

## Index

### **a**

ABA tri-block copolymers 460–461  
 acetylcholinesterase (AChE) 65, 256, 257  
 4-acryloylaminobenzo-18-crown-6  
 (AAB18C6) 252  
 Advanced Industrial Science and  
 Technology (AIST) 88  
 aggregation induced emission  
 (AIE)-doped polyion liquid (PIL)  
 PhC sensor 266, 471  
 aggregation-caused quenching (ACQ)  
 471  
 air-liquid interface self-assembly 197  
   gas flow induced self-assembly  
     144–146, 147  
   Langmuir–Blodgett (LB) method 144  
   needle tip flow method 144, 145  
 AlGaN-based DUV LED 352, 357  
 alternating adsorption method 97, 98,  
 100, 105  
 amino acids 258, 266–267  
 amorphous matter thermal transport  
 500–501  
 amorphous photonic structures (APs)  
   coatings 126, 209–211, 215,  
   216  
 amphiphilic block copolymers 27, 458,  
 461, 464, 465, 476  
 amphiphilic di-block copolymers 458,  
 459, 467  
 anisotropic magnetic particles 21  
 anodic aluminum oxide (AAO) film 123,  
 285, 286

anti-Counterfeiting 129, 130, 179, 227,  
 318, 321, 326–327  
 aptamer-based hydrogel PhC sensor  
 269  
 artificial cell membrane model 98  
 artificial liquid-liquid interfaces 285  
 as-prepared superparamagnetic colloidal  
 particles 113  
 atmospheric window 534  
 atomic layer deposition (ALD) 193, 222  
 attractive force gradient method 146  
 AX<sub>n</sub>E<sub>m</sub>-type CMs 3

### **b**

band gap engineering 171–173  
 bending-induced oscillatory shear (BIOS)  
 214, 215  
 bioactive molecules 461  
 biomass valorization via catalytic fast  
 pyrolysis 435–437  
 biomolecules 63, 65–66, 68, 88, 90, 254,  
 258, 284, 434  
 biphasic droplet emulsions 202  
 block copolymers  
   definition 457  
   di-block copolymers 458–460  
   drug loading  
     drug and imaging reagent 470–471  
     dual drug encapsulation 466–468  
     multiple drug delivery 468–470  
     single drug encapsulation 465–466  
 drug release  
   mechanism 472–473

- block copolymers (*contd.*)
    - multiple-triggered release systems 477
    - pH-triggered release 473
    - photo-responsive biocompatible micelles 475–477
    - redox-triggered release 474–475
    - thermo-triggered release 474
  - morphology and characteristics 457
  - nanoscale structures
    - polymeric micelles 462–463
    - polymeric nanoparticles 463–464
    - vesicles or polymersomes 464–465
  - self-assembly mechanism 461–462
  - self-assembly of 457
  - structures 457
  - tri-block copolymers 460–461
  - bolaform amphiphilic templates 411
  - Boltzmann transport equation 501
  - boron nitride nanosheet (BNNS) networks 520, 521, 524, 525
  - bottom PhCs 346–348
  - bottom-up nanorod LEDs 359
  - Bragg diffraction 150
    - effects 193
  - Bragg stacks 244, 251, 527
  - Bragg's law 150, 241, 243
  - Bragg–Snell law of diffraction 241
  - Braun research group 261
  - Brownian motion 110, 193
  - brush block copolymers (BBCPs) 204, 206, 207
- C**
- cabazitaxel 459, 461
  - cadmium sulfide (CdS) quantum dots 321
  - carbamide bonds 3
  - carbohydrates 258, 259–264, 269
  - carbon aerogels 403, 404
  - carbon fiber yarns 222, 223
  - carbon microparticles 94
  - carbon nanoparticle 401, 403, 404
  - carbon-black powder 214
  - Casimir forces 29
  - cellulose nanofiber (CNF) 520, 525
  - cerasome 98, 99, 100
  - cetyl trimethylammonium bromide (CTAB) 26, 27, 258, 431
  - chain stopper 27
  - chemical colors 185
  - chemical self-assembly 90
  - chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 291, 356, 357
  - chemically modified graphenes (CMGs) 280, 283–285, 288, 293, 294, 302
  - chromatic patchy particles 52–53
  - close-packed planar CMs 6
  - cluster-encapsulation method 19
  - C<sub>70</sub> molecular assemblies 94, 96
  - “coffee-ring” effect 112, 197, 310, 319
  - coherent scattering 186, 190, 207
  - colloidal assembly 109, 111, 115, 130, 131, 133, 374, 496, 497, 518, 529, 533
  - colloidal atoms (CAs)
    - definition 1
  - colloidal crystal (CCs)
    - fabricate
      - cylinder assembly from capillary tube 128–130
      - electrospun 130–131
      - microfluidics 131–133
    - Langmuir–Blodgett (LB) approach 115
  - large area
    - convective assembly 121–123
    - doctor blade technique 118
    - LB approach 116–118
    - spin coating 118–120
    - spray coating 120–121
    - vertical deposition 115–116
  - patterned colloidal 123–128
  - colloidal materials 1, 496, 499, 500, 502, 503, 518, 535
  - colloidal molecules (CM) 41
    - classification for 1–2
    - definition 1
    - organic and inorganic molecules

- isotropic colloids 3–8
  - patchy particles clustering 8–13
  - colloidal particles
    - patterning assembly 307–328
  - colloidal PC-based sensors 321, 322
  - colloidal photonic crystal hydrogels (CPCs) 254
  - colloidal photonic crystals (CPCs)
    - biological species
      - amino acids 266–267
      - biomarkers 267–269
      - carbohydrates 259–262
      - microorganisms 269–270
      - proteins 262–265
    - chemicals responsive
      - heavy metal ions 252
      - organic solvents 249
      - organophosphorus (OP) compounds 255
      - surfactants 258
      - VOCs 251–252
    - (2+1)D 160–179
    - (2+1)D colloidal photonic crystal 139–179
    - 2D colloidal photonic crystal 139, 140–159
    - definition 139
    - fundamentals of 241–244
    - physical stimuli
      - humidity 245–247
      - mechanically responsive 247–249
  - colloidal polymers (CP)
    - organic macromolecules
      - dipole-directed formation 14–15
      - field-directed formation 17–22
      - ligand-directed formation 22–30
      - nanowelding 15
      - physical or chemical confinement 15–17
  - colloidal structures, heat transport
    - dense structures 522–529
    - porous structures 514–521
  - color tunability 207, 385
  - Commission Internationale de L'Eclairage (CIE) 129
  - composite materials thermal transport 501–503
  - Concanavalin A (Con A) 263
  - concave Au nanorods (cAuNRs) 217, 218
  - controlled micellization self-assembly 193, 204–207, 231
  - convective assembly 63, 66, 121–123, 141, 146, 497
  - conventional methods 195, 269
  - conventional responsive materials 244
  - copolymer poly(ester amide)-poly(ethylene oxide) (PEA-PEO) 459
  - covalent bonding 13, 23–25
  - crack-free single-crystalline colloidal PC 112, 113
  - critical aggregation concentration (CAC) 463
  - critical gelation concentration (CGC) 460, 462
  - crystalline colloidal arrays (CCAs) 244, 252, 262, 265
  - crystalline matter, thermal transport 499–500
  - cuprous oxide (Cu<sub>2</sub>O) nanoparticles 211
  - cyclic diquatery ammoniums (CDA) 408
  - β-cyclodextrin (β-CD) 266
  - cylinder assembly from capillary tube 110, 115, 128–130
- d**
- 3D Ag reflector 354
  - 2D colloidal photonic crystal
    - application
      - detection and sensing 150, 157–158
      - templates 152–157
    - close-packed hexagonal colloidal particles 140
    - optical properties
      - Debye diffraction ring 151–152
      - diffraction 150–151
    - preparation methods

- 2D colloidal photonic crystal (*contd.*)  
 air/liquid interface self-assembly  
 140, 142–146, 179  
 attractive force gradient method  
 146–150  
 direct-writing method 146  
 electrophoretic deposition 142  
 roll-to-roll technique (R2R)  
 146–150  
 solvent-evaporation-induced  
 self-assembly 141–142  
 spin-coating 142
- (2+1)D colloidal photonic crystal 139  
 application  
 FL enhancement substrate 174–179  
 high performance back reflector  
 174  
 macroporous materials 174  
 growth monolayer 161  
 optical properties  
 band gap engineering 171–173  
 LB film and CE film 167, 171  
 preparation method  
 in-situ annealing combined  
 layer-by-layer transfer technique  
 164–170  
 Langmuir-Blodgett method  
 162–164  
 layer-by-layer scooping transfer  
 technique 164  
 PDMS sheet assisted layer-by-layer  
 transfer technique 164, 165  
 SEM images 160
- 2-D CPCs 140–142, 144, 146, 150, 157,  
 158, 179, 239, 241, 258, 262, 263
- 2-D CPC sensors 262, 271
- dealumination 400, 416–417, 419, 422,  
 437
- Debye diffraction ring 151–152, 157,  
 158, 262
- Debye equation 499
- Debye ring diameter 152, 243
- deep ultraviolet (DUV) LEDs 333, 350,  
 352, 353, 357, 359, 361, 363
- deionized water and diethyl zinc (DEZ)  
 222
- dense structures, heat transport 522–529
- desilication 400, 416–420, 422, 423, 437
- 1D-Fourier's law 511
- di-block copolymers 458–461, 477
- dielectric materials, thermal transport  
 amorphous matter 500–501  
 composite and porous materials  
 501–503  
 crystalline matter 499–500
- dielectric patchy particles 28
- diffusion modes 500
- dipole-directed colloidal polymerization  
 electric dipoles 14  
 magnetic dipoles 14–15
- direct dropping 109, 123, 125–126, 133
- direct writing 110, 123, 126–127, 146,  
 178, 207, 368
- direct-functionalization 263
- direct-writing method 146
- disodium chromoglycate (DSCG) 26
- dispersion polymerization 72, 309
- distributed Bragg reflector (DBR) 354,  
 391
- 3D macroporous “bubble” graphene film  
 (MGF) 296
- DNA-based assembly methods 41–42
- 2D nanopillar array 381
- doctor blade technique 118
- dodecyltrimethylammonium bromide  
 (DTAB) 258
- Donnan potential 252, 256, 258, 259,  
 263
- double-line chains 24, 25
- DOX-loaded dual-responsive polymer  
 micelles 477
- 2-D PhCs diffraction 243
- 3-D PhC hydrogel biosensor 263
- 2-D PhC hydrogel sensor 269
- (2+1)D PhC superlattice 355, 356
- drug delivery system (DDS) 472–475,  
 477, 478
- drug diffusion 472
- drug release mechanism 472–473

- drug-loaded polymeric nanocarriers via conjugation 469
  - drug-loaded polymeric systems 472
  - dual drug encapsulation
    - hydrophobic drugs 466, 467
    - opposite hydrophobicity 467–468
  - dual-bandgap (2+1)D PC heterostructures 174, 178
  - dual-core ethane-like CMs 7
  - dual-drug loaded nanoparticles 466, 468
  - dual-drug loaded system 467
  - dye-sensitized solar cells (DSSCs)
    - inverse opals photoanodes 371–377
    - light harvesting enhancement in 377–381
    - structures of 371, 372
- e**
- e-beam lithography (EBL) 335, 337, 344, 351, 361
  - edge-induced rotational shearing
    - self-assembly 193, 212–215, 231
  - effective medium theory (EMT) model 413, 502, 525, 526
  - egg-like molecular assemblies 96, 97
  - electro-optic modulator (EOM) 506
  - electrochemical energy storage (EES)
    - devices 279, 280, 282, 295, 296, 301–302
  - electrode materials 60, 68–71, 296
  - electron transport layer (ETL) 383, 384, 387, 390, 392, 393
  - electrospinning 293, 423, 499, 524
  - electrospun 110, 128, 130–131, 524
  - electrostatic interactions 6, 22–24, 44, 45, 68, 97, 420
  - electrostatic repulsion 8, 22, 42, 47, 110, 193, 283, 284, 473
  - emulsion polymerization 40, 139, 309
  - entropic depletion interactions 44, 47–52
  - ethoxylated trimethylolpropane triacrylate (ETPTA) 118, 119
  - ethylene glycol 249, 309–312, 319
  - evaporation self-assembly 193–195
  - external stimuli induced assembly 318
- f**
- fabricate dumbbell-shaped colloids 40
  - fabrication methods
    - colloidal assemblies 496–497
    - self-assembly strategies 497–499
  - fabrication of anisotropic colloids
    - bottom-up routes
      - cluster-based methods 41
      - DNA-based assembly methods 41–42
      - surface modification methods 42
      - template(seed)-assisted synthesis 38–41
    - natural materials 38, 39, 40, 44
    - top-down routes
      - photolithographic fabrication methods 42–43
      - physical methods 43
  - Fabry–Perot interference fringes 160
  - field-directed formation of colloidal polymers
    - electric field 17–19
    - magnetic fields 19–22
  - finite-difference time-domain (FDTD) method 209–210
  - Fischer–Tropsch reaction 424–425
  - flow-directed self-assembly 280, 284
  - fluorine-containing amphiphilic copolymers 471
  - fluorosilane functionalized silica (F-SiO<sub>2</sub>) nanoparticles 209
  - formamide 311, 312
  - Fourier’s law 511
  - frequency-domain thermo-reflectance (FDTR) 506–508, 511
  - Friedel–Crafts alkylation 431–432
  - fuel chemistry
    - catalytic cracking 421–424
    - Fischer–Tropsch reaction 424–425
    - methanol to gasoline or olefins 425–428
  - fullerene nanoarchitectonics 91

- fullerene nanoarchitectonics (*contd.*)
- carbon microparticles 94
  - C<sub>70</sub> molecular assemblies 94, 96
  - liquid-liquid interfacial precipitation processes 91–93
  - rhombic and polygonal nanosheets 92
  - supramolecular assembly 93–95, 97
- Functional Engineered Nano Architectonics (FENA) 88
- functional monomers 311
- g**
- GaN-based LEDs
- efficiency loss mechanisms in 333–334
  - MCC 335–337
  - techniques 335
- gas flow induced self-assembly 142, 144–146, 147
- gem opals 139, 140, 240
- Gibbs free energy 474
- glucose oxidase (GOx) 259
- glycolide (GA) moieties 459
- gold nanorods 25–28, 68
- Gox-functionalized hydrogel PCCA sensor 259
- graphene
- CMGs 280
  - composite materials
    - graphene/carbon material assembly 293–294
    - graphene/metal or metal oxide assembly 294–295
    - graphene/polymer assembly 294
  - definition 279
  - EES 280, 282
  - EES devices 279
  - GO or rGO sheet 280, 281
  - Li-S battery 299–301
  - LIBs 298–299
  - SC 295–298
  - self-assembly strategy
    - flow-directed 284
    - interface-induced self-assembly 285–286
  - Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) technique 283
  - layer-by-layer (LbL) assembly approach 283–284
  - spinning and space-confinement 288
  - template-directed self-assembly and hydrothermal process 286–288
  - SSA 279
  - structural tuning and surface modification
    - compact assembly via capillary and mechanical compression 289
    - electrostatic and magnetic field 293
    - tunable porous structure and surface chemistry 291–293
- graphene aerogel mesoporous carbons (GA-MC) 298
- graphene gold rush 279
- graphene macroform (GF) 289, 297
- graphene membrane 296
- graphene nanosheets 69, 103, 120, 121, 279, 284, 289, 298, 301
- graphene oxides (GOs) 280, 526
- graphene paper 296, 299
- graphene quantum dots 120, 121
- graphene/metal or metal oxide assembly 294–295
- gravity 3, 110, 111, 115, 193
- guarded hot plate (GHP) 508–511
- h**
- hard templating methods 401–406
- heat flow meter (HFM) 508–511
- heat management
  - passive cooling 534
  - thermal rectification 532–533
  - thermal switches 529–532
  - thermal recorders 529
  - thermoelectrics 533–534
- heat transport, colloidal structures
  - dense structures 522–529
  - porous structures 514–521
- helical nanofilament (HNF) liquid crystal 220

- hexagonal close-packed (HCP) structure 141, 335
- Hibiscus trionum* flower 186–187
- high-resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM) image 299, 300, 427
- hole transport layer (HTL) 383
- holey graphene framework (HGF) film 291, 292
- hollow silica nanoparticle (HSNP) 517
- holographic lithography 335, 368
- hybridization chain reaction (HCR) 267
- hydrodeoxygenation (HDO) 421, 434, 438
- hydrogen bond-guided template polymerization method 217
- hydrogenation 228, 421, 429, 430, 438
- hydrophobic interactions 44–47, 459, 460, 462, 463, 466
- hydrophobic molecules 461
- hydrothermal process 280, 286–288
- hydrothermal synthesis 309, 413
- i**
- immunoglobulin G (IgG) 265
- in-situ annealing combined layer-by-layer transfer technique 164–167, 170
- incident photon to current conversion efficiency (IPCE) 372, 373, 377, 379, 380, 383, 387
- incoherent scattering 190, 500
- inductively coupled plasma (ICP) 63, 337
- injection efficiency ( $\eta_{IE}$ ) 333
- ink formulations 308–312, 314
- inkjet printing 115, 123, 127–128, 130, 131, 133, 207, 227, 228, 231, 245, 308–316, 319, 321, 323
- interface-induced self-assembly 280, 285–286
- interfacial thermal resistance (ITR) 524, 525, 532, 533
- inverse opals photoanodes 371–377
- inverse patchy colloid (IPC) 44, 45
- inward Marangoni flow 311
- isomerization 421, 432–434, 438
- isotropic colloids clustering
- external fields 3–4
  - geometrical confinement 4–6
  - physical or chemical interactions 6–8
- j**
- Janus particles 8–10, 18, 19, 22, 29, 40, 42, 45, 47, 52–54, 59, 73, 74
- k**
- Knudsen effect 520
- Knudsen number 502
- l**
- Langmuir–Blodgett (LB) approach 97, 115–118, 144, 162, 280, 283
- Langmuir–Blodgett (LB) effect 199
- lanthanide-doped upconversion nanoparticles 470
- laser flash analysis (LFA) 503–505
- laser lift-off (LLO) 337
- layer-by-layer assembly (LbL) method 283
- adsorption process 97
  - cerasome 98–100
  - graphene 103–104
  - graphene nanosheet and ionic liquid 103–104
  - mesoporous silica capsules 100–102
  - sensor film 102, 103
- layer-by-layer scooping transfer technique 164
- layered hydrogels self assembly 207–209
- Lepidothrix coronata* 186–187
- Li-S battery 299–301
- ligand-directed formation of colloidal polymers
- covalent bonding 23–25
  - electrostatic interactions 22–24
- isotropically capped particles, monomers 25–26
- patchy particles as monomers 26–30
- light emitting diodes (LEDs) efficiency of 333

- light emitting diodes (LEDs) (*contd.*)
- GaN-based 335
  - III-nitride 333
  - nanostructures applications
    - LSP 348–350
    - NPSS 350–354
    - optical reflector 354–356
    - photonic crystals (PhCs) 343–348
    - sub-micron lenses 341–343
    - surface texturing 337–341
  - optoelectronic devices 356–361
  - lipopolysaccharides (LPS) 66, 270
  - liquid crystals 60–61, 288
  - liquid-liquid interfacial precipitation
    - method 91–93, 95, 96
  - lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) 68, 69, 71, 279, 280, 298–299
  - Littrow configuration 151, 158, 243, 264
  - InGaN/GaN MD lasers 361
  - local surface plasmon (LSP) 348–350, 363
  - localized surface plasmon resonance (LSPR) 67, 68, 249
  - “lock-and-key” assembly 47
  - lock-in infrared thermography (LIT) 511–514, 525
- m**
- magnetic induced self-assembly 193, 217–220, 231
  - magnetic nanoparticles 114, 220, 231, 326, 470
  - magnetic-plasmonic nanorods 217
  - magnetic/electric field 113–115, 133
  - Marangoni eddies 311
  - Marangoni effect 142, 144
  - Marangoni flow 310, 311
  - Maxwell-Eucken equation 502, 514
  - mean free path (MFP) 499, 501, 502, 518, 526
  - membrane separation-assisted assembly 193, 196–197
  - meniscus effects 307
  - mesoporous silica capsules 100–102
  - mesoporous zeolites
    - bottom-up
      - hard templating methods 401–406
      - non-templating methods 413–416
      - soft templating methods 406–413
    - catalytic application of
      - biomass valorization via catalytic fast pyrolysis 435–437
      - catalytic combustion 434–435
      - fuel chemistry 421–427
      - selective organic reactions 427–434
    - definition 399
    - mixed synthetic approaches 419–421
    - pros and cons of 401, 402
    - top-down approaches
      - dealumination 416–417
      - desilication 417–419
  - mesoporous ZSM-5 zeolite 408, 423, 426, 427, 429–431, 435, 437
  - metal organic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD) 356, 361
  - methanol to gasoline or olefins 425–427, 428
  - methoxyl poly(ethylene glycol)-poly (glutamic acid) (mPEG-PGlu) 469
  - N*-methyl-*N*-dodecylthiocarbamate (MeDTC) 65
  - 3-methylpyridine (3MP) 29
  - Micky Mouse-shaped colloids 50
  - microbead 324
  - microdisk Lasers 359–361
  - microfluidics 10, 41, 43, 110, 115, 128, 131–133
  - microhorns 94, 95
  - micrometer-sized fullerene cubes with nanorods 95–96
  - microorganisms 269–270, 458
  - Mie scattering 130, 189–191
  - M-Ink 113
  - modified plans source (MPS) technique 505–506, 507
  - MOFs-based 1-D PhCs 249, 251
  - molecular dynamics (MD) simulations 45



- molecular imprinted photonic hydrogel (MIPH) 266
- monodisperse 1, 6, 15, 20, 21, 27, 45, 61, 109, 113, 118, 121, 123, 131, 132, 139, 162, 209, 212, 220, 308, 309, 314, 318, 374, 498
- colloidal particles 139, 309
- core-shell colloids 113
- oil-in-water emulsion droplets 131
- monolayer colloidal crystal (MCC) 164, 253, 311, 335
- Monte Carlo (MC) simulations 45
- multilayer reflector 188, 189
- multiple drug delivery 468–470
- multiple heterostructure photonic crystal (MHPC) 178, 179
- multiple strand crossover structures 42
- multiple-quantum-wells (MQWs) 333, 335, 342, 346, 347, 350, 354, 361
- multiple-triggered release systems 477
- myristoylcholine chloride (Myr) 65
- n**
- NANO 87
- nano-centipedes 14
- nano-imprint lithography (NIL) 335, 337, 344, 351, 361
- nano-patterned sapphire substrates (NPSS) 350–354, 363
- nanoarchitectonics
- concept 89–91
- concept of 88
- fullerene 91–97
- historical backgrounds of 89
- layer-by-later 97–104
- nanoarchitecture 88, 90
- nanocomposites 66, 69, 118, 119, 498, 499, 520, 522, 524, 525, 527
- nanocrystal assemblies (NCAs) 522
- nanoeconomics strategy 89
- nanopyramid white (NPW) LED 359, 360
- nanorod LEDs
- bottom-up 359
- top-down 357–359
- nanoscale epitaxial lateral overgrowth (NELOG) 352
- nanosphere lithography (NSL) 123, 155, 335
- derived nanostructures 335
- National Institute for Materials Science (NIMS) 88
- National Nanotechnology Initiative 87
- needle tip flow method 142, 144, 145
- nematic liquid crystal structures 37, 49, 50, 61
- nickel nanoparticles (NiNSs) 65
- non-templating methods 413–416
- Norland Optical Adhesive 71(NOA 71) 204
- o**
- oil-oil interface self-assembly 193, 202
- oil-water interface self-assembly 193, 202–204, 231
- one-dimensional (1-D) PhCs 2, 38, 239, 244, 283, 368, 508
- opposite hydrophobicity 466–468, 478
- optical reflector 354–356
- optoelectronic devices
- microdisk lasers 359–361
- nanorod LEDs
- bottom-up 359
- top-down 357–358
- organic-inorganic hybrid vesicle 98, 99
- organophosphorus (OP) compounds 255
- organophosphorus hydrolase (OPH) 66, 256, 257
- orientational-dependent inter-particle interactions 54
- osmotic pumping 472
- oxygen-containing functional groups 280, 287
- p**
- passive cooling heat management 534
- patchy metallodielectric particles 18
- patchy particles clustering
- colloidal satellites 10–13
- Janus particles 8–10

- patterned colloidal PC
  - direct dropping 125–126
  - direct writing 126–127
  - inkjet printing 127–128
  - physical confinement 123–124
  - wettability induced template assembly 124–125
- patterned PC microchips 323, 324
- patterned sapphire substrate (PSS) 350–354
- patterned-substrate induced assembly 316–317
- patterning assembly of colloidal particles
  - definition 307
  - external stimuli induced assembly 318
  - inkjet printing technology
    - ink formulations 308–312
    - surface wettability 312–316
  - patterned-substrate induced assembly 316–317
- photonic crystal (PC)
  - anti-Counterfeiting 326–327
  - displays 318–321
  - sensors 321–325
  - practical application 307
- PDGI/PAAm hydrogel 207
- peacock spiders 186
- perovskite solar cells (PSCs) 370, 381–388, 391
- perovskite, ionic liquids 179
- PGM 289
- pH-triggered release 473
- phenylaminopropyl-trimethylsilane (PHAPTMS) 411, 412
- phononic materials 495
- photo-responsive biocompatible micelles 475
- photoacoustic (PA) method 511
- photoinduced self-assembly 193, 220–222, 231
- photolithographic fabrication methods 42–43
- photonic band gaps (PBGs) 61, 167, 193, 204, 239, 343, 368, 370, 371, 377, 379, 391, 392, 500
- photonic crystal (PC\PhCs) 61, 63
  - colloidal crystal 115–133
  - color change mechanism 241
  - definition 109, 239
  - example of 109
  - fabricated via both top-down microfabrication approaches 239
  - latex particles assembly of
    - general process 110–111
    - magnetic/electric field 113–114
    - substrate wettability 111–113
- LED
  - bottom PhCs 346–348
  - surface PhCs 344–346
- PCCA sensors 241
- primitive fabrication approach 109
- responsive materials and novel photonic structures 244–245
- physical colors 185
- physical confinement 15, 115, 123–124
- physical vapor deposition self-assembly 193, 222–225
- Pickering emulsions 10, 71–74
- poly (methacrylic acid) (PMAA) hydrogels 269, 463
- poly (styrene-methyl methacrylate-acrylic acid) (P(St-MMA-AAc)) 245
- poly (vinyl alcohol) (PVA) 43, 121, 130, 164, 165, 207, 249, 261, 296
- poly(2-cinnamoyloxyethyl methacrylate)-block-poly(glycerol monomethacrylate) (PtBA-b-PCEMA-b-PGMA) 461
- poly(diallyldimethylammonium chloride) (PDDA) 66, 98–100
- poly(dimethylsiloxane) (PDMS) 164, 165, 190, 204, 212, 224, 226–228, 231, 247, 249, 314, 324, 326, 534
- poly(dodecyl glyceryl itaconate) (PDGI) amphiphilic bilayers 207–209
- poly(ethylene glycol)-*b*-poly(propylene glycol)-*b*-poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG-PPG-PEG) 460
- poly(ionic liquids) (PILs) 254

- poly(L-lactide) (PLLA) 458  
poly(lactic acid) (PLA) 458  
poly(N-isopropylacrylamide) (PNIPAM)  
4, 27, 254, 258  
poly(oxyethylene)- poly(oxybutylene)  
(PEO-PBO) 459–460  
poly(styrene-butadiene) (PSB) colloids  
247  
polyacrylonitrile (PAN) 299  
polydiallyldimethylammonium chloride  
(PDADMAC) templates 406, 407  
polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 164, 165,  
190, 204, 212, 217, 224, 226–228,  
231, 247, 249, 314, 324, 534  
elastomer 204  
polyethylene (PE) 207, 224, 294, 431,  
467, 501, 532–534  
polymer-polymer attraction 460  
polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 24, 25,  
269  
polymeric micelles 462, 463  
polymeric nanoparticles 458, 459,  
463–464, 466–468, 471, 473, 476,  
477  
polymerized crystalline crystal arrays  
(PCCA) sensors 241, 252, 259,  
260  
polymersomes 462, 464–465, 467, 477  
polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA)  
17–18, 52, 116, 120–121, 139,  
150–151, 195, 249, 266, 296, 319,  
376, 461, 534  
polymethylpentene (TPX) 534  
polymorphic meniscus convergence  
(PMC) method 16  
polystyrene (PS) 3, 23, 25, 40, 50, 114,  
159, 199, 207, 239, 254, 319, 335,  
372, 514  
polystyrene-block-poly(acrylic acid)  
(PS-b-PAA) 25  
polysulfide microspheres (PSFMs)  
211  
polyurethane (PPU) 215, 254, 514  
polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) 43, 121, 130,  
164, 207, 249, 261, 296  
pore directing agent (PDA) 418  
porogen 407  
porous materials thermal transport 501  
programmable DNA hybridization 30  
*Pyjama Squid* 189
- q**  
quantum confined stark effect (QCSE)  
335, 357  
quartz crystal microbalance (QCM) 100,  
102–103  
quasi-inverse opal (QIO) layers 381  
quasi-solid-state reaction 414
- r**  
Raman scattering 189  
random walk 500  
Rayleigh scattering 189–190  
reactive ion etching (RIE) treatment  
153, 155, 338  
redox-triggered release 474–475  
reduced graphene oxide (rGO) 66,  
68–69, 196, 280, 283–287, 528  
reduced graphene oxide-sulfopropyl  
methacrylate potassium salt  
(rGO-SPM) 196–197  
reduced graphene oxide/Nafion (RGON)  
66  
Repetitive Branching 415  
residual stress 113  
resonant mode 190, 368, 379, 380,  
391–393  
roll-to-roll technique (R2R) 117–118,  
146–150, 215  
roughness controlled depletion attractions  
(RCDA) 50–52
- S**  
sandwich-type cells 220  
scattering 189  
coherent scattering 190  
incoherent scattering 190  
screen printing self-assembly 193,  
215–217, 231

- seed-directed synthesis (SDS) 144, 258, 415
- seed-silanization method 413
- selective organic reactions
  - Friedel-Crafts alkylation 431–432
  - HDO phenolics 434
  - hydrogenation 429–430
  - isomerization 432–434
  - oxidation 430–431
- self-aggregation of one-patch particles 8–10
- self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 42, 73, 227, 311, 341, 351
- self-assembled photonic crystals
  - conventional metal mirrors 368
  - DSSCs
    - light harvesting enhancement 377–381
    - structures of 372
  - light scattering effect 368
  - PSCs 381–388
  - silicon-based solar cells 388–392
- self-assembly mechanisms of anisotropic colloids
  - DNA mediated interactions 52–54
  - electric-field-assisted 54–56
  - electrode materials 68, 69, 71
  - electrostatic interactions 44
  - entropic depletion interactions 47–52
  - functional materials 71–74
  - hydrophobic interactions 45–47
  - liquid crystals 60–61
  - magnetic-field-assisted 56–58
  - photonic crystals 61–63
  - self-propelled colloidal motors 58–60
- sensors
  - biomolecules 65–66
  - electrode materials 69–71
  - environmental cues 68
  - gases 66–68
  - gold nanorods 68
  - metal ions 63–65
- self-freestanding holy film 291
- self-propelled colloidal motors 58–60
- semiconducting polymer nanoparticles 470
- shape-selective hydrogenation of nitroarenes 429
- shuttle effect 299
- signal transduction scheme 241
- silicon-based solar cells 370, 388–392
- silver nanoparticles (AgNPs) 25, 27, 310, 524–525, 533
- single drug encapsulation 465–466
- single-walled CNT(SWCNT) 293, 301
- slow photons effect 370
- soft photonic materials 207, 209
- soft templating methods 406–408, 411, 413
- specific surface area (SSA) 131, 251, 279–280, 288–289, 291, 293, 296, 322
- spherical colloidal crystal beads (SCCBs) 244–247, 254–255, 266–267, 269
- spin coating 98, 118–120, 140–142, 193, 240, 249, 341, 387
- spinning and space-confinement
  - self-assembly 288
- spray coating 120, 121
  - colloidal crystal 120, 121
  - self assembly 193, 209–211, 231
- ssDNA-functionalized SCCB hydrogel sensors 254
- Stöber process 38
- Stöber synthesis 309
- steam-assisted crystallization (SAC) 406, 414
- Stober method 139
- structural color materials (SCMs)
  - colloid dispersions 230
  - diffraction 190–193
  - dynamic color printing scheme 228
  - in nature 185–188
  - interference 188–189
  - quantum dots film 228
  - scattering 189–190
  - self assembly method
    - air-liquid interface 197–201

- atomic layer deposition (ALD) 222
  - controlled micellization 204–207
  - edge-induced rotational shearing 212–215
  - evaporation 193–195
  - layered hydrogels 207–209
  - magnetic induced self-assembly 217–220
  - membrane separation 196–197
  - oil-oil interface 202
  - oil-water interface 202–204
  - photoinduced 220–222
  - physical vapor deposition 222–225
  - screen printing self-assembly 215–217
  - spray coating 209–212
  - unidirectional rubbing 212
  - wrinkles 225–228
  - wettability-controlled smart indicator 228–230
  - sub-micron lenses 341–343, 363
  - substrate wettability 111, 313
  - supercapacitors (SCs) 68, 295, 297
  - superhydrophobic substrate 111–112, 131, 314, 324
  - superhydrophobic surfaces 71–73
  - superhydrophobicity 72, 109, 124
  - superparamagnetic colloidal particles 113
  - supramolecular assembly 93–95, 97
  - supramolecular differentiation 96
  - surface carbohydrates 269
  - surface modification methods 42, 302
  - surface PhCs 344–346, 348
  - surface tension 41, 142, 199–200, 230, 265, 288, 308–311, 319, 321, 324
  - surface texturing 199, 337–341, 363
  - surface wettability 146, 228, 308, 312–316, 326, 328
  - surface wrinkles 225–227
  - surfactants 258
    - colloidal photonic crystals 258
    - MFI zeolite framework 408, 409
- t**
- template(seed)-assisted synthesis 38–41
  - template-assisted self-assembly (TASA) 16, 41
  - template-directed self-assembly 280–281, 286–288, 295
  - tetraethyl orthosilicate (TEOS) solution 195
  - theranostics 470
  - thermal recorders 529, 531, 535
  - thermal rectification, heat management 495, 532–533
  - thermal switches 529–532, 535
  - thermal transport
    - dielectric materials
      - amorphous matter 500
      - crystalline matter 499
      - nanostructured materials 495
  - thermal-guided interfacial confinement 211
  - thermo-responsive copolymers 460
  - thermo-responsive tri-block copolymers 462
  - thermo-triggered release 474
  - thermoelectrics heat management 533–534
  - thermoplastic polyurethane (TPU) membrane 514
  - 3'-thiolated polythymine DNA 17
  - three-dimensional macroporous (3DOM) 251, 296
  - three-dimensionally ordered mesoporous (3DOM) 251, 405–406
  - time resolved photoluminescence (TRPL) 350
  - time-domain thermorefectance (TDTR) 506–508, 526
  - tiopronin-coated silver nanoparticles 25
  - top-down nanorod LEDs 357–358
  - total internal reflection (TIR) 202, 204, 230–231, 335, 354
  - transient plane source (TPS) technique 505–506
  - traumatic brain injury (TBI) 247
  - tri-block copolymers 460

- triblock Janus 42, 47  
3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl hexadecyl  
dimethyl ammonium chloride  
(TPHAC) 413  
3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl methacrylate  
(TPM) 29, 38, 40, 52, 54  
materials 50  
tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane (Tris)  
261  
two-dimension (2D) nanogratings  
186  
two-dimensional colloidal assembly  
496  
two-dimensional inverted nanopyramid  
structure 391  
two-dimensional rhombic discs 92  
two-dimensionally ordered macroporous  
(2DOM) 262
- U**  
Umklapp process 500  
Umklapp-scattering 500, 528  
unidirectional rubbing self-assembly  
193, 212, 231
- V**  
Valence Shell Electron Pair Repulsion  
(VSEPR) model 1  
vertical deposition 109, 111, 115–116,  
133, 155, 240, 321, 381  
vertical light-emitting diodes (VLEDs)  
338, 340
- vesicles or polymersomes 462, 464–465,  
467, 477  
volatile organic compounds (VOCs) 251,  
252, 377, 383, 434–435, 460  
volume phase transition (VPT) 241, 258,  
262
- W**  
waterborne polyurea (WPU) 211  
Watson–Crick base-pairing interactions  
41  
wettability induced template assembly  
124–125  
whispering-gallery (WG) modes 359,  
361  
World Premier International Research  
Center for Materials  
Nanoarchitectonics (WPI-MANA)  
88
- X**  
X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS)  
297, 299, 528  
Xenon Flash Analysis (XFA) 503–505
- Z**  
zeolites 399  
crystallization process 401  
mesoporous zeolites 399–437  
ZSM-5 zeolites 427  
crystals 420  
mesoporous 437













