174
 - DESY 163, 164, 179, 181, 198–200, 225, 270, 271, 273, 289, 298
 - diamagnetism 3
 - diffusion model 50, 51
 - dilution refrigerator 97, 308–309
 - dislocations 108, 116, 131, 134, 135, 137, 161, 165, 212
 - doping recipes 48, 58, 77, 79, 84, 97
 - Double Quarter Wave cavity 234
 - DQW 235–237, 292
 - Drude formulation 17, 29
 - Dynes smearing parameter 31

e

EBSD 134, 135
 eddy-current scanning 12
 Elastic Recoil Detection Analysis (ERDA)
 161
 ELBE (ELectron accelerator for beams
 with high Brilliance and low
 Emittance) 290
 Electron Back-Scatter Diffraction (EBSD)
 134
 Electron beam welding 12
 Electron Channeling Contrast Imaging
 (ECCI) 134–135
 Electron Cyclotron Resonance (ECR)
 211, 212, 223, 246
 Electron Storage Ring Light Source 245,
 281
 Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL)
 285
 high energy photon source (HEPS)
 281
 higher harmonic cavities 282–284
 Taiwan photon source (TPS),
 281–282
 Electropolishing 13–15, 46–53, 55–60,
 62–64, 74, 77–81, 83, 85, 86–89,
 91–97, 99, 106, 114, 117, 118, 130,
 131, 132, 141–144, 146, 148–153,
 157–160, 163, 167, 173, 183, 184,
 185, 187, 188, 189, 193–199, 251,
 253, 261, 267, 268, 269, 272, 273,
 278–280, 297
 Energetic condensation 211
 energy gap 25–30, 40, 53, 61, 62, 63, 68,
 73, 75
 Energy Recovery Linacs (ERL) 285–289,
 291, 292
 ERL-based light source
 Berlin ERL 288
 KEK ERLs 287–288
 light-house project for
 radiopharmaceuticals 288
 MESA ERL 288–289
 Peking ERL 288

prototyping ERL technology
 285–286
 SRF Photo-injectors 289–290
 Entanglement 304–306
 ERDA (Elastic Recoil Detection Analysis)
 161, 162, 170
 eRHIC 286
 error correction 305
 ESS 262–264, 293, 298
 European Spallation Neutron Source
 262
 EXFEL (European Xray Free Electron
 Laser) 46, 96, 198, 199, 269–272,
 275, 279, 297, 298
 Expulsion ratio 134

f

fabrication 11–12
 fast cool-down 116–118, 120, 122–125,
 129, 135, 137, 152, 170, 177, 179,
 276
 FCCee (Future Circular Collider) 209,
 298–301
 FEL 281, 288
 Fermi sphere 25, 26, 65
 Fermi-Dirac distribution function 27,
 73, 74
 Fermilab 16, 29, 30, 35, 37, 38, 45, 50, 59,
 61–63, 65, 74, 77–81, 83–86, 91, 97,
 106, 109, 111, 112, 114–116, 117,
 119–121, 124–127, 130–134,
 136–138, 146, 149, 150, 152–157,
 159, 160, 166–168, 171, 173, 175,
 177–180, 182, 184–187, 190,
 194–196, 202, 216, 218, 220, 237,
 266–269, 274, 278, 279, 298, 306,
 311–313
 Fick's laws 50, 152
 field emission 8, 9
 flux expulsion 93, 105–138, 205, 276, 277
 Flux trapping 127
 flux-hole 127
 flux pinning defects 130
 focused ion beam (FIB) lift-out technique
 158

Four-Rod crab cavity 232
 Free Electron Laser (FEL) 269, 273
 free energy 32, 33
 frequency dependence 63, 66, 70, 73,
 111, 112
 FRIB (Facility for Rare Isotope Beams)
 13, 142, 200, 201, 246, 250–253

g

geometric shunt impedance 7
 Geometry Factor 7, 56, 241
 Gibbs Free Energy 124
 Ginzburg–Landau (GL)
 equations 31–34, 36, 39, 89, 190
 free energy 36
 theory 31–34
 grazing incidence 58, 158
 Gurevich theory 68, 70, 71, 73, 113, 185

h

Halbritter 28, 53
 Half Wave Resonator (HWR) 4
 HELIAC (Helmholtz Linear Accelerator)
 256, 258
 helium processing 202, 266
 HEPS (High Energy Photon Source)
 239, 281
 HF rinsing 95, 100, 145, 146, 162, 181,
 185
 Higgs boson 296, 300
 HFQS (High Field Q - Slope) 29, 14–16,
 53, 56, 58, 93, 95, 97, 141–146,
 148–174, 180, 181, 185, 251
 HIAF 259, 265, 266, 293
 HIE-ISOLDE 246, 248, 299
 High Energy Physics Laboratory (HEPL)
 191
 higher order mode (HOM) damping
 241
 pass-bands 202, 203, 290, 299
 High Intensity Heavy Ion Accelerator
 Facility (HIAF) 265

High intensity Proton accelerators 245,
 260
 High Power Impulse Magnetron
 Sputtering (HIPIMS/HPPMS)
 212, 214, 299
 High power pulsed rf 212, 287
 High Pressure water Rinsing (HPR) 14,
 95, 97, 141, 201, 209, 254, 261, 262,
 266, 267, 272, 274, 297
 HI-ISOLDE 209, 210
 HWR 4, 142, 143, 200, 201, 206, 250–252,
 254–256, 259, 265, 266, 268, 269
 hydrides 14–16, 31, 58, 59, 61, 93, 95,
 143, 144, 151, 158–161, 163–173,
 177, 180, 181
 hydrogen-Q-disease 9

i

IFMIF (International Fusion Material
 Irradiation Facility) 260
 IHEP (Institute of High Energy Physics)
 88, 91, 95–97, 209, 254, 264, 265,
 266, 279
 ILC (International Linear Collider) 96,
 114, 115, 182, 199, 231, 242, 270,
 272, 273, 295–298, 301
 IMP (Institute of Modern Physics) 201,
 254, 259, 265, 266
 Institute of Advanced Science Facilities
 (IASF) 5, 279
 interface energy 33, 34
 International Fusion Material Irradiation
 Facility (IFMIF) 260
 interstitial impurities 45, 59, 70, 75, 148,
 164
 IRE (Institute for Radio Elements)
 288
 ISAC-II (Isotope Separation and
 Acceleration) 246–248
 ISOL (Isotope Separation on Line) 247,
 249, 252, 291
 isotope effect 24

j

- JAEA 255, 258, 266
 Jefferson Lab, (JLAB) 29, 45, 47, 49, 53,
 62, 63, 65, 66, 84, 85, 173, 178, 179,
 183, 184, 187, 197, 204, 205, 206,
 213, 217, 220, 225, 239, 261, 274,
 285, 288, 290, 291, 298
 Josephson junction (JJ) 306–308, 310,
 311
 Josephson Parametric Amplifier 199

k

- Kamerlingh Onnes 3
 KEK 88, 91, 95–97, 123, 179, 181, 183,
 193, 198, 232, 234, 254, 281–283,
 285, 287–289, 298
 KEKB 231, 232, 283, 284

l

- Large Electron-Positron (LEP) collider
 209
 Large Grain 142
 LASA (INFN) 262
 layered structures 190, 222
 LCLS-HE (Linac Coherent Light
 Source-High Energy) 78, 80,
 83–85, 87, 97, 129, 193, 269, 273,
 277–279
 LCLS-II 15, 45, 58, 77, 83–85, 87, 88, 96,
 105, 106, 130, 202, 269, 273–278,
 285, 293
 LE- μ SR (Low Energy Muon Spin
 Rotation) 145, 146, 148
 LFQS (Low Field Q-Slope) 15, 91, 97,
 99–101, 141, 145
 TLS model 98
 ultra-low temperatures 97
 LHC (Large Hadron Collider) 3, 209,
 212, 231, 234, 235, 237, 291, 292,
 296, 299
 LHeC (Large Hadron Electron Collider)
 291

- local model 22, 23, 35, 108
 LOM (Lower Order Mode) 231
 London equation 15, 17–20, 190, 223
 London penetration depth 18, 22, 28, 30,
 40, 56, 68, 146
 Lorentz force 108, 110, 137
 Low beta accelerators
 ATLAS at Argonne 246–247
 CiADS 265–266
 ESS 262–264
 FRIB at MSU 249–252
 HIAF 259–260
 IFMIF 260
 ISAC and ISAC-II at TRIUMF 247
 -ISOLDE linac 248
 JAEA 266
 JAEA Upgrade 255
 Proton Improvement Plan-II (PIP-II)
 267–268
 RILAC at RIKEN 249
 SNS 260–261
 SPES Upgrade of ALPI 249
 SPIRAL II at GANIL 247
 lower critical field 34, 36, 37, 40, 79, 81,
 188, 190

m

- magnetic flux quantum 170
 magnetic phase transition 35
 Mainz Energy-recovering
 Superconducting Accelerator
 (MESA) 289
 Mattis and Bardeen 27, 29, 30, 63, 97
 mean free path 14, 17, 20–23, 28–30,
 33, 39, 40, 45, 52–55, 62, 63, 66,
 68, 70, 76, 77, 78, 81, 83, 84, 89,
 106, 108–113, 148, 149, 207, 208,
 211, 214, 215
 medium field Q-slope (MFQS) 9, 141, 169,
 170
 Meissner effect 3, 15, 17–19, 33, 68, 105,
 116

- mfp (Mean Free Path) 21–23, 29, 30, 39, 46, 52–56, 58, 62, 63, 65, 67, 68, 70–72, 76–79, 83, 85, 93, 97, 107, 110, 112, 114, 116, 118, 130, 131, 143, 148, 172, 184–187, 189, 190, 208, 210, 211, 216
- MFQS 9, 15, 16, 45, 47, 58, 141, 143, 144, 145, 169
- MgB₂ 190, 214, 215, 217, 218, 220, 221, 225, 226
- Mid-T baking 15, 91, 92, 93, 95–97, 103, 187, 188, 279, 280, 301
- mild bake 14, 15, 141, 151, 163
- MSU (Michigan State University) 142, 200, 250, 251–253, 269, 298
- multipacting 9, 14, 77, 78, 201, 202, 219, 236, 239, 252, 254, 258
- n**
- nanohydrides 84, 170
- nano-hydride model 15
- Nb-Cu films
- DC-bias diode sputtering 209
 - by ECR 211–212
 - high power impulse magnetron sputtering (HIPIMS) 212–214
 - seamless cavity coating 209–210
 - sensitivity of 208
- Nb₃Sn 190, 214, 215–218, 220, 222–226
- Nb-H phase diagram 158, 160
- NbN 46, 50, 51, 78, 79, 86, 93, 94, 97, 101, 184, 189, 190, 214, 215, 221–25
- N-doping (Nitrogen doping) 15, 16, 22, 28, 45–50, 52–54, 56–64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76–78, 80, 81, 82–89, 91, 95, 97, 102, 105, 106, 112, 116, 129, 130, 142, 146, 148, 150, 151, 157, 159, 167, 168, 173, 181, 184, 186–188, 193, 194, 196, 198, 253, 268, 269, 275, 276, 278–280, 301
- anti-Q-slope
- electron mean free path dependence 52–55
 - frequency dependence of 63, 64
 - Gurevich's theory 68–72
 - non-equilibrium theory 75
- BCS resistance 55–57
- LCLS-II application 58
- LCLS-HE application 83
- quench field 77–83
- residual resistance 58
- surface nitride 48–49
- trapped DC magnetic flux sensitivity 58
- tunneling measurements 59
- N-infusion (Nitrogen Infusion) 78, 94, 148, 151, 167, 168, 175, 176, 180–188, 190, 192
- Niobium Hydrides 165–168
- cold stage confocal microscopy 165–167
 - cryo AFM 166, 167
- niobium nitride 46, 48
- Non-equilibrium effects 75
- non-local behavior 22, 23, 27, 35, 108
- NSCL (National Superconducting Cyclotron Laboratory) 246, 253
- o**
- Oak Ridge National Lab (ORNL) 201
- Optical Inspection 12, 198, 199
- oscillating super-leak transducers (OST) 192
- overheating parameter 65, 68, 69, 70, 185
- overlayers 215, 227
- oxygen pollution model 151
- p**
- PAPS (Platform of Advanced Photon Source) 266, 298
- PAS, Positron Annihilation Spectroscopy 172–173, 194, 195, 198
- peak surface electric field 7
- peak surface magnetic field 7
- penetration depth 18–20, 22, 23, 28–30, 33, 39, 40, 52, 53, 55, 56, 68, 77, 112, 145, 146, 148, 149, 161, 165, 170, 189, 190, 211, 214, 222, 225

- pinning 107, 108, 110–114, 116, 118, 123, 129, 132, 134–138, 175, 176, 184, 210, 211, 277, 303, 304
- pinning centers 108, 114, 123, 134, 135, 137, 138
- pinning force 108, 112, 113, 124, 129, 136, 137
- pinning potential 108, 112, 114
- pinning strength 110, 130
- PIP-II, (Proton Improvement Plan-II), 45, 194, 266, 267–269, 293
- PIP-III 269, 293
- Pippard 22–28, 30, 148, 149
- PKU, Peking University 88, 279, 280, 289, 290
- Plasma processing 201–206, 252, 261
- Point Contact Tunneling Spectroscopy (PCTS) 26, 59, 60, 61, 173, 174
- Polish free-electron laser POLFEL 279, 281
- pre-heating 80–83, 217
- Proton Power Upgrade (PPU) 261
- proximity effect 15, 75, 168–171, 226
- q**
- Q-disease 9, 12, 14, 48, 152, 161, 163, 164–166, 168, 170–172, 178, 180
- Quantum Computing 15, 91, 103, 303–313
- cavity QED quantum processors and memories 312–313
- dilution refrigerator, for Milli-Kelvin Temperatures 308–309
- Josephson Junctions 307–308
- quantum algorithms 341
- quantum gates 305–307
- quantum electrodynamics (QED) 306
- quantum entanglement 305
- quantum error correction 305
- quantum simulation 310
- quantum supremacy 310
- Qubits 306–308, 310, 311–313
- superposition and coherence 304
- 3D SRF Qubits 310–311
- 2D SRF Qubits 306–307
- Quarter Wave Resonator (QWR) 4, 7, 8, 127, 142, 143, 200, 209–211, 232, 234, 239, 240, 246–255, 257, 265, 281, 282
- quasi-particle lifetime broadening parameter 59
- Quasiparticle overheating 70
- quench 9, 11–13, 15, 37, 45, 51–53, 55, 77–89, 92, 95, 115, 127–130, 141–143, 154, 172, 175, 177, 179, 180, 182, 184–192, 198–201, 204, 207, 217, 219, 220, 222, 239, 272, 276, 286
- r**
- Rabi oscillations 307
- Raja Ramanna Centre for Advanced Technology (RRCAT) 267
- RAON 246, 253–257, 293
- Rare-Isotope Beams (Rare Isotope Science Project, RISP) 253
- ReA 246, 253
- Reliability, Availability, Maintainability, and Inspectability (RAMI) 265
- residual resistance 15, 30, 31, 45, 55–59, 61, 88, 89, 91–93, 95, 97, 103, 105, 106, 113, 116, 118–120, 122, 123, 129, 130, 143, 151, 153, 155, 156, 163, 186, 210
- Residual Resistivity Ratio 12
- RF dipole cavity (RFD) 235–237, 292
- RIKEN 249, 254
- RISP 253–256
- Robotics** 200, 201
- Rosendorf 281, 289
- S**
- Saclay 165, 222, 224, 247, 259, 262, 270, 298
- SARAF 259
- Scanning Electron Microscopy 134
- Seamless Cavity 210, 211
- Second Sound 190–192
- second sound wave 191, 192
- Secondary Ion Mass Spectroscopy 49

- Self-Amplified-Spontaneous-Emission (SASE) 269
- SEM 48, 50, 79, 87, 134, 165, 200
- Sensitivity 10, 45, 58, 84, 92, 93, 97, 99, 105–116, 127, 129, 161, 175, 176, 184, 207, 208, 210, 211, 215, 275
- SHINE (Shangi Synchrotron Radiation Facility) 88, 95, 96, 105, 266, 278–280, 300
- Short-Pulse X-rays (SPX) 238–239
- SRIMP 28–30, 53, 61, 62, 70
- shunt impedance 7
- SIMS 49–51, 54, 93, 94, 101, 102, 151–156, 158, 159, 170, 181, 184, 223, 225
- single spoke resonator (SSR) 4, 254, 257
- slow cool-down 126, 177, 179, 180, 209, 276, 277
- SNS (Spallation Neutron Source) 201–203, 253, 260, 261, 265, 293
- SOLEIL (Source optimisée de lumière d'énergie intermédiaire du LURE) 282
- SPX deflecting cavity 238
- SPIRAL-II (Production System of Radioactive Ion and Acceleration On-Line) 246, 248
- SQMS Center (Superconducting Quantum Materials and Systems Center) 313
- SQUID Superconducting Quantum Interference Device 99, 224, 225, 308
- SRF-gun 289
- Standing Wave (SW) SRF structures 241
- standing-wave mode 7
- superheating critical magnetic field 10, 36, 37, 40, 79, 81, 82, 188, 189, 207, 218, 226
- superposition 203, 303, 304, 305, 307
- surface barrier 36, 81, 187, 189
- surface impedance 19–22, 28, 59
- surface resistance 7, 9, 14, 19–22, 28, 29, 30, 53, 55–57, 62–64, 66, 68, 69, 73, 75, 76, 89, 91, 97, 98, 100, 107, 111, 112, 118, 127–129, 143, 144, 181, 184, 186, 207, 208, 210, 212, 214, 217, 218, 220, 222, 223, 225, 229
- Swiss Light Source (SLS) 282
- t**
- Taiwan Photon Source (TPS) 281, 282
- Technical Design Report (TDR) 297, 298
- TEM 4, 49, 50, 58, 59, 143, 158–161, 170, 231–234, 236
- TEM electron diffraction studies, on hybrid phases 158, 159
- Temperature mapping 9, 80
- TESLA 9-cell cavity 241, 242
- thermal breakdown 14, 128
- thermal force 108
- thermodynamic critical field 33, 35, 40, 68, 215
- thermodynamic force 135–137
- thermoelectric currents 118–122
- third-harmonic response 225
- Ti-doping 47, 48, 54, 57, 59, 61, 62, 66
- TLS 15, 98–103, 141, 284, 310, 311
- T-map 80, 81, 148
- trapped flux 58, 92, 93, 105–108, 110–112, 114–116, 123, 128, 129, 184, 207–208
- trapped flux *sensitivity* 58, 105, 106–108, 111, 113
- Traveling wave (TW) structures 241–243
- TRIUMF 146, 226, 247, 248, 254, 257, 258, 291, 292
- TW structure 241–243
- Two Fluid Model 19, 25, 32, 75–76, 191
- two-level systems 20, 118
- low-temperature behavior of glassy systems 100
- superconducting circuits 100
- TLS-dominated regime 101
- TLS-losses 100–101
- two-step bake 16, 15, 16, 175, 177
- bifurcation 175

type-II superconductor 34–36, 189
type I superconductors 33–35

U

ultra-low temperatures 97, 308

V

Variable Pulse Storage Ring (VSR) 283
viscous drag force 109, 110
vortex 35–37, 70, 77, 80, 83, 106–114,
116, 122, 137, 189, 190, 215–217,
222, 223, 225, 226

W

Weingarten model 75, 76

X

Xiao theory 63–68, 70
XRD (X-ray Diffraction) 58, 158

Z

Z-factory 298, 299
 μ SR 53, 56, 62, 145, 146, 148, 149, 189,
214, 216, 226

