



Supporting Information

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Supporting Information

for

**Palladium-Catalyzed Intermolecular Aerobic Oxidative Amination of
Terminal Alkenes: Efficient Synthesis of Linear Allylamine Derivatives**

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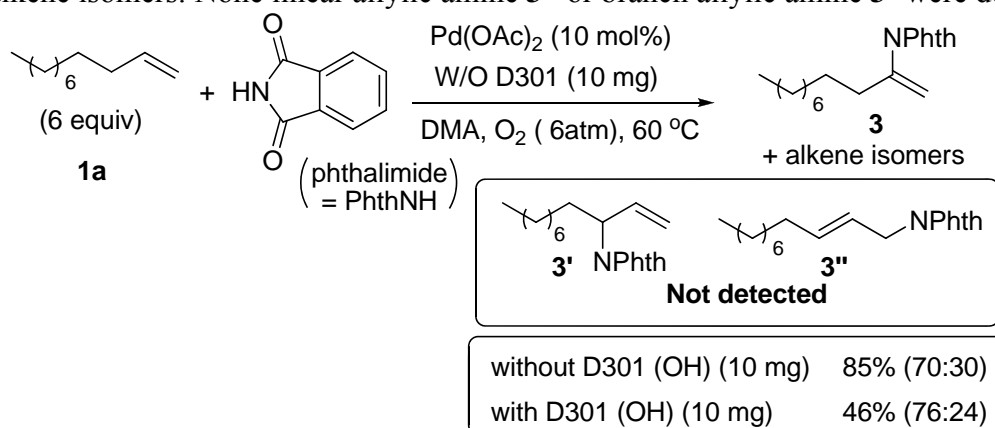
General procedure and new compound's characterization

General Considerations.

All commercially available compounds were used as received, and all were purchased from Aldrich. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra were recorded on a Varian Mercury-300 MHz or a Varian Unity-500 MHz spectrometer, and CDCl_3 was purchased from Aldrich. The chemical shifts (δ) are given in parts per million relative to internal standard TMS (0 ppm for ^1H), CDCl_3 (77.0 ppm for ^{13}C) and DMF-d_7 (2.75 ppm for ^1H). Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel 60 (particle size 200-400 mesh ASTM, purchased from Yantai, China) and eluted with hexanes/ether. Solvents (DMF, DMA and NMP) were dried with CaH_2 at around 100°C for 5hrs, distilled under vacuum, and kept with 4\AA Molecular Sieves.

General procedure for the reaction of 1-undecene with phthalimide.

In a glass tube, 1-undecene (0.6 mmol), saccharin (0.1 mmol), catalyst (0.01 mmol), Maleic anhydride (0.04 mmol), base (10–70 mg, depending on additive), and 4\AA molecular sieves (25 mg) were combined in 0.5 mL of solvent. The reaction tubes with different alkene substrates were placed into a 12-well parallel reactor mounted in a 300 mL Parr bomb and sealed. The whole system was purged with molecular oxygen for ca. 10 times. Then the oxygen pressure was increased to 6 atm and the reactor was warmed to 60°C . The reactions were stirred for 8-12 hours. After the reactions were stopped, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. After concentrating, 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene (1mL of a known concentration solution in CDCl_3) was added to the reaction mixture. The oxidative amination product was evaluated by ^1H NMR spectroscopy relative to an internal standard. The products contained enamide **3** and various alkene isomers. None linear allylic amine **3''** or branch allylic amine **3'** were detected.



General procedure for the reaction condition screening of saccharin.

In a glass tube, 1-undecene (0.6 mmol), phthalimide (0.1 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.01 mmol), with or without base D301 (OH) (10 mg) were combined in 0.5 mL of solvent. The reaction tubes with different alkene substrates were placed into a 12-well parallel reactor mounted in a 300 mL Parr bomb and sealed. The whole system was purged with molecular oxygen for ca. 10 times. Then the oxygen pressure was increased to 6 atm and the reactor was warmed to 60°C . The reactions were stirred for 8-12 hours. After the reactions were stopped, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. After concentrating, 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene (1mL of a known concentration solution in CDCl_3) was added to the reaction mixture. The oxidative amination product was evaluated by ^1H NMR spectroscopy relative to an internal standard.

The results were summarized in Table S1. The products contained linear (E)-allylimide and alkene isomers. However, no isomeric imine and branch product were detected.

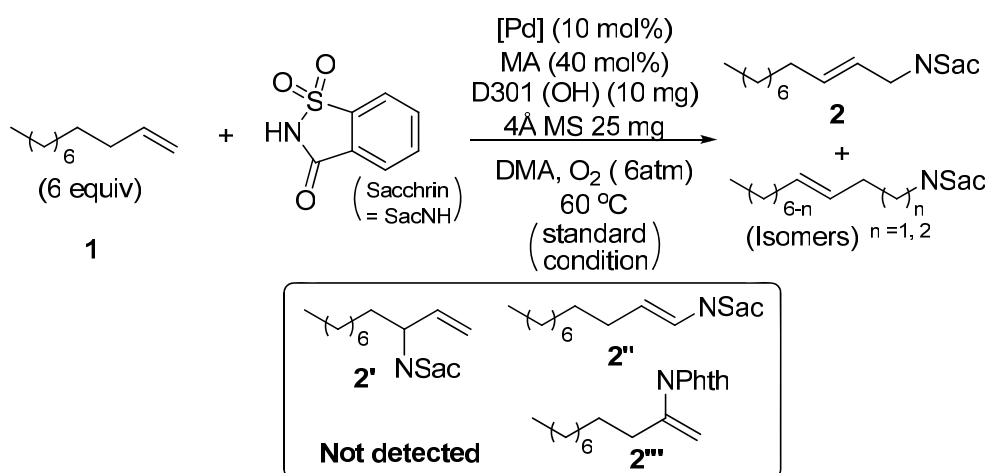


Table S1. Screening results of 1-undecene and saccharin catalyzed by Pd.^[a]

Entry	[Pd]	Additives	Yield ^[b]
1	Pd(OAc) ₂	--	trace
2	Pd(OAc) ₂	NaOAc (20 mol%)	35% (67:33)
3	Pd(OAc) ₂	Amberlite IRA-400 (OH) (35 mg)	48% (73:27)
4	Pd(OAc) ₂	D301 (OH) (10 mg)	55% (85:15)
5	Pd(OAc) ₂	D301 (OH) (10mg) + MA	60% (86:14)
6	Pd(OAc) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	68% (61:39)
7	Pd(OAc) ₂	D301 (OH) + BQ + 4Å MS	59% (73:27)
8	PdCl ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	81% (49:51)
9	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	95% (69:31)
10 ^[c]	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	66% (64:36)
11 ^[d]	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	67% (60:40)
12 ^[e]	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	78% (56:44)
13 ^[e,f]	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	33% (55:45)
14 ^[e,g]	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	20% (71:29)
15 ^[h]	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	10% (77:23)
16 ^[i]	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	77% (66:34)
17 ^[j]	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	D301 (OH) + MA + 4Å MS	88% (68:32)

[a] The reaction condition was conducted at 0.1 mmol scale in 0.5 mL DMA; [b] ¹HNMR yield with 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as internal standard. the data in parentheses is the ratio of allylimide 2 and nonallylic isomers. [c] 5 mol% Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂, 20 mol% MA; [d] 1 (4 equiv); [e] O₂ (1.5 atm) at 0.2 mmol scale in a sealed bottle; [f] 1 (3equiv); [g] 1 (1equiv, 0.2 mmol), saccharin (1.5 equiv, 0.3 mmol); [h] in DMSO; [i] in DMF; [j] in NMP.

General procedure for the reaction of alkenes with saccharin.

In a glass tube, alkenes (1.2 mmol), saccharin (0.2 mmol), catalyst (0.02 mmol), Maleic anhydride (0.04 mmol), D301(OH) (20 mg), and 4Å molecular sieves (50 mg) were combined in 1.0 mL of DMA. The reaction tubes with different alkene substrates were placed into a 9-well parallel reactor mounted in a 300 mL Parr bomb and sealed. The whole system was purged with molecular oxygen for ca. 10 times. Then the oxygen pressure was increased to 6 atm and the reactor was warmed to 60° C. The reactions were stirred for 8-12 hours. After the reactions were stopped, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The crudes mixture was purified by column chromatography. The results were summarized in Table S2. When alkenes bearing long alkyl chain were treated under standard reaction condition, the reaction afforded the mixture products containing linear allylimides and alkene isomers. And the mixtures can not be separated. In order to characterize the compound, the mixture was hydrogenated by Pd/C under hydrogen (1 atm) to afford simple compound *N*-alkylsaccharin with quantity yield.

Table S2. Palladium-catalyzed oxidative amination of unactivated alkenes with saccharin.^[a]

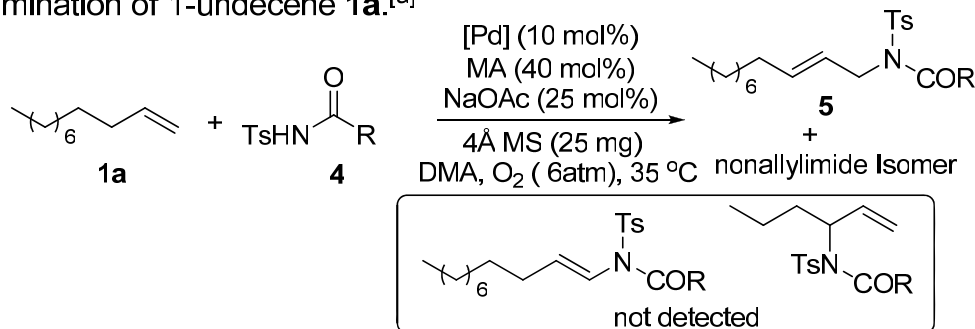
$\text{Pd}(\text{O}_2\text{CCF}_3)_2$ (10 mol%)
 MA (40 mol%)
 D301 (OH) (10 mg)
 4Å MS 25 mg
 DMA, O_2 (6 atm)
 60 °C

Entry	Alkenes	Products	Yield ^[b]
1			85% (70:30)
2 ^[c]			76% (56:44)
3			82% (56:44)
4 ^[d]			60%
5 ^[d]			58%
6 ^[d]			73% (77:23)
7 ^[d]			81% (88:12)
8 ^[d]			79% (73:27)
9			73%
10			40%(61:39)

[a] The reaction condition was conducted at 0.1 mmol scale in 0.5 mL DMA; [b] Isolated yield; the data in parentheses is the ratio of allylimide and nonallylic isomers. [c] the reaction conducted under 1.5 atm O_2 atmosphere in sealed bottle; [d] 10 mol% $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$;

General procedure for the reaction condition screening of *N*-tosyl carboxamides 4. In a glass tube, 1-undecene **1a** (0.3 mmol), *N*-tosyl carboxamides **4** (0.1 mmol), catalyst (0.01 mmol), maleic anhydride (0.04 mmol), NaOAc (0.025 mmol,) and 4Å molecular sieves (25 mg) were combined in 0.5 mL of solvent. The reaction tubes with different alkene substrates were placed into a 12-well parallel reactor mounted in a 300 ML Parr bomb and sealed. The whole system was purged with molecular oxygen for ca. 10 times. Then the oxygen pressure was increased to 6 atm and the reactor was warmed to 35° C. The reactions were stirred for 36-48 hours. After the reactions were stopped, the reaction mixture was added diphenyl ether (0.5 mL of a known concentration solution in Dichloroethane). The oxidative amination product was evaluated by GC relative to an internal standard. The results were summarized in Table S3.

Table S3. The screening results of palladium-catalyzed aerobic amination of 1-undecene **1a**.^[a]



Entry	[Pd]	4	1a:4	Yield ^[b]
1	Pd(OAc) ₂	4a R= OMe	6:1	5a 92% (69:31)
2	Pd(OAc) ₂	4a R= OMe	3:1	88% (64:36)
3 ^[c]	Pd(OAc) ₂	4a R= OMe	1:1.25	52% (65:35)
4 ^[c,d]	Pd(OAc) ₂	4a R= OMe	1:1.25	73% (72:28)
5	PdCl ₂	4a R= OMe	3:1	57% (17:83)
6	Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	4a R= OMe	3:1	52% (56:44)
7	Pd(OAc) ₂	4b R= O ^t Bu	3:1	5b 74% (73:27) ^[e]
8	Pd(OAc) ₂	4c R= OBn	3:1	5c 67% (65:35) ^[e]
9	Pd(OAc) ₂	4d R= OCH ₂ CF ₃	3:1	5d 32% (62:38) ^[e]
10	Pd(OAc) ₂	4e R= CH ₃	3:1	5e < 5% ^e
11	Pd(OAc) ₂	4f R= Bn	3:1	5f < 5% ^e
12	Pd(OAc) ₂	4g ^[f]	3:1	5g 15% ^e

[a] The reaction was conducted at 0.1 mmol scale in 0.5 mL DMA; [b] GC yield, diphenyl ether as internal standard. the data in parentheses is the amount ratio of allylimide and nonallylimide isomers. [c] NaOAc 50 mol%; [d] 20 mol% Pd(OAc)₂; [e] ¹HNMR yield with 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as internal standard; [f] **4g** = CF₃CH₂OSO₂NHCOOMe.

General procedure for substrate scope: *N*-tosyl carboxamides **4 as limited reagents.** In a glass tube, an alkene **1** (0.6 mmol), *N*-tosyl carboxamides **4** (0.2 mmol), catalyst (0.02 mmol), maleic anhydride (0.08 mmol), NaOAc (0.05 mmol) and 4Å Molecular Sieves (50 mg) were combined in 0.8 mL of DMA.

Alkene **1 as limited reagent.** Alkenes **1** (0.2 mmol), *N*-tosyl carboxamides **4** (0.25 mmol), catalyst (0.04 mmol), maleic anhydride (0.08 mmol), NaOAc (0.10 mmol) and 4Å molecular sieves (50 mg) were combined in 0.4 mL of DMA.

The reaction tubes were placed into a 9-well parallel reactor mounted in a 300 ML Parr bomb and sealed. The whole system was purged with molecular oxygen for ca. 10 times. Then the oxygen pressure was increased to 6 atm and the reactor was warmed to 35° C. The reactions were stirred for 36-48 hours. After the reactions were stopped, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude mixture was purified by column chromatography. The results were summarized in Table S4. When alkenes bearing long alkyl chain were treated under standard reaction condition, the reaction afforded the mixture products containing linear allylimides and alkene isomers. And the mixtures can not be separated. In order to characterize the compound, the mixture was hydrogenated by Pd/C under hydrogen (1 atm) to afford a single compound.

Table S4. Palladium-catalyzed oxidative amination of alkenes.^[a]

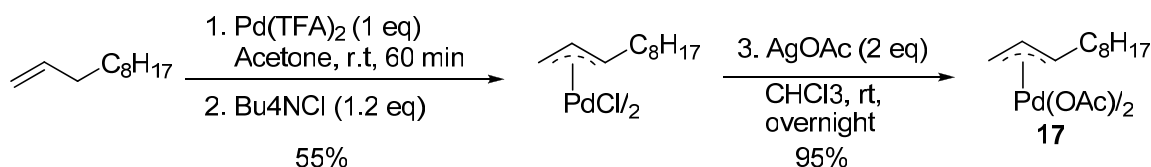
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{Pd(OAc)}_2 \text{ (10 mol\%)} \\ \text{MA (40 mol\%)} \\ \text{NaOAc (25 mol\%)} \\ \text{4\AA MS (50 mg)} \\ \text{DMA, O}_2 \text{ (6 atm), 35 }^\circ\text{C} \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} \text{R-CH=CH-CH}_2\text{-N(Ts)-COOR} \\ + \text{ nonallylic isomers} \end{array} $						
Entry	1	4	Products			Yield ^[b]
1	1a	4a		5a	R = Me	87% (70:30)
2 ^[c]						65% (71:29)
3		4b		5b	= ^t Bu	69% (76:24)
4		4c		5c	= Bn	63% (66:34)
5 ^[c]						61% (74:26)
6	1b	4a		6		75% (69:31)
7	1c	4a		7		74% (57:43)
8	1d	4a		8		63% (84:16)
9 ^[c,d]	1e	4a		9		81% (91:9)
10	1f	4a		10		78% (92:8)
11	1g	4a		11a	R = Me	61%
12		4b		11b	= ^t Bu	83%
13 ^[c]						80%
14	1h	4a		12a	R = Me	62%
15		4b		12b	= ^t Bu	65%
16	1i	4a		13a	R = Me	70%
17		4b		13b	= ^t Bu	62%
18	1j	4a		14		75%
19	1k	4a		15a	R = Me	71%
20		4b		15b	= ^t Bu	67%
21		4c		15c	= Bn	80%
22 ^[c]						64%
23 ^[c]	1l	4a		16		53%
<div> </div> <div> </div> <div> </div>						

[a] The reaction condition was conducted at 0.2 mmol scale in 0.8 mL DMA; [b] Isolated yield; the data in parentheses is the ratio of allylimide and nonallylimide isomers. [c] Alkene as limited reagent: 1 (0.2 mmol, 1 equivalent), 4 (0.25 mmol, 1.25 equivalent), Pd(OAc)₂ (20 mol%), NaOAc (50 mol%), DMA (0.4 mL). [d] PhthN = Phthalimidyl

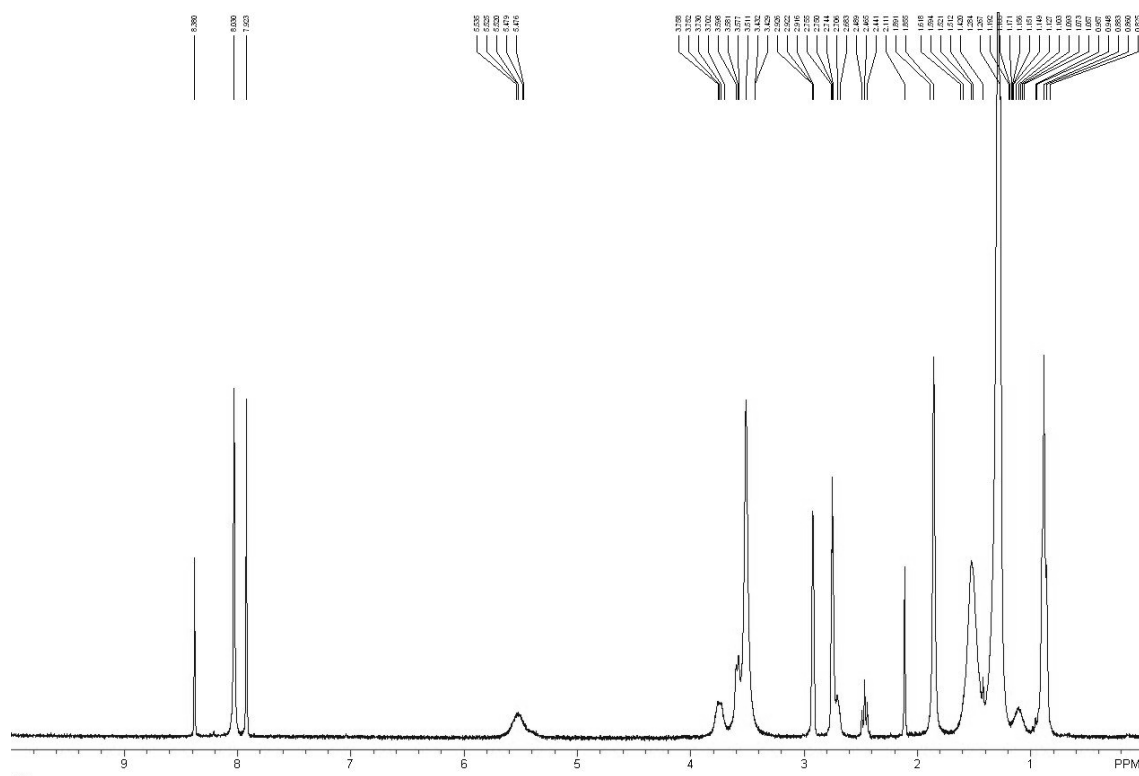
General procedure for Hydrogenation of linear (E)-allylic imides: In a schleck bottle, the mixture of linear (E)-allylic imide and the corresponding alkene isomers (0.1 mmol), and 10% Pd/C (10% w.t) were added to 10 mL methanol. The mixture was stirred for overnight under 1 atm hydrogen atmosphere. The mixture was filtered over a plug of Celite (to remove Pd/C), concentrated and purified *via* fast column chromatography to give the corresponding single alkylimide in quantitative yield.

Synthesis of complex 17:

Scheme S1

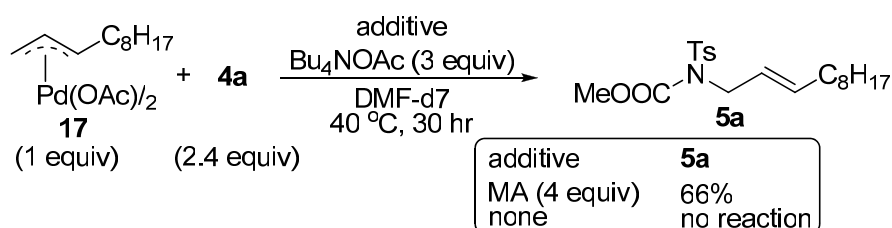


bis[acetate(1,2,3-trihapto-1-undecene)palladium(II)] 17, was synthesized using a literature procedure^[s1] with 52% yield (two step). The final products contain 20% of 2-undecanone. This compound ¹H NMR (in CDCl₃) spectroscopy is consistent with the literature. The ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMF-d₇) δ 5.52 (bs, 2H), 3.74 (bs, 2H), 3.57 (bd, *J* = 5.7Hz, 2H), 2.69 (bs, 2H), 1.86 (bs, 4H), 1.42 (bs, 8H), 1.28 (bs, 16H), 0.86 (bs, 6H).



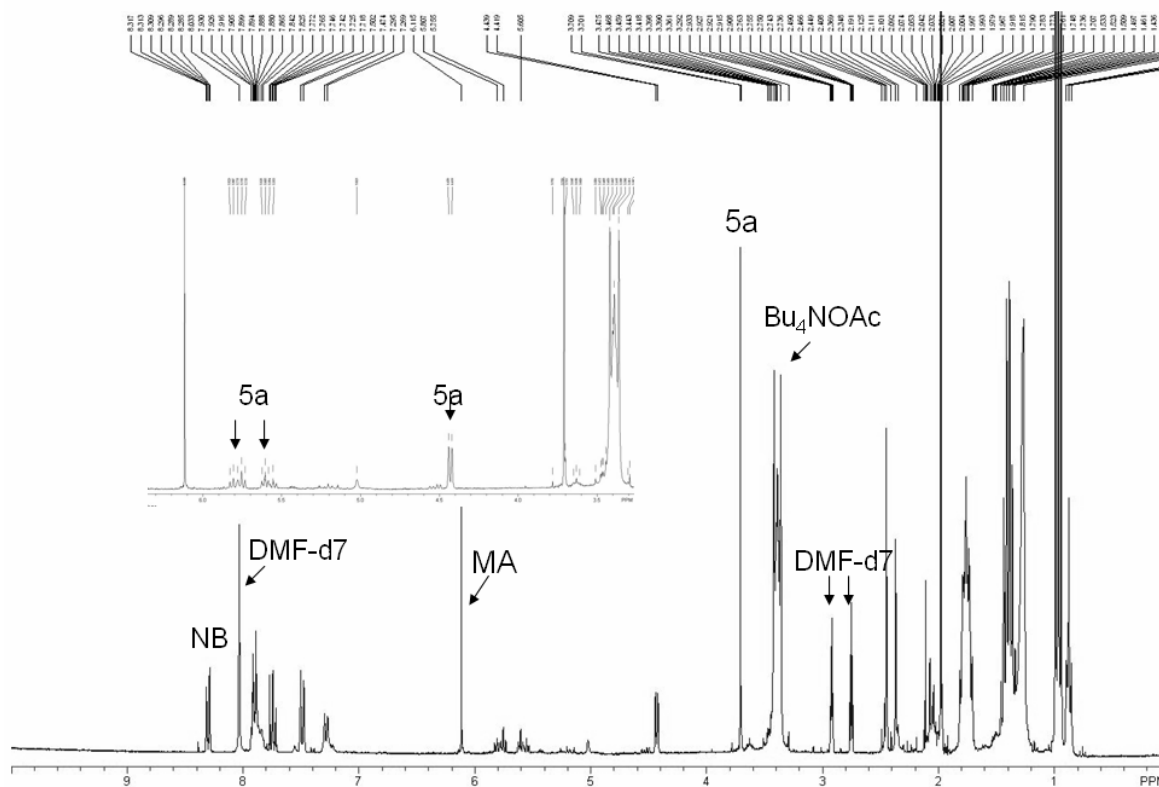
Reaction of complex 17 with imide 4a in DMF-d₇ (with MA).

Scheme S2

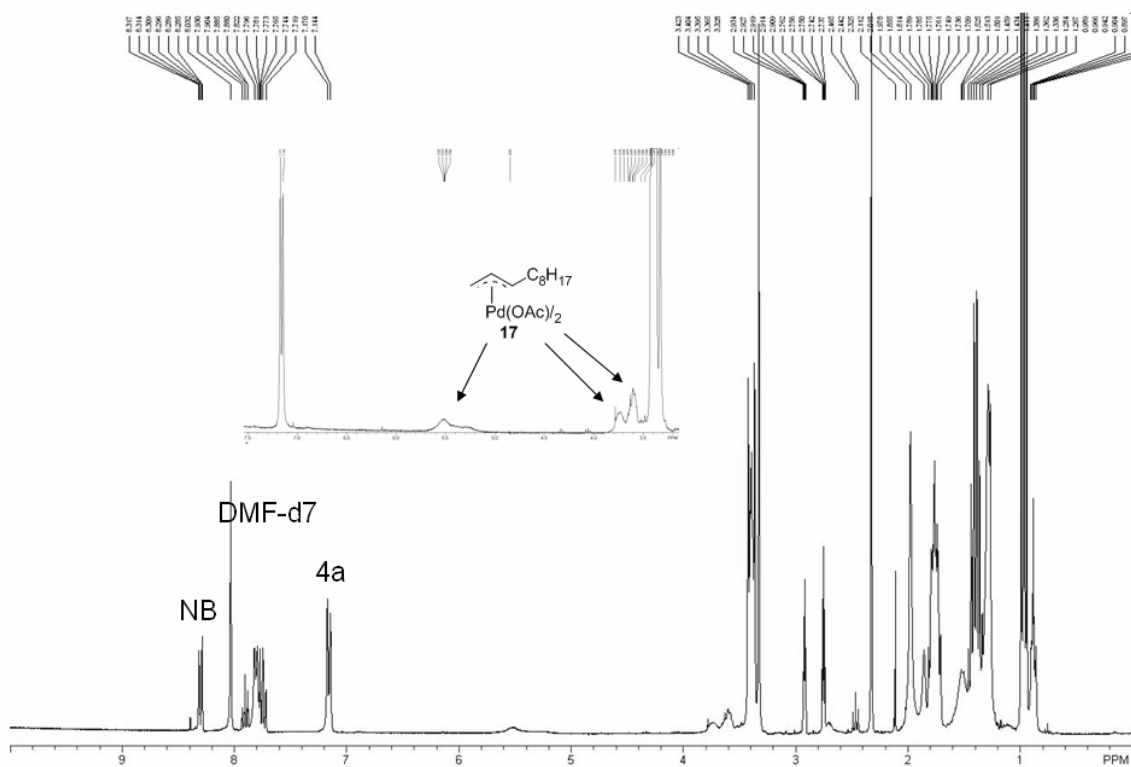


A 20 mM stock solution of palladium complex **17** containing nitrobenzene (NB, internal standard, 25 mM) in DMF-d₇ (0.5 mL) was added to NMR tube which have imide **4a** (5.6 mg, 0.024 mmol),

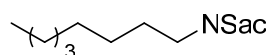
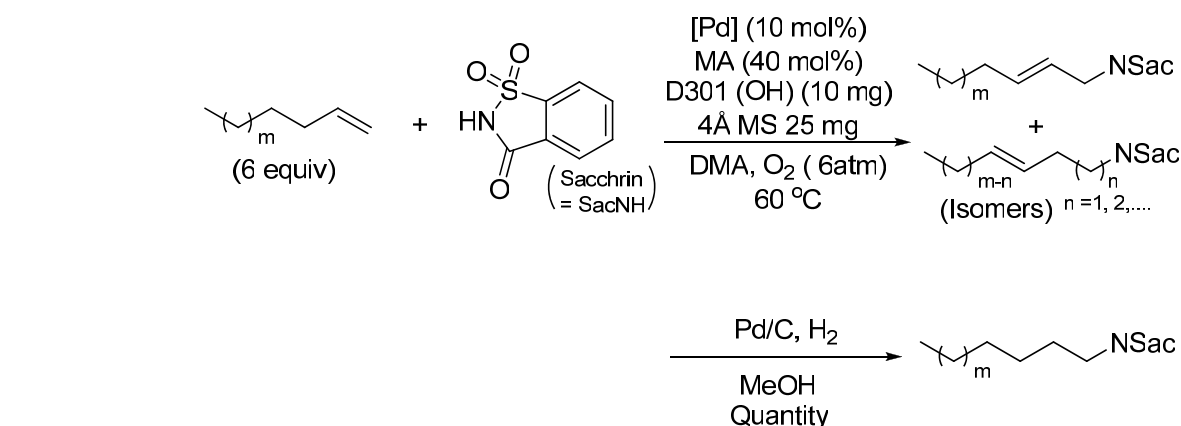
Bu₄NOAc (9.0 mg, 0.03 mmol), and maleic anhydride (MA, 4.4 mg, 0.045 mmol). The mixture was heated in an oil bath (40 °C) and monitored by ¹H NMR. The reaction afforded linear (*E*)-allylimide **5a** in 66% yield. No nonallylic isomers and branch allylimide were observed.



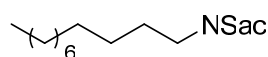
Reaction of complex 17 with imide 4a in DMF-d₇ (with MA). The reaction condition was the same as above except that no maleic was absent. No amination product was observed.



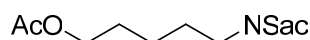
New compounds characterization:



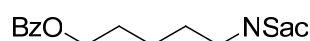
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (dt, $J = 6.8, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.80 (m, 3H), 3.77 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.20 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.9, 137.6, 134.6, 134.2, 127.4, 125.0, 120.8, 39.4, 31.7, 29.1, 29.0, 28.4, 26.7, 22.6, 14.0. HRMS: m/z (EI) calculated [M]⁺ 295.1242, measured 295.1246.



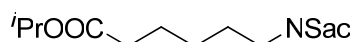
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (dt, $J = 6.6, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.93-7.79 (m, 3H), 3.77 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.20 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.9, 137.6, 134.6, 134.2, 127.4, 125.0, 120.8, 39.4, 31.8, 29.52, 29.51, 29.41, 29.27, 29.0, 28.4, 26.7, 22.6, 14.1. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺ 338.1783, measured 338.1784.



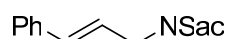
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (dt, $J = 6.8, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.95-7.81 (m, 3H), 4.07 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.51 (m, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.2, 158.9, 137.5, 134.7, 134.3, 127.3, 125.1, 120.9, 64.1, 39.1, 28.0, 27.9, 23.2, 21.0. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺ 312.0900, measured 312.0900.



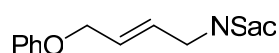
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (m, 3H), 7.95-7.81 (m, 3H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.34 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.99-1.81 (m, 4H), 1.61 (m, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 158.9, 137.6, 134.7, 134.3, 132.8, 130.3, 129.5, 128.3, 127.3, 125.1, 120.9, 64.6, 39.1, 28.2, 28.1, 23.3. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺ 374.1062, measured 374.1057.



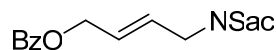
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (dt, $J = 6.8, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.95-7.81 (m, 3H), 5.00 (m, 1H), 3.78 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.29 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.86 (m, 2H), 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.45 (m, 2H). 1.23 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.9, 158.8, 137.5, 134.6, 134.2, 127.3, 125.0, 120.8, 67.4, 39.1, 34.3, 28.0, 26.1, 24.3, 21.7. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺ 362.1032, measured 362.1033.



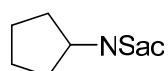
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (dd, $J = 6.6, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.95-7.81 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.24 (m, 5H), 6.79 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.33 (dt, $J = 6.6, 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.54 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.6, 137.7, 135.9, 135.2, 134.8, 134.3, 128.5, 128.1, 127.3, 126.7, 125.2, 121.4, 120.9, 41.0. HRMS: m/z (EI) calculated [M]⁺ 299.0616, measured 299.0622.



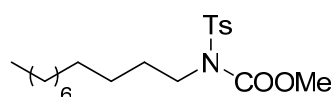
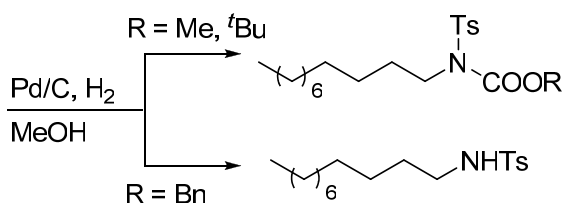
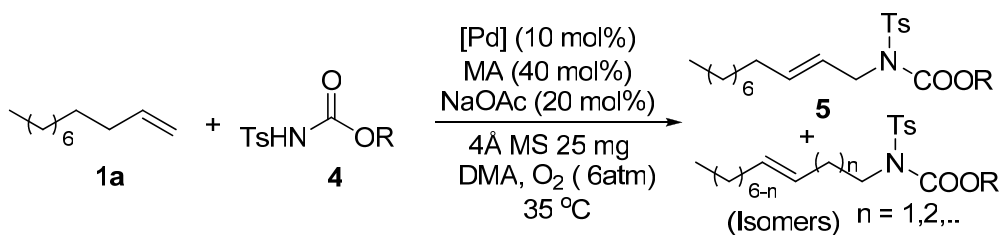
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.95-7.81 (m, 3H), 7.27 (m, 2H), 6.91 (m, 3H), 6.13 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.6, 158.3, 137.7, 134.8, 134.3, 130.8, 129.4, 127.2, 125.2, 125.1, 120.9, 120.8, 114.6, 67.2, 40.1. HRMS: *m/z* (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺ 352.0614, measured 352.0614.



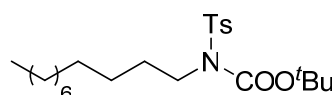
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (m, 3H), 7.95-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.61-7.41 (m, 3H), 6.13 (dt, *J* = 15.3, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 158.5, 137.6, 134.8, 134.3, 133.0, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 128.4, 128.3, 126.1, 125.2, 120.9, 64.0, 40.0. HRMS: *m/z* (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺ 380.0574, measured 380.0563.



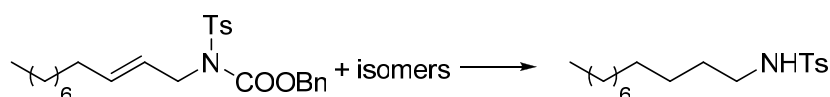
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.91-7.78 (m, 3H), 4.67 (quant, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.29-2.11 (m, 4H), 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.67 (m, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.0, 137.7, 134.5, 134.1, 127.4, 124.8, 120.6, 54.5, 29.4, 24.0. HRMS: *m/z* (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺ 274.0503, measured 274.0508.



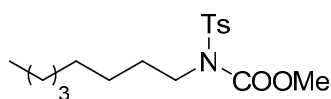
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.30 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.9, 144.4, 136.6, 129.3, 128.3, 53.7, 47.5, 31.9, 30.1, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.6, 22.7, 21.6, 14.2. HRMS: *m/z* (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺ 406.2039, measured 406.2023.



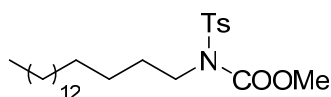
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.26 (m, 25H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.9, 143.9, 137.5, 129.1, 127.7, 83.9, 47.2, 31.8, 30.1, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 27.8, 26.6, 22.6, 21.5, 14.1. HRMS: *m/z* (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺ 448.2491, measured 448.2492.



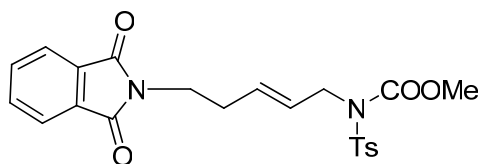
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (br s, 1H), 2.90 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.24 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.2, 136.9, 129.6, 127.1, 43.2, 31.9, 29.5, 29.4, 29.38, 29.25, 29.0, 26.4, 22.6, 21.5, 14.1. HRMS: m/z (EI) calculated $[\text{M}]^+$ 325.2076, measured 325.2070.



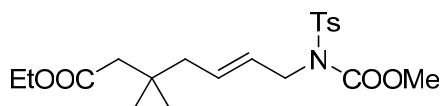
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.30 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.9, 144.4, 136.6, 129.3, 128.3, 53.7, 47.5, 31.8, 30.0, 29.2, 29.1, 26.5, 22.6, 21.6, 14.1. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 364.1549, measured 364.1553.



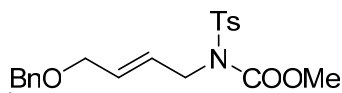
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.30 (m, 28H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.9, 144.5, 136.6, 129.3, 128.3, 53.7, 47.5, 31.9, 30.1, 29.7, 29.65, 29.56, 29.51, 29.3, 29.2, 26.6, 22.7, 21.6, 14.1. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 490.2965, measured 490.2962.



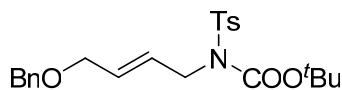
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (m, 4H), 7.71 (dd, J = 7.2, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.76 (dt, J = 15.3, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (dt, J = 15.3, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.47 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 152.5, 144.5, 136.3, 133.9, 131.9, 130.8, 129.2, 128.4, 127.4, 123.2, 53.7, 48.3, 37.1, 31.3, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 465.1089, measured 465.1091.



^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 7H), 5.82 (dt, J = 15.3, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (dt, J = 15.3, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 2H), 2.09 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.99 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.1, 152.6, 144.4, 131.5, 129.3, 129.2, 128.3, 127.5, 59.9, 53.7, 48.5, 45.6, 44.5, 33.6, 27.0, 21.6, 14.2. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 434.1610, measured 434.1608.

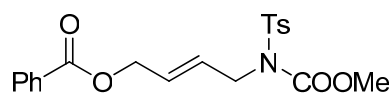


^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.24 (m, 7H), 5.89 (m, 2H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 4.47 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 4.03 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.6, 144.6, 138.1, 136.3, 130.9, 129.3, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 72.2, 69.7, 53.8, 48.0, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 412.1205, measured 412.1189.

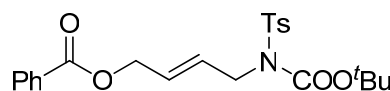


^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.24 (m, 7H), 5.87 (m, 2H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 4.46 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz,

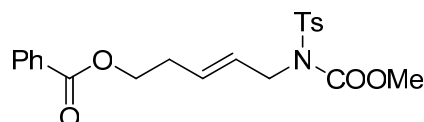
CDCl₃) δ 150.7, 144.1, 138.2, 137.1, 130.6, 129.1, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 84.2, 72.0, 69.7, 47.8, 27.8, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 454.1669, measured 454.1659.



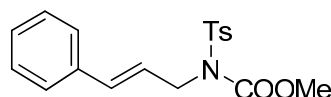
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.97 (m, 2H), 4.84 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.51 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 152.5, 144.7, 136.2, 133.0, 129.9, 129.6, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 64.2, 53.9, 47.8, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 426.0980, measured 426.0982.



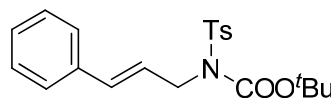
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.97 (m, 2H), 4.85 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 4.49 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 150.6, 144.2, 136.9, 133.0, 130.0, 129.6, 129.3, 129.2, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 84.4, 64.4, 47.5, 27.8, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 468.1458, measured 468.1451.



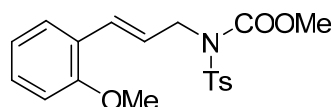
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.85 (dt, J = 15.3, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (dt, J = 15.3, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 4.36 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.53 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 152.5, 144.5, 136.3, 132.8, 130.5, 130.1, 129.4, 129.2, 128.3, 128.2, 127.3, 63.7, 53.7, 48.3, 31.5, 21.5. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 440.1137, measured 440.1138.



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.24 (m, 7H), 6.68 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (dt, J = 15.9, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.6, 144.6, 136.2, 136.1, 134.0, 129.3, 128.5, 128.45, 127.9, 126.5, 123.7, 53.8, 48.7, 21.5. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 368.0925, measured 368.0927.

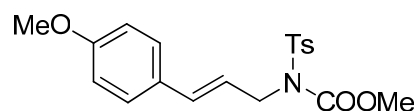


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.24 (m, 7H), 6.67 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (dt, J = 15.6, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.8, 144.1, 137.2, 136.4, 133.9, 129.2, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 126.6, 124.2, 84.3, 48.5, 27.9, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 410.1413, measured 410.1397.

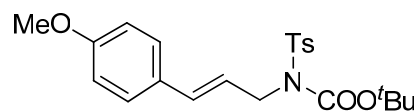


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.24 (dt, J = 15.9, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.8, 152.7,

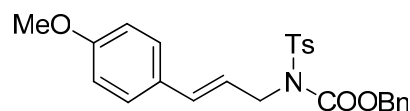
144.4, 136.4, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 127.0, 125.2, 124.2, 120.5, 110.8, 55.4, 53.8, 49.2, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 398.1033, measured 398.1032.



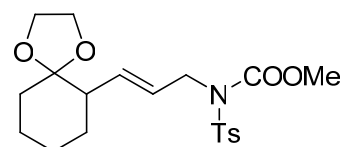
1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.83 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (dt, $J = 15.9, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 159.5, 152.7, 144.5, 136.4, 133.7, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 127.8, 121.4, 114.0, 55.3, 53.9, 48.9, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 398.1033, measured 398.1033.



1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dt, $J = 15.6, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H). $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 159.4, 150.8, 144.0, 137.2, 133.5, 130.3, 129.1, 128.0, 127.7, 121.9, 113.9, 84.2, 55.2, 48.6, 27.9, 21.5. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 440.1498, measured 440.1502.



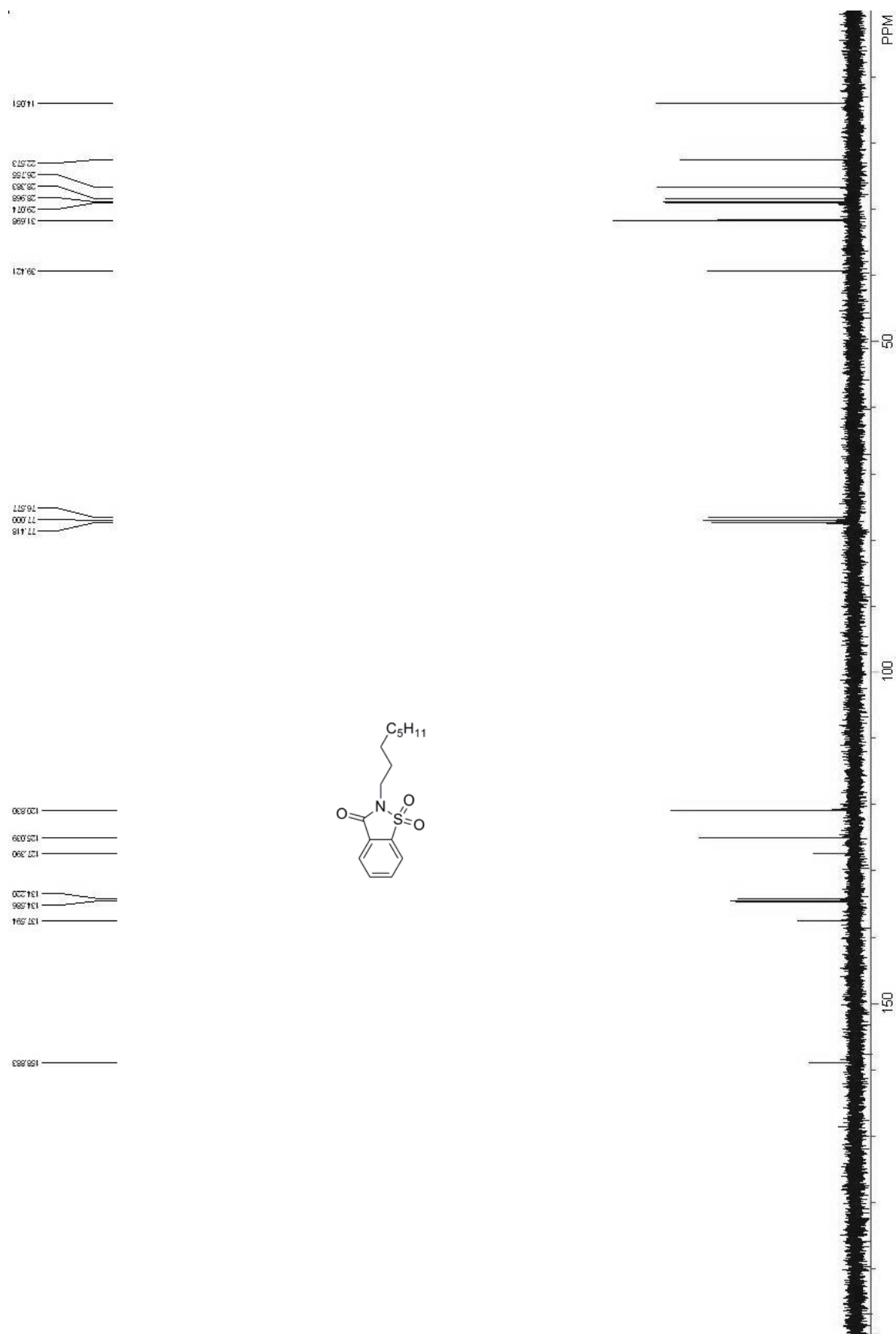
1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.14 (m, 9H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dt, $J = 15.9, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 4.61 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H). $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 159.4, 152.1, 144.4, 136.3, 134.5, 133.8, 129.2, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 121.3, 113.9, 68.9, 55.2, 48.9, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 474.1351, measured 474.1346.

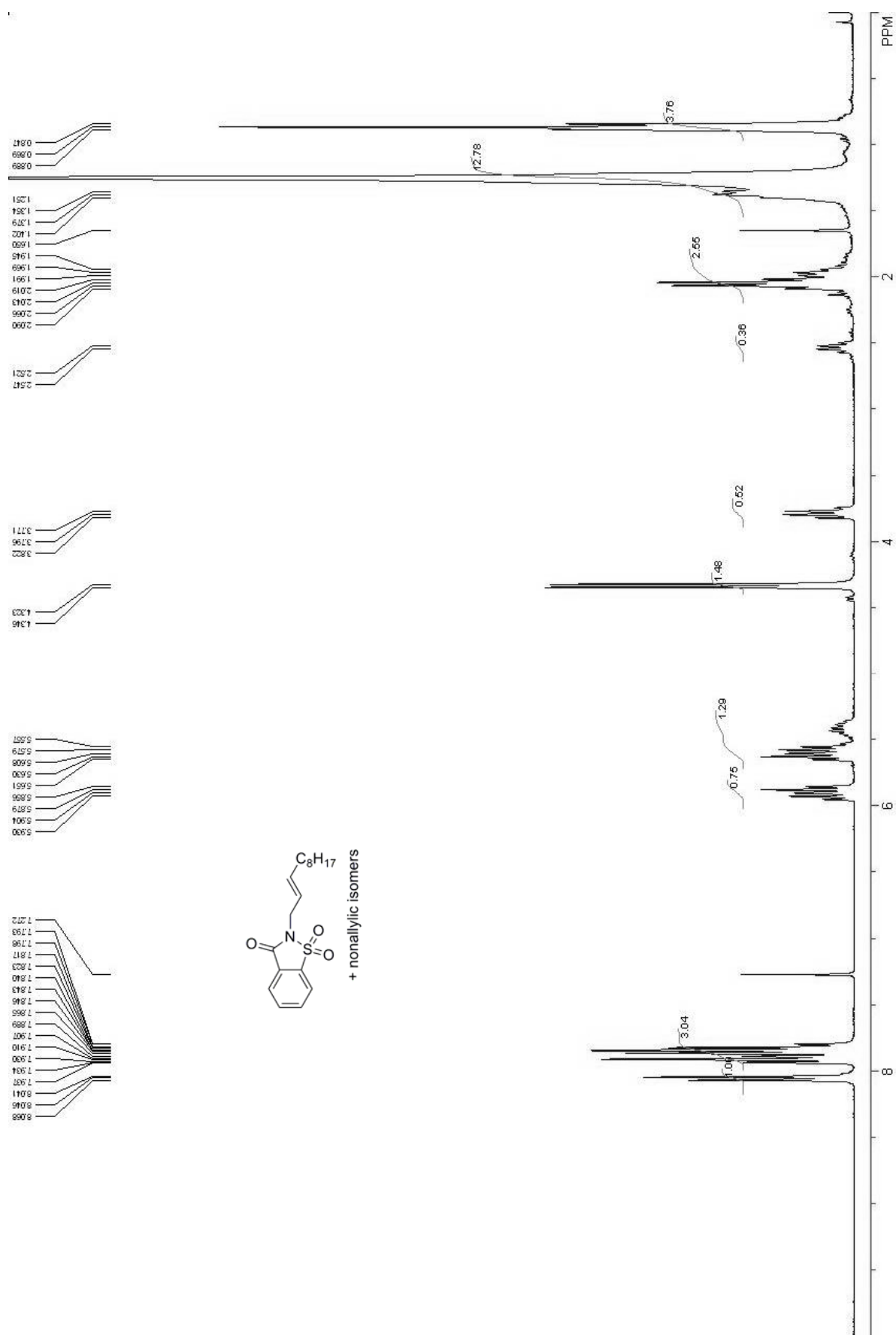


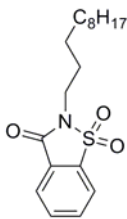
1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.80 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.82 (dd, $J = 15.6, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.50 (dt, $J = 15.6, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (m, 4H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.25 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.20 (m, 8H). $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 152.6, 144.4, 136.5, 135.1, 129.2, 128.5, 125.4, 109.8, 65.1, 64.9, 53.7, 48.8, 48.3, 35.3, 30.0, 24.4, 23.8, 21.6. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated $[M+Na]^+$ 432.1459, measured 432.1451.

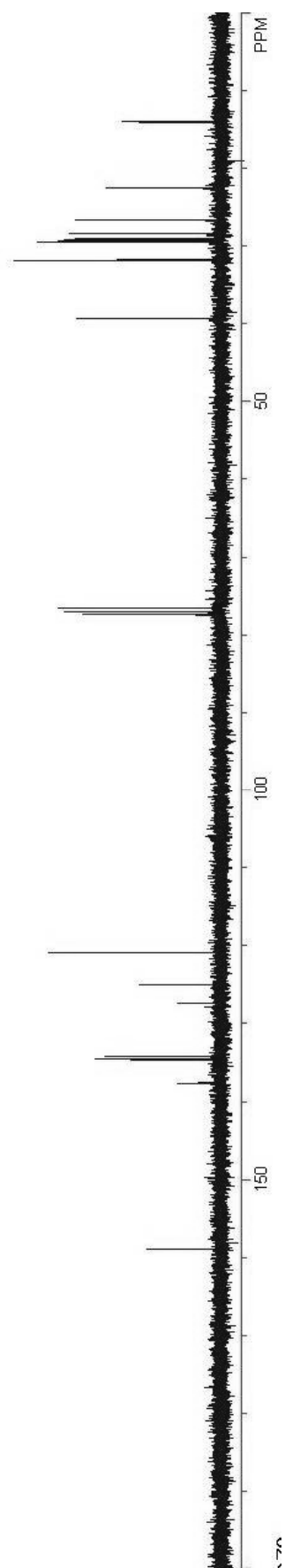
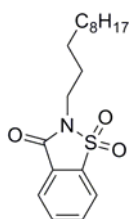
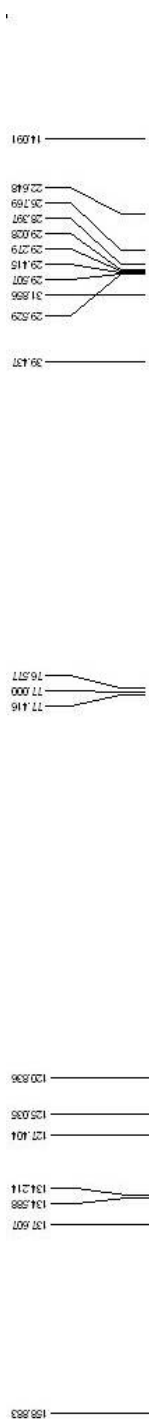
[S1] B. M. Trost, P. J. Metzner, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1980**, 102, 3572-3577.

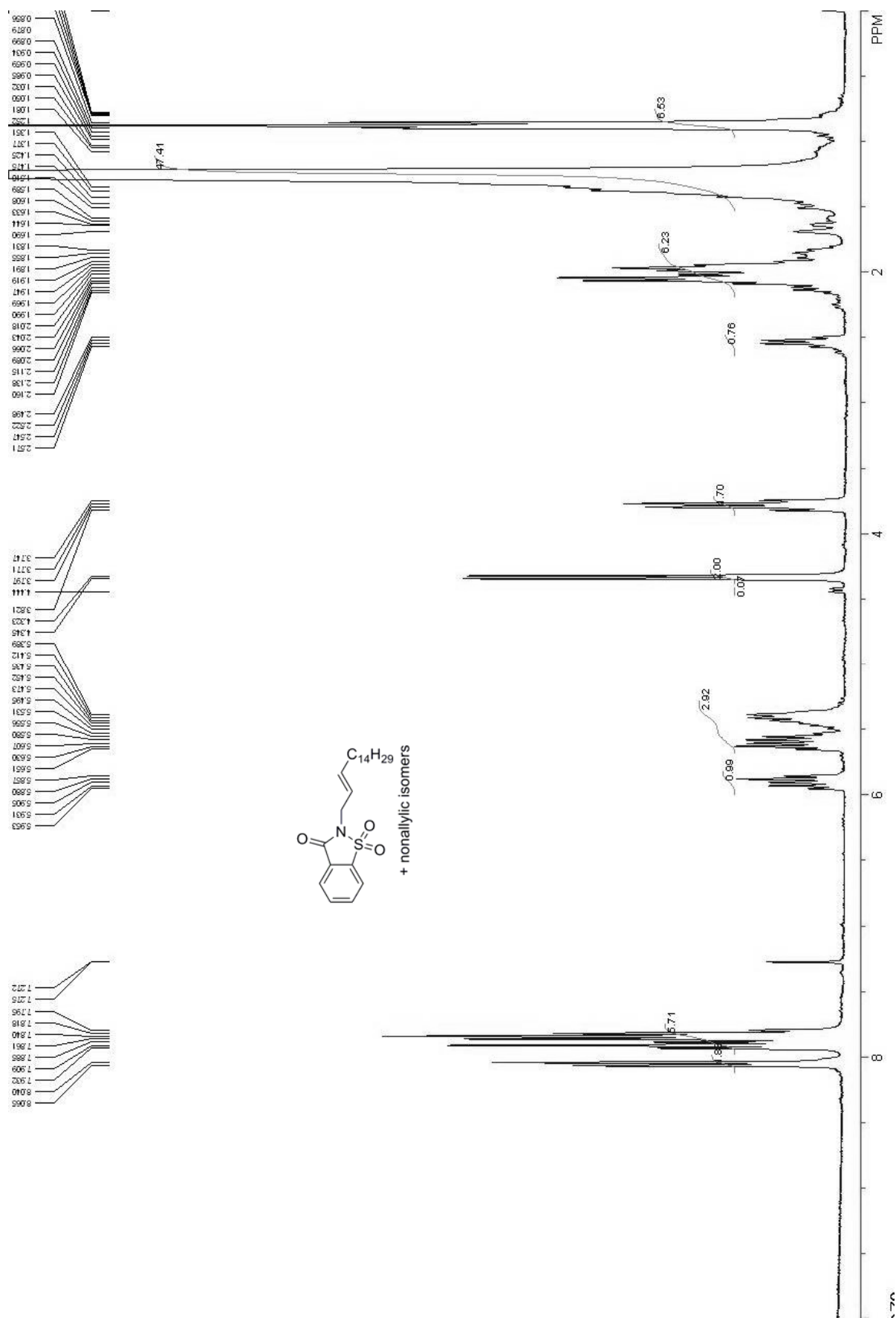


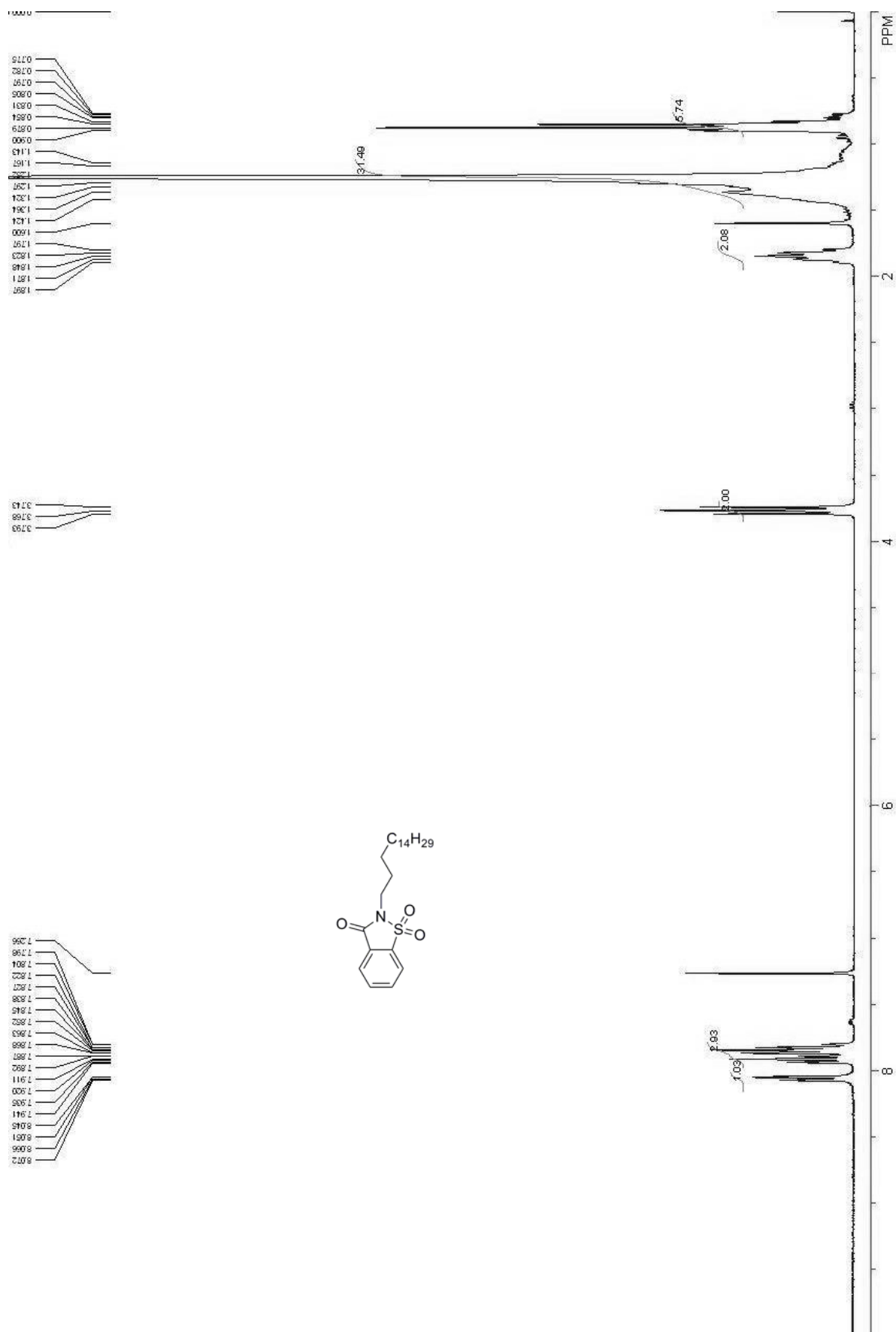


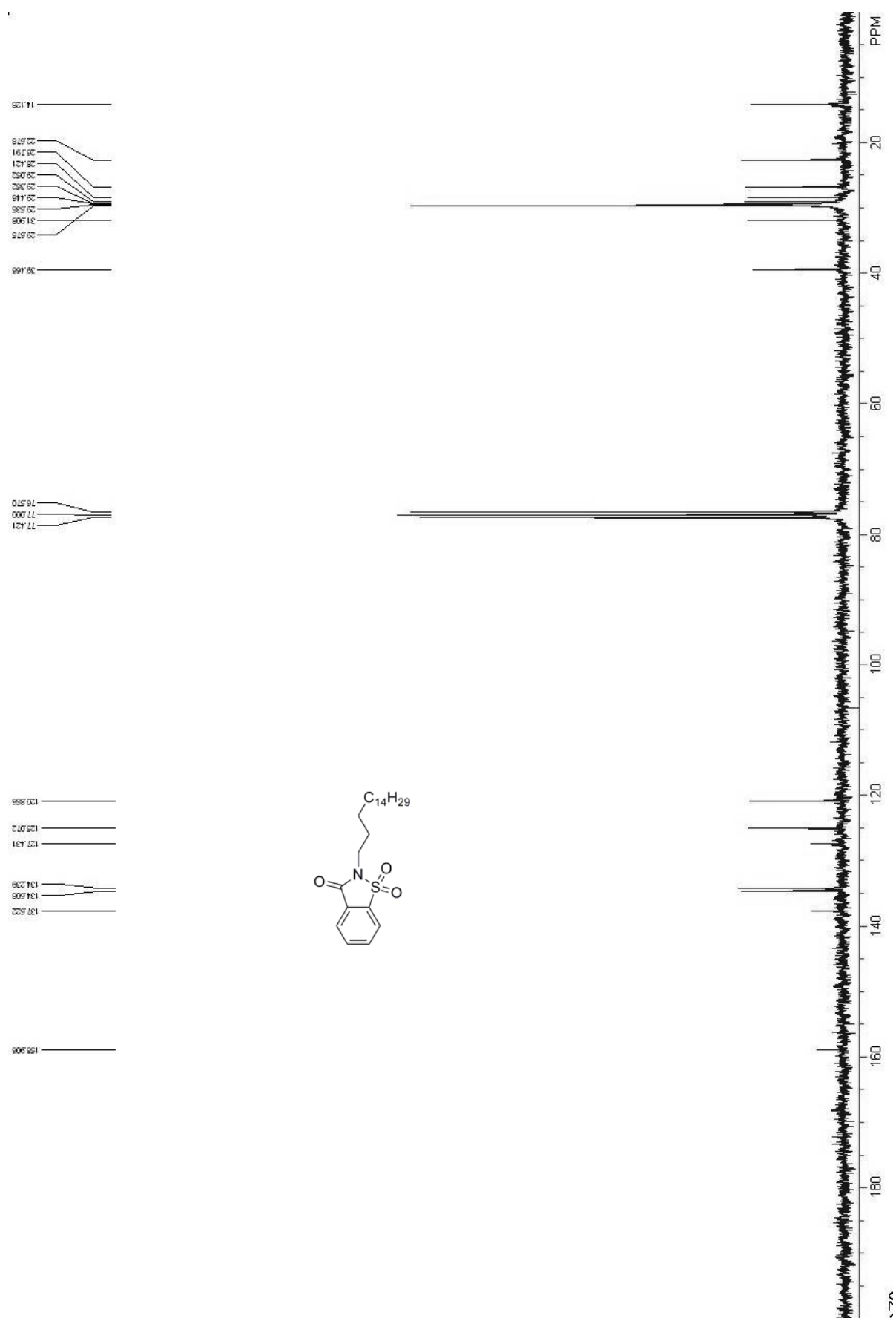












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