Contents

About the Author xi Foreword xiii Introduction xv

- 1 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Nonlinear Oscillators 1
- 1.1 Introduction 1
- 1.2 Nonlinear Dynamical Systems 3
- 1.3 The Approximate Solution 5
- 1.4 Comparison with the Results of the Numerical Integration 10

۱v

- 1.5 External Excitation in Resonance with the Oscillator 11
- 1.6 Conclusion 16
- 2 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Remarkable Nonlinear Systems 19
- 2.1 Introduction 19
- 2.2 Periodic Solutions and Their Stability 21
- 2.3 Global Analysis of the Model System 27
- 2.4 Infinite-period Symmetric Homoclinic Bifurcation 35
- 2.5 A Few Considerations 41
- 2.6 A Peculiar Quasiperiodic Attractor 42
- 2.7 Building an Approximate Solution 44
- 2.8 Results from Numerical Simulation 46
- 2.9 Conclusion 52
- **3** The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Vibration Control with Time-delay State Feedback 53
- 3.1 Introduction 53
- 3.2 Time-delay State Feedback 53
- 3.3 The Perturbation Method 56
- 3.4 Stability Analysis and Parametric Resonance Control 59
- 3.4.1 The Frequency–Response Curve Is 62

/i	Contents
----	----------

3.5	Suppression of the Two-period Quasiperiodic Motion 63
3.6	Vibration Control for Other Nonlinear Systems 68
4	The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Vibration Control by
	Nonlocal Dynamics 69
4.1	Introduction 69
4.2	Vibration Control for the van der Pol Equation 72
4.3	Stability Analysis and Parametric Resonance Control 74
4.4	Suppression of the Two-period Quasiperiodic Motion 79
4.5	Conclusion 82
_	
5	The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Nonlinear
	Continuous Systems 83
5.1	Introduction 83
5.2	The Approximate Solution for the Primary Resonance of the <i>n</i> th
	Mode 86
5.3	The Approximate Solution for the Subharmonic Resonance of Order
	One-half of the <i>n</i> th Mode 91
5.4	Conclusion 93
6	The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Dispersive Nonlinear
0	Partial Differential Equations 05
61	Introduction 95
6.2	Model Nonlinear PDES Obtained from the Kadomtsev–Petviashvili
0.2	
	Equation 97
63	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98
6.3 6.4	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100
6.3 6.4 6.5	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100
6.3 6.4 6.5	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101
6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota-Maccari Equation 103
 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105
 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105
6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics
 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107
6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 7.1	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107 Introduction 107
6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 7.1 7.2	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107 Introduction 107 Derivation of the Model System 108
 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107 Introduction 107 Derivation of the Model System 108 Integrability of the Model System of Equations 111
 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107 Introduction 107 Derivation of the Model System 108 Integrability of the Model System of Equations 111 Exact Solutions for the C-integrable Model Equation 112
6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.4.1	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107 Introduction 107 Derivation of the Model System 108 Integrability of the Model System of Equations 111 Exact Solutions for the C-integrable Model Equation 112 Nonlinear Wave 112
6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.4.1 7.4.2	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107 Introduction 107 Derivation of the Model System 108 Integrability of the Model System of Equations 111 Exact Solutions for the C-integrable Model Equation 112 Nonlinear Wave 112 Solitons 112
6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.4.1 7.4.2 7.4.3	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107 Introduction 107 Derivation of the Model System 108 Integrability of the Model System of Equations 111 Exact Solutions for the C-integrable Model Equation 112 Nonlinear Wave 112 Solitons 113
6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.4.1 7.4.1 7.4.2 7.4.3 7.4.4	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107 Introduction 107 Derivation of the Model System 108 Integrability of the Model System of Equations 111 Exact Solutions for the C-integrable Model Equation 112 Nonlinear Wave 112 Solitons 113 Lumps 116
6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.4.1 7.4.2 7.4.3 7.4.4 7.4.5	Equation 97 The Lax Pair for the Model Nonlinear PDE 98 A Few Remarks 100 A Generalized Hirota Equation in 2 + 1 Dimensions 100 Model Nonlinear PDEs Obtained from the KP Equation 101 The Lax Pair for the Hirota–Maccari Equation 103 Conclusion 105 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Physics Problems 107 Introduction 107 Derivation of the Model System 108 Integrability of the Model System of Equations 111 Exact Solutions for the C-integrable Model Equation 112 Nonlinear Wave 112 Solitons 113 Lumps 116 Ring Solitons 116

vi

- 7.4.7 Moving Breather-Like Structures 117
- 7.5 Conclusion 120

8 The Asymptotic Perturbation Model for Elementary Particle Physics 121

- 8.1 Introduction 121
- 8.2 Derivation of the Model System 122
- 8.3 Integrability of the Model System of Equations 124
- 8.4 Exact Solutions for the *C*-integrable Model Equation 125
- 8.4.1 Nonlinear Wave 125
- 8.4.2 Solitons 126
- 8.4.3 Dromions 126
- 8.4.4 Lumps 127
- 8.4.5 Ring Solitons 127
- 8.4.6 Instantons 129
- 8.4.7 Moving Breather-like Structures 129
- 8.5 A Few Considerations 130
- 8.6 Hidden Symmetry Models 130
- 8.7 Derivation of the Model System 133
- 8.8 Coherent Solutions 138
- 8.8.1 Nonlinear Wave 138
- 8.8.2 Solitons 138
- 8.8.3 Dromions 139
- 8.8.4 Lumps 139
- 8.8.5 Ring Solitons 140
- 8.8.6 Instantons 141
- 8.8.7 Moving Breather-like Structures 142
- 8.9 Chaotic and Fractal Solutions 143
- 8.9.1 Chaotic–Chaotic and Chaotic–Periodic Patterns 143
- 8.9.2 Chaotic Line Soliton Solutions 145
- 8.9.3 Chaotic Dromion and Lump Patterns 145
- 8.9.4 Nonlocal Fractal Solutions 147
- 8.9.5 Fractal Dromion and Lump Solutions 147
- 8.9.6 Stochastic Fractal Dromion and Lump Excitations 148
- 8.10 Conclusion 150

9 The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Rogue Waves 151

- 9.1 Introduction 151
- 9.2 The Mathematical Framework 153
- 9.3 The Maccari System 154
- 9.4 Rogue Wave Physical Explanation According to the Maccari System and Blowing Solutions 156
- 9.5 Conclusion 158

viii	Contents

10	The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Fractal and Chaotic		
	Solutions 159		
10.1	Introduction 159		
10.2	A New Integrable System from the Dispersive Long-wave Equation	161	
10.3	Nonlinear Coherent Solutions 165		
10.3.1	Nonlinear Wave 165		
10.3.2	Solitons 165		
10.3.3	Dromions 166		
10.3.4	Lumps 166		
10.3.5	Ring Solitons 167		
10.3.6	Instantons 167		
10.3.7	Moving Breather-Like Structures 168		
10.4	Chaotic and Fractal Solutions 168		
10.4.1	Chaotic–Chaotic and Chaotic–Periodic Patterns 168		
10.4.2	Chaotic Line Soliton Solutions 168		
10.4.3	Chaotic Dromion and Lump Patterns 169		
10.4.4	Nonlocal Fractal Solutions 169		
10.4.5	Fractal Dromion and Lump Solutions 169		
10.4.6	Stochastic Fractal Excitations 170		
10.4.7	Stochastic Fractal Dromion and Lump Excitations 170		
10.5	Conclusion 171		
11	The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for Nonlinear		
	Relativistic and Quantum Physics 173		
11.1	Introduction 173		
11.2	The NLS Equation for $a_1 > 0$ 174		
11.3	The NLS Equation for $a_1 < 0$ 176		
11.4	A Possible Extension 178		
11.5	The Nonrelativistic Case 180		
11.6	The Relativistic Case 183		
11.7	Conclusion 185		
12	Cosmology 187		
12.1	Introduction 187		
12.2	A New Field Equation 188		
12.3	Exact Solution in the Robertson–Walker Metrics 191		
12.4	Entropy Production 195		
12.5	Conclusion 197		
13	Confinement and Asymptotic Freedom in a Purely Geometric		
	Framework 199		
13.1	Introduction 199		
13.2	The Uncertainty Principle 201		
13.3	Confinement and Asymptotic Freedom for the Strong Interaction	203	

- 13.4 The Motion of a Light Ray Into a Hadron 207
- 13.5 Conclusion 208
- 14The Asymptotic Perturbation Method for a Reverse
Infinite-Period Bifurcation in the Nonlinear Schrodinger
Equation 209
- 14.1 Introduction 209
- 14.2 Building an Approximate Solution *210*
- 14.3 A Reverse Infinite-Period Bifurcation 212
- 14.4 Conclusion 215

Conclusion 217 References 219 Index 235