

Index

A

Aal (eel) 56
Abend (evening) 77
Abendessen (dinner) 128
aber (but) 105
abfahren (leave) 240, 242
Abfahrt (departure) 239
abfliegen (to leave [on a plane]) 234, 242
Abflug (departure) 234
abgemacht (that's a deal) 199
abholen (to pick up) 232
ablaufen (to expire) 222
abreisen (to leave) 256, 258
Absender (sender) 190
Abteilung (department) 153
 accepting invitations 176
 accommodations
 breakfast 255
 checking in
 amenities and facilities 253–254
 keys 253
 luggage 253
 overview 252
 registration form 252
 stating length of stay 252
 checking out and paying bill 256–257
 finding 247–248
 reserving rooms
 finalizing reservations 250
 overview 248
 price 250
 specifying type of room 249–250
 when and how long 248–249
 tipping 256
 accusative case 50
 accusative reflexive pronouns 200–201
acht (eight) 122
achte (eighth) 122

activities
 asking what shall we do 163–164
 entertainment 173–177
 forming past participles 170–171
haben in perfect tense 171–172
 movies 164–166
 museums 112, 167–169
 parties 177–178
 past tense of **sein** 167, 169–170
sein in perfect tense 172–173
 talking about action in the past 169–176
 talking about entertainment 175–176
 addressing people correctly 283–284
 adjectives 40–41, 52
 adverbs 42
 airports
 checking in 232–234
 customs 235
 getting tickets 232
 immigration 234–235
 overview 231
allergisch gegen (allergic to) 264
Alles klar! (everything clear!) 287
 alphabet 56
Altstadt (historic center) 238
am Fenster (by a window) 232
am Gang (by the aisle) 232
 amenities (hotel) 254
amerikanisches Konsulat (American consulate) 220
an (at) 118, 119
andere Orte (other places) 189
Anfang Januar (in the beginning of January) 219
anfangen (to start) 242

Ankauf (purchase, buy) 223, 226
ankommen (to arrive) 234, 240, 241
Ankunft (arrival) 234, 239
Anlieger frei (access only, no exit) 238
anprobieren (to try on) 158
Anrufbeantworter (answering machine) 185
anrufen (to call, to phone) 181, 185, 194, 315
Antibiotika (antibiotics) 269
anziehen (to put on) 37
Apotheke (pharmacy) 263, 268
 appetizers 137
 appointments, making 185–186
April (April) 79
arbeiten (to work) 47, 172
Architektur (architecture) 96
 articles
 definite 38, 39–40, 51–52
 indefinite 38, 40, 52, 89
Arzt/Ärztin (male/female medical doctor) 263
Arztpraxis (doctor's office) 263
 asking
 for opinions 175
 for someone on the telephone 182
 ATM 226–227
atmen (to breathe) 47
auf (on) 117
auf Deutsch (in German) 37, 194, 197
auf Wiederhören (Good-bye, on the phone) 185
auf Wiedersehen! (Goodbye!) 63
aufmachen (to open) 242
aufregend (exciting) 175
aufstehen (to get up) 242
Aufzug (elevator) 152
August (August) 79
Ausfahrt (exit ramp) 238
Ausflug (excursion) 215

332 Index

Ausflug (excursion)
ausfüllen (to fill out) 256
ausgezeichnet (excellent) 143, 176
auskennen (to know one's way around) 113
Auskunft (information [counter]) 239
aussteigen (to get off) 240, 242
Ausstellung (exhibition) 15
Ausweis (ID card) 234
Auto (car) 271
Autobahn (freeway; four to six lanes) 236
Autobahndreieck (where one freeway splits off from another freeway) 238
Autobahnkreuz (junction of two freeways) 238
 automobile rentals 235–237
Autovermietung (car rental agency) 236

B

Bäckerei (bakery) 145
Bad/Badezimmer (bathroom) 85, 86, 249, 252
Bahnhof (train station) 112
Bahnsteig (platform) 240
Balkon (balcony) 85, 253
Ballett (ballet) 174
Bank (bank) 112
Bankangestellter (bank teller) 223
Bargeld (cash) 226
Bart (beard) 272
Basketball (basketball) 198
Basthut (straw hat) 62
Bauernhof (farm) 209
Baum (tree) 205
Baustelle (construction site) 238
beantragen (to apply for) 222
beginnen (to begin) 317
behindert (handicapped) 264
bei (near, next to) 117
Beifall (applause) 174
Beilagen (side dishes) 138
bekommen (get) 285
Berg (mountain) 207
Besprechung (meeting) 194

Besteck (a set of a knife, fork, and spoon) 129
Betrag bestätigen (confirm amount) 226
Betrag eingeben (enter amount) 226
Betriebswirtschaft (business administration) 96
 beverages 138–139
bevor (before) 44
bewölkt (cloudy) 106
bezahlen (to pay) 144, 313
Bier (beer) 138, 281
Bier vom Fass (draft beer) 138
Biergarten (beer garden) 129
Bierhalle/Bierstube (beer hall) 131
Biermuseum (beer museum) 168
Biochemie (biochemistry) 96
Birnen (pears) 280
Bis bald! (See you soon!) 36
Bis dann! (See you then!) 36
bis morgen (until tomorrow) 200
bis später (till later) 108
bis zum elften (until the 11th) 252
bitte (you're welcome, please) 144
blau (blue) 155
bleiben (to stay) 203, 256, 317
Bleistift (pencil) 193
Blinddarmentzündung (appendicitis) 267
blond (blond) 272
Bordkarte (boarding pass) 231, 232
Botschaft (embassy) 222
Boutique (boutique) 149
braun (brown) 155
 breakfast foods 128, 136, 254
Brief (letter) 189, 192
Briefkasten (mailbox) 189
Briefmarken (stamps) 189
Brieftasche (wallet) 271
Brille (glasses) 272
bringen (to bring) 135, 158, 316
buchen (to book) 217

Buchhandlung (bookstore) 149
Bundesstraße (two- to four-lane highway) 236
Büro (office) 191
Büroarbeit (office work) 191
Bürostuhl (desk chair) 192
Bus (bus) 243
Busfahrer (bus driver) 243
Bushaltestelle (bus stop) 112
 business and
 telecommunications
 telephoning
 asking for party 182
 cellphones 184
 dative pronouns 187
 leaving messages 186–187
 making appointments 185–186
 making connections 182
 overview 181–182
 saying goodbye 182
 workplaces
 desk and supplies 192–193
 doing business in German 193–195
 overview 191–192
 vacation time 192
 written correspondence
 e-mailing 190
 overview 188
 sending faxes 190
 sending letters/postcards 188–189
Buslinie (bus line) 243
 buying
 airplane tickets 231
 movie tickets 165, 166
 stamps 189
 train tickets 240

C

Café (café) 131
 car rentals 236–237
 car travel
 maps 238
 overview 236
 renting cars 236–237

Index 333

cardinal points 120–121
 case 49–54, 118
Cent (cent) 229
Champagner (champagne) 60
Champignon (mushroom) 60
 checking in for flights 232–234
Chef/Chefin (boss) 194
Ciao (Goodbye) 64
 cities, conversing about 100–105
 clothes shopping 153–159
 cognates
 defined 27
 near 28–30
 perfect 27–28
 colors 155
 commas in numbers 227
Computer (computer) 190, 192
 consonants, pronouncing 59–62
 conventions, explained 19–20
 conversation about yourself 102–103
 countries, conversing about 100–105
 countryside 208
 cuisine 282
 currency
 ATM 226–227
 changing 223–226
 decimal points and commas 227
 euro 229
 imperatives 227–228
 payment system 224
 types of 229
 customs 235

D

dabei haben (to have on, with oneself) 99
damit (so that) 44
dänische Krone (Danish crown) 229
Danke, gut (Thanks, I'm fine) 65, 143
das (the) 38, 39–40
Das ist (This is) 67
Das klingt gut! (That sounds good!) 291
dass (that) 44
 dates 219–220
 dative case 50
 dative pronouns 187
 dative reflexive pronouns 200–201
Datum (the date) 219, 220
dauern (to last) 232
 days of week 77–78
 decimal points in numbers 227
 declining invitations 177
 definite articles 38, 39–40, 51
dein (your) 38, 100
denken (to think) 317
der (the) 38, 39–40
 desks (office) 192–193
 dessert 138
Deutsche Welle (German Radio) 281
Dezember (December) 79
Diabetiker (diabetic) 264
Diagnose (diagnosis) 267
dick (fat) 272
 dictionaries
 accusative and dative reflexive pronouns 200
 body parts 266
 clothes shopping 153–155
 country names, nouns, and adjectives 104
 English-German mini-dictionary 303–311
 false friends 30–31
 family 87–88
 food shopping 145–147
 German-English mini-dictionary 295–303
 hotel registration form 252–253
 menus 135–139
 near cognates 28–30
 numbers 73–75
 shopping departments 150–151
die (the) 38, 39–40
Dienstag (Tuesday) 78, 168
 dinner 86–87
 dinner reservations 132–133
 diphthongs, pronouncing 63
 directions
 asking for 114–115
 asking how far something is 113–114
 asking where something is 111–113
 cardinal points 120–121
 describing locations 117–118
 Fun & Games 126
 here and there 114
 left, right, north, and south 119–120
 ordinal numbers 121–124
 streets 121
 traveling by vehicle 124–125
direkt gegenüber (directly opposite) 114
Direktor/Direktorin (director) 194
doch (indeed) 288
 doctors 267–268. *See also* medical attention, getting
Doktor (doctor) 263
Dollar (dollar) 229
Dolmetscher/Dolmetscherin (interpreter) 193
Donnerstag (Thursday) 78
Doppelbett (double bed) 249
Doppelzimmer (double room) 249, 251
Dorf (village) 206–207
dort (there) 114
dort drüben (over there) 114, 135
 downloading German words 280
drei (three) 122, 248
dringend (urgently) 195
dritte (third) 122
 driving
 maps 238
 overview 236
 renting cars 236–237
Drogerie (drugstore) 268
drücken (push) 228
Drucker (printer) 192
du (you) 62, 283, 285
Du hast Recht (You're right) 292
dunkles Bier (dark beer) 139

334 Index

durchgebraten (well-done)
142
dürfen (may, to be allowed to)
317
Dusche (shower) 249, 251

E

eating
dinner 86–87
German cuisine 282
verbs 286
Ebbe (low tide) 210
EC (electronic cash) card 224
Eigentumswohnung
(condominium) 85
Eilbrief (express letter) 189
ein (a, an) 38, 40
ein bisschen (a little [bit]) 105
Einbahnstraße (one-way
street) 238
Einbauschrank (closet) 285
einbrechen (to break in) 271
einchecken (to check in) 234
eine (a, an) 38, 40
eine Woche (one week) 252
einfach (one-way) 240
Einfahrt (entrance ramp) 338
Einfamilienhaus (single family
home) 85
Einladung (invitation) 177
Einordnen (merge) 238
eins (one) 122
Einschreiben (registered
letter, certified mail) 189
einsteigen (to get on) 240, 242
Eintrittskarte (entrance
ticket) 166
Einverstanden (Agreed, okay)
35
Einzelzimmer (single room)
249, 251
eiskalt (freezing) 106
electronic cash (EC) card 224
E-Mail-Adresse (email
address) 190
E-Mail (email) 190
emergencies
medical attention
describing symptoms
263–264
diagnosis 267
emergency calls 264–265

examinations 265
medicine 268
overview 261
parts of body 266
special conditions 264
treatment 269
police
answering police
questions 272
describing what was
stolen 271
getting legal help 273
requesting help 261–262
Empfang (reception desk) 252
Empfänger (addressee) 190
Ende März (at the end of
March) 219
endlich (finally) 203
englisch (rare [meat]) 142
English-German
mini-dictionary 303–309
Entschuldigen Sie bitte
(Excuse me please) 111–112,
284
Entschuldigung! (Excuse me!)
64
enttäuschend (disappointing)
175
Entzündung (inflammation)
267
Epileptiker (epileptic) 264
Erkältung (cold [illness]) 267
erste (first) 122
erste Klasse (first class) 241
Es geht (So, so) 65
Es ist (It is) 106
Es ist ... Uhr (It's... o'clock) 76
Es zieht! (There's a draft!) 292
essen (to eat) 128, 172, 286,
318
Esszimmer (dining room) 85
etwas vorhaben (to have some
plans) 200
EU-Bürger (citizens of
countries in the European
Union) 234
eu (your) 53, 100
Euro (euro) 228–229
Europäische Union (the
European Union) 234
Export (smooth lager beer)
138

expressions
favorites in German
287–289
memorizing 279–280

F

Fachgeschäft (store
specializing in line of
products) 149
facilities (hotel) 253–254
fahren (to go by, to travel) 43,
172, 240, 318
Fahrkarte (train ticket) 241
Fahrkartenautomat (ticket
machine) 240
Fahrkartenschalter (ticket
counter) 240, 243
Fahrplan (train schedule)
239
Fahrrad fahren (to ride a bike)
198
Fahrscheinautomat (ticket
vending machine) 243
false friends 30–31
family, talking about your
87–90
fantastisch (fantastic) 176
Farbe (color) 153
Fass (barrel) 59
Fax (fax) 190
Faxgerät (fax machine)
190
Faxnummer (fax number)
190
Februar (February) 80
Federbett (down-filled
comforter) 87
Feld (field) 208
Fenster (window) 279
Ferienwohnung (furnished
vacation apartment) 247
fertig (ready, finished) 35
feucht (humid) 106
Feuer! (Fire!) 261
Feuerwehr (fire department)
264
Fitnessraum (fitness room)
254
Flasche (bottle) 138
fliegen (to fly) 173, 234, 318
Flohmarkt (flea market) 150
Flug (flight) 232

Index 335

Flugsteig (gate [at airport]) 234
Flugticket/Flugschein (airplane ticket) 231, 232
Flugzeug (airplane) 232
Fluss (river) 205
Flut (high tide) 210
 food shopping 145–148
 foreign films 165. *See also* movies
 formal ‘you,’ 62–63
 forming
 past participles 170–171
 questions 44–45
Formular (form) 252, 256
Fotokopierer (copy machine) 192
fragen (to ask) 46, 99
Frau (Mrs., Ms.) 64
Fräulein (Miss) 64
Freilichtmuseum (open-air museum) 168
Freitag (Friday) 78
Fremdenverkehrsbüro/
Fremdenverkehrsamt (tourist information center) 247, 251
Fremdenzimmer (bed and breakfast) 247
 friends, introducing 67
Frühstück (breakfast) 128
Fuchs (fox) 60
Führerschein (driver’s license) 237
Fuß (foot) 59
Fußball (soccer) 198
Fußgängerzone (pedestrian zone) 150, 238
 future tense
 overview 48
 trip planning
 dates 219–220
 describing events in specific months 218
 naming times in months 219
 overview 289–218
werden (will) 217–218

G
Gabel (fork) 130
Galavorstellung (gala performance) 173
Ganz gut (Really good) 65
Garten (yard, garden) 85
Gasthaus/Gasthof (inn) 62, 130, 248
Gaststätte (local restaurant) 130
gebären (to give birth) 173
geben (to give) 99, 318
Gebirge (mountain range) 207
eine Gebühr bezahlen (to pay a fee) 226
gefallen (to like, to please) 153, 158
gefällt mir (I like) 158
Gegend (area) 207
Geheimzahl eingeben (enter PIN) 226, 227
gehen (to go) 44, 121, 124, 172, 318
Gehen Sie (Go) 123
Gehen wir! (Let’s go!) 291
Geht in Ordnung! (Okay!) 135, 251
gelb (yellow) 155
Geld (money) 271
Geld entnehmen (take cash) 226
Geld tauschen (to change, exchange money) 226
Geld wechseln (to change, exchange money) 226
Genau! (Exactly!) 288
 gender of nouns 27, 38–1
 genitive case 50
Gepäck (luggage) 232, 258
geradeaus (straight ahead) 119–120
 German words
 adopted by English language 34
 borrowed from English language 32–33
 German-English
 mini-dictionary 295–313
Gesperrt (closed [road closed]) 238
gestern (yesterday) 79

Gezeiten (tides) 210
Gipfel (peak) 207
Glas (glass) 129, 138
Glatze (bald head) 272
gleich (in a moment) 195
gleich um die Ecke (just around the corner) 114
Gleis (track) 240
Golf (golf) 198
 grammar
 adjectives 40–41, 52
 adverbs 42
 articles 38–40, 52, 89
 cases 49–54, 100
 future tense 48, 217–218
 nouns 27, 38–39
 overview 38
 past tense 48, 167, 169–170
 perfect tense 46–48, 171–173
 present tense 45–46
 pronouns
 accusative reflexive 200–201
 by case 50
 dative 187
 dative reflexive 200–201
 overview 40
 possessive 99–100
 sentence structure 42–45
 verbs
 adverbs 42
 eating 286
 at end of sentence 44
 irregular 170, 316–323
 modal 316–323
 overview 40–41
 past tense of 48
 reflexive 200–204
 regular 313
 in second place 43–44
 sentences with multiple verb parts 46–47
 separating 241–242
 special conjugations 314–316
 for sports 198
grau (gray) 155, 272
 greetings 63–66, 70–71
Grippe (flu) 267

336 Index

groß (large, big, tall) 41, 105, 158, 273
Größe (size) 152
Grüezi (Hello) 63
grün (green) 155
Grüß dich (Hello) 63
Grüß Gott (Hello) 63
gültig (valid) 222
Gut, danke (Fine, thanks) 65
Gute Nacht! (Good night!) 63
Gute Reise! (Have a good trip!) 258
Guten Abend! (Good evening!) 63
Guten Appetit (Enjoy your meal!) 127
Guten Morgen! (Good morning!) 63
Guten Tag! (Hello!) 63
 gymnasiums 284

H

Haare (hair) 272
haben (to have)
 applying subjunctive 139–140
 perfect tense 47
 in perfect tense 171–173
 regular verbs 313
 special conjugations 314
Haben Sie Schmerzen? (Are you in pain?) 265
Hafen (harbor) 112
halb (half) 76
Hallo! (Hello! [informal]) 63, 181
halten (to stop) 243, 319
Haltestelle (station, stop) 243
Handgepäck (hand luggage) 232
Handy (cellphone) 185, 186
Hauptspeisen (main dishes) 137
helfen (to help, assist) 319
helles Bier (light [color] beer) 139
 help, shouting for 261–262
Herr (Mr.) 64
heute (today) 79
hier (here) 114
hier entlang (this way) 152

Hier ist meine Visitenkarte (Here is my business card) 97
hier vorne (here in front) 114
Hilfe! (Help!) 261, 262
hin und zurück (round-trip) 241
hinter (behind) 118, 119
hoffentlich (hopefully) 288
 homes 85–87, 91
 honor system 242
hören (to hear) 171, 183
Hotel (hotel) 112
Hotelgarage (hotel garage) 254
 hotels
 breakfast 254
 checking in
 amenities and facilities 253–254
 keys 253
 luggage 253
 overview 252
 registration form 252–253
 stating length of stay 252
 checking out and paying bill 256–258
 finding 247–248
 reserving rooms
 finalizing reservations 250
 overview 248
 price 250
 specifying type of room 249–250
 when and how long 248–249
 tipping 256
Hügel (hill) 207

I

ich (I) 37, 40
ich arbeite bei/in (I work at/in) 96
ich bin (I am) 96, 264
ich bin aus (I am from) 101
ich bin krank (I am sick) 268
ich bin satt (I am full) 284
ich brauche einen Arzt (I need a doctor) 268
ich darf (I may, I'm allowed to) 141
ich denke (I think) 45

ich habe (I have) 264
ich hätte gern (I would like) 228
ich heiße (My name is) 68
ich kann (I can) 141
ich komme aus (I come from) 100
ich soll (I should) 141
ich studiere (I am studying) 96
ihm (him) 187
ihr (her, you, their) 52, 62, 99, 187
Ihr (your) 52, 99
im Hause sein (to be in the building/office) 195
im Jahr (in the year) 219–220
 immigration 234–235
 imperatives 227
in bar (in cash) 226
in bar bezahlen (to pay cash) 144
in der Nähe (nearby) 113, 119
in Ordnung (okay) 195
inbegriffen (included) 237
 indefinite articles 38, 40, 52, 89
 informal 'you,' 62–63
 information (train) 239
 interactive German program 281
interessant (interesting) 105
internationaler Führerschein (international driving permit) 236
Internet (Internet) 190
 introductions 67–70
 inversion of the verb 43
 irregular verbs 170–171, 316–323
Ist hier noch frei? (Is this place still available?) 134

J

ja, sicher (yes, sure) 200
Jahr (year) 220
Januar (January) 79
 jobs 85. *See also* workplaces
joggen (to jog) 198
Jugendherberge (youth hostel) 248
Juli (July) 79
Juni (June) 79

Index 337

K

Kabelfernsehen (cable TV) 254
Kaffee (coffee) 139
Kaffee und Kuchen (coffee and cake) 177
Kalender (calendar) 220
Karaffe (carafe) 138
Karotten (carrots) 280
Karte (map, ticket) 166, 207
Karte einführen (insert card) 226
Karte entnehmen (remove card) 226
Kasse (cashier) 225
kaufen (to buy) 158, 171
Kaufhaus (department store) 149
kein Problem (no problem) 287
keine Ahnung (no idea) 292
Keller (basement) 86
Kellner (waiter) 134, 284
Kellnerin (waitress) 134
kennen (to know) 285, 319
Kilogramm (kilogram) 80
Kilometer (kilometer) 80
Kino (movie theater) 166
Kinokasse (movie box office) 174
Kiosk (newsstand) 150
Kirche (church) 112, 238
Klasse! (Great!) 35
klatschen (to clap) 174
klein (short, small) 41, 105, 157, 272
Klimaanlage (air-conditioning) 254
Klosett (toilet) 285
Kneipe (bar-restaurant) 131
Koffer (suitcase) 253
kommen (to come) 48, 114, 173, 319
Konditorei (cake and pastry shop) 145
können (can, to be able to) 319

Können wir uns dazu setzen? (May we sit down with you?) 134

Konsulat (consulate) 222
Konzert (concert) 174
kosten (to cost) 160
Krankenhaus (hospital) 263
Kreditkarte (credit card) 143, 144
Küche (kitchen) 86
Kugelschreiber (pen) 193
Kuh (cow) 205
kühl (cool) 106
Kühlschrank (fridge) 279
Kunst (art) 96
Kunstmuseum (art museum) 167
Kurs (class) 203
kurz (short) 158, 272
Küste (coast) 210

L

labeling items in German 279
lachen (to laugh) 41, 172
Lampe (lamp) 192
Land (countryside) 208
Landkarte (map) 238
Landstraße (two-lane highway) 236
lang (long) 158, 272
 language
 conversing about 104–105
langweilig (boring) 175
Lass es! (Let it be!) 292
laufen (to run, walk, show) 166, 173, 320
Lebensmittelgeschäft (grocery store) 145
 legal help 273
leicht (easy, simple) 105
leider (unfortunately) 99
Leitungswasser (tap water) 138
lesen (to read) 172, 320
 letters, sending 188–190
Licht an/aus (lights on/off) 238
liegen (to lie, be situated) 320
lila (purple) 155
links (left) 110, 124

listening to German radio
 online 280
Liter (liter) 80
Literaturwissenschaft (literature) 96
 locations, describing 117–119
Löffel (spoon) 129
Luftpost (airmail) 189
 luggage 253
Lungenentzündung (pneumonia) 267

M

machen (to do, to make) 108, 172
Mach's gut (Take it easy) 35
Macht nichts (Never mind, That's okay) 36
Mahlzeit! (Enjoy your meal!) 86
Mahlzeiten (meals) 128
Mai (May) 79
 mailbox 189
 main dishes 137
 making appointments 185–186
Mandelentzündung (tonsillitis) 267
 maps 238
Markt (market) 112, 145
März (March) 79
Maschine (airplane) 232
Maus (mouse) 192
 meals 129–130. *See also*
 restaurants
 measurements 80–82
 medical attention, getting
 describing symptoms 263
 diagnosis 267
 emergency calls 264–265
 examinations 265
 medicine 268
 overview 263
 parts of body 266
 special conditions 264
 treatment 269
 medicine 268
Medikament (medicine) 269
medium (medium) 142
Meer (sea, ocean) 205, 210
Mehrwertsteuer (Mwst) (tax [VAT]) 159

338 Index

**Mehrwertsteuerrück-
stattung** (VAT refund) 159
mein (my) 52, 99
Mein name ist (My name is)
 68
Meldeschein (reservation
 form) 252
 memorizing expressions
 279–280
 menus 135–139
Messer (knife) 129
Metzgerei (butcher shop)
 145
mich (me) 40
Mietwohnung (rented
 apartment) 86
Mineralwasser (mineral
 water) 138
Minibar (minibar) 254
 mini-dictionaries
 accusative and dative
 reflexive pronouns
 200–201
 body parts 266
 clothes shopping 153–155
 country names, nouns, and
 adjectives 104
 English-German
 mini-dictionary 303–311
 false friends 30–32
 family 87–90
 food shopping 145–147
 German-English 295–303
 hotel registration form 250
 menus 135–139
 near cognates 29–30
 numbers 73–75
 shopping departments
 150–151
Minuten (minutes) 76
mir (me) 40, 284
Mir ist heiß (I feel hot, I'm
 hot) 284
Mir ist kalt (I feel cold, I'm
 cold) 284
mit (with) 124, 187
Mit freundlichen Grüßen
 (Sincerely) 188
Mitarbeiter/Mitarbeiterin
 (colleague, employee) 194
mitkommen (to come along)
 200

mitnehmen (to take along)
 234
Mittag (noon) 77
Mittagessen (lunch) 128
Mitte Februar (in the middle
 of February) 219
Mitternacht (midnight) 77
Mittwoch (Wednesday) 78
 mixed language 34
 modals 141–142, 316–323
Modell (style) 158
mögen (to like [to], to want)
 320
Monat (month) 220
 money
 ATM 226–227
 changing 223–226
 decimal points and commas
 227
 euro 228
 imperatives 227–228
 payment system 224
 types of 228–229
Montag (Monday) 77
montags geschlossen (closed
 on Mondays) 168
 months
 describing events in specific
 218
 naming specific times in 219
 overview 79
morgen/Morgen
 (tomorrow/morning) 43, 77,
 78, 218
Motel (roadside lodge, motel)
 248
 mountains 206–207
 movies 165
 buying tickets 165, 166
 foreign films 165
 getting to 164
 watching in German 281
Museum (museum) 112
 museums 112, 167–169
müssen (to have to, must) 320

N

nach (past, after) 76
Nachmittag (afternoon) 77
Nachrichten (news) 281
nächste (nearest) 112–113, 119
nächste Woche (next week) 45

nächstes Jahr (next year) 218
Nacht (tonight) 77
nah (near) 113
 name, providing your 97–98
 nationalities, conversing about
 100–105
Nationalstraße (two- to
 four-lane highway) 236
Naturschutzgebiet (nature
 preserve) 207
 near cognates 29–30
neben (next to) 118, 119
neblig (foggy) 106
nehmen (to take) 121, 172, 321
Nehmen Sie (take) 124
Nein, danke (No, thank you)
 284
neu (new) 37
Nicht der Rede wert (Don't
 mention it) 36
Nicht schlecht! (Not bad!) 292
Nicht so gut (Not so good) 65
Nicht zu fassen (I can't believe
 it) 292
Nicht-EU-Bürger (citizens of
 countries outside the EU)
 234
 nominative case 50
Norden (north) 120
Nordsee (North Sea) 210
Notaufnahme (emergency
 room) 263
Notizen (notes) 193
 nouns 27, 38–39
November (November) 79
null Uhr (zero hour) 77
 numbers
 decimal points and commas
 in 227
 ordinal 121–124
 overview 73–75
nur eine Nacht (only one
 night) 252

O

obwohl (although) 44
 ocean, going to 210
Oder? (Isn't that true?, Don't
 you think so?) 36
 offices
 describing your 95–97
 desk and supplies 192–193

Index 339

- doing business in German 193–195
 overview 191–192
 vacation time 192
Öffnungszeiten (the opening hours) 168
ohne Kilometerbegrenzung (unlimited mileage) 237
Oktober (October) 79
Oktoberfest (Octoberfest) 131
 opening hours (for shops) 150
Oper (opera) 173, 174
orange (orange) 155
 ordinal numbers 121–124
Original (original) 164
Original mit Untertiteln (original with subtitles) 164
Osten (east) 120
Ostsee (Baltic Sea) 210
 outdoors. *See also* recreation
 country 208–209
 getting out 204
 mountains 206–207
 sea 210
 things to see 204–205
- P**
- Paket** (package) 189
Papier (paper) 193
Park (park) 112
Parkhaus (parking garage) 238
Parkplatz (parking lot) 254, 256
 party
 receiving an invitation 177
 talking about 178
Pass (passport) 271
passen (to fit) 158
Passkontrolle (passport control) 234
 passports 220–221
 past participles
 forming 170–171
 of strong verbs 47–48
 of weak verbs 47
 past tense
 of **sein** 167, 169–170
 of verbs 48
- Pauschalreise** (package) 215
Pause (intermission) 174
 paying for shopping items 159–160
 payment system 159–160, 224
Pension (bed and breakfast type place, pension) 248
 prepositions that express locations 117
 perfect cognates 27–28
 perfect tense
 haben in 171–173
 overview 46–48
 sein in 172–173
 personal pronouns by case 51
Pferd (horse) 205
Pfund (pound) 229
 pharmacy 270
 phone number, providing your 97–98
 phrases, common 291–30294
Pils/Pilsner (pale lager beer) 139
Platz (seat, town square) 112, 174
Platzkarte (reserved seat) 241
 possessive pronouns 99–100
 police
 answering police questions 272
 describing what was stolen 271
 getting legal help 273
Polizei (police) 264
Polizist/Polizistin (policeman/policewoman) 284
polnische Zloty (Polish zloty) 229
Pommes frites (french fries) 131
 popular expressions 35–36
Portemonnaie (wallet) 271
Porto (postage) 190
 positions, describing 117–118
 possessive endings by case 53
 post office 191
Postangestellte (post office worker) 191
- postcards, sending 188–190
Postkarte (postcard) 188
Post/Postamt (post office) 112, 188
Preis (price) 160
Premiere (opening night) 173
 prepositions, for locations 115–116
 present tense 45–46
Prima! (Great!) 35
 pronouns
 accusative reflexive 201
 by case 50
 dative 187
 dative reflexive 201
 overview 40
 possessive 99–100
 pronunciation
 alphabet 56
 combinations of consonants 60–62
 consonants 59–60
 diphthongs 59
 stress 55–56
 vowels 56–58
 vowels with umlauts 58
Prost (cheers) 73
 publications, reading in German 281
- Q**
- quantities 80–82
Quatsch! (How silly of me!) 35
 questions, forming 44–45
Quittung (receipt) 144
- R**
- radio, listening to online 281
Rasthof (roadside lodge, motel) 248
Raststätte (roadside restaurant) 130
 reading German publications 281
Rechnung (bill) 143, 144
Recht haben (to be right) 108
rechts (right) 120, 124
 recreation. *See also* outdoors
 reflexive verbs 200–204
 sports
 inviting someone to play 199

340 Index

spielen (to play) 197–198
 verbalizing 198
 reflexive verbs
 accusative and dative reflexive pronouns 200–201
 common reflexive verbs 201–202
 overview 200
 reflexive pronouns 200
 that are flexible 204
regnerisch (rainy) 106
 regular verbs 170, 313
Reh (deer) 205
Reihenhaus (townhouse) 86
Reise (trip) 217
Reisebüro (travel agency) 215, 217
reisen (to travel) 217
Reisepass (passport) 222, 224
Reisescheck (to cash a traveler's check) 226
 renting a car 236–237
 reservations
 dinner 132–134
 hotel
 finalizing reservations 250
 overview 248
 price 250
 specifying type of room 249–250
 when and how long 248–249
Restaurant (restaurant) 130
 restaurants
 addressing service people in 143–144
 arriving and being seated at 134–135
 making reservations 132–134
 menus 135–139
 placing orders 139–143
 sharing tables 134
 smoking 141
 types of 130–131
Rettungsdienst (emergency service) 264
Rezeption (reception desk) 252

road signs 238–239
Rolltreppe (escalator) 153
rot (red) 155, 272
Rotwein (red wine) 139
Rückfahrkarte (roundtrip ticket) 241
Rückflugticket (roundtrip ticket) 231, 232
Rufen Sie die Polizei! (Call the police!) 262

S

sagen (to say) 41
Salut (Hi, Bye) 64
Samstag (Saturday) 78
Sänger/Sängerin (singer) 174
Satellitenfernsehen (satellite TV) 254
Sauna (sauna) 254
S-Bahn (light rail) 242, 243
Schade! (Too bad!, What a pity!) 36
Schaf (sheep) 205
Schalter (teller window) 223
Schaufensterbummel (window shopping) 149
Schauspieler/Schauspielerin (actor, actress) 174
 schedules (train) 239
schlafen (to sleep) 172
Schlafzimmer (bedroom) 86
schlank (thin) 272
Schlüssel (key) 256
Schmerzmittel (painkiller) 269
schnell (quickly) 37
(Schnell)imbiss (snack bar, fast-food restaurant) 131
Schnurrbart (mustache) 272
schön (beautiful) 41, 105
Schönes Wochenende (Have a good weekend) 291
schreiben (to write) 321
Schreibtisch (desk) 192
schwanger (pregnant) 264
schwarz (black) 37, 155, 272
Schweizer Franken (Swiss franc) 229
Schwimmbad (swimming pool) 254
schwimmen (to swim) 198
schwül (muggy) 106

seaside 210
See (lake, sea) 204
segeln (to sail) 198
sehen (to see) 108, 166, 172, 321
sehenswert (worth seeing) 176
Sehr geehrte Frau/Herr (Dear Mrs./Mr.) 188
Sehr gut (Very good) 65, 143
Sehr weit (Very far) 114
sein (his, its) 53, 100
sein (to be)
 overview 101, 105
 past tense of 167, 169–170
 in perfect tense 47, 172–173
 special conjugations 314
Sekretär/Sekretärin (secretary) 194
selbstverständlich (Of course) 258
 sending
 faxes 190
 letters and postcards 188–190
 sentence structure
 forming questions 44–45
 verb at end 44
 verb in second place 43–44
 word order 43
September (September) 79
 service people, addressing 283–284
Serviette (napkin) 129
Servus (Hi, Bye) 64
Setzen Sie sich (Have a seat) 135
 sharing dinner tables 134
 shopping
 browsing 152
 for clothes 153–159
 comparison 161
 for food 145–147
 getting assistance 152–153
 navigating stores 150–151
 opening hours 150
 paying 159–160
 places to shop 149–150
 writing lists 280

Index 341

- sich auf etwas freuen** (to be looking forward to something) 203
- sich auskennen** (to know one's way around) 119
- sich etwas kaufen** (to buy [oneself] something) 316
- sich freuen** (to be glad about, look forward to) 316
- sich sehen** (to see each other) 203
- side dishes 138
- Sie** (you) 62, 283
- Sie haben** (you have) 267
- Sie haben Recht** (you're right) 292
- sieben** (seven) 122
- siebte** (seventh) 122
- Sinfonie** (symphony) 173, 174
- singen** (to sing) 174
- sitzen** (to sit) 321
- size (clothing) 156
- ski fahren** (to ski) 198
- small talk
- about cities, countries, and nationalities 100–105
 - about weather 106–108
 - about yourself 95–100
- smoking in restaurants 141
- So ein Pech!** (Bad luck!) 36
- Socken** (socks) 37
- sofort** (immediately) 195
- Softwaretechnik** (software engineering) 96
- sollen** (to be supposed to, should) 321
- sonn- und feiertags** (Sunday and holidays) 239
- Sonnabend** (Saturday) 78
- sonnig** (sunny) 106
- Sonntag** (Sunday) 78
- soups 137
- spannend** (thrilling, suspenseful) 176
- spazieren gehen** (to take a walk) 207
- special conjugations 314–316
- special occasions, introductions for 67
- Speisekarte** (menu) 134
- spielen** (to play) 172, 197–198
- Spielfilm** (feature film) 166
- sports
- inviting someone to play 199
 - spielen** (to play) 197–198
 - verbalizing 198
- Sprache wählen** (choose a language) 226
- sprechen** (to speak) 105, 322
- Sprechen Sie Englisch?** (Do you speak English?) 104
- Sprichst du Englisch?** (Do you speak English?) 104
- Stadtplan** (map of a city) 238
- Stahl** (steel) 56
- stamps, buying 189
- stehen** (to stand, be located) 158, 322
- sterben** (to die) 173
- Stimmt so** (Keep the change) 143, 144
- Stimmt's?** (Isn't it true?) 289
- Straßenbahn** (streetcar) 242, 243
- Straßenbahnhaltestelle** (streetcar/tram stop) 112
- Straßenkarte** (road map) 238
- stress (pronunciation) 55–56
- strong (irregular) verbs 170
- Sturm** (storm) 210
- subjunctive, applying 139–141
- Süden** (south) 120
- Supermarkt** (supermarket) 145
- Suppen** (soups) 137
- Suppenteller** (soup bowl) 129
- supplies (office) 192–193
- synchronisiert** (dubbed) 164
- T**
- Tabletten** (pills) 269
- Tafelwein** (table wine) 139
- Tag** (day) 56, 220
- Tal** (valley) 207
- Tanne** (fir tree) 56
- tanzen** (to dance) 174
- Tänzer/Tänzerin** (dancer) 174
- Tasche** (bag) 271
- Tasse** (cup) 129, 279
- Tatort** (crime scene) 281
- Taxi** (taxi) 243
- taxi travel 117, 243, 244
- Taxifahrer** (taxi driver) 244
- Taxistand** (taxi stand) 112, 243, 244
- Tee** (tea) 139
- Teer** (tar) 56
- teilnehmen an** (to take part in) 203
- telecommunications. *See*
- business and telecommunications
- Telefon** (telephone) 181, 184, 192, 254
- Telefonbuch** (phone book) 185
- Telefongespräch** (phone call) 185
- Telefonkarte** (telephone card) 184
- Telefonnummer** (phone number) 185
- Telefonzelle** (phone booth) 183
- telephoning
- asking for party 182
 - cellphones 184
 - dative pronouns 187
 - leaving messages 186–187
 - making appointments 185–186
 - making connection 183
 - overview 181–182
 - saying goodbye 182
- Teller** (plate) 129
- temperature 107
- Tennis** (tennis) 198
- tense
- future 48–49
 - haben** in perfect tense 171–172
 - past tense of **sein** 167, 169–170
 - perfect 46–48, 171–173
 - present 45–46
 - sein** in perfect tense 172–173

342 Index

Termin (appointment) 194
Theater (theater) 112, 173, 174, 238
Theaterkasse (theater box office) 174
Theologie (theology) 62
Theorie (theory) 62
 thinking in German 280
 time
 with 12-hour clock 76
 with 24-hour clock 77
 asking for 75
 of day 77
 days of week 77–79
 tipping at hotels 256
 tips on picking up German quickly 279–282
Toilette (toilet) 86
Toll! (Great!) 35
tragen (to carry, wear) 322
 trains
 buying tickets 240–241
 information 239
 overview 239
 schedules 239
 transportation
 airport
 checking in 232–234
 customs 235
 getting tickets 231–232
 immigration 234–235
 overview 231
 buses 243–244
 car travel
 maps 238
 overview 235–236
 renting cars 236–237
 honor system 242
 road signs 238–239
 separating verbs 241–242
 taxis 244
 trains
 buying tickets 240
 information 239
 overview 239
 schedules 239
 travel agents 215–217
 travel plans 207, 209, 210–211

treffen (to meet) 322
trinken (to drink) 128, 172, 322
Trinkgeld (tip) 256
 trip planning
 future tense
 dates 219–220
 describing events in specific months 218
 naming times in months 219
 overview 217–218
 passports and visas 220–222
 travel agents 215–217
tschechische Krone (Czech crown) 229
Tschüs! (Bye!) 63
Tür (door) 279
Türen schließen (Close doors) 228
Tut mir leid! (I'm sorry!) 135
 TV, watching 281

U

U-Bahnlinie (subway line) 243
U-Bahnstation (subway station) 112, 243
U-Bahn (subway) 124, 242, 243
über (via) 239
überhaupt nicht (not at all) 105
übermorgen (day after tomorrow) 79
Übernachtung (accommodation) 217
Übersetzer/Übersetzerin (translator) 193
 umlauts, vowels with 58
Umleitung (detour) 239
Umschlag (envelope) 193
umsteigen (to change [trains, buses, etc]) 240
Und dir? (And you?) 65
Und euch? (And you?) 65
Und Ihnen? (And you?) 65
ungefähr (approximately) 272

unglaublich (unbelievable) 288
ungültig (invalid) 222
unser (our) 53, 99
unterhaltsam (entertaining) 176
Unterlagen (documents, files) 192
Umkleidekabine (fitting room) 158

V

vacation time 192
 vehicle, traveling by 124
Veranstaltungskalender (calendar of events) 163
 verbs
 adverbs 42
 eating 286
 at end of sentence 44
 irregular 170–171, 316–323
 overview 41–42
 past tense of 48
 reflexive
 accusative and dative reflexive pronouns 200–201
 common reflexive verbs 201–202
 overview 200
 reflexive pronouns 201
 that are flexible 204
 in second place 43–44
 sentences with multiple verb parts 46–47
 separating 241–242
 for sports 198
 tables
 irregular and modal 316–323
 regular 313
 special conjugations 314–316
Verkauf (sale) 226
verlängern (to renew, to extend) 222
verlieren (to lose) 323
verspätet (delayed) 234
Verspätung (delay) 240
verstehen (to understand) 323

Index 343

- Viel Glück!** (Good luck!) 36
Viel Spaß! (Have fun!) 325
vielleicht (maybe, perhaps) 35, 108, 135, 288
Viertel (quarter) 76
visas 221
Visum (visa) 222
Vogel (bird) 205
Volleyball (volleyball) 198
Vollkaskoversicherung (comprehensive collision insurance) 237
vor (in front of) 118, 119
vor (to, before) 76
vorgestern (day before yesterday) 79
Vormittag (morning) 77
Vorsicht Glätte (Slippery when wet) 239
vorsichtig (careful, carefully) 42
Vorspeisen (appetizers) 137
Vorstellung (the show) 164, 166
vowels
 pronouncing 56–58
 with umlauts 58
- W**
Wachs (wax) 60
Wald (forest) 208
wandern (to go hiking) 207
Wanderung (hike) 207
wann (when) 44–45
War nett, Sie kennenzulernen (It was nice meeting you) 63
warm (warm) 106
warum (why) 44–45
was (what) 44–45
Was für (What kind of) 249
Was ist los? (What's happening?) 291
Wäschdienst (laundry service) 254
Wasser (water) 138
Wasser ohne Kohlensäure (noncarbonated water) 138
 watching
 German movies 281
 German TV 281
 weak (regular) verbs 170
 weather 106–109
Wechselkurs (exchange rate) 223, 226
Weg (trail, path, way) 207
 weights 80–82
weil (because) 44
Wein (wine) 138, 281
Weinhandlung (wine store) 145
Weinstube (wine bar) 131
weiß (white) 41, 155
Weißwein (white wine) 139
weit (far) 113, 119, 158
welche (which) 45
Wellen (waves) 210
wenn (when) 44
wer (who) 44–45
werden (will, to become) 48, 217, 286, 313, 315, 316
werktags (workdays) 239
Westen (west) 120
wie (how) 44–45
Wie, bitte? (I beg our pardon?, What did you say?) 35
Wie geht es dir? (How are you?) 64
Wie geht es euch? (How are you?) 65
Wie geht es Ihnen? (How are you?) 64
Wie geht's? (How's it going?) 65
Wie ist Ihre Adresse? (What is your address?) 98
Wie komme ich? (How do I get?) 114
Wie schön (How nice) 288
Wie spät ist es? (What time is it?) 75
Wie viel Uhr ist es? (What time is it?) 75
Wie weit? (How far is it?) 113
wieder (again) 182
Wiese (meadow) 208
Wi-Fi (Wi-Fi) 253
 Wiley Product Technical Support 326
wind (wind) 210
windig (windy) 106
windsurfen (to windsurf) 198
wir haben gegessen (we have eaten) 46
Wird gemacht (I'll do that) 195
wirklich (really) 108, 287
wissen (to know) 108, 323
witzig (funny) 166
Wo ist? (Where is?) 111, 119, 124, 192
Wo tut es weh? (Where does it hurt?) 268
Wo wohnen Sie? (Where do you live?) 97
Woche (week) 220
wohin (where to) 200
Wohnung (apartment) 86
Wohnzimmer (living room) 86
wollen (to want, to intend) 323
 workplaces
 describing your 95–97
 desk and supplies 192–193
 doing business in German 193–195
 overview 191–192
 vacation time 191
 written correspondence
 e-mailing 190
 overview 188
 sending faxes 190
 sending letters/postcards 188–190
wunderschön (beautiful) 176
Wurst (sausage) 131
- Y**
 you, formal and informal 62–63
 yourself, talking about 95–100
- Z**
Zahnarztpraxis (dentist's office) 263
Zahnarzt/Zahnärztin (male/female dentist) 263
ziemlich weit (quite far) 114



344 Index

Zimmer (room) 86

Zimmer mit (room with) 249

Zimmerservice (room service)
256

Zoll (customs) 234, 235

(zu) eng ([too] tight) 158

Zugabe (encore) 174

zum Frühstück (for breakfast)
136

zum Nachtsch (for dessert)
138

zum Wohl (cheers) 86

zumachen (to close)
242

zurückrufen (to call back)
185

Zuschlag (surcharge)
240

zwei (two) 248

zwei Einzelbetter (two twin
beds) 249

zweite Klasse (second class)
241

Zwiebeln (onions)
280

zwischen (between)
118















