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Iridium-Catalyzed H/D Exchange at Vinyl Groups without Olefin Isomerization

Supporting Information

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General

Unless noted otherwise, all the manipulations were conducted inside an argon-filled dry box at room temperature. Glassware was dried at 130 °C for at least 4 hours. THF, Et₂O, toluene, benzene and pentane were collected from a solvent purification system containing a 1 m column of activated alumina under argon. Quantitative ¹H NMR spectra on deuterium exchange were obtained with a 90° pulse and a delay time of 5 t₁ on 500 MHz spectrometers. Chemical shifts were recorded relative to residual protiated solvents (C₆D₆: δ7.15). ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained at 125.8 MHz on a 500 MHz instrument, and chemical shifts were recorded relative to the solvent resonance (C₆D₆: δ128.0). Both ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR chemical shifts are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane. ³¹P NMR spectra were obtained at 202.2 MHz, and chemical shifts are reported in parts per million downfield of 85% H₃PO₄.

The percentage of H/D exchange in a sample was based on a decrease in the integral of the ¹H NMR signals, as compared to the integral of the corresponding signals in the starting material. The ¹H NMR signals of interest were integrated against a resonance for hydrogens that do not undergo H/D exchange; to obtain these data on 1,3-dihalobenzenes and pyridine, about 3 mg of dry dioxane was added as an integration standard. The positions of deuterium incorporation were confirmed by ²H NMR spectroscopy.

Materials

Unless noted otherwise, reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers. Liquid substrates were purged with argon for at least 10 min in a vial and then dried over activated 4 Å molecular sieves for at least 2 days in a glove box before use. Solid samples were evacuated and refilled with argon when imported into the glove box. 1-Allyl-1-aminomethylcyclohexane, 1 2,5-dimethyl-1-hexen-5-ol, 2 iridium complexes (D'BPP)Ir(H)(NH₂) $\mathbf{1}^3$, $\mathbf{2}$, 4 $\mathbf{4}$, 5 $\mathbf{5}$, 6 and (D'BPP)RhHCl⁷ were synthesized according to reported procedures. Dry C₆D₆ was distilled from sodium/benzophenone ketyl, degassed by three cycles of freeze-thaw and stored in the glove box. 2,5-Dimethylpyrrole was freshly distilled under argon before use. Silica gel 60 with 230-400 mesh was purchased from EMD Chemicals (lot TA1165285303; pH 6.8).

Synthesis of (D^tBPP)Rh(NH₃) 3

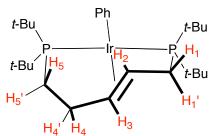
In an argon-filled dry box, solid KHMDS (44 mg, 0.22 mmol) was added to a suspension of (D'BPP)RhHCl (100 mg, 0.20 mmol) in dry pentane (3 mL) in a 20 mL vial fitted with a cap containing a Teflon-lined septum. The stirred yellow suspension was then purged with excess, dry ammonia gas. After stirring for 5 min under the ammonia atmosphere, the yellow suspension was filtered through a Gelman Acrodisc containing a 0.2 μ m PTEE membrane, and was washed with pentane. The yellow filtrate was concentrated to about 2 mL and stored at -30 °C overnight to give 65% yield of orange needles of pure **3** (60 mg). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₁₂) _ 1.98-1.82 (m, 3H), 1.74-1.56 (m, 5H), 1.30 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 18H), 1.26 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 18H), 1.36-1.06 (m, 4H; overlapping with the triplets at _ 1.30 and _ 1.26); ¹³C NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₁₂) _ 42.5 (d, J = 29.4 Hz), 41.2 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, two superimposed quaternary carbons of the *tert*-butyl groups), 36.2 (m), 35.0 (m), 30.8 (t, J = 3.7 Hz), 30.4 (t, J = 4.6 Hz); ³²P NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₁₂) _ 81.3 (d, J = 184.6 Hz). Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₄₈NP₂Rh: C, 52.61; H, 10.09; N, 2.92. Found: C, 53.01; H, 10.35; N, 3.12.

General Procedure for the Catalytic H/D Exchange

Unless otherwise stated, in an argon-filled glove box, a screw-capped NMR tube was charged with the substrate (0.20 mmol), C₆D₆ (0.50 mL), and finally iridium catalyst 1 (5.6 mg, 0.010 mmol). The tube was tightly capped and then vigorously shaken to give an orange solution. After standing for an indicated period of time at room temperature or 50 °C, the reaction mixture was exposed to air and passed through a short plug of silica gel with C₆D₆ washings to remove iridium complexes. The filtrate was pure by ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectroscopy in all cases, except for the exchanged product of 1-aminomethyl-1-allylcyclohexane. This product contained a majority of the iridium catalyst, but these signals did not interfere with integration of the vinylic hydrogens. ¹H, ²H and ¹³C NMR spectra of the deuterated products are provided as part of supporting materials.

The reactions with cyclohexene and methylenecyclohexane were conducted in sealed tubes. For 2,5-dimethylpyrrole, the percentage of deuterium incorporation was recorded before filtration through a silica gel plug because some deuterium was lost during filtration. The exchange with tiamulin was conducted with 5% catalyst 1 on a 0.1 mmol scale; the exchange with Altrenogest was conducted with 10% 1 on a 0.1 mmol scale; and the exchange with forskolin was conducted with 10% 1 on a 0.018 mmol scale.

Synthesis of [(t-Bu)₂PCH₂CH₂CH=CHCH₂P(t-Bu₂)]IrPh 7



In an argon-filled dry box, (D'BPP)IrH₄ 2 (56 mg, 0.10 mmol) was stirred with 2norbornene (47 mg, 0.50 mmol) in 2.0 mL of dry C₆H₆ at room temperature for 12 h. The solvent was then slowly evaporated under vacuum to give a quantitative yield of the desired product 7 as an orange powder (63 mg). The complex is insoluble in C₆D₁₂ in the absence of trace C₆H₆. The proton and carbon signals were assigned with the aid of a combination of DEPT-135, COSY, C-H HMQC and selective ³¹P-decoupled ¹H NMR spectroscopy. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, $C_{6}D_{12}$; additional $C_{6}H_{6}$ peak at $_{2}$ 7.25) $_{2}$ 7.60 (br s, \mathbf{H}_{ortho}), 7.37 (br s, \mathbf{H}'_{ortho}), 6.86 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, $\mathbf{2H}_{meta}$), 6.48 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, \mathbf{H}_{para}), 3.54 $(dd, J= 9.7, 6.1 \text{ Hz}, \mathbf{H3}), 3.08 \text{ (m, H1)}, 2.58 \text{ (ddd}, J= 15.2, 7.4, 2.0 \text{ Hz}, \mathbf{H1'}), 2.01 \text{ (m, H1)}$ **H4**), 1.92 (m, 1H, **H2**), 1.76 (m, **H5**'), 1.34-1.24 (m, **H4**', overlapping with *CMe*₃ at 1.28), 1.28 (d, J=11.8 Hz, 9H, CMe_3), 1.25 (d, J=12.6 Hz, 9H, CMe_3), 1.19 (d, J=12.4Hz, 9H, CMe_3), 1.13-1.00 (m, H5, overlapping with CMe_3 at 1.04), 1.04 (d, J=12.0 Hz, 9H, CMe_3); ¹³C NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₁₂; additional C₆H₆ peak at 128.7) 170.7 (s, C_{ipso}), 140.8 (br s, C_{ortho}), 139.0 (br s, C'_{ortho}), 126.7 (br s, C_{meta}), 120.7 (s, C_{para}), 66.1 (s, C3), 37.2 (d, J=16.6 Hz, CMe_3), 35.6 (d, J=20.5 Hz, CMe_3), 34.4 (d, J=14.7 Hz, CMe_3), 34.1 (s, CMe_3), 33.1 (d, J=25.4 Hz, C1), 30.8 (d, J=3.9 Hz, CMe_3), 30.5 (two overlapping CMe_3 peaks), 30.3 (d, J=3.7 Hz, C2), 30.0 (d, J=3.9 Hz, CMe_3), 29.3 (d, J=9.8 Hz, C4), 22.9 (d, J= 22.5 Hz, C5); ³²P NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₁₂) 65.7 (d, J = 340.3

Hz), -33.5 (d, J = 340.3 Hz). Anal. Calcd for $C_{27}H_{49}IrP_2$: C, 51.65; H, 7.87. Found: C, 51.88; H, 8.06.

H/D exchange of [(t-Bu)₂PCH₂CH₂CH=CHCH₂P(t-Bu₂)]IrPh 7 with C₆D₆

In an argon-filled dry box, $[(t-Bu)_2PCH_2CH_2CH=CHCH_2P(t-Bu_2)]IrPh$ 7 (7.0 mg, 0.011 mmol) was dissolved in 0.70 mL of C_6D_{12} in a screw-capped NMR tube. Then C_6D_6 (18 mg, 0.21 mmol) was added and mixed well by vigorous shaking. After 5 min at room temperature, a 1H NMR spectrum was acquired. The Ir-Ph and C-3 hydrogens were >95% deuterated. After an additional 5 min, a second 1H NMR spectrum was acquired. An identical 1H NMR spectrum was obtained, indicating that the exchange has reached equilibrium. The positions of deuteration were confirmed by 2H NMR spectroscopy.

The solvents of the above deuterated sample were evaporated under vacuum, and the yellow solid residue d_6 -7 was then dissolved in 0.70 mL of C_6D_{12} and C_6H_6 (45 mg, 0.63 mmol). After 5 min at room temperature a 1H NMR spectrum was acquired. Greater than 95% 1H signal intensity of the Ir-Ph and C-3 hydrogens was observed. The loss of deuterium at the Ir-Ph and C-3 positions was confirmed by 2H NMR spectroscopy.

Comparison of (D'BPP)Ir(H)(NH₂) 1 and [(t-Bu)₂PCH₂CH₂CH=CHCH₂P(t-Bu₂)]IrPh 7 as catalysts in H/D exchange of t-butylethylene.

(D'BPP)Ir(H)(NH₂) **1** (5.7 mg, 0.010 mmol) or [(*t*-Bu)₂PCH₂CH₂CH=CHCH₂P(*t*-Bu₂)]IrPh **7** (6.3 mg, 0.010 mmol) was dissolved in 0.5 mL of C₆D₆ in a screw-capped NMR tube. *t*-Butylethylene (17 mg, 0.20 mmol) was introduced via a microsyringe, and the resulting orange solution was shaken vigorously. Aliquots were removed at intervals from the reaction mixture in the glove box and quenched by passing through a plug of silica gel with C₆D₆ in air. The extent of substrate deuteration was determined by quantitative ¹H NMR spectroscopy (see attached ¹H NMR spectra). After 20 min at room temperature, the resting state of the catalyst in the reactions initiated by **1** was determined to be a 4.5:1 mixture of **1** and **7** by ³¹P NMR spectroscopy. The resting state of the catalyst in reactions initiated with **7** after 2 h at room temperature was determined by ³¹P NMR spectroscopy to be **7**.

References

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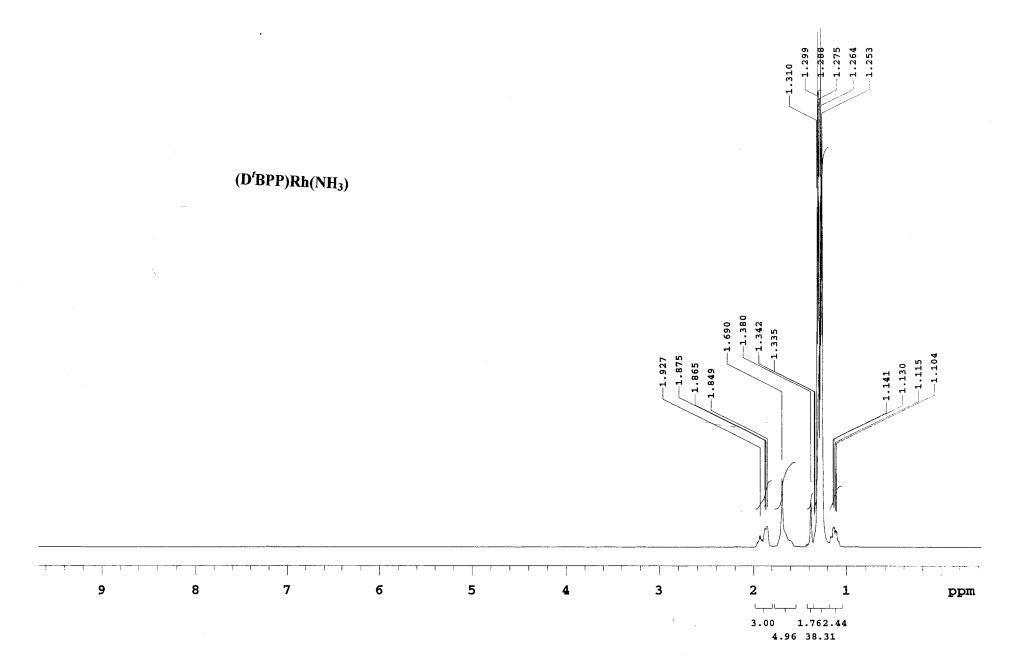
Supporting Information

Part II. ¹H, ²H and ¹³C NMR Spectra

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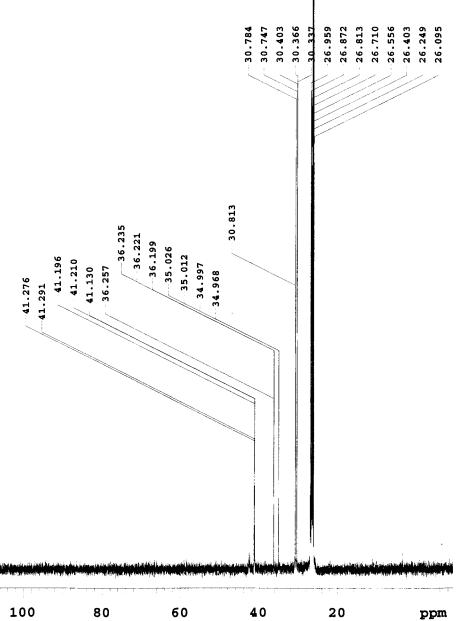
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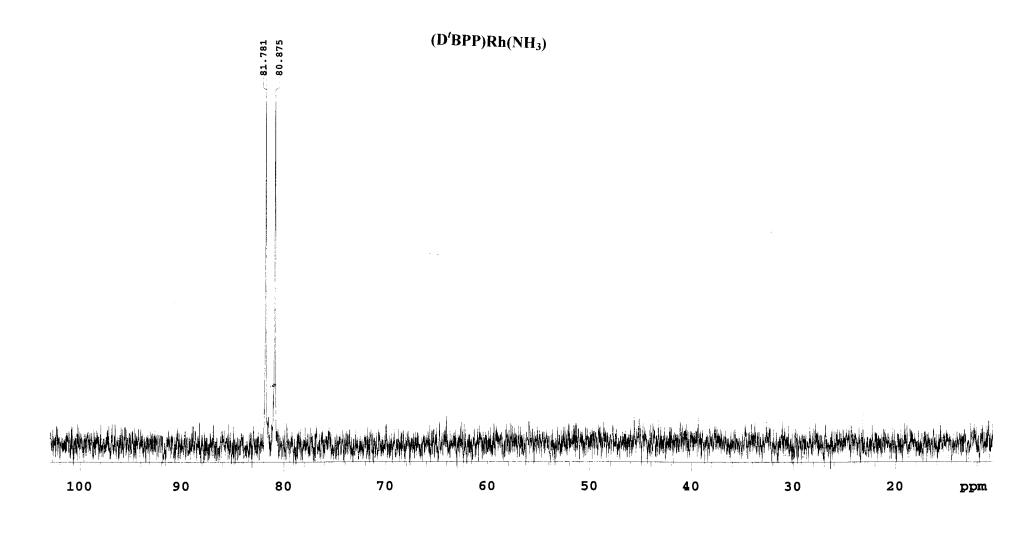


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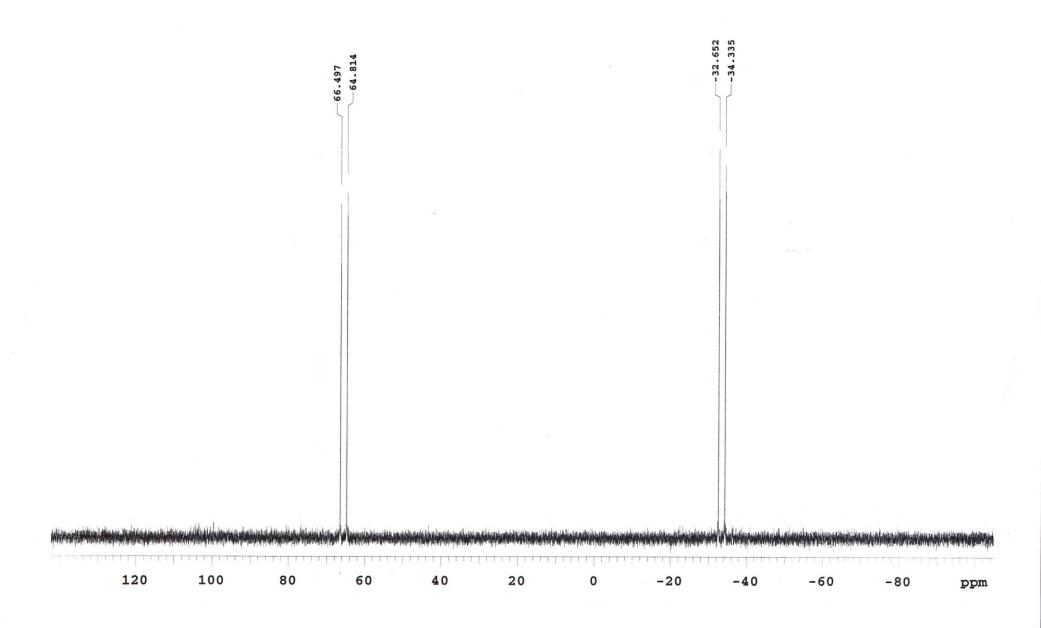


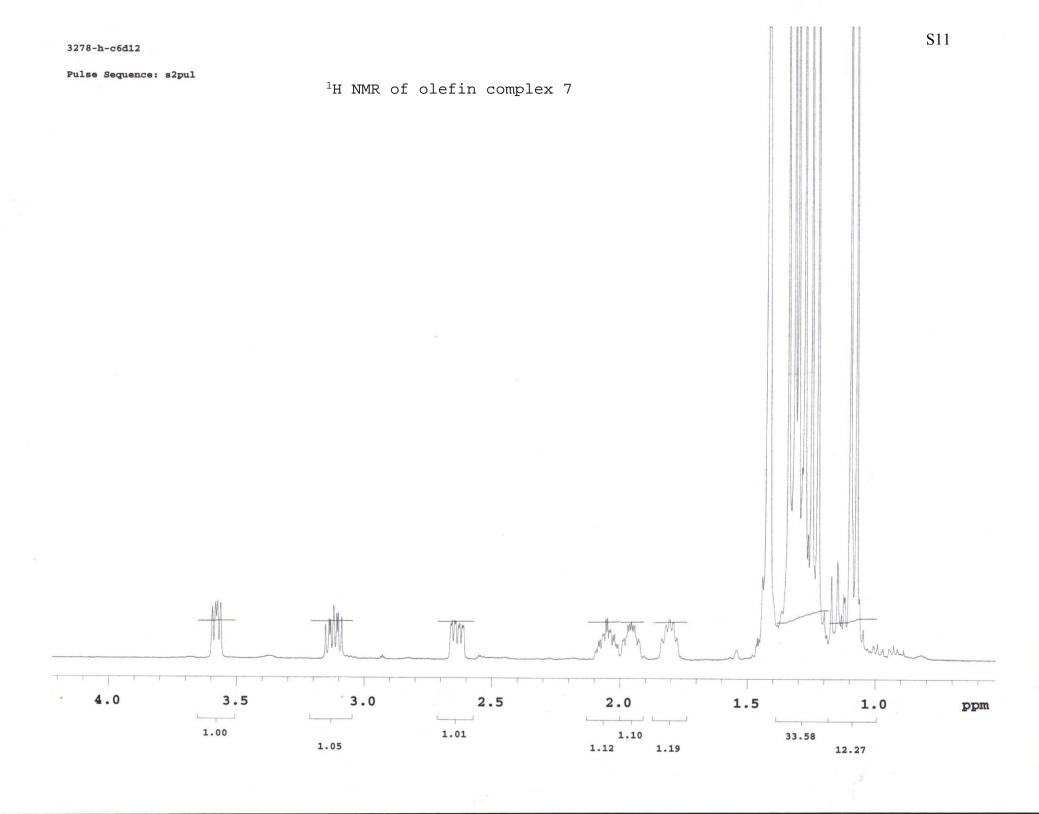


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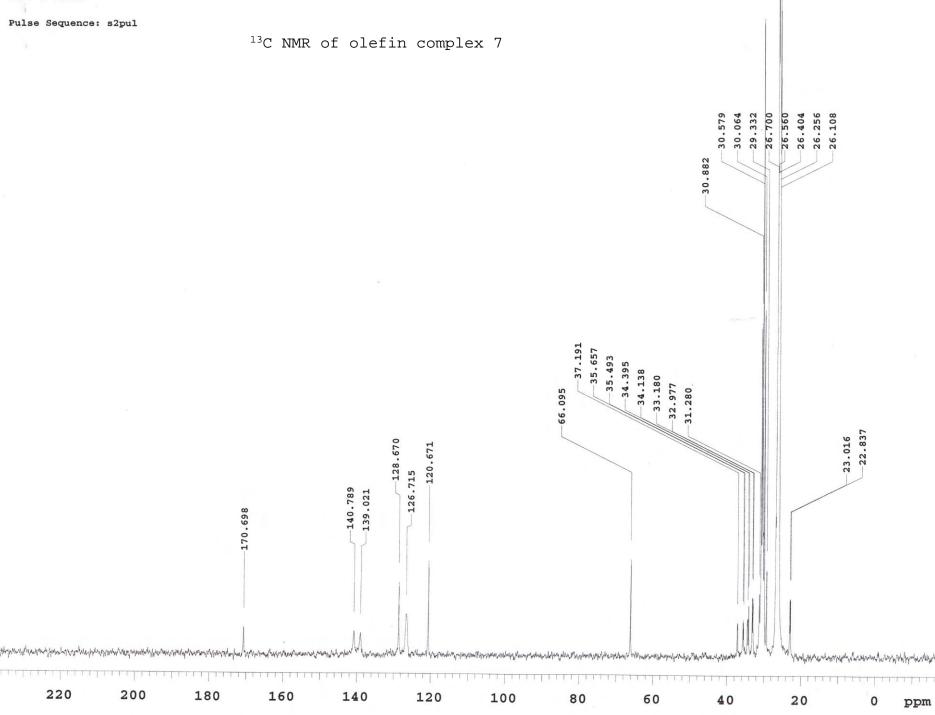
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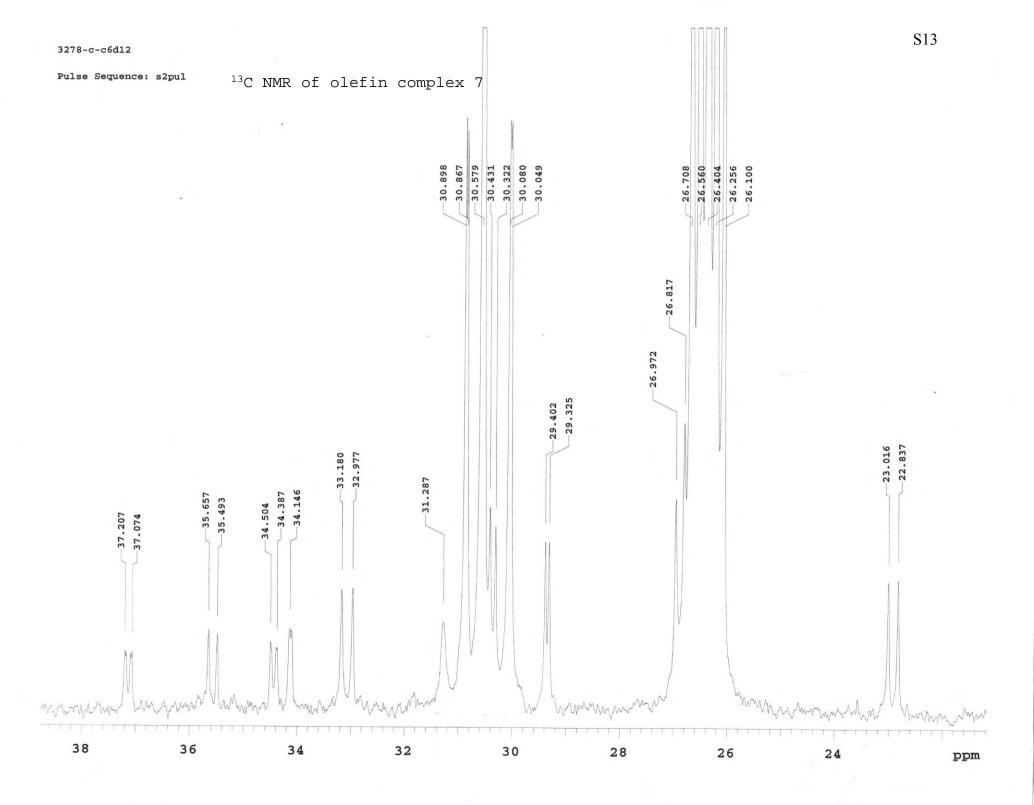






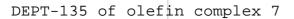
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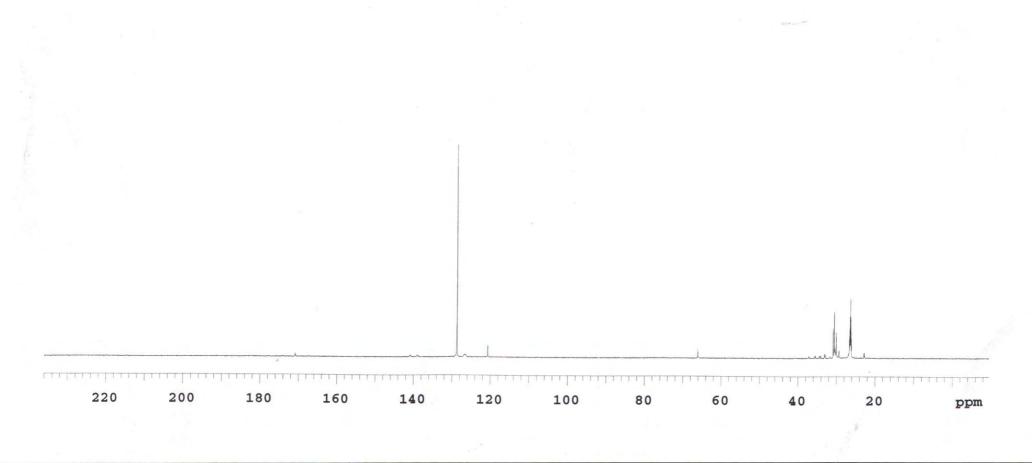




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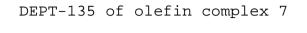
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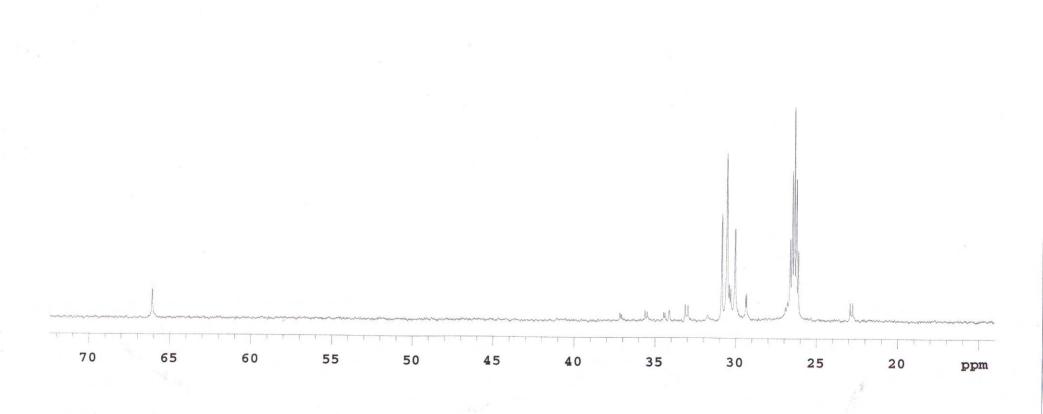




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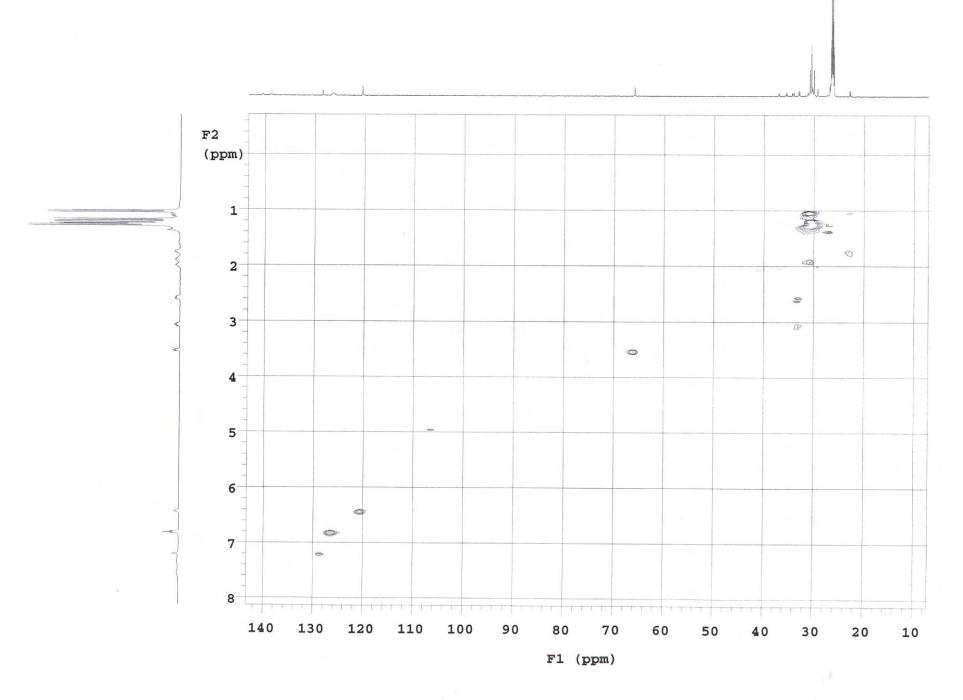
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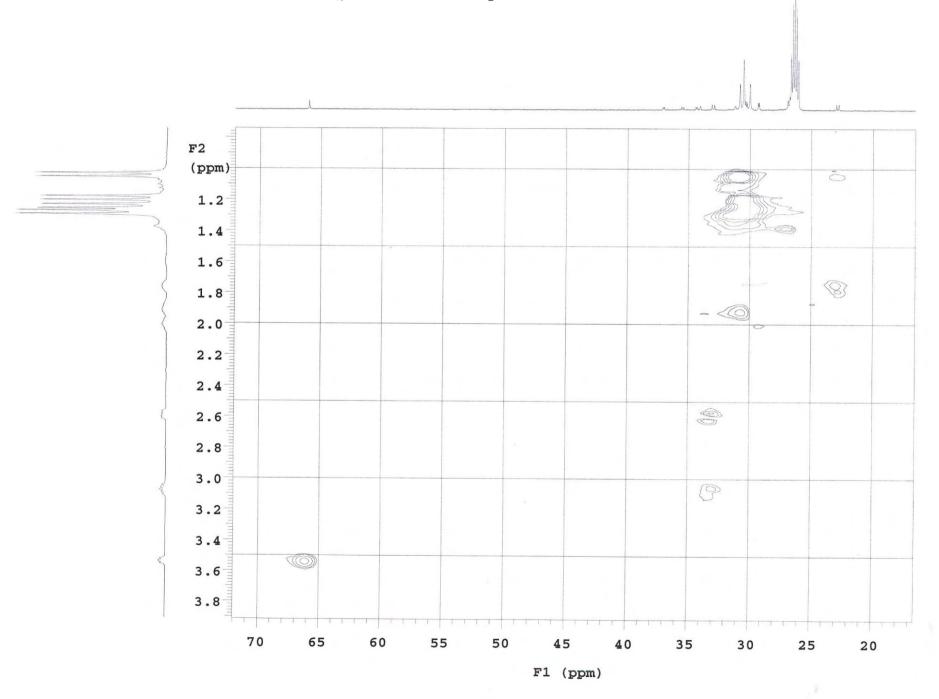
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HMQC of olefin complex 7



Pulse Sequence: ghmqcps

HMQC of olefin complex 7

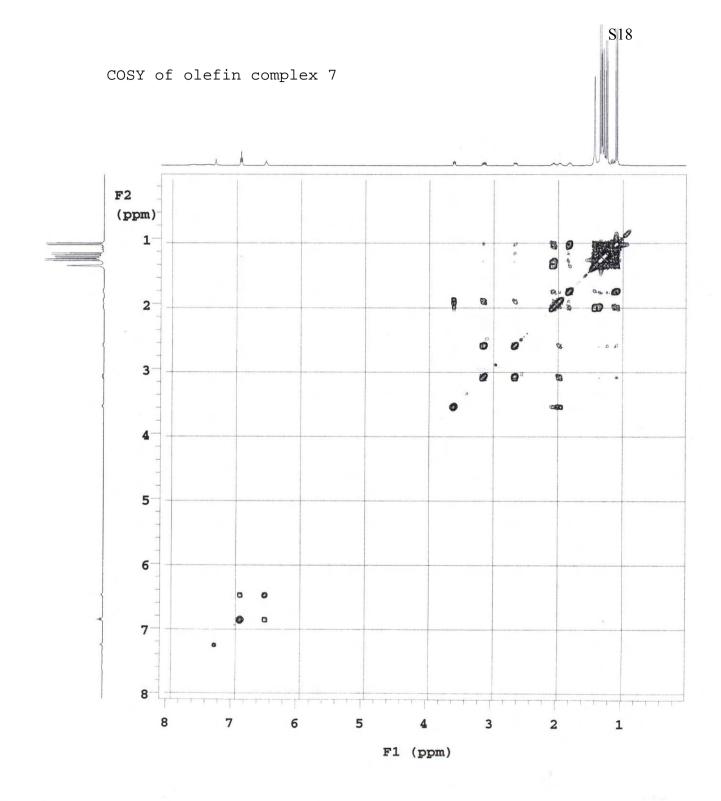


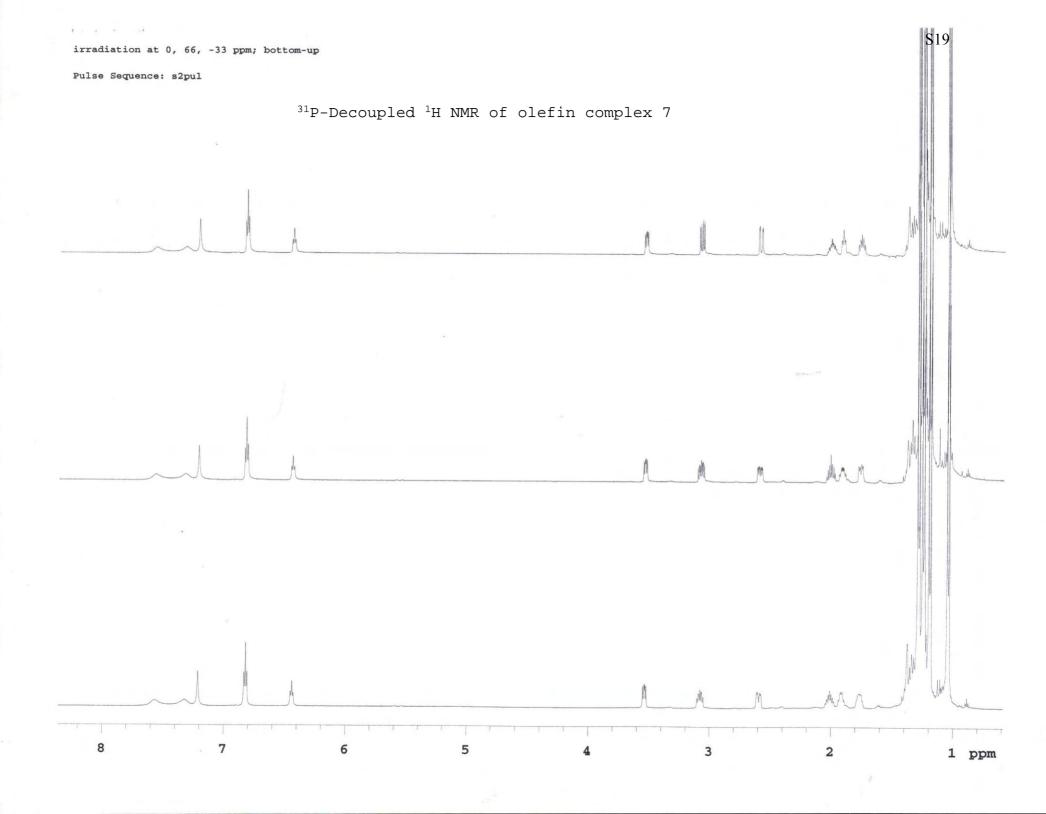
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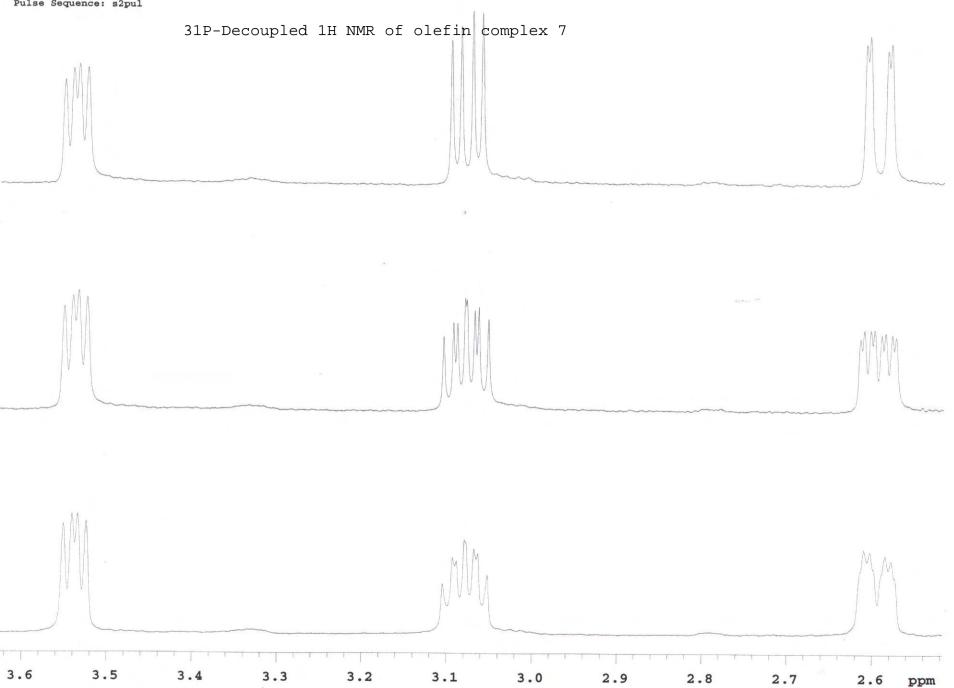
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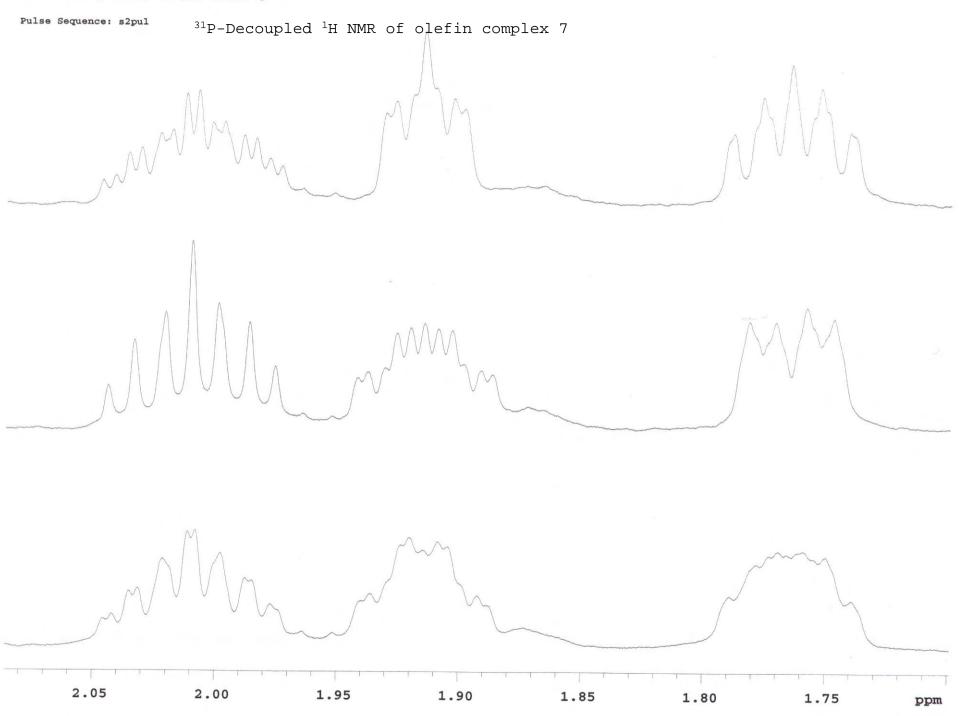
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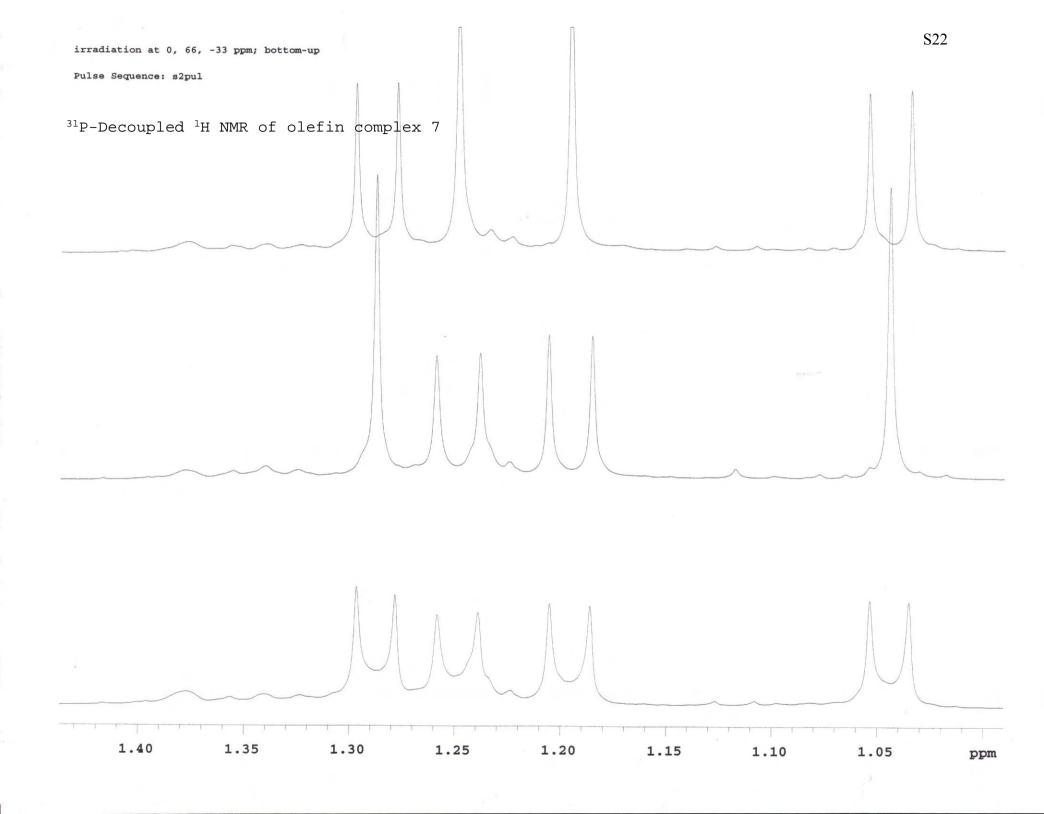


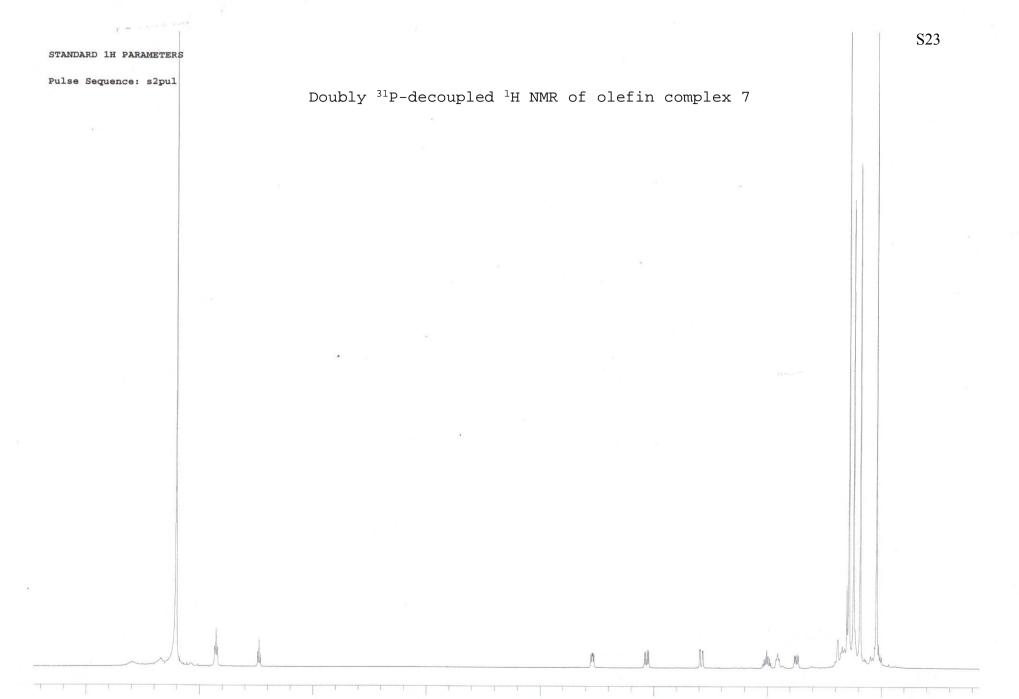






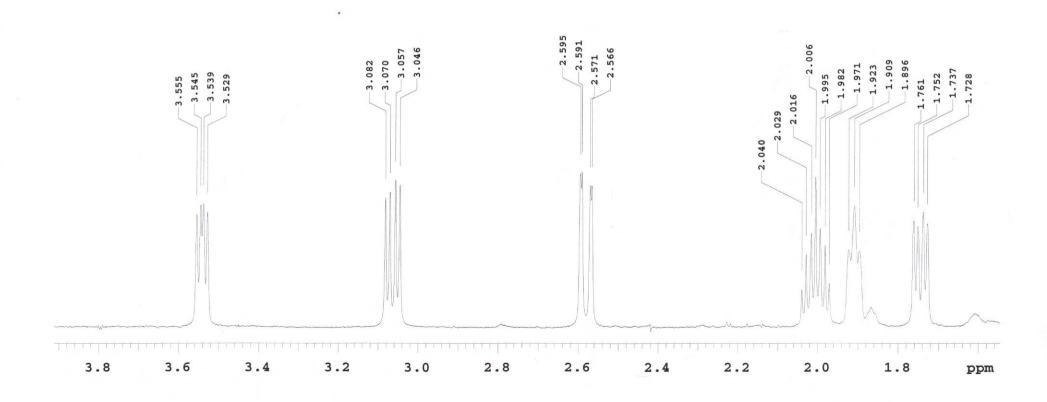


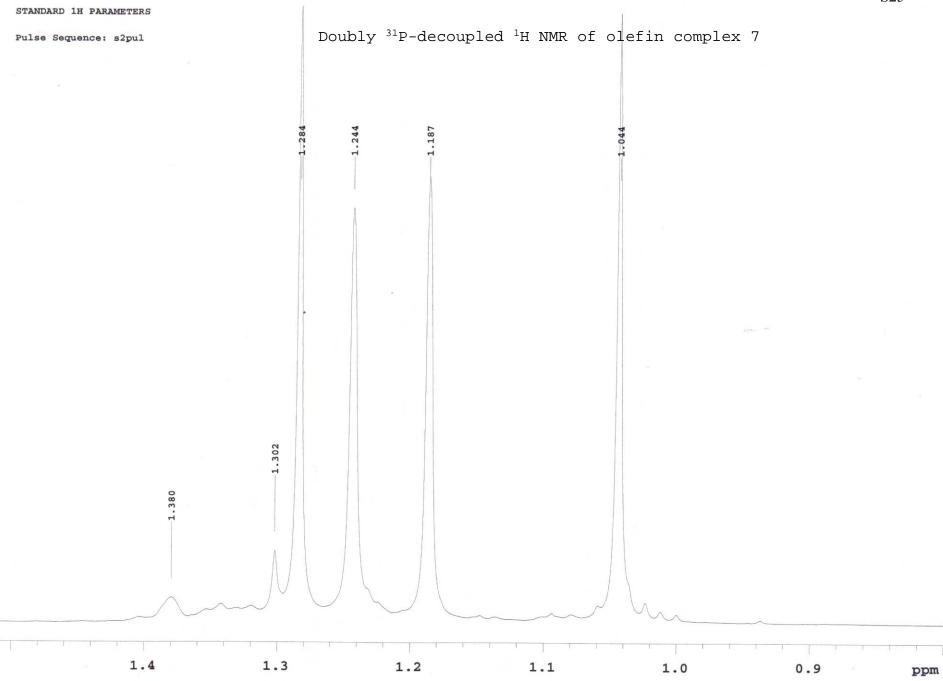


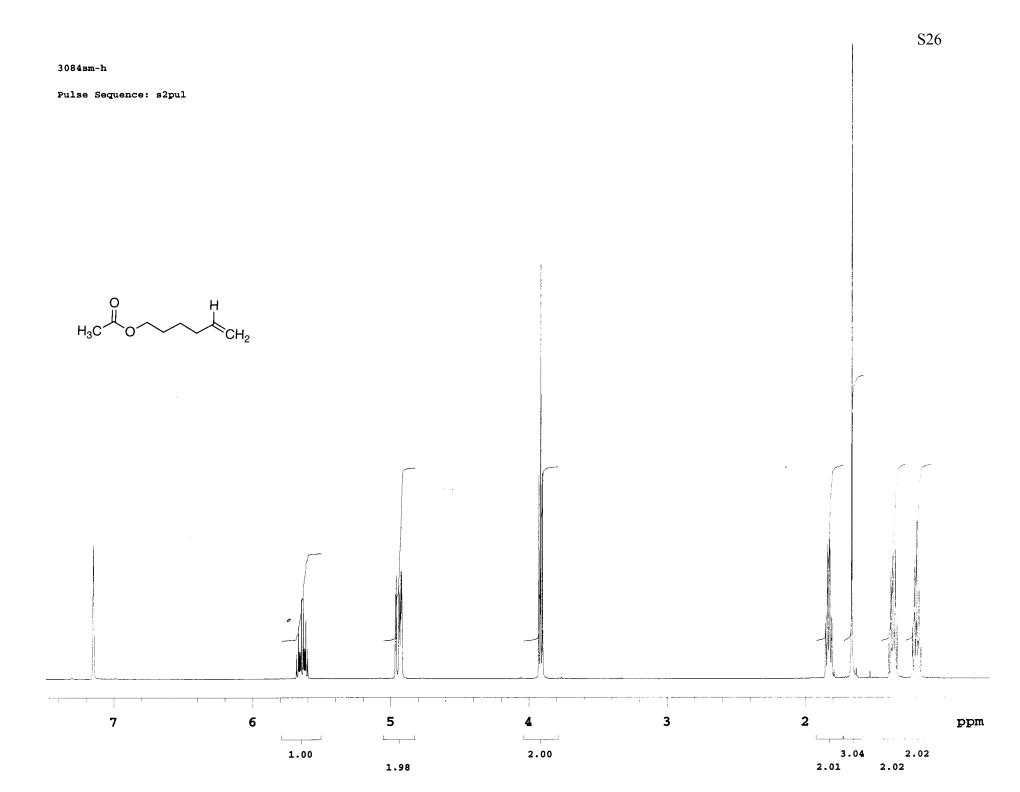


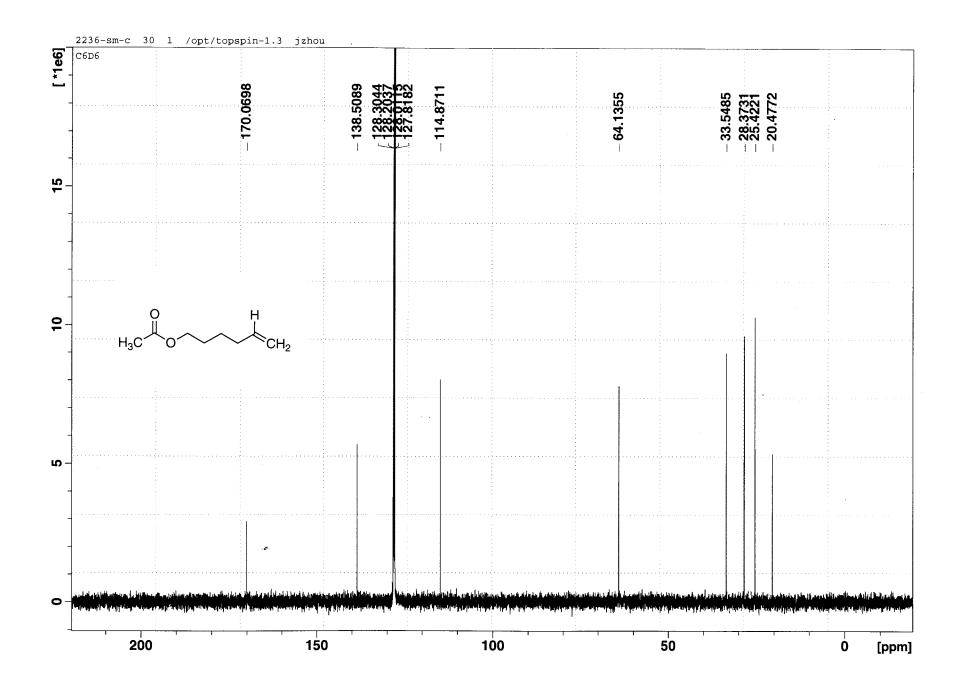
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Doubly ³¹P-decoupled ¹H NMR of olefin complex 7









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ppm

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(rt, 10 h)

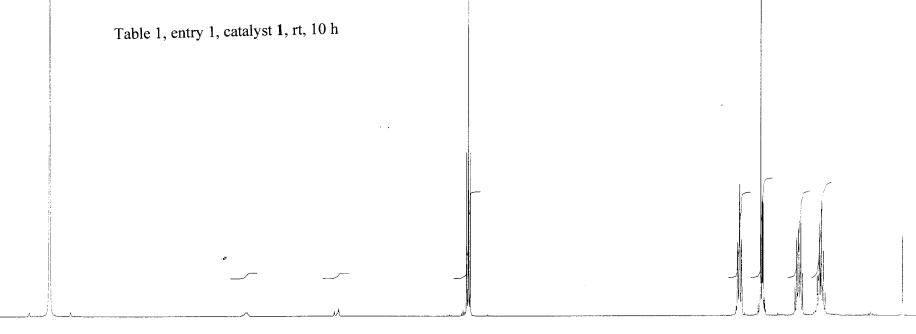
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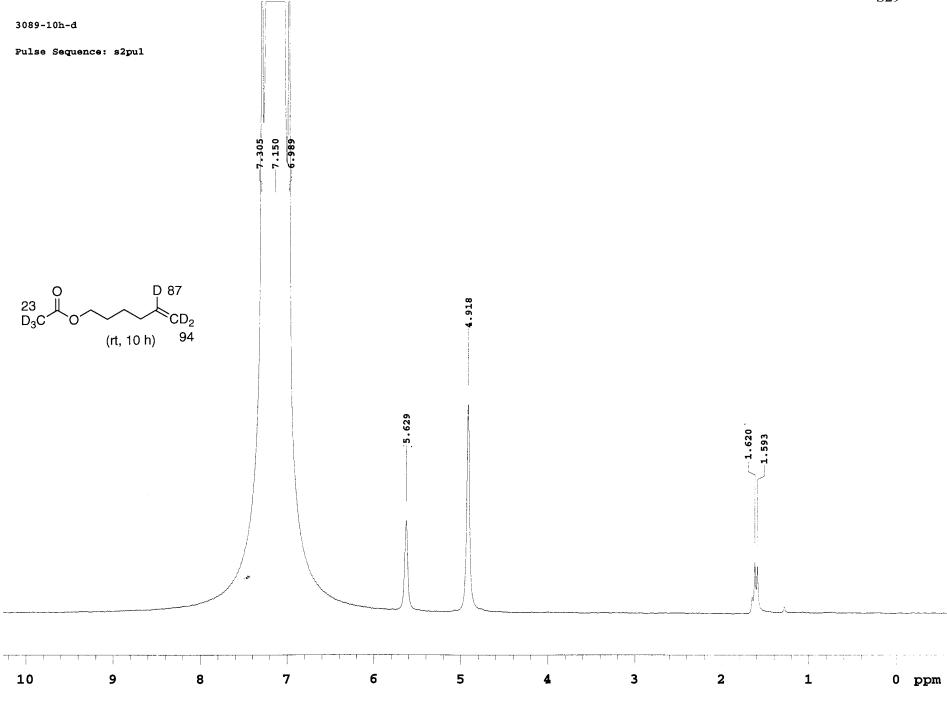
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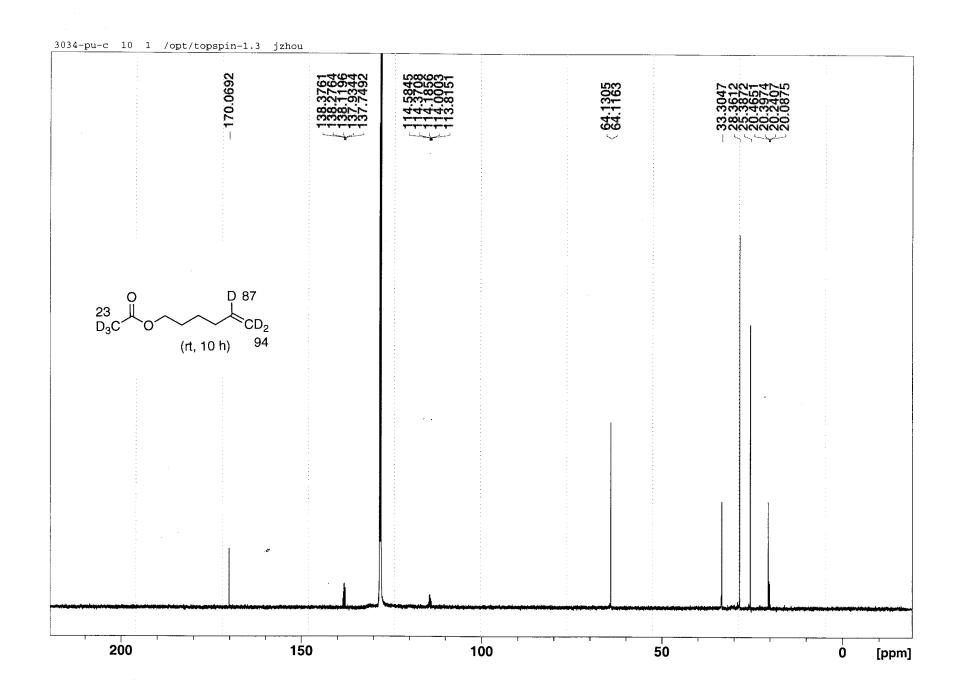
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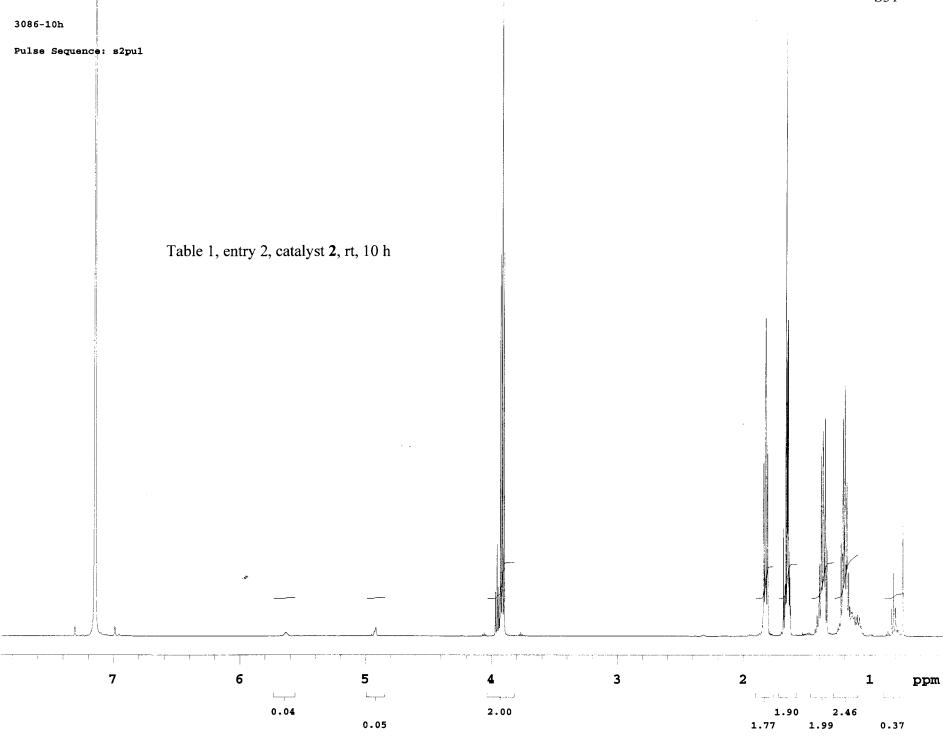
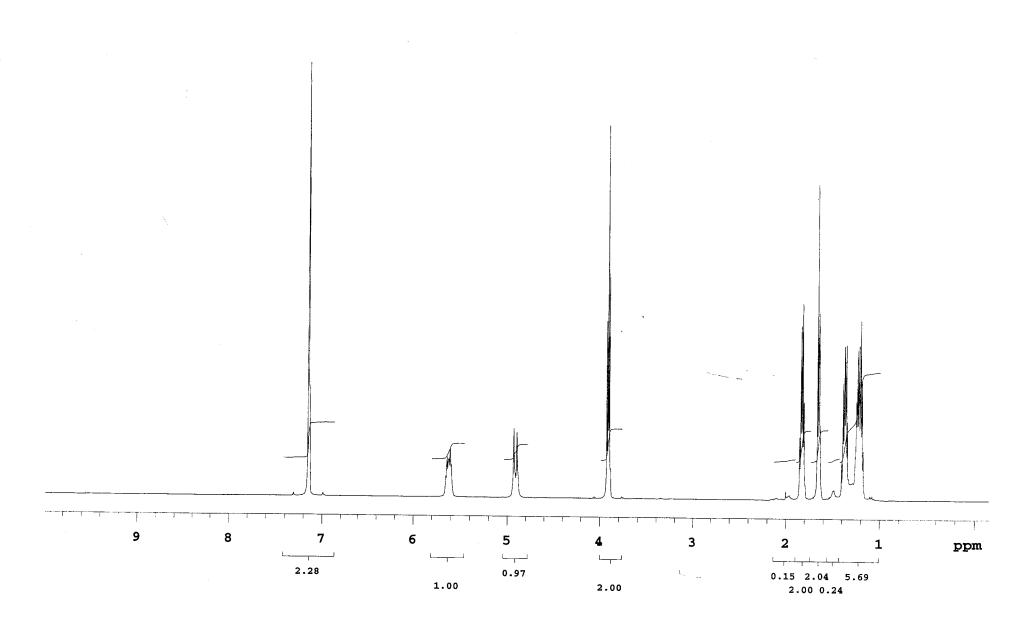
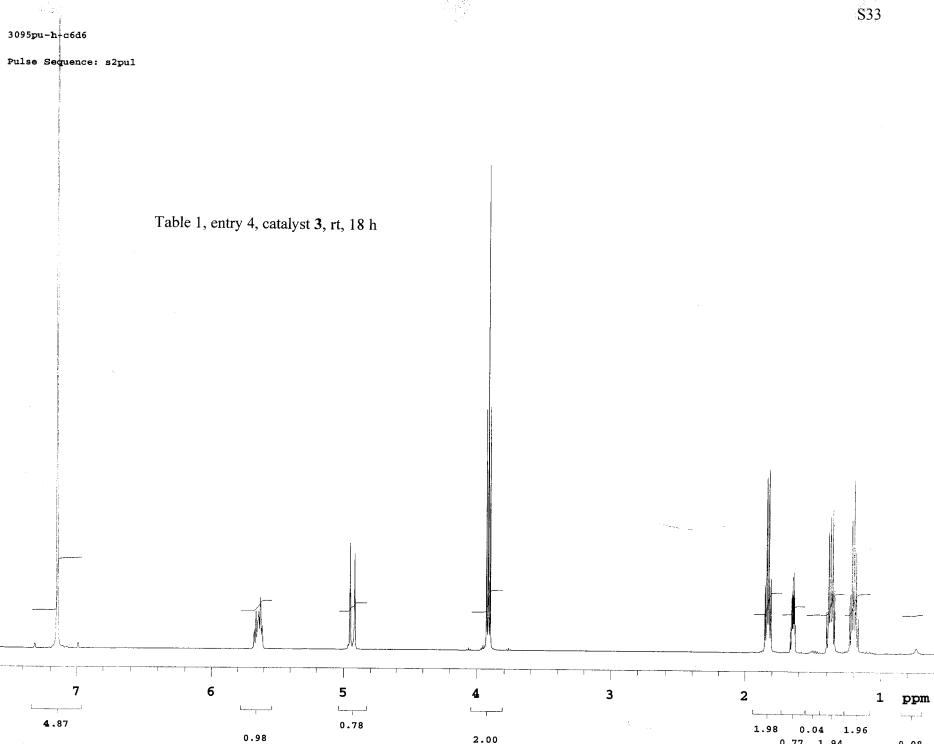


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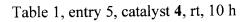


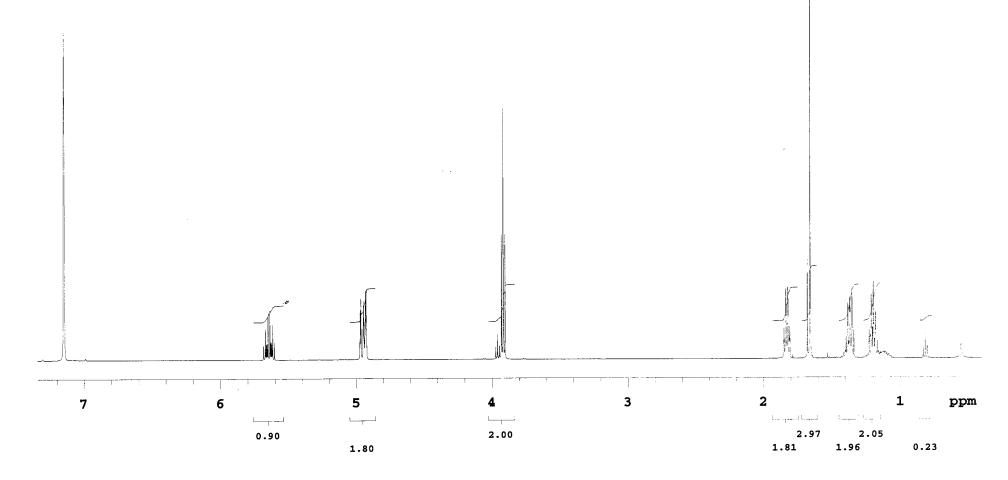
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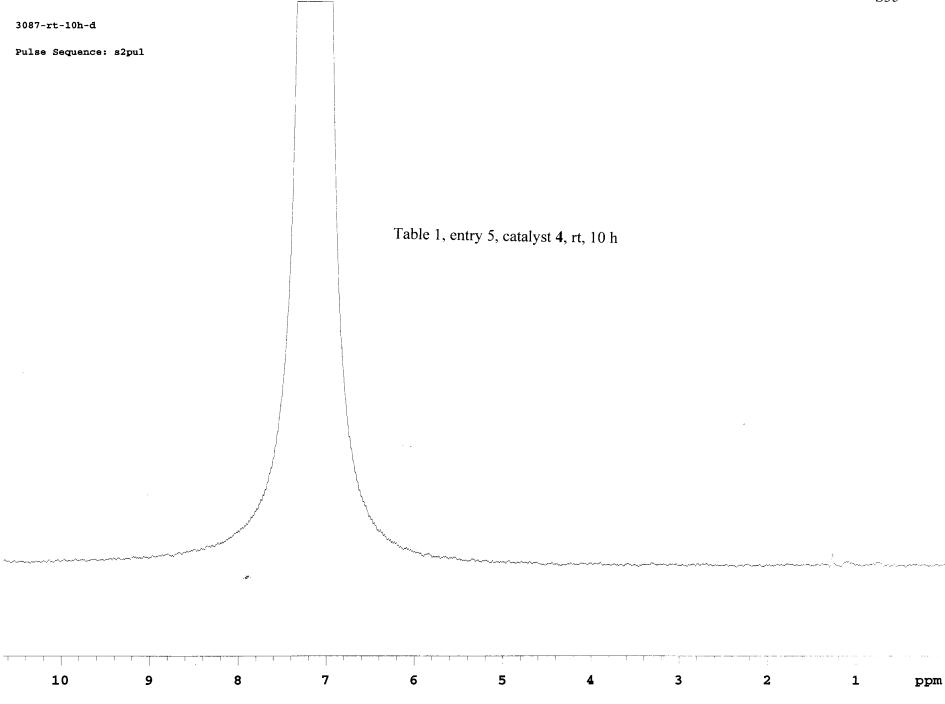
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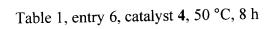


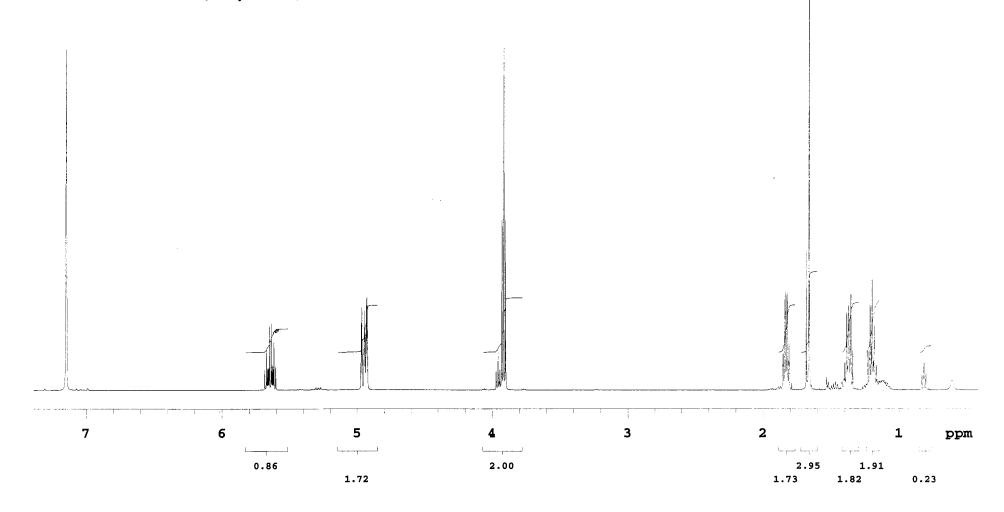
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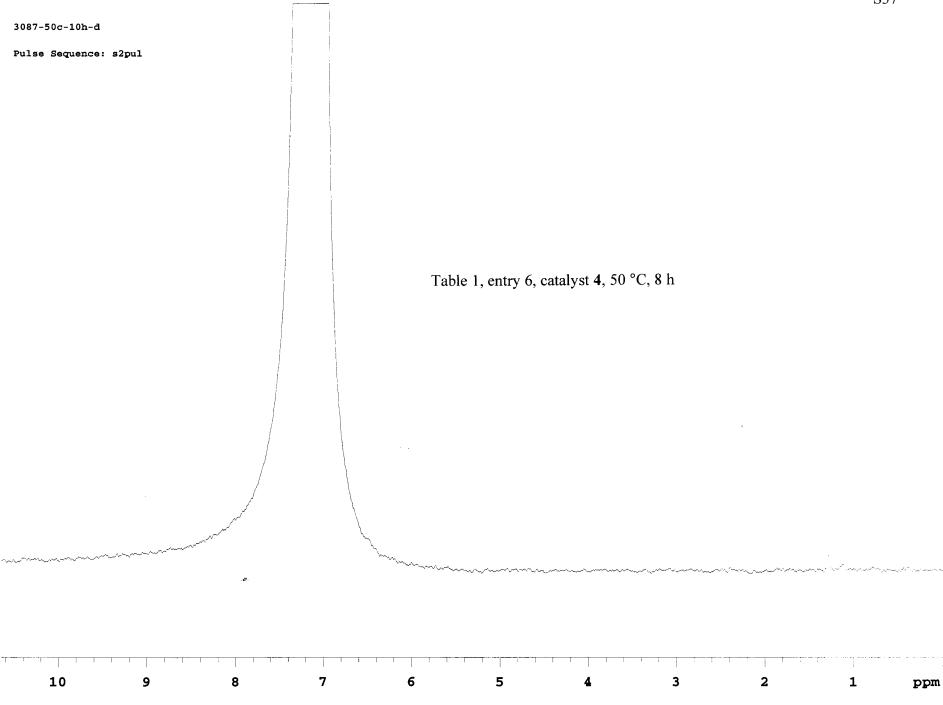


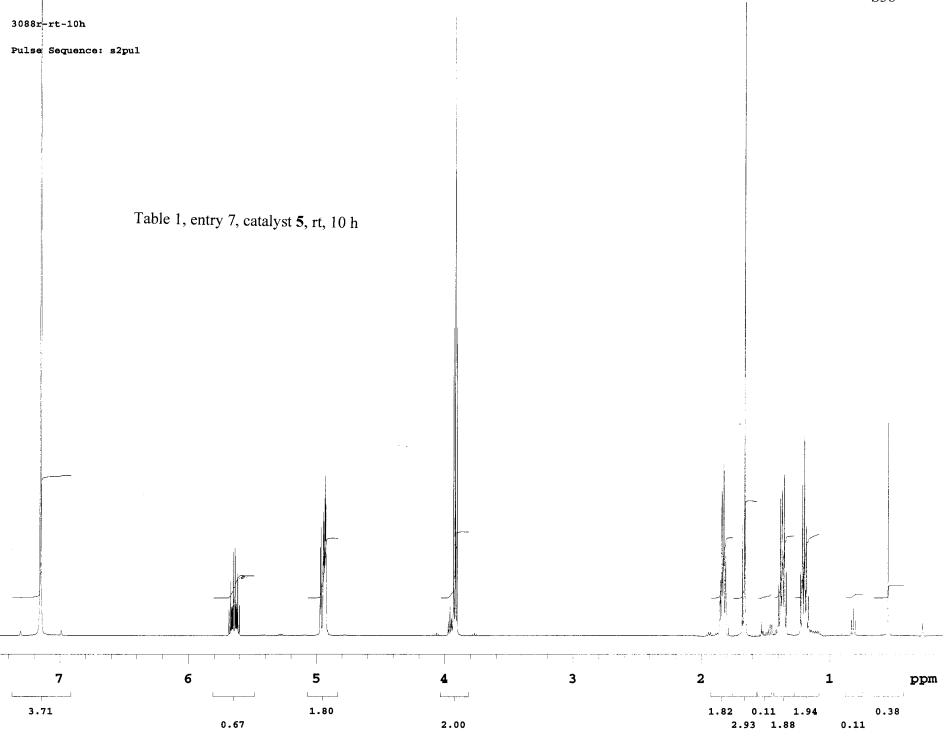


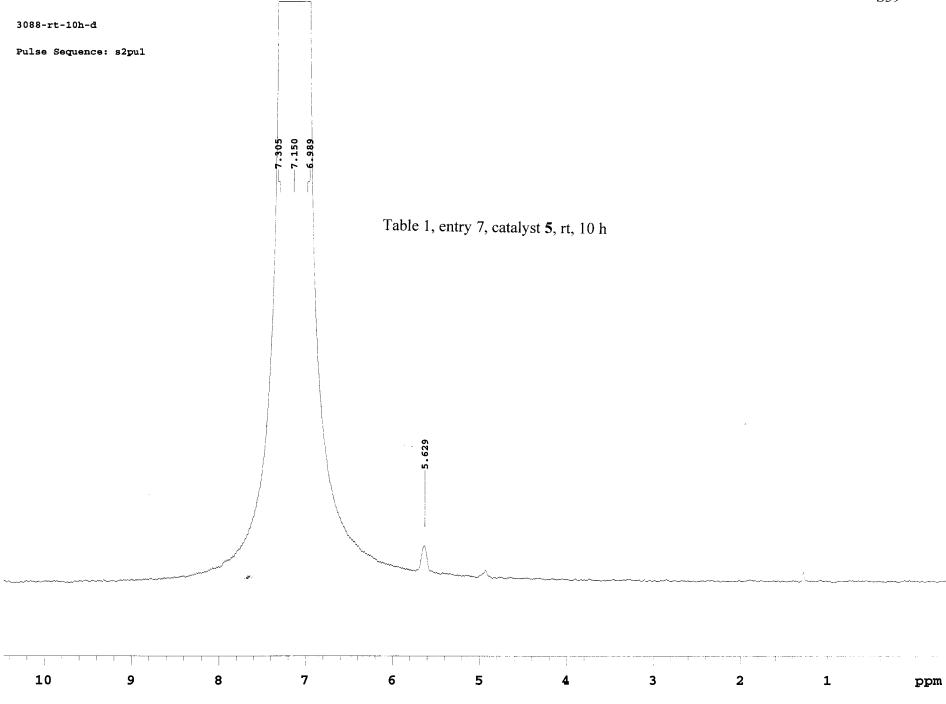




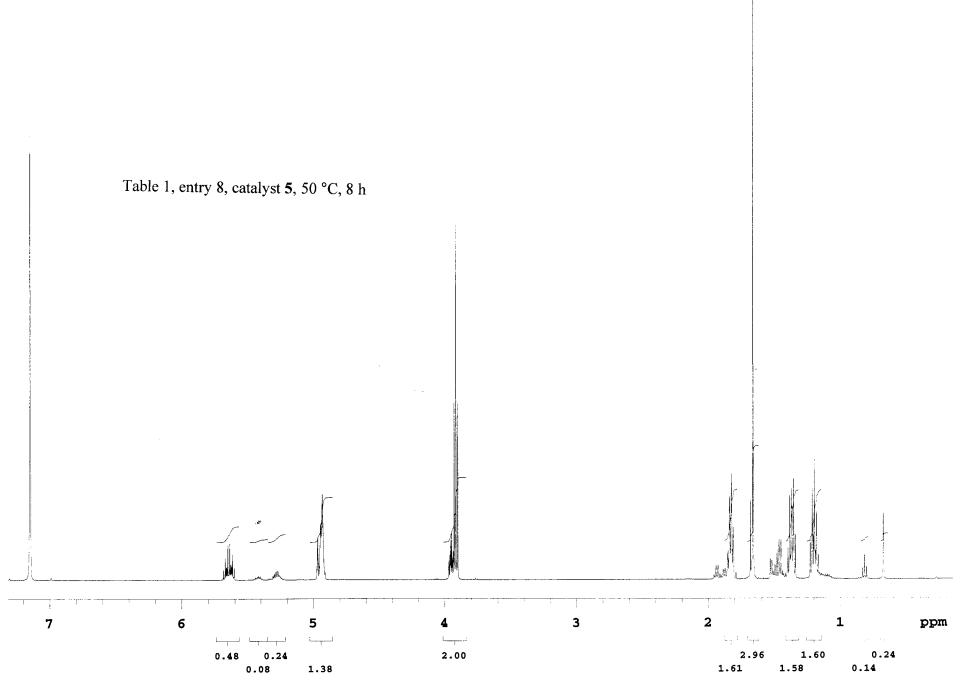


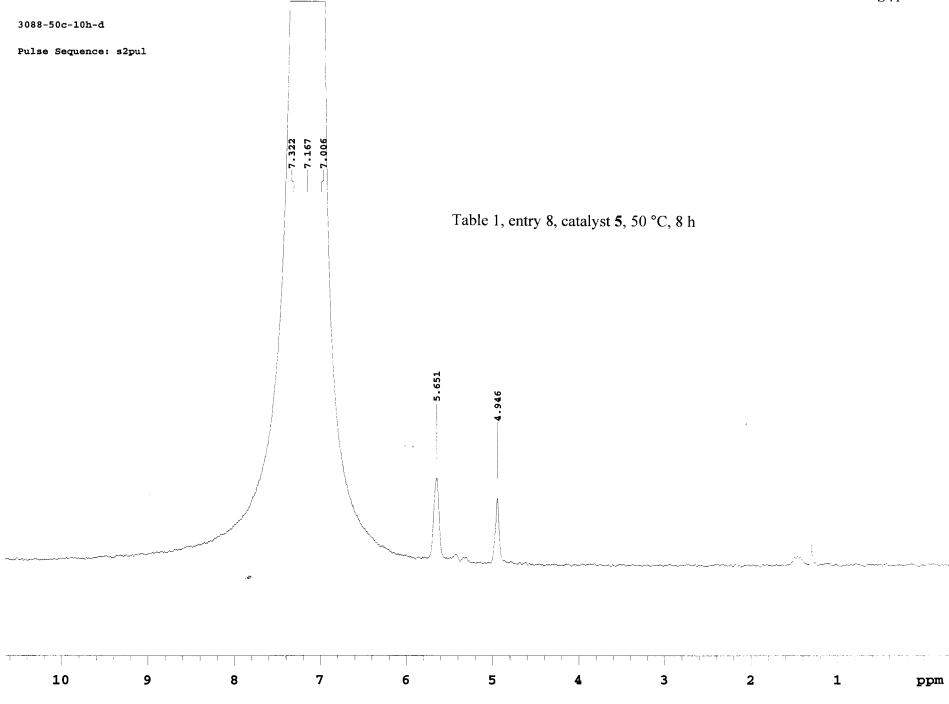








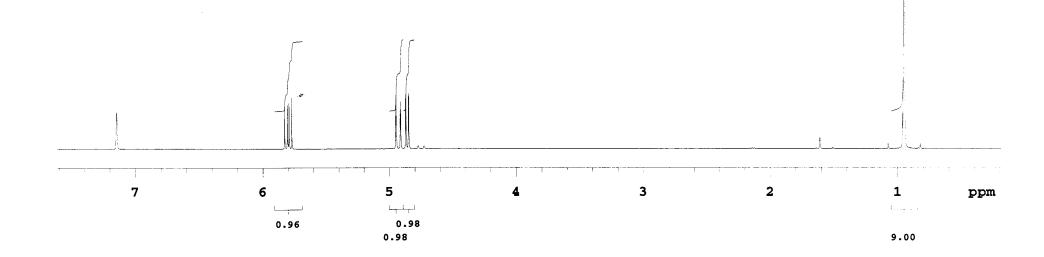


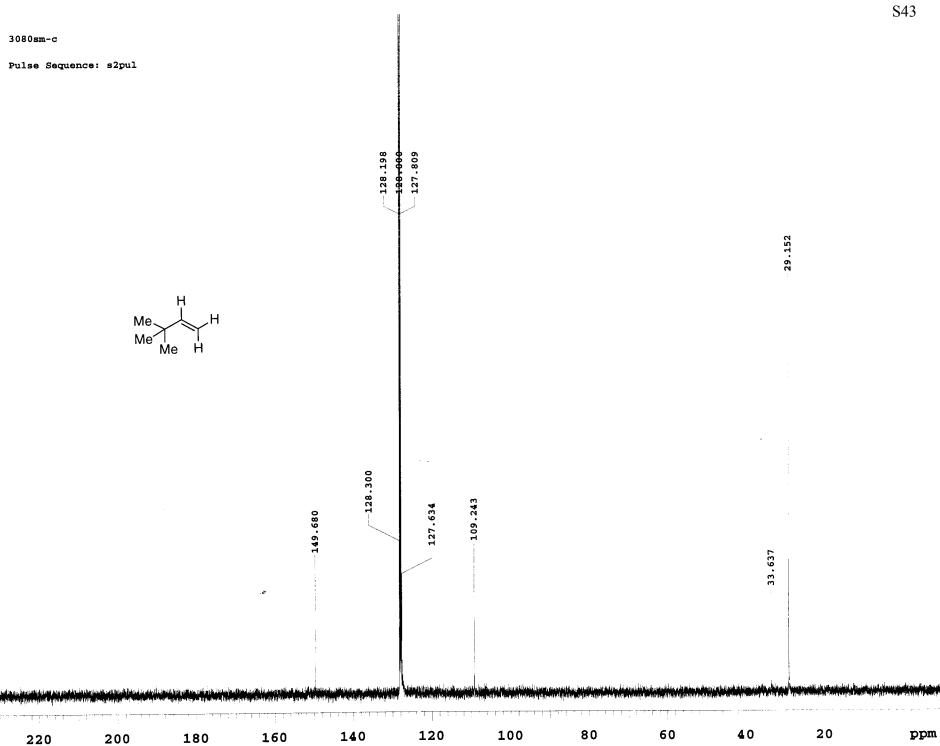


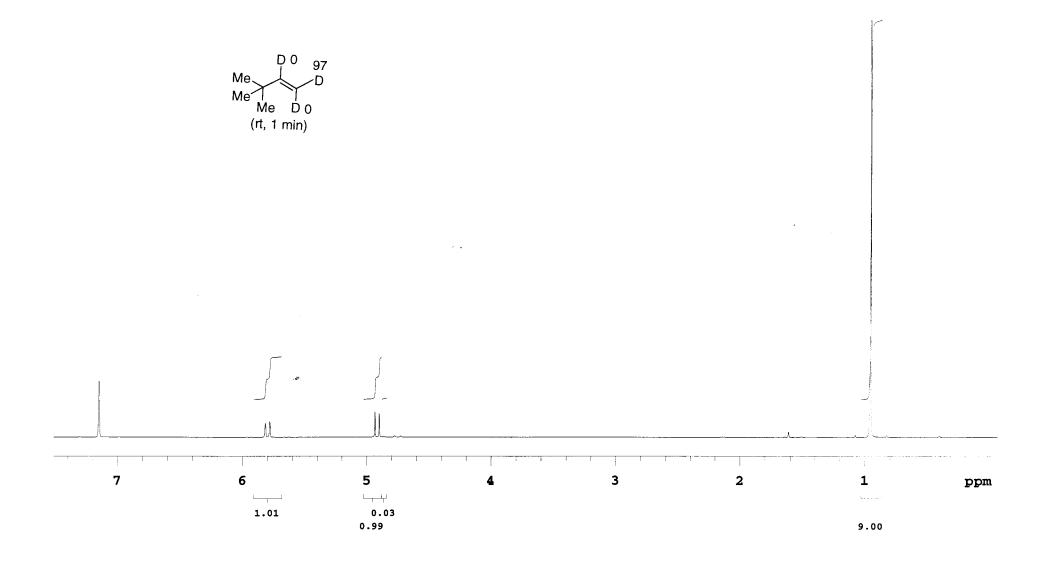


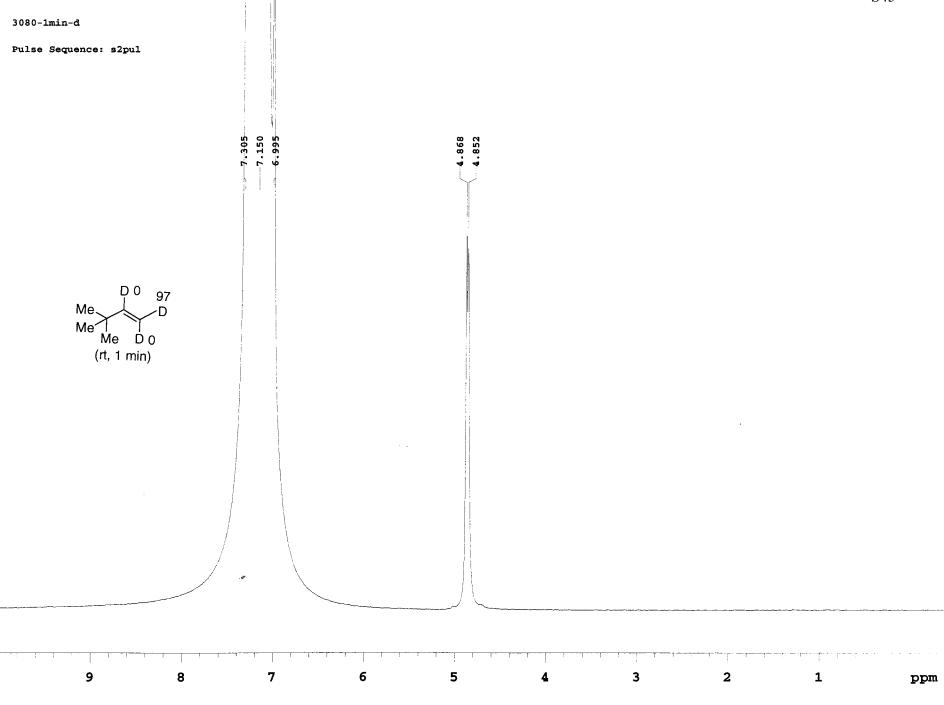
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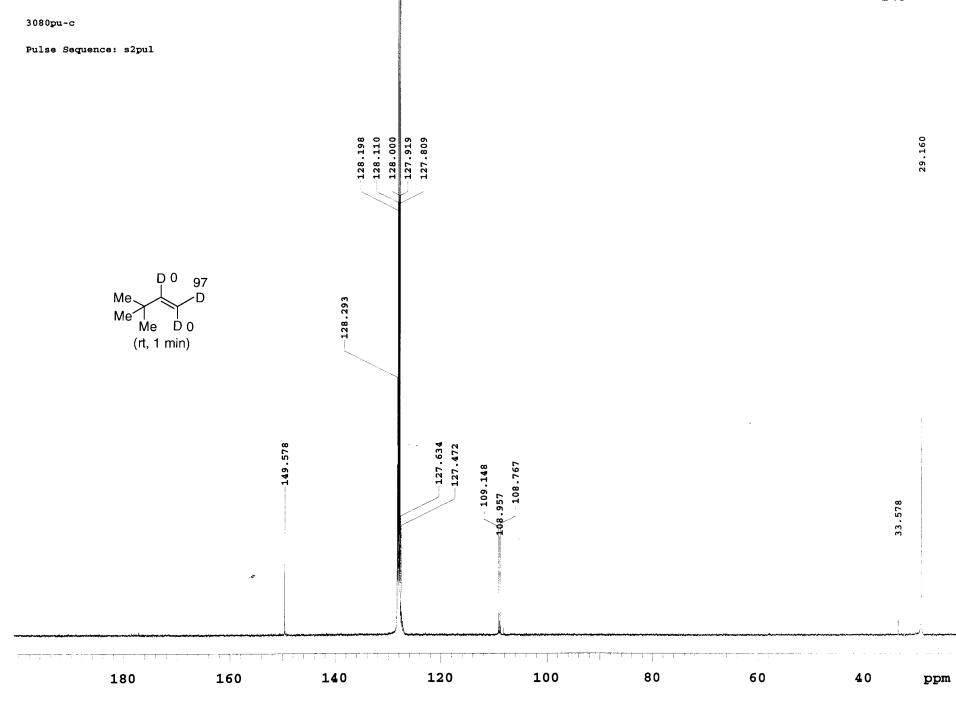




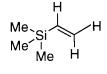


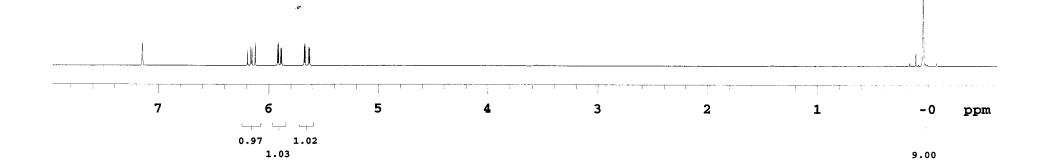






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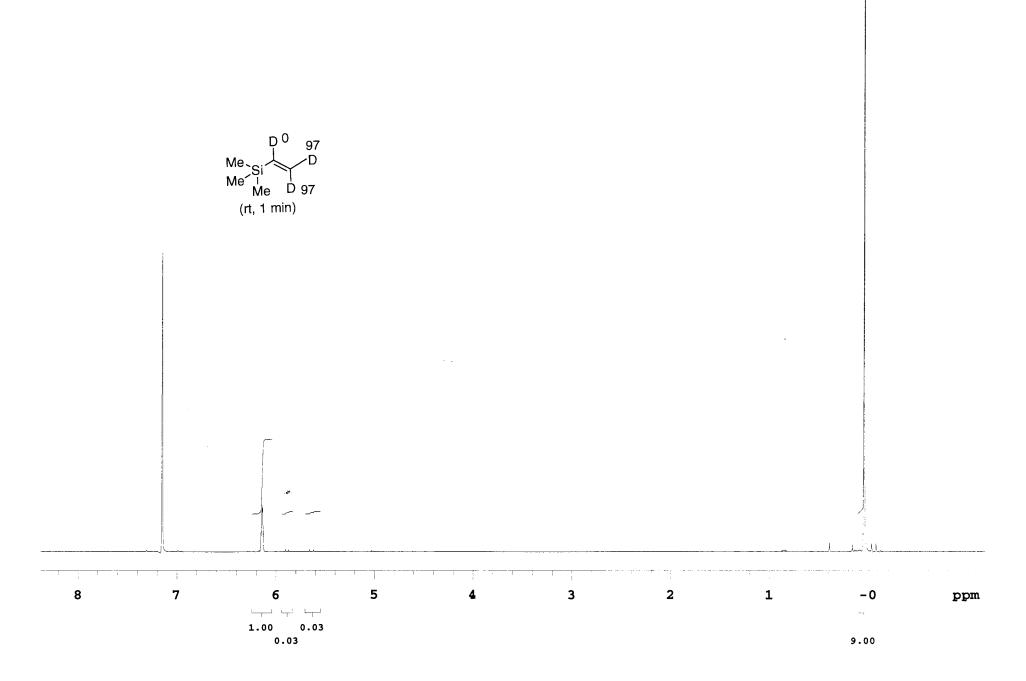


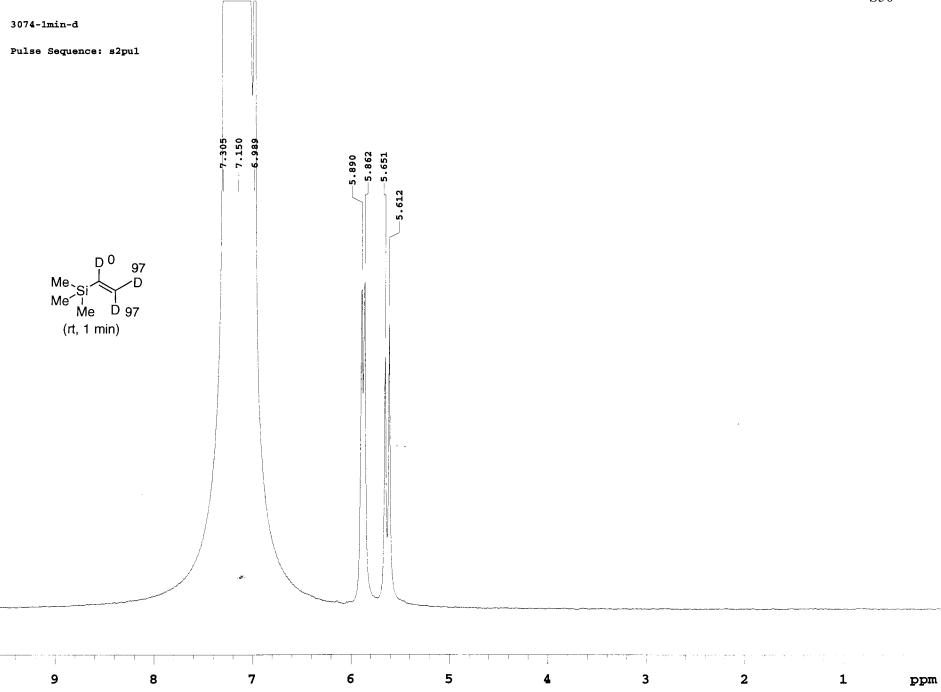
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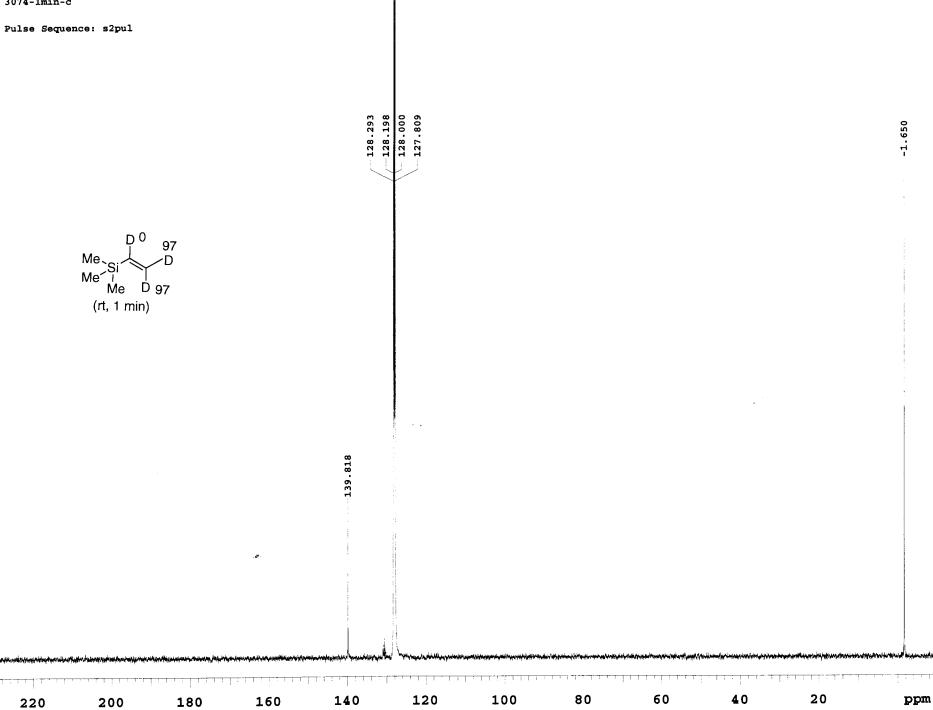


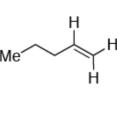


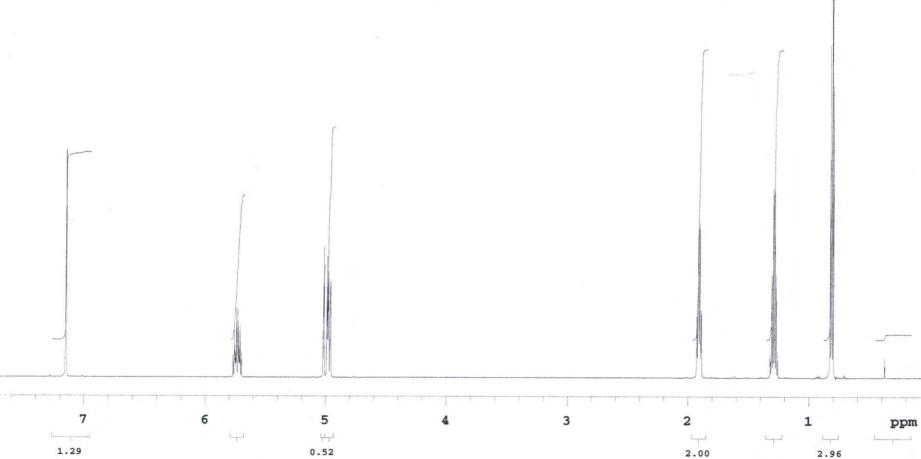




3074-1min-c







1.47

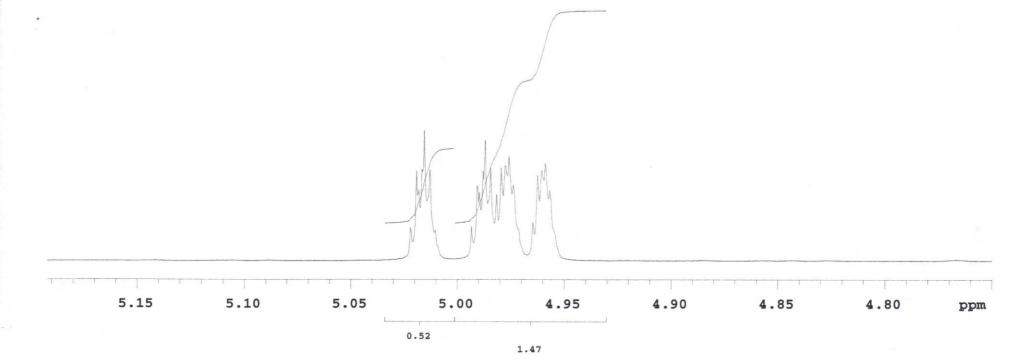
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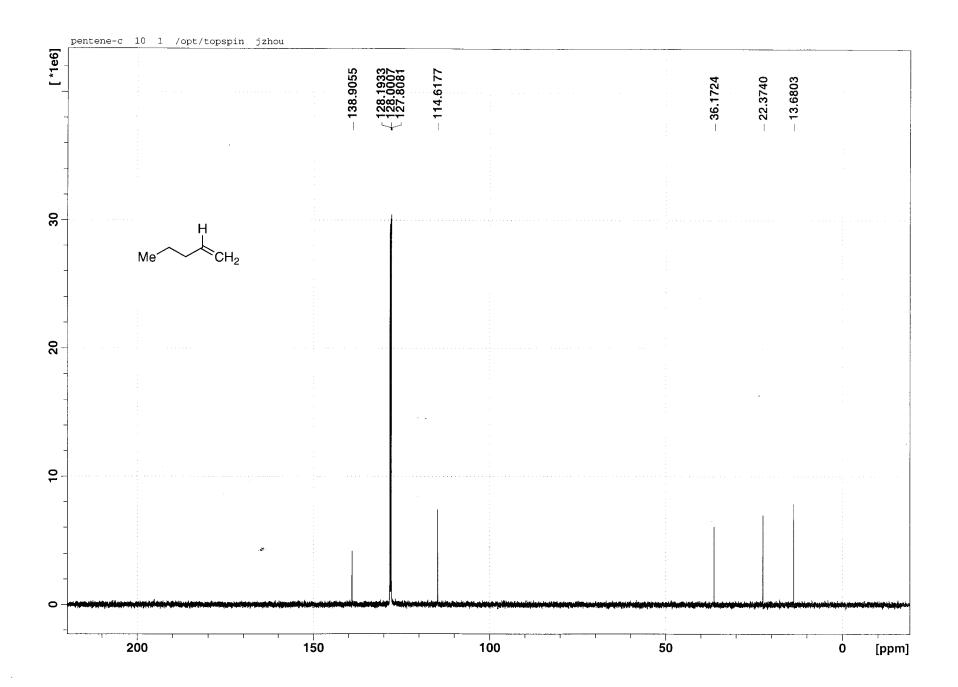
2.00

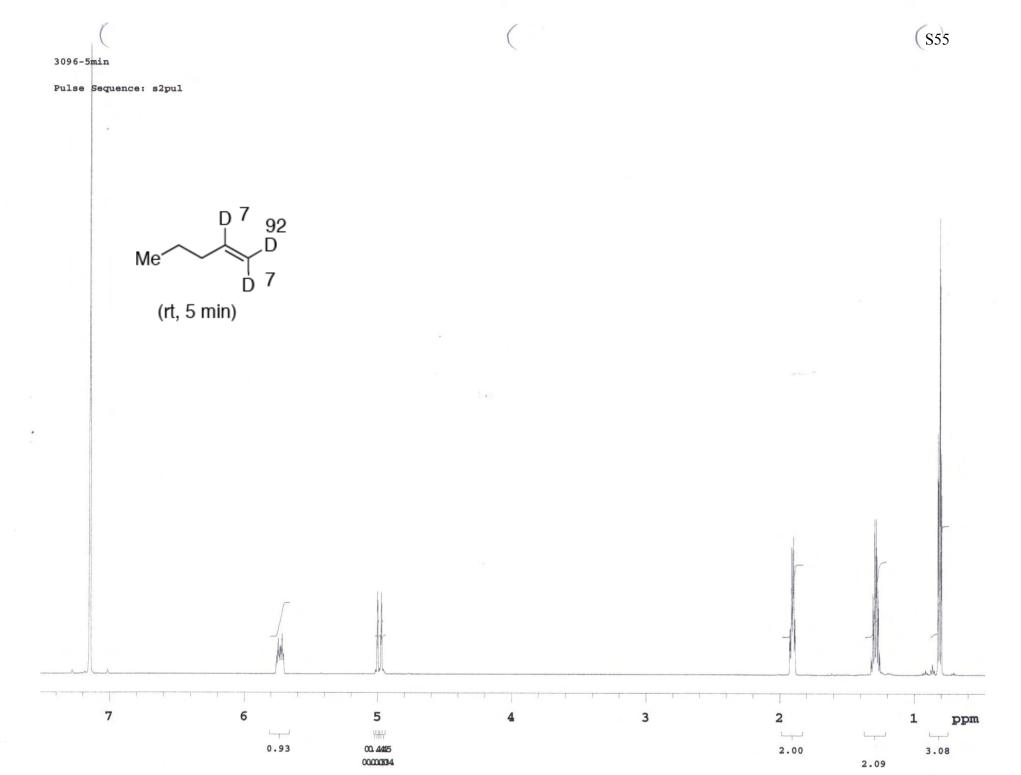
1.99

0.04

3096sm-h

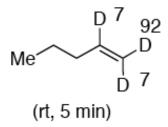


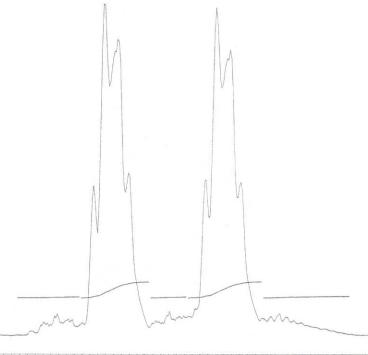




3096-5min

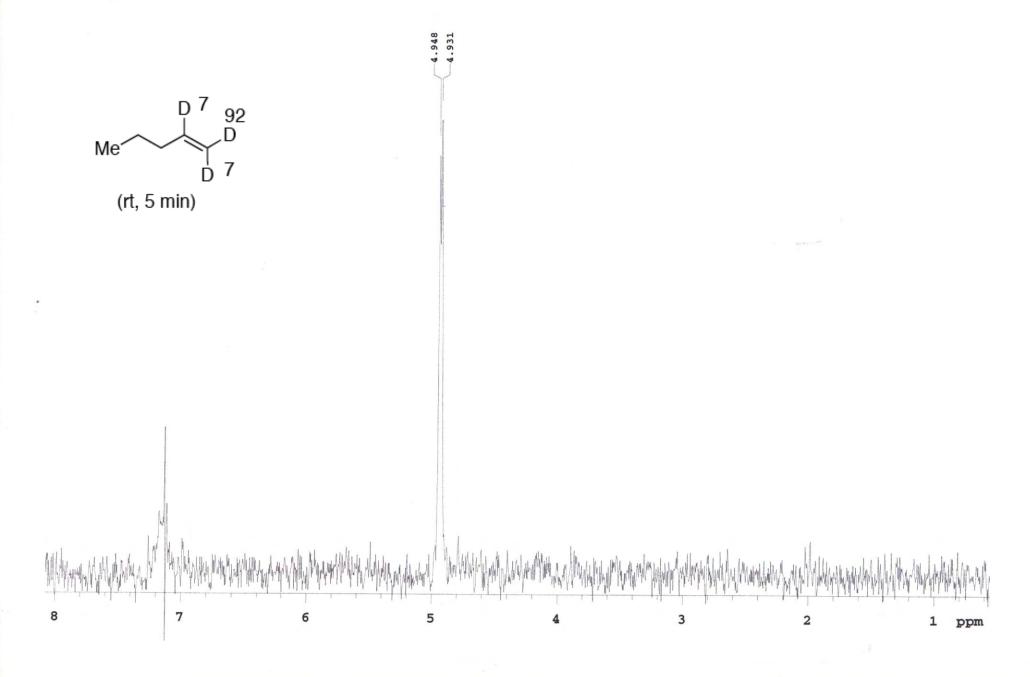
Pulse Sequence: s2pul



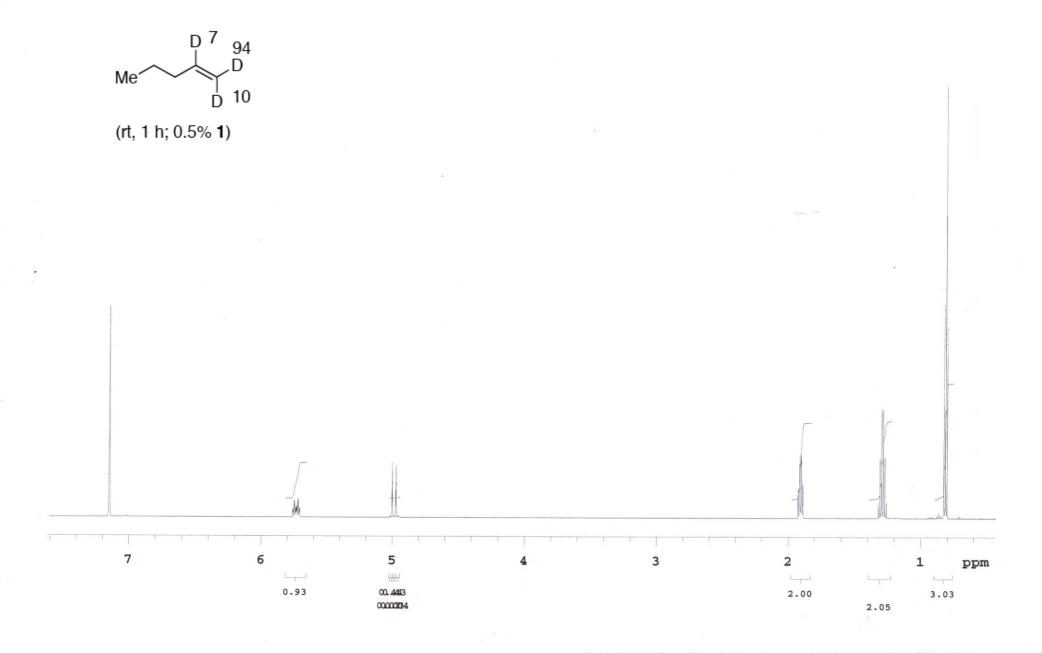


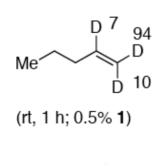
5.08 5.04 5.02 5.06 5.00 4.98 4.96 4.94 4.92 4.90 4.88 ppm 0.03 0.03 0.04 0.44 0.45

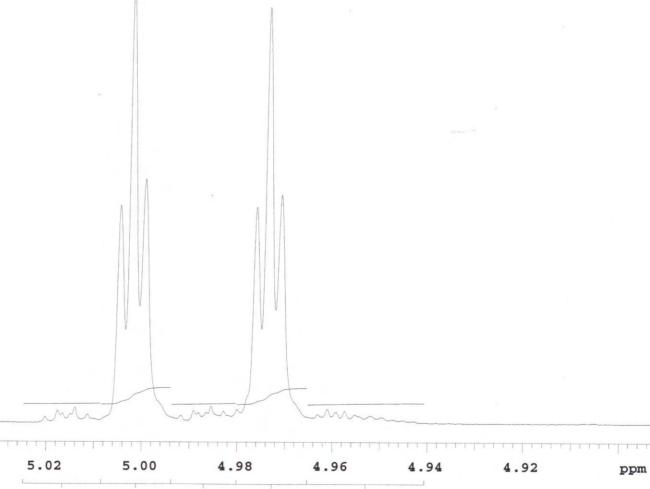
Pulse Sequence: presat



3097r-1h



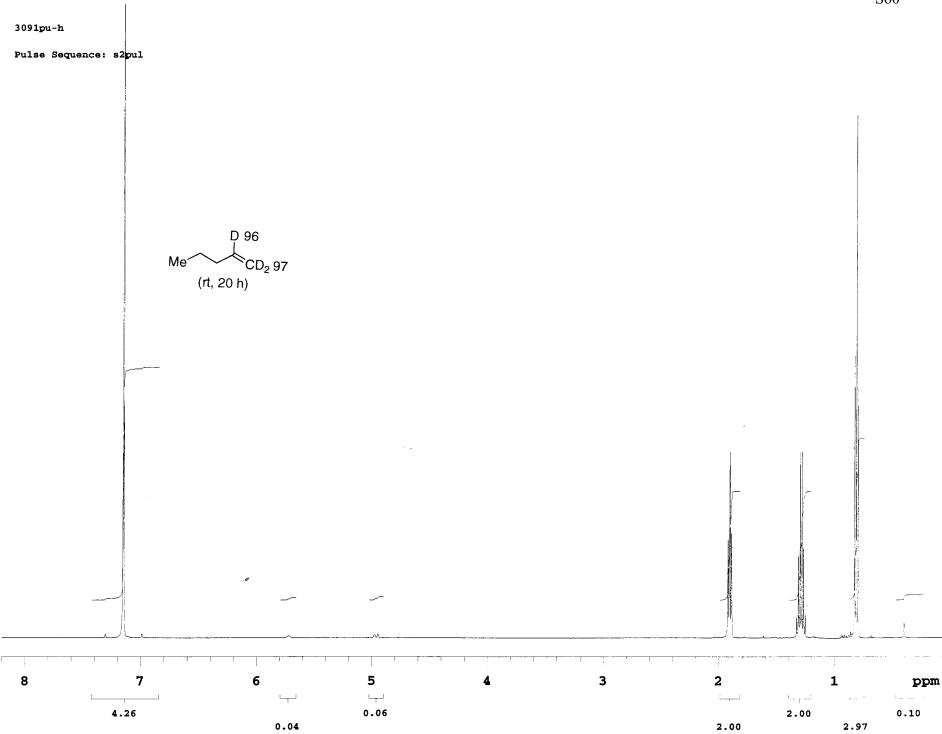


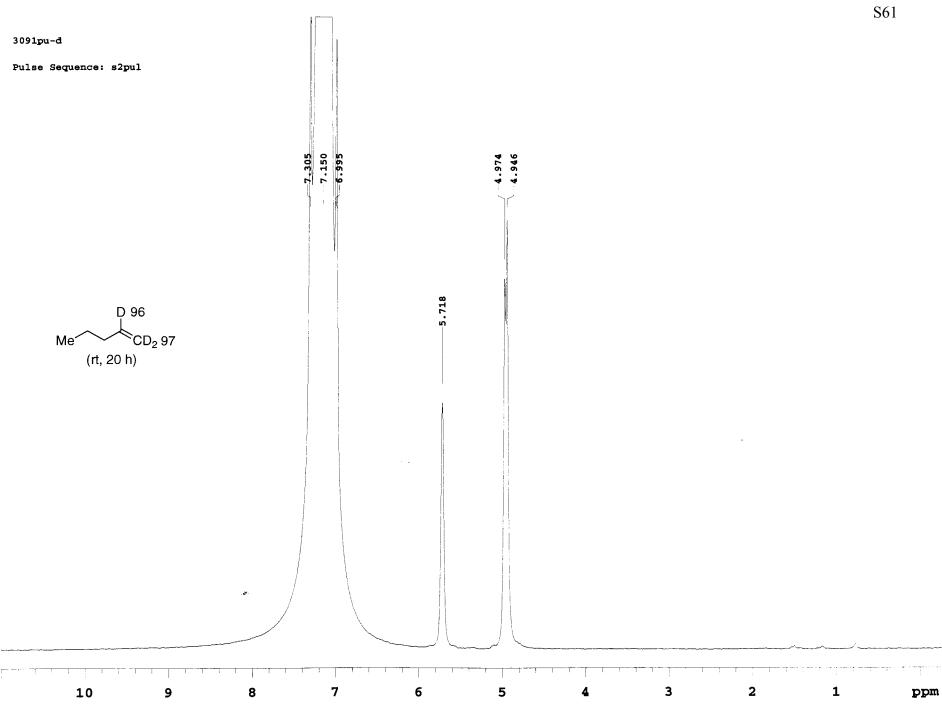


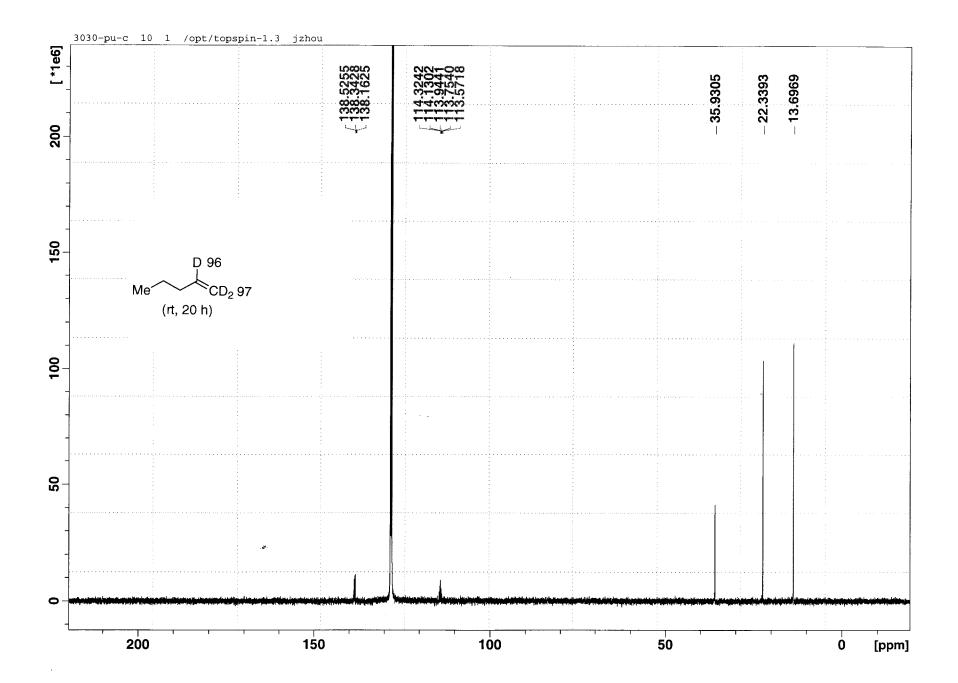
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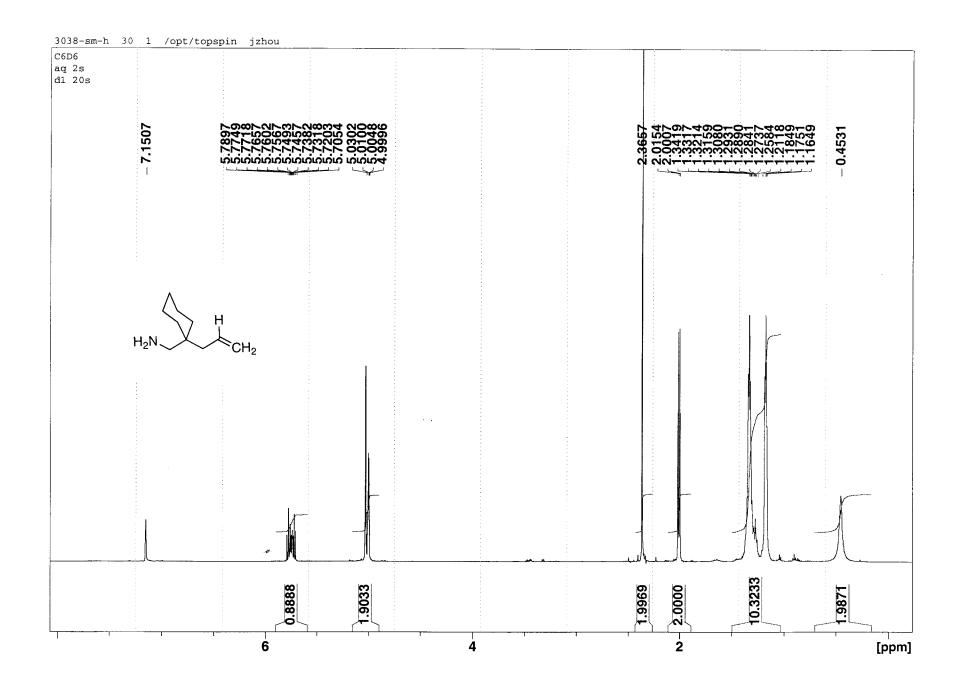
0.02 0.03 0.04

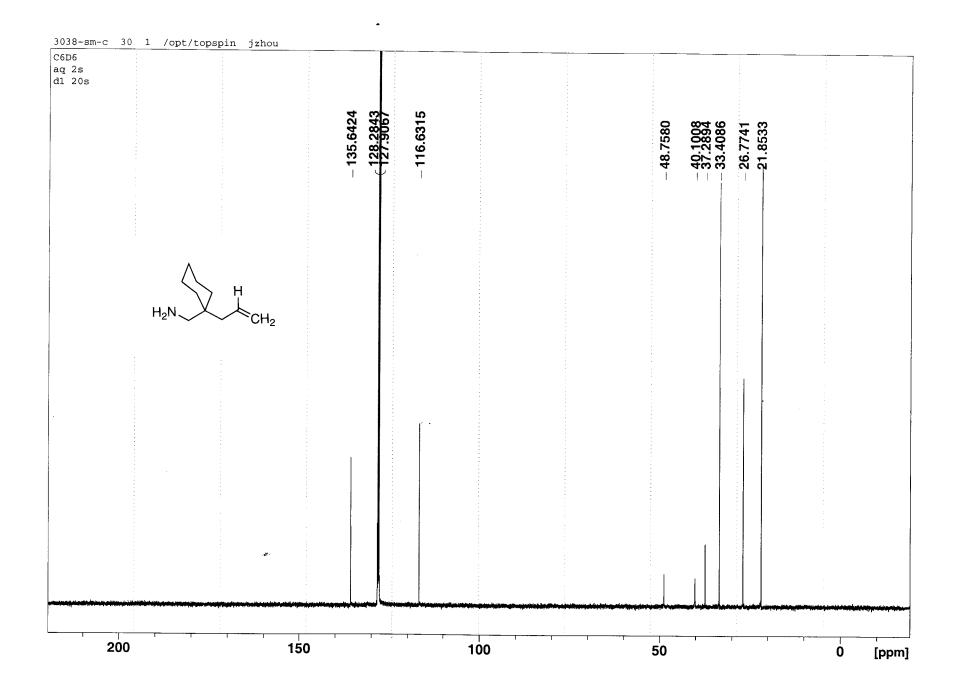
0.44 0.43

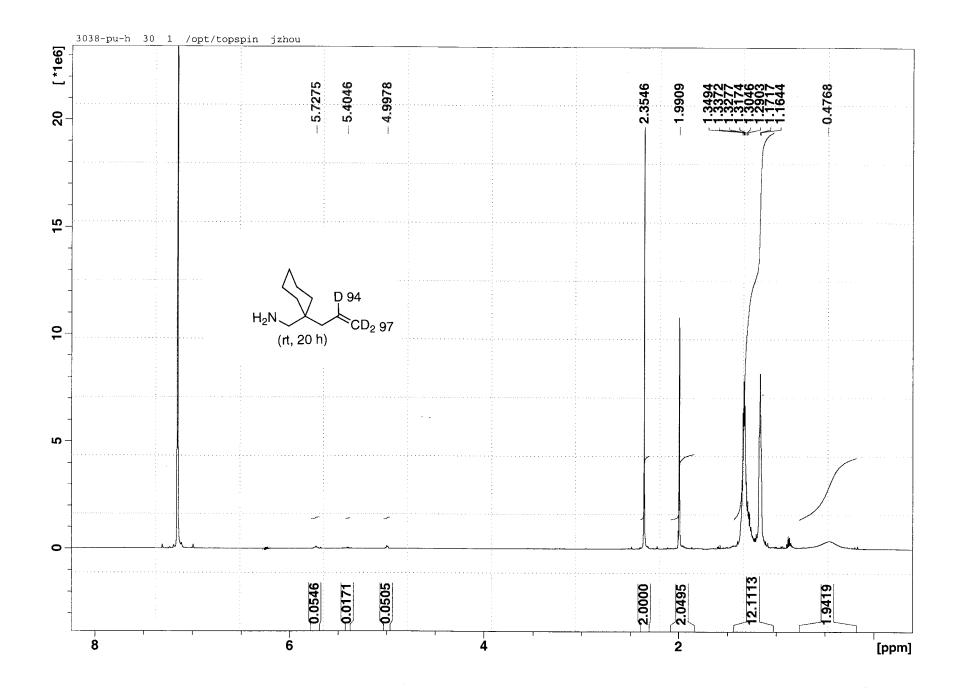


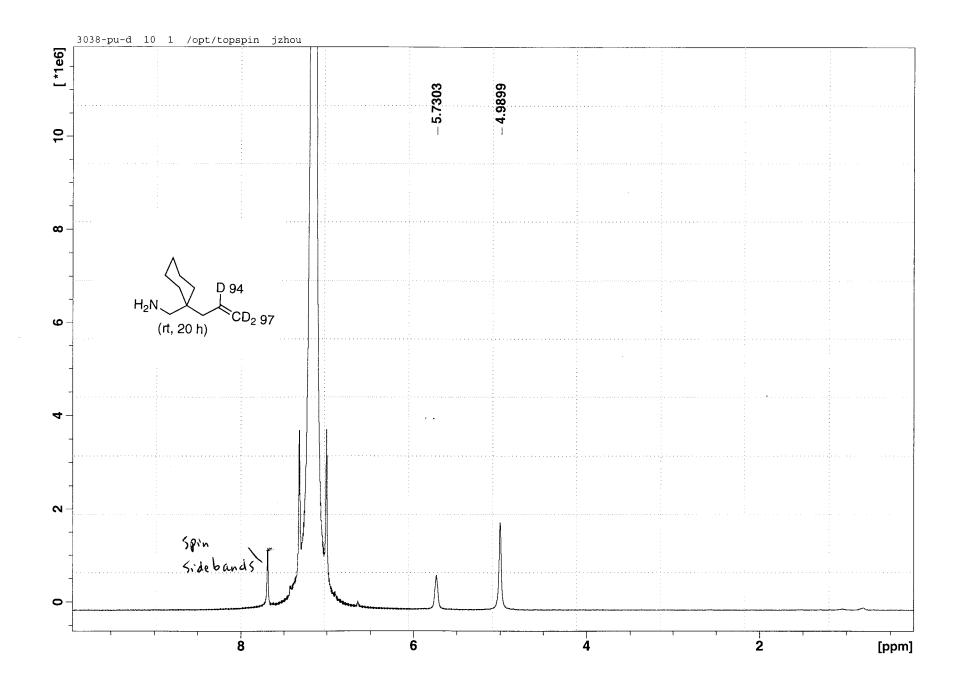


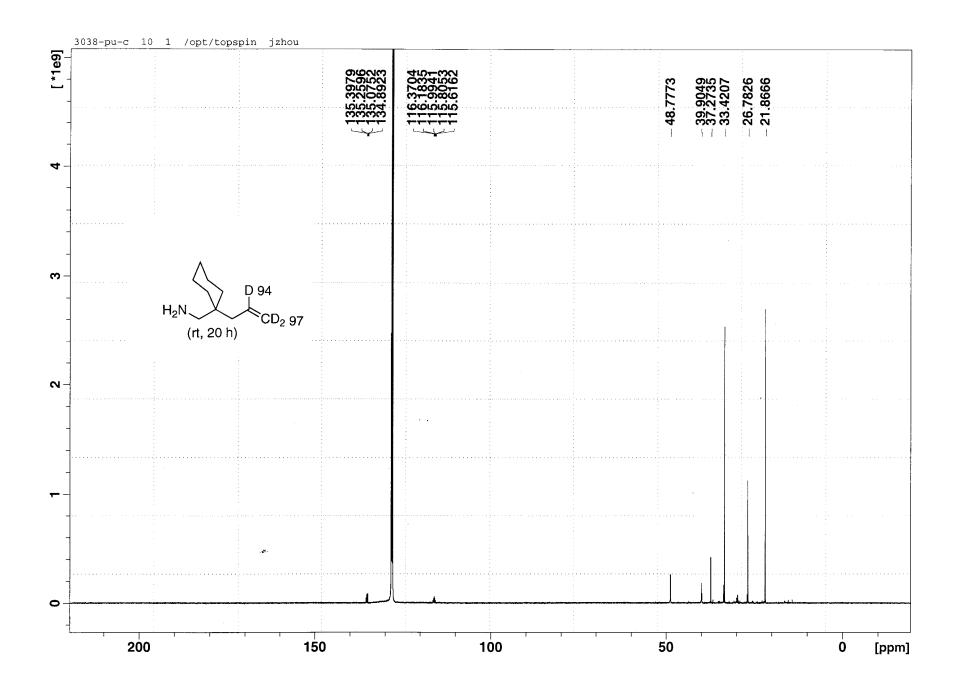


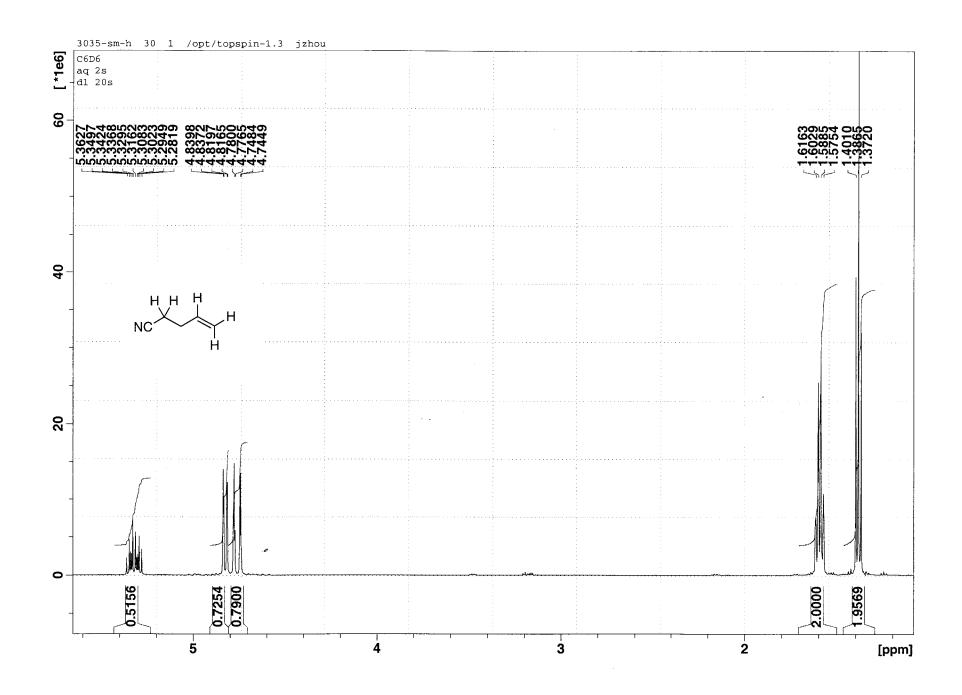


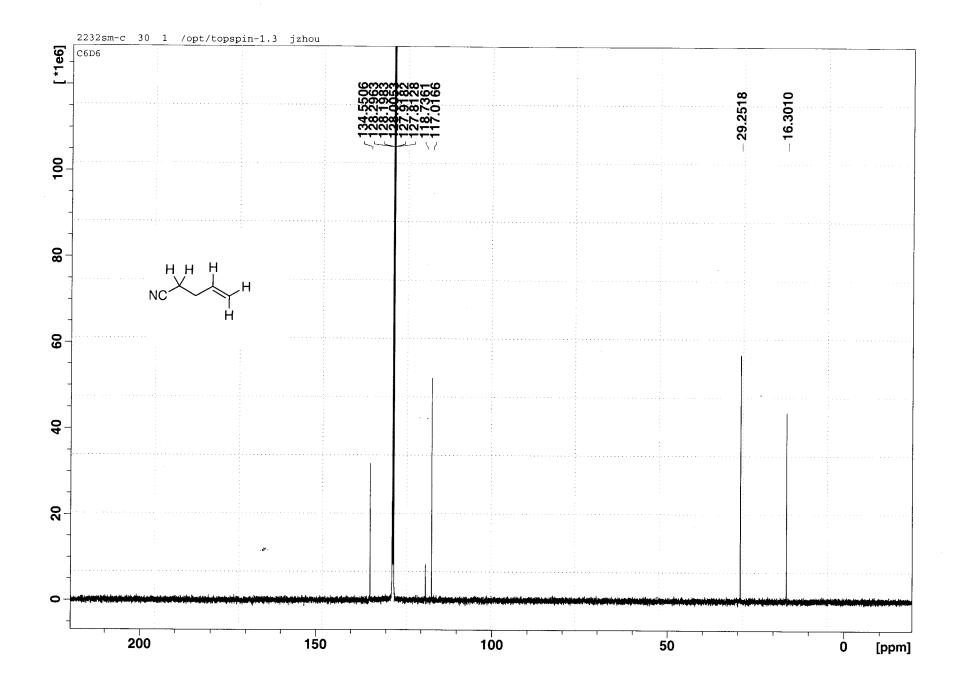


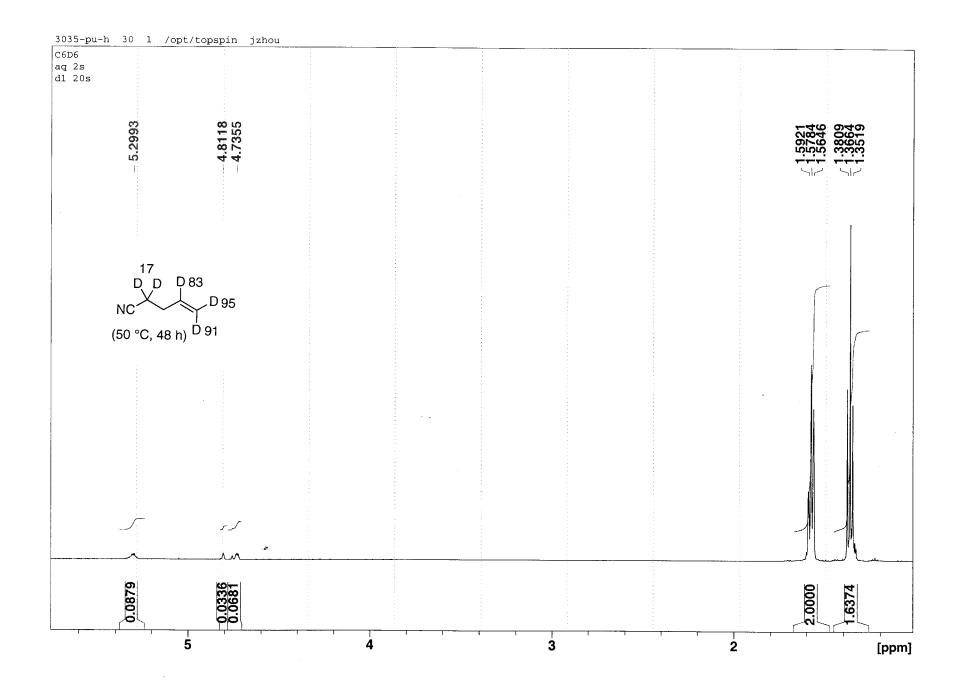


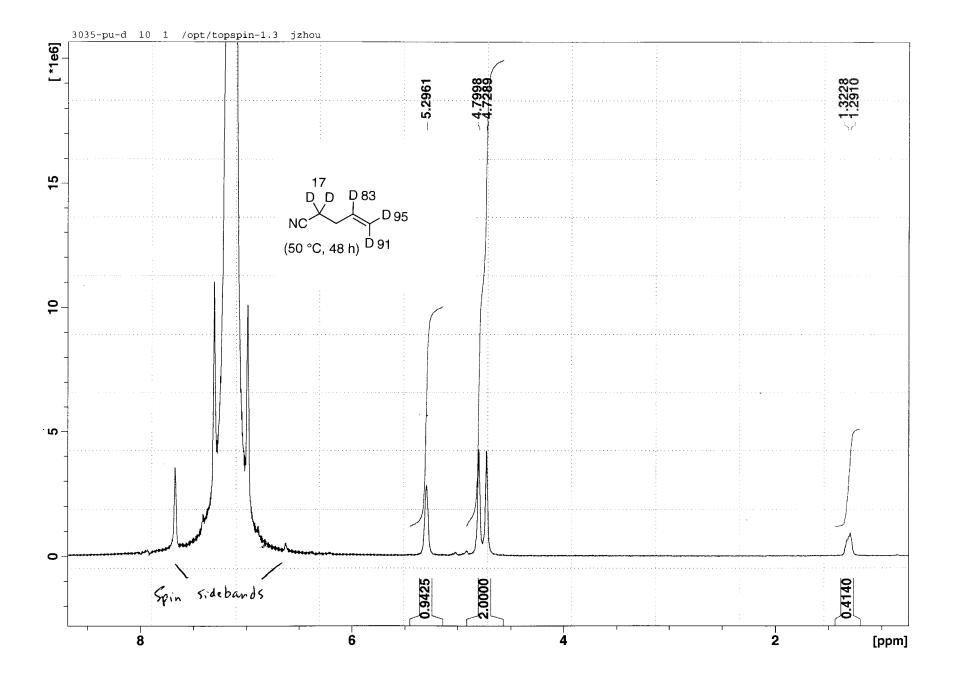


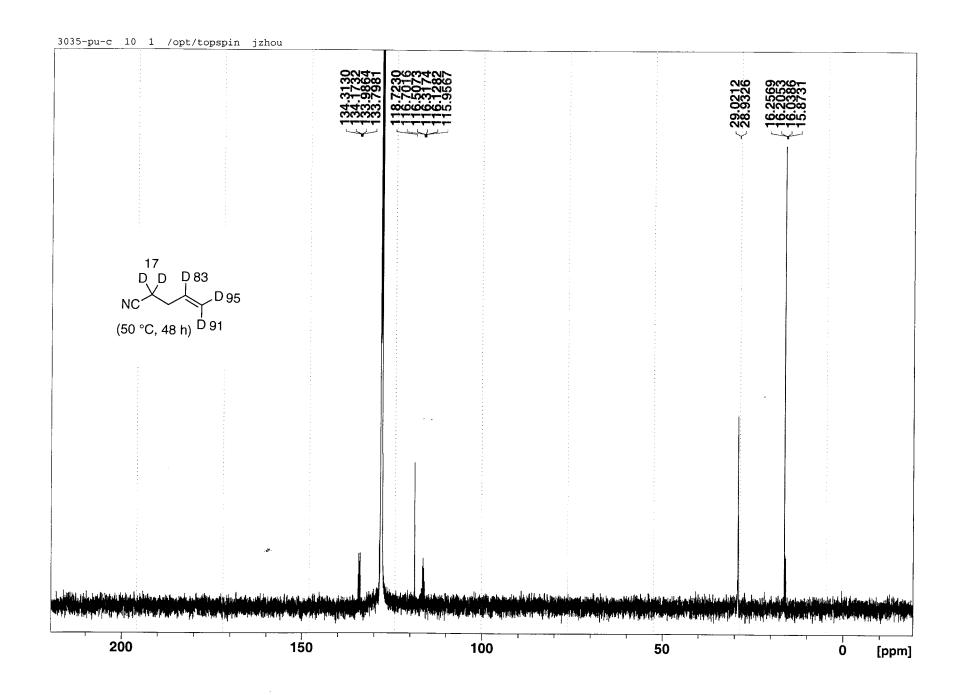


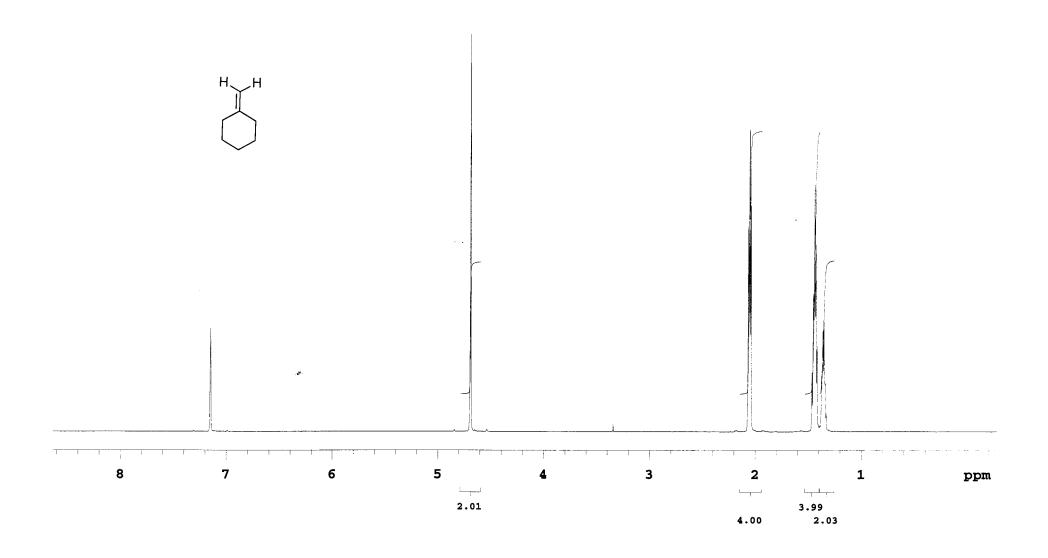




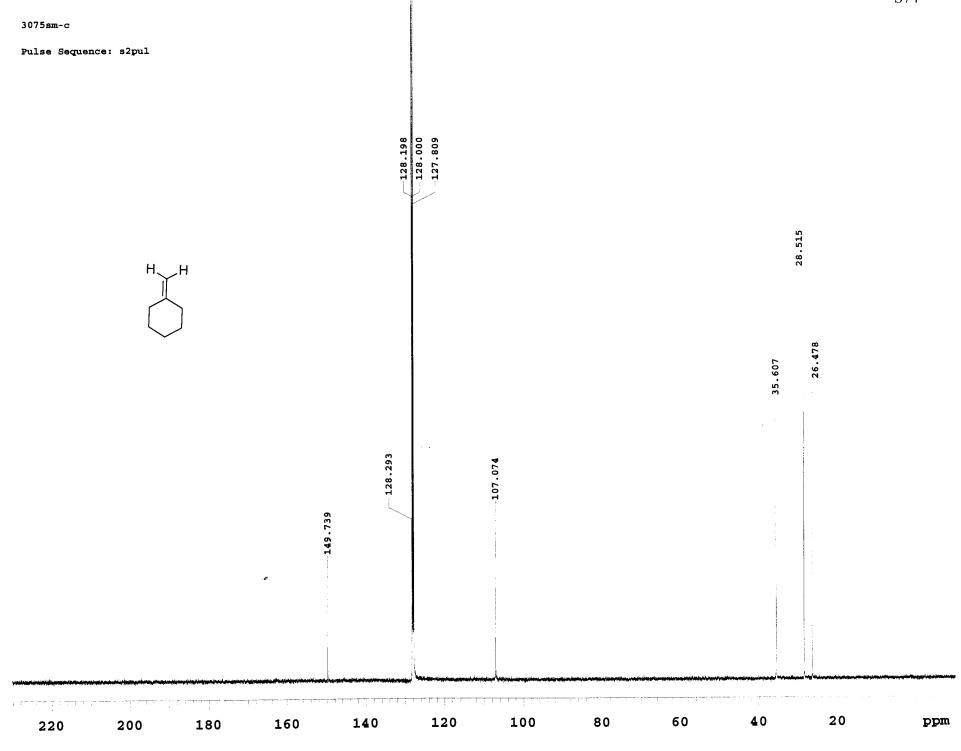


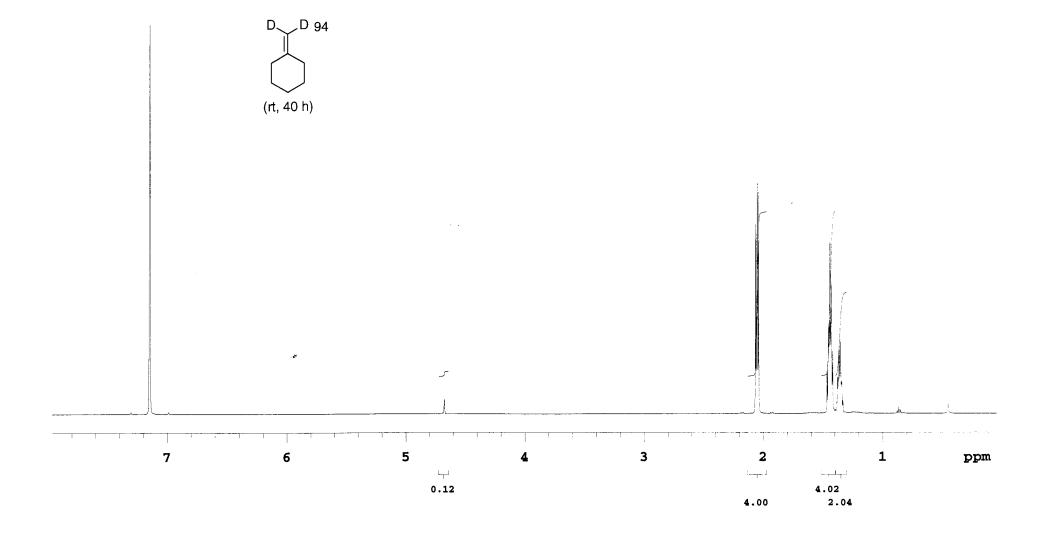


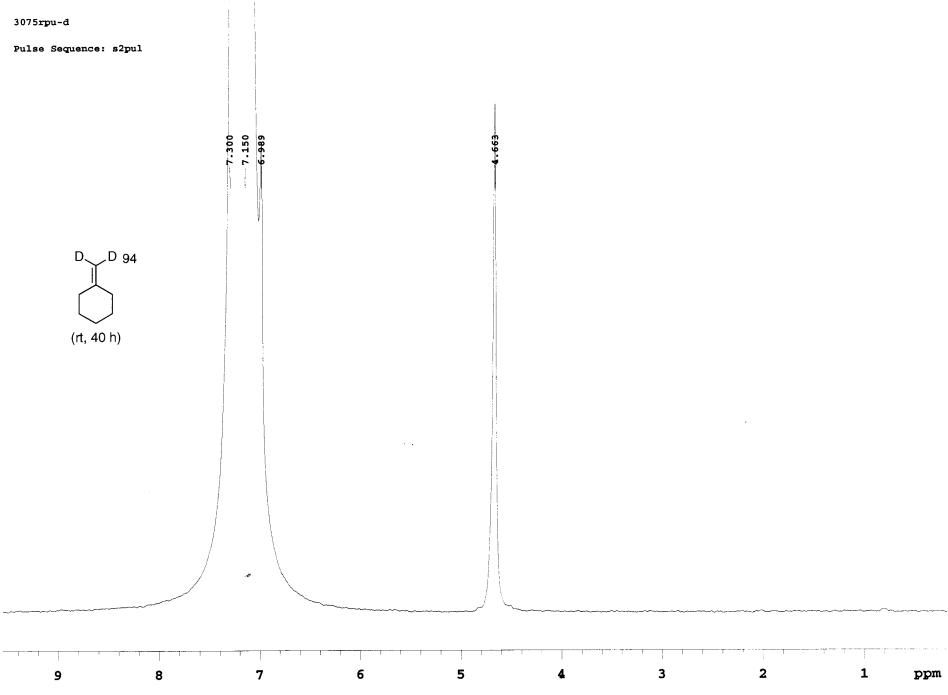


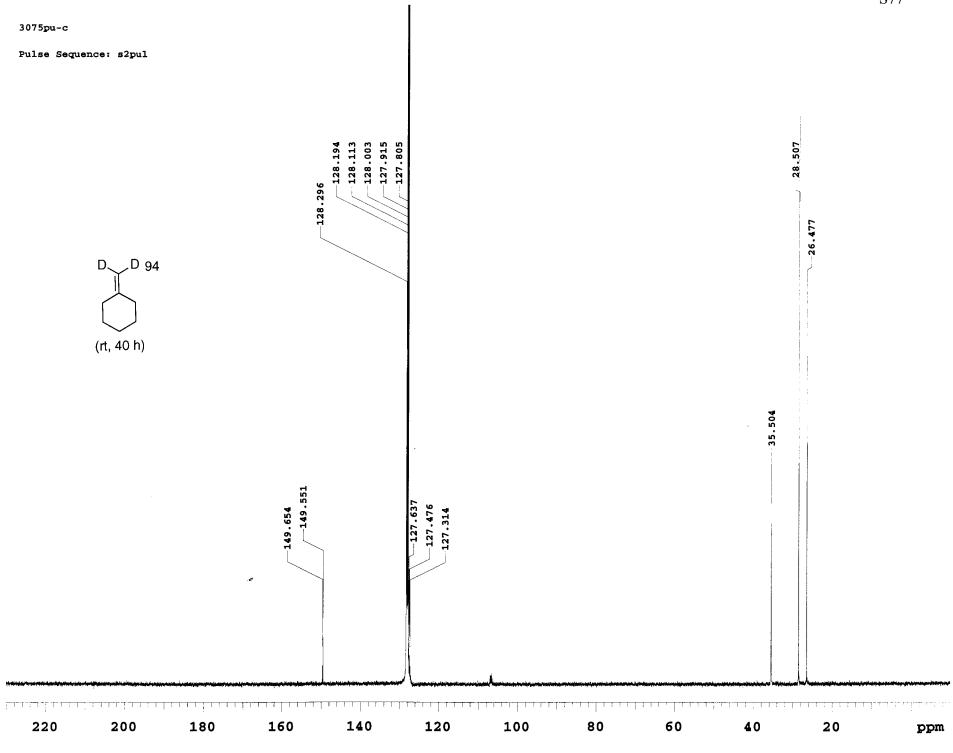


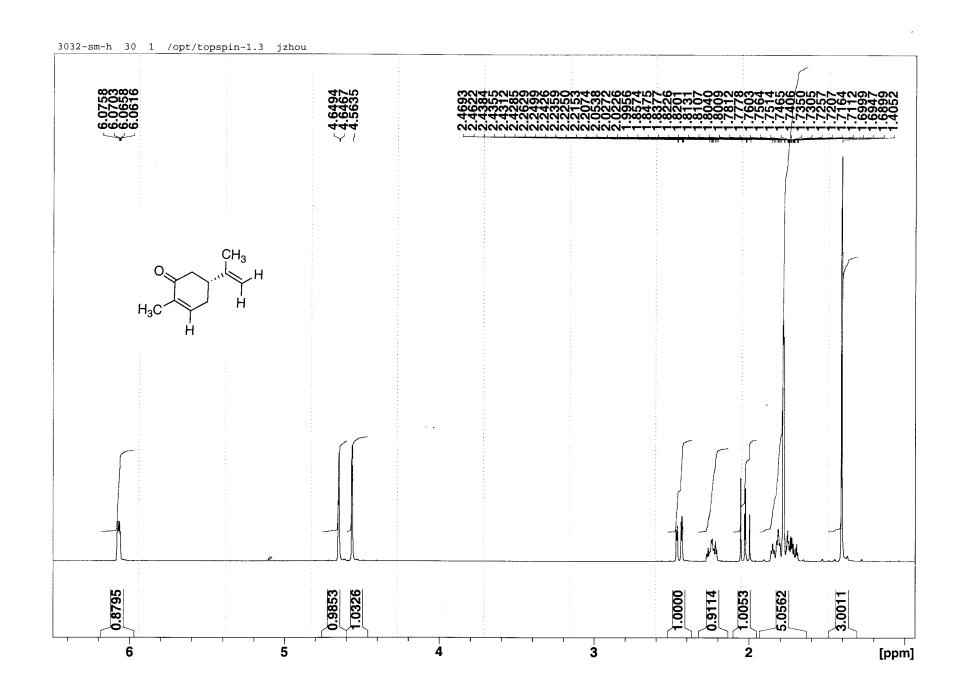


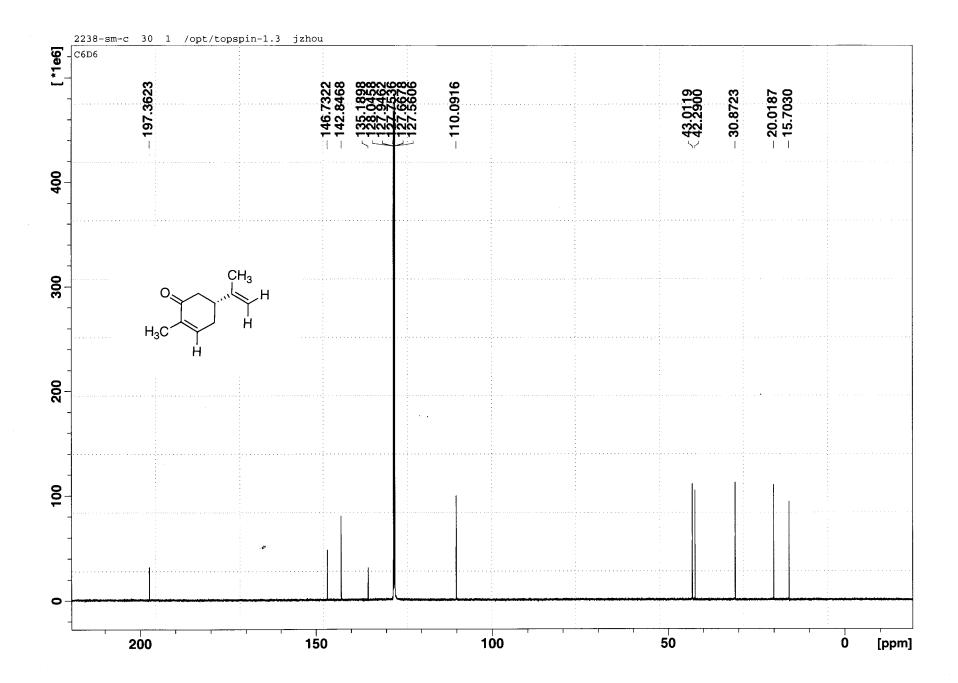


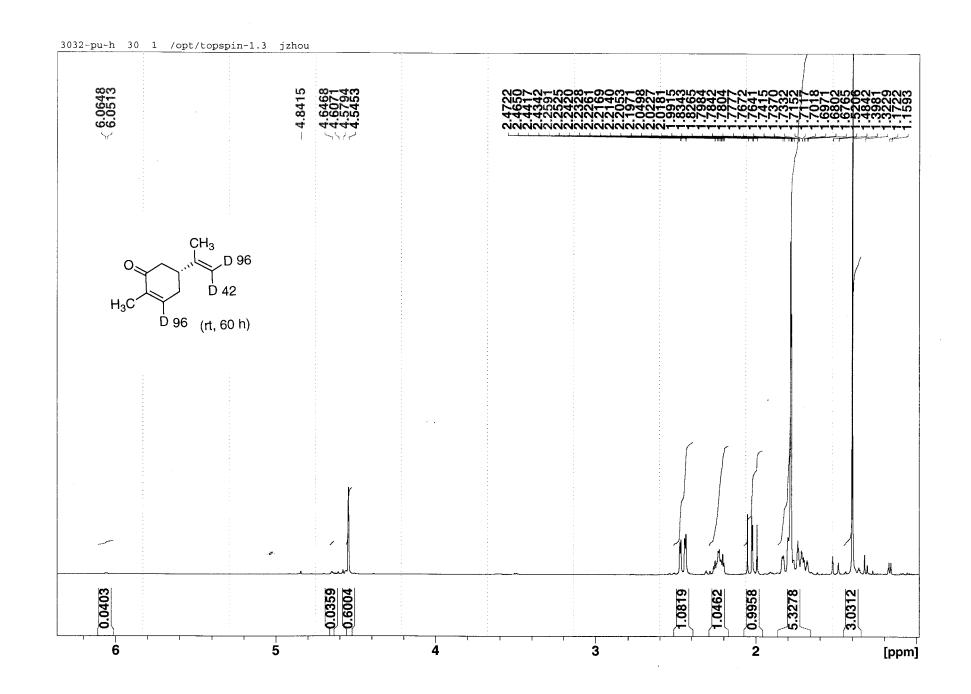


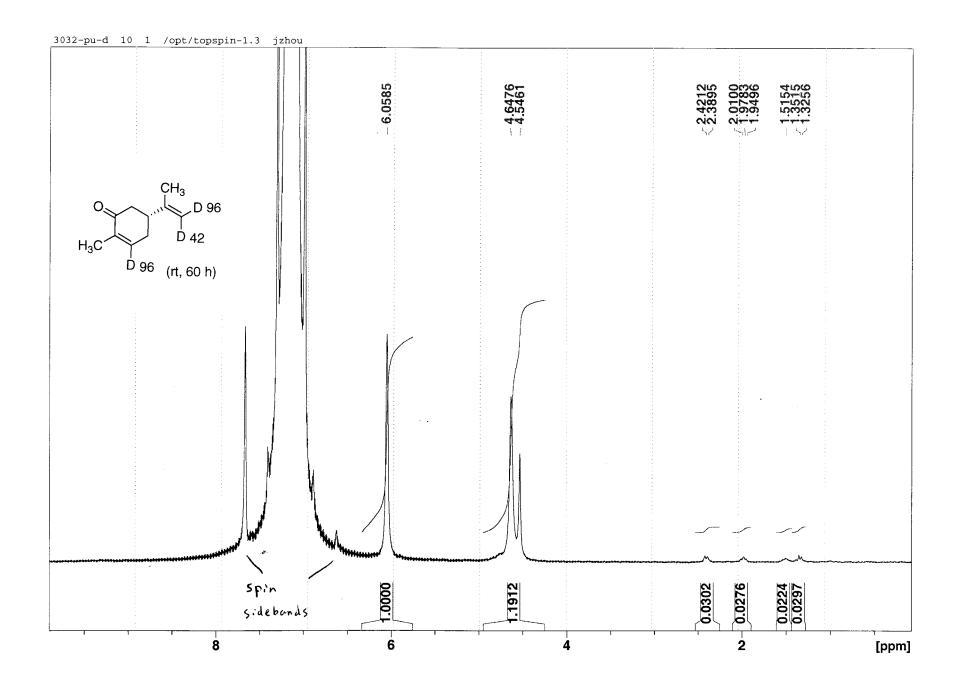


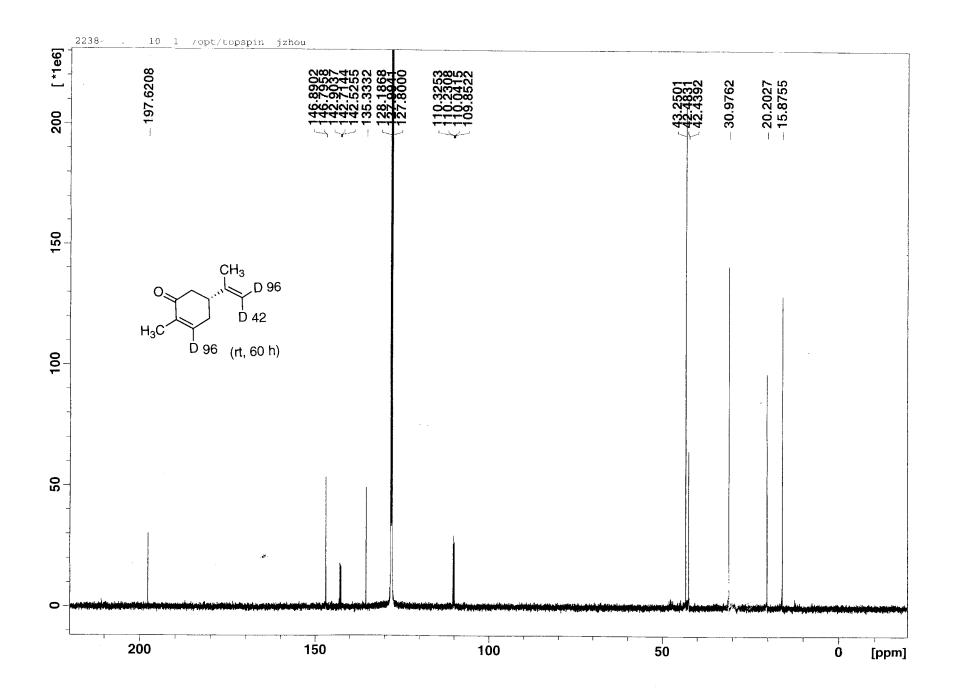


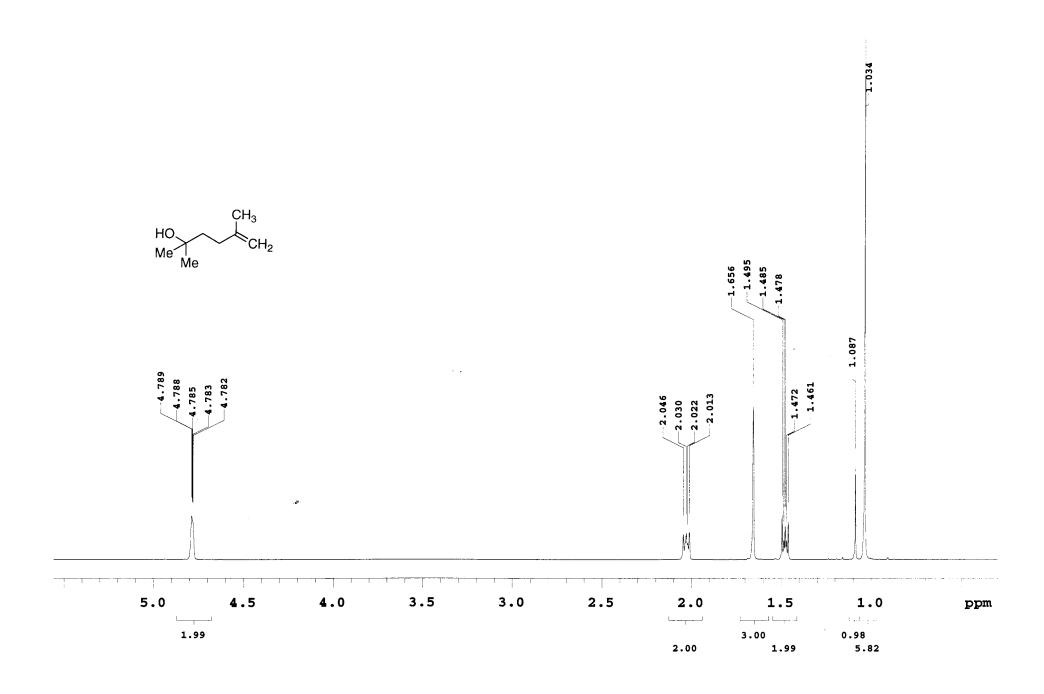


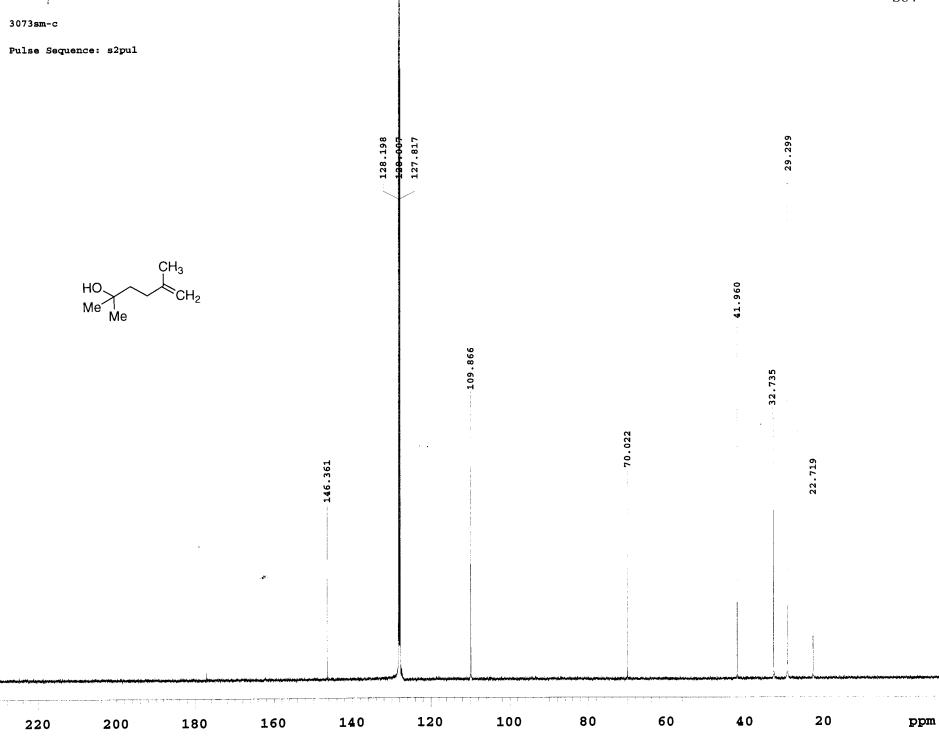




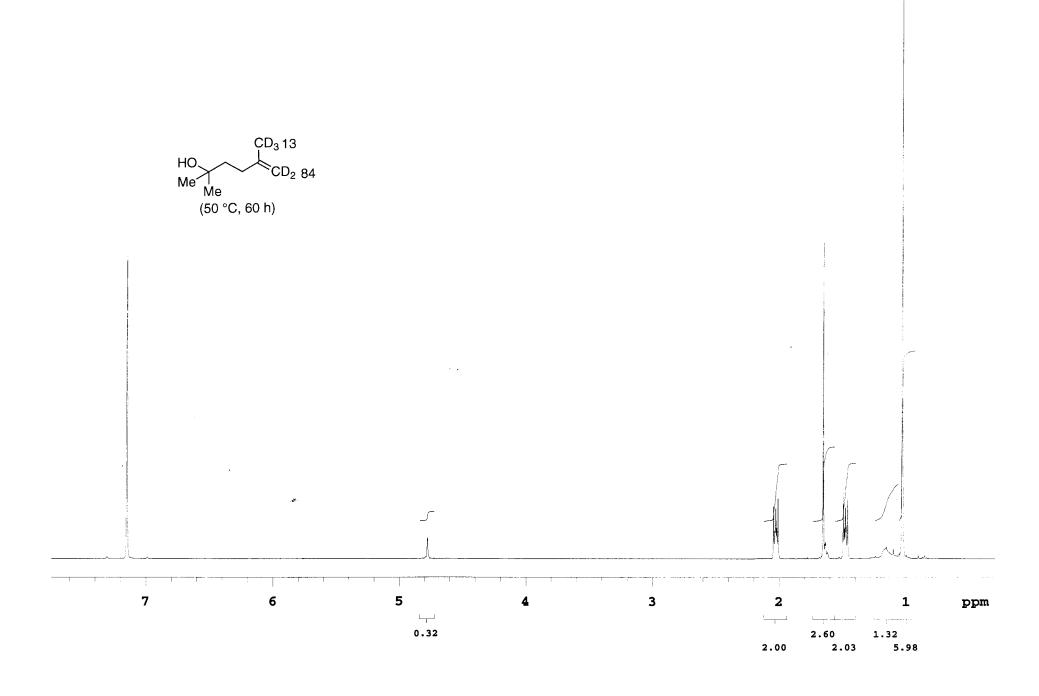


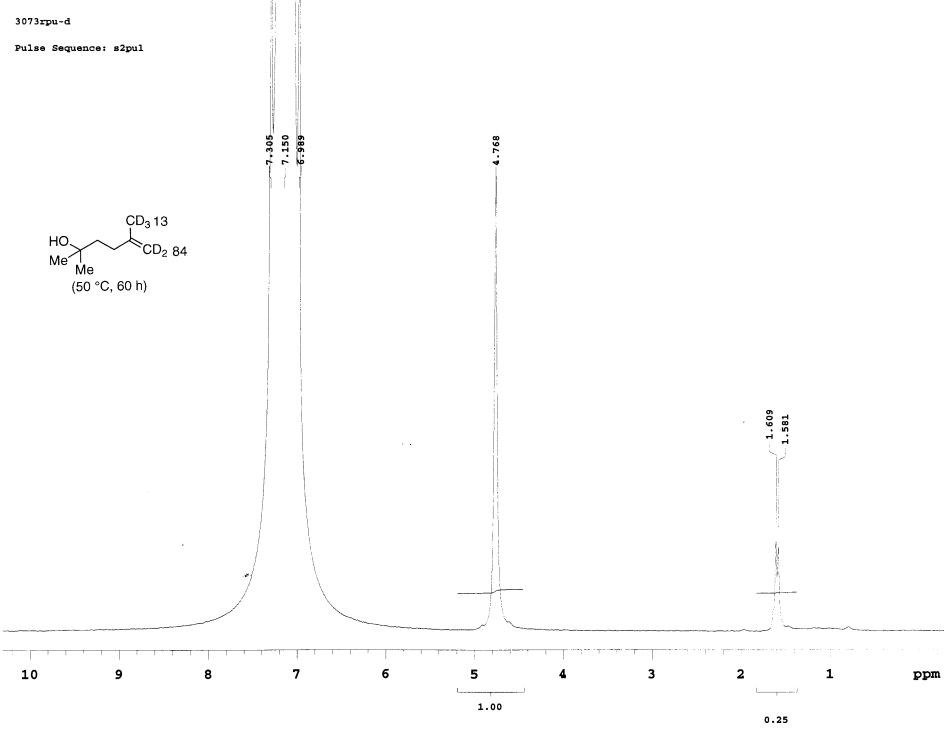


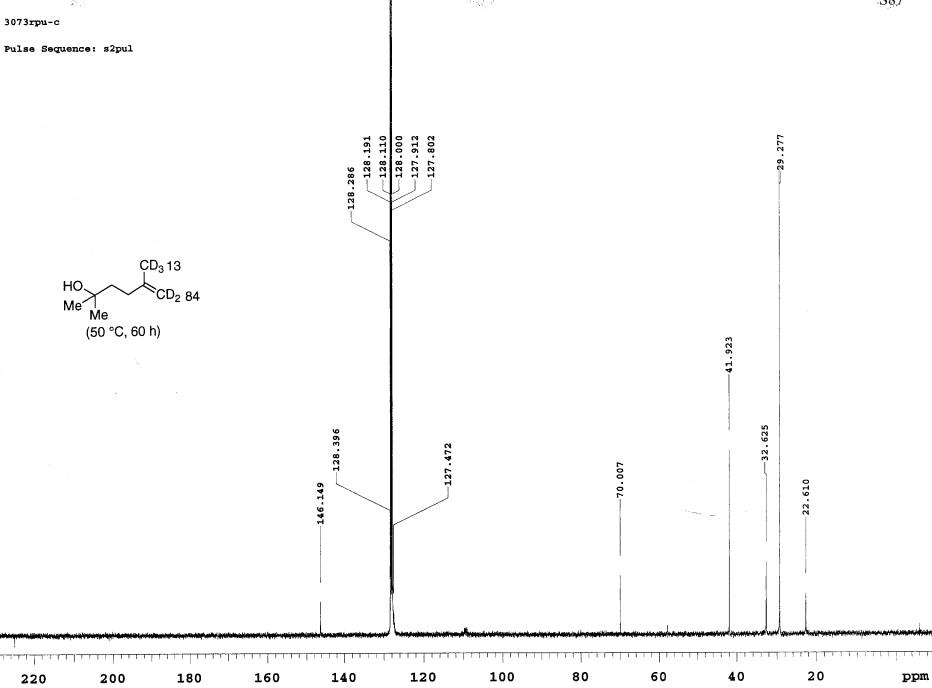


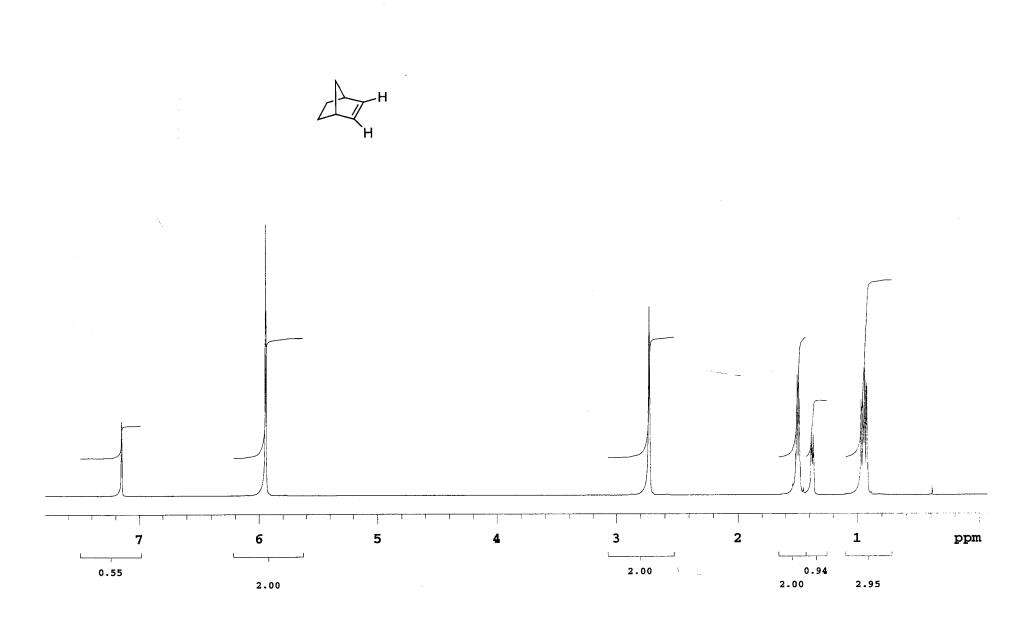


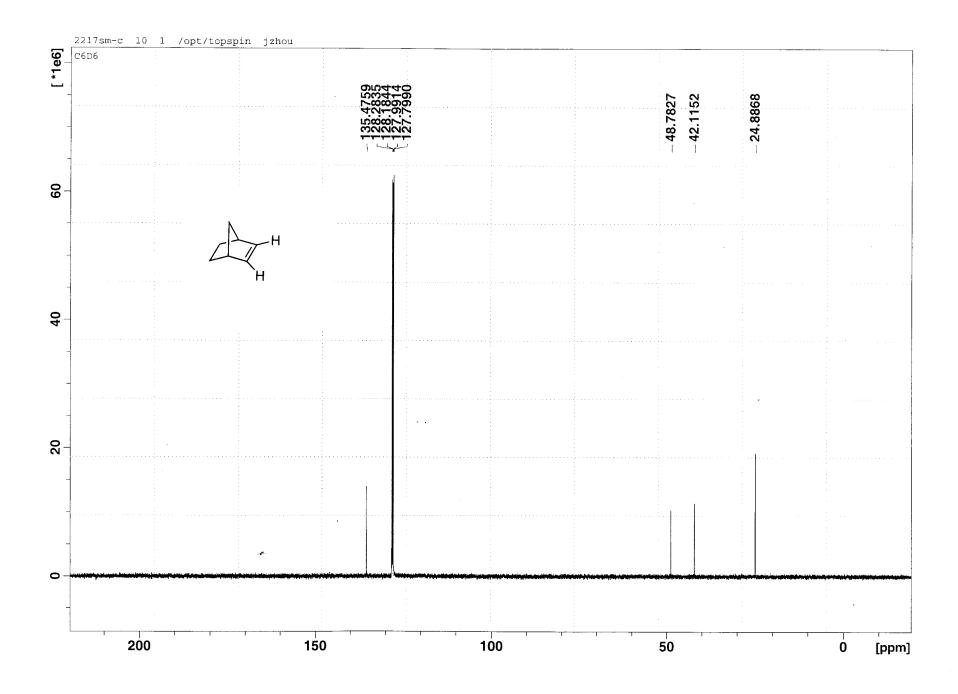


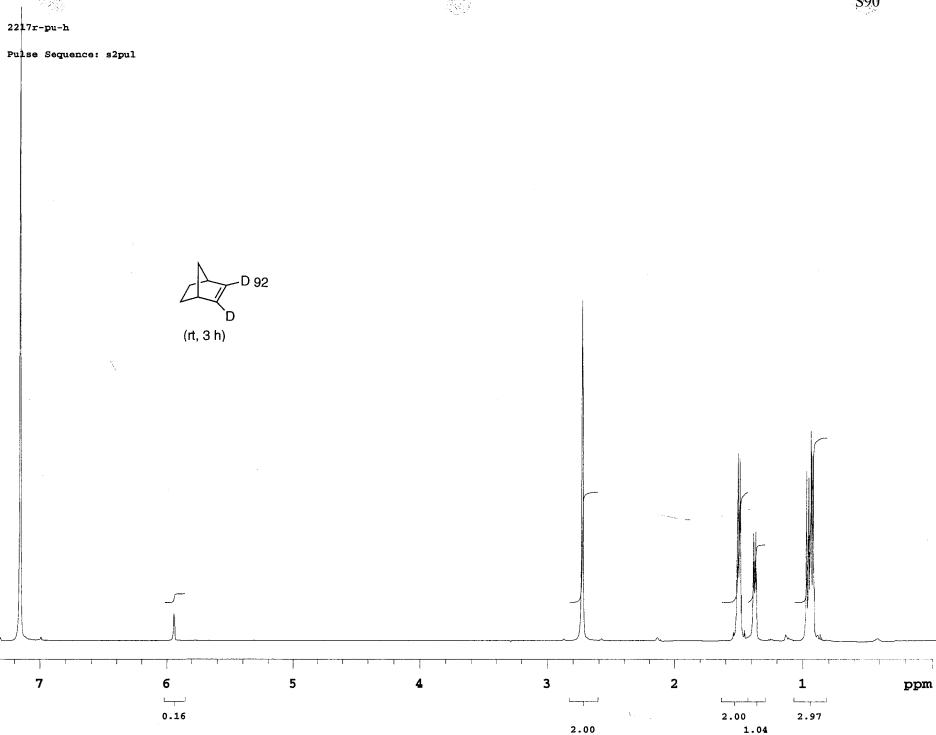


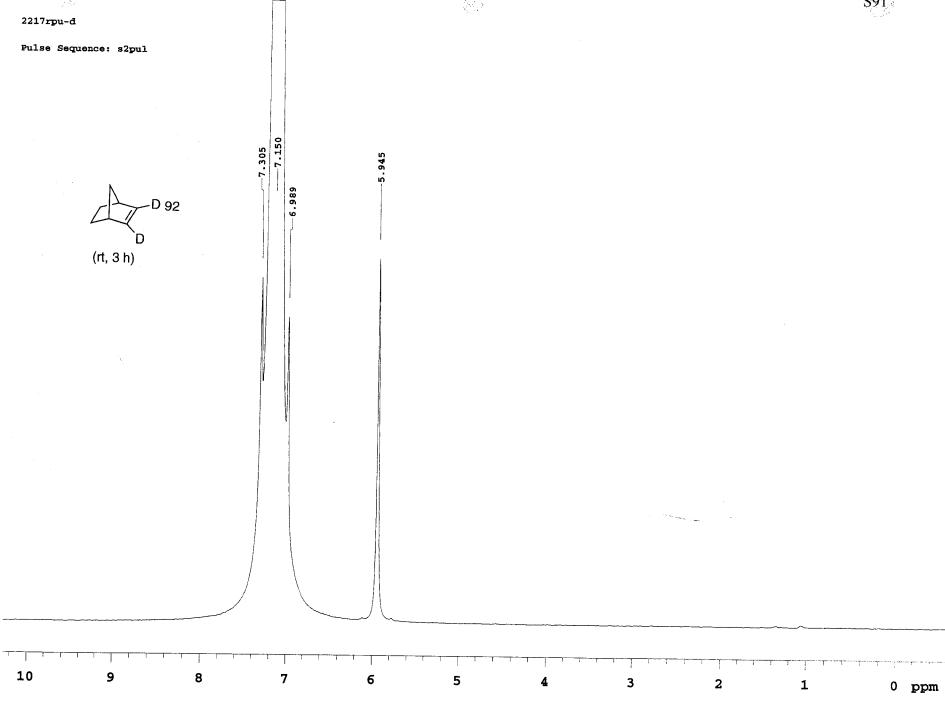


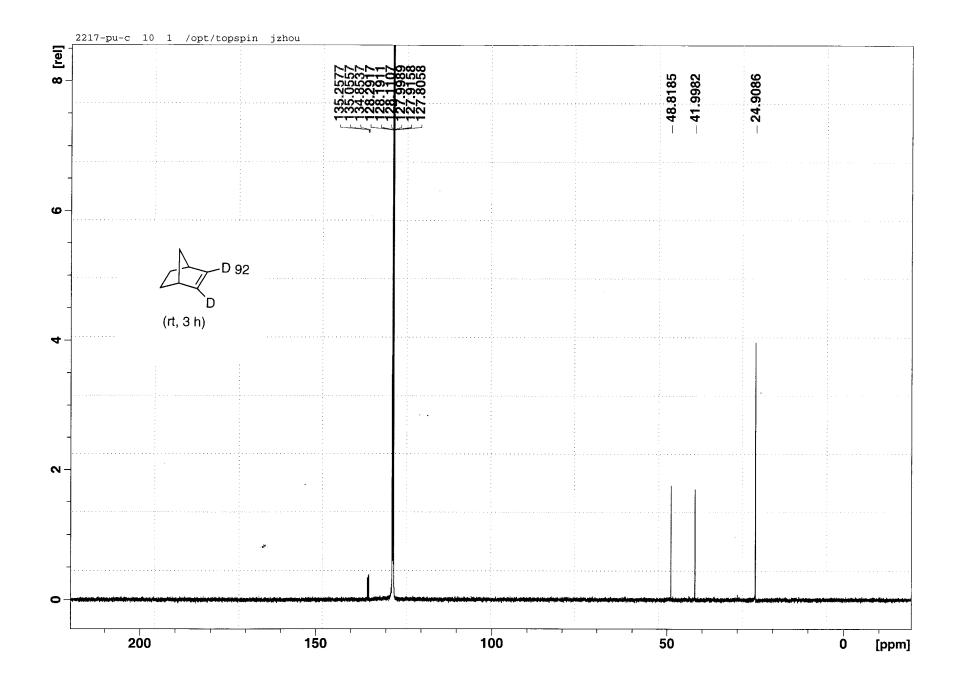


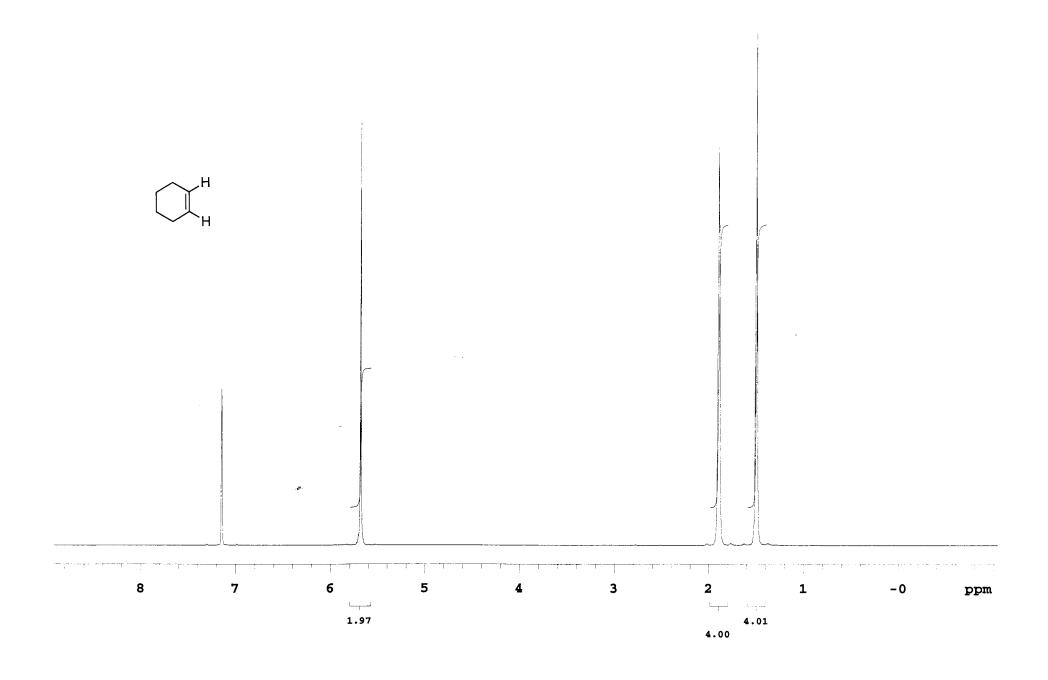






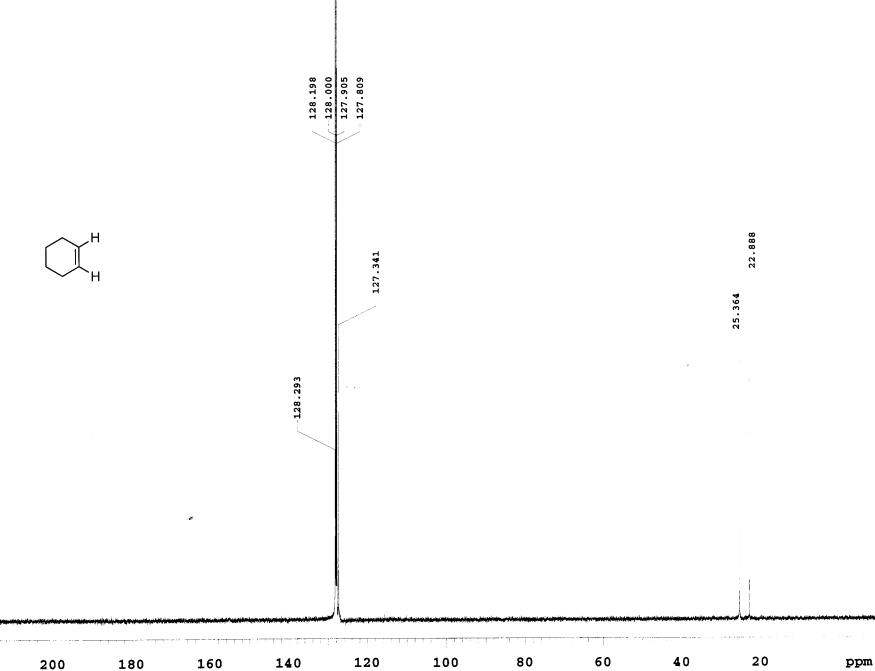


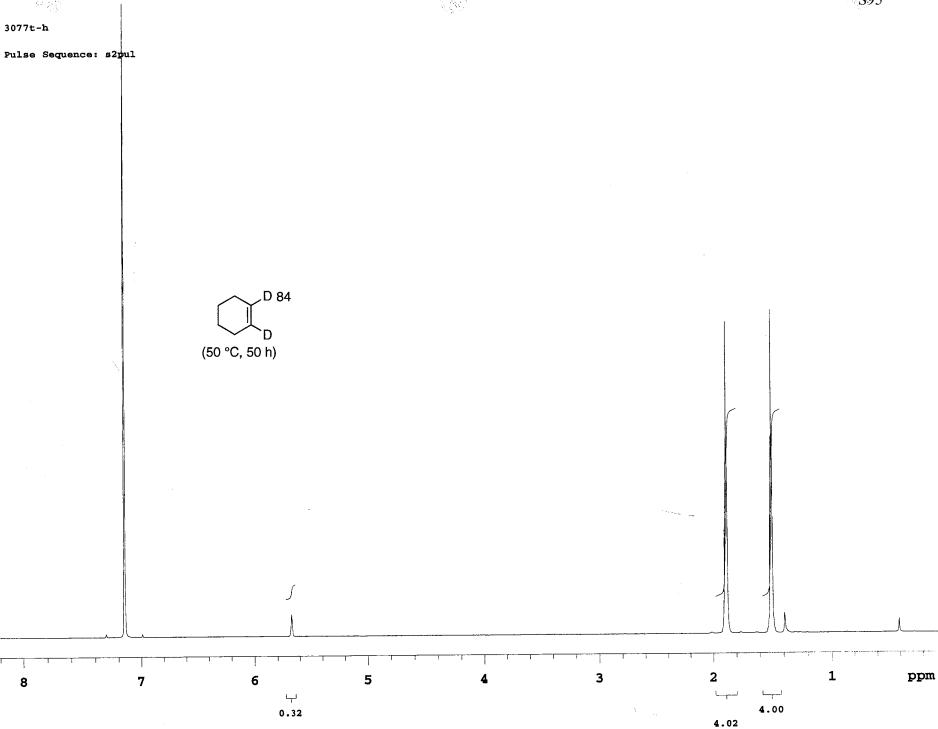




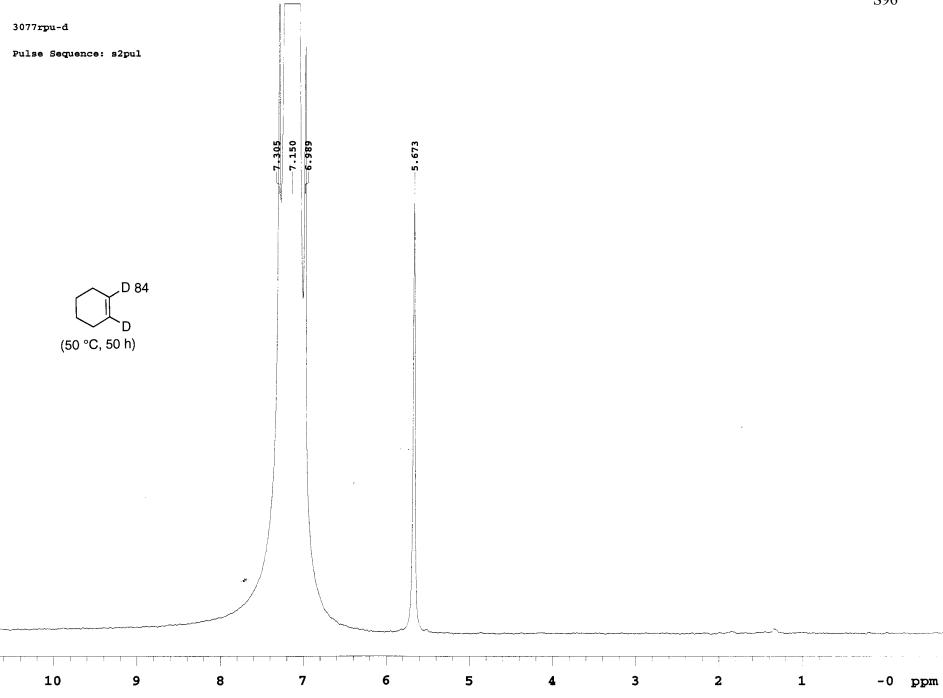


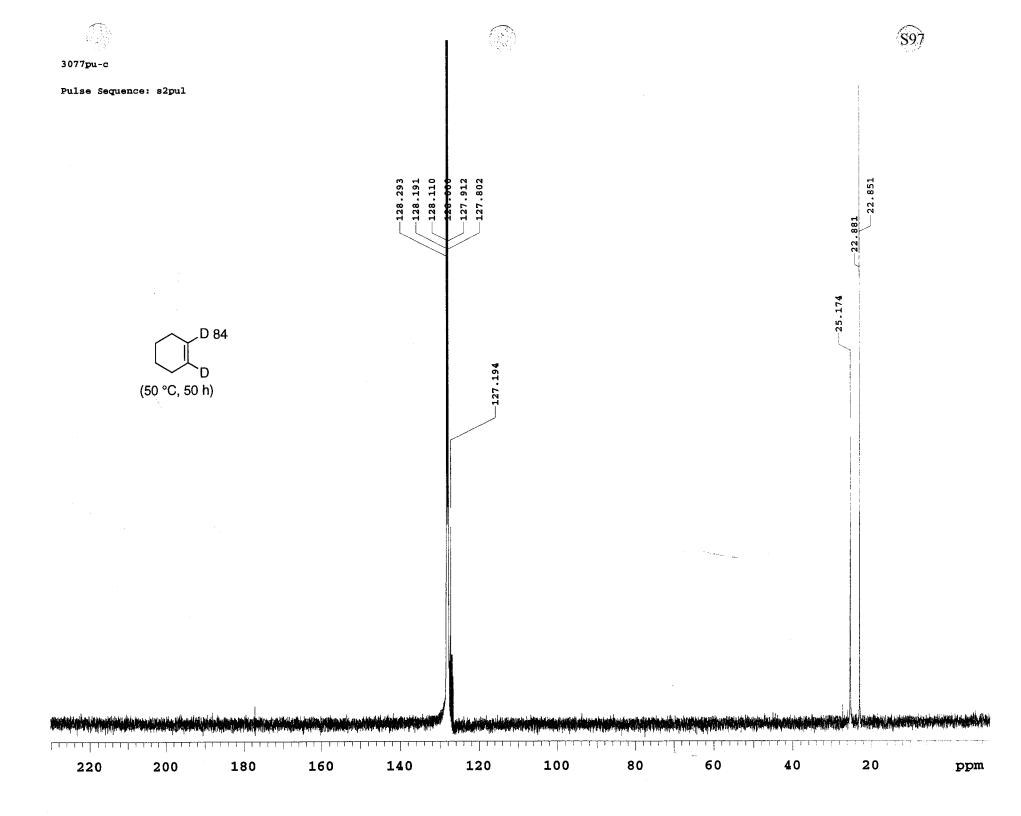
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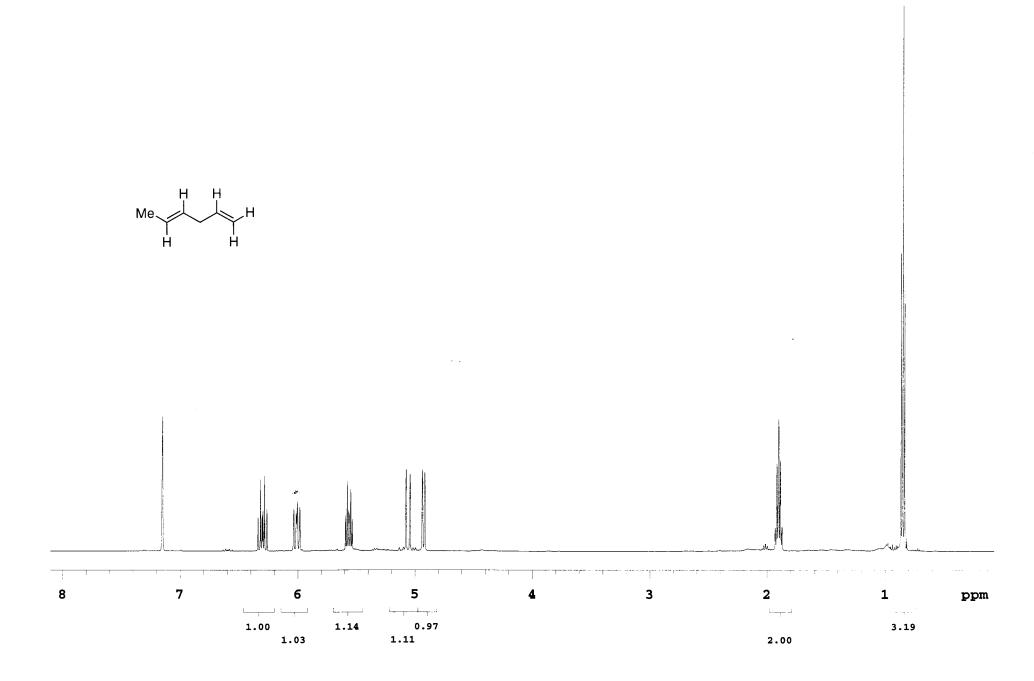






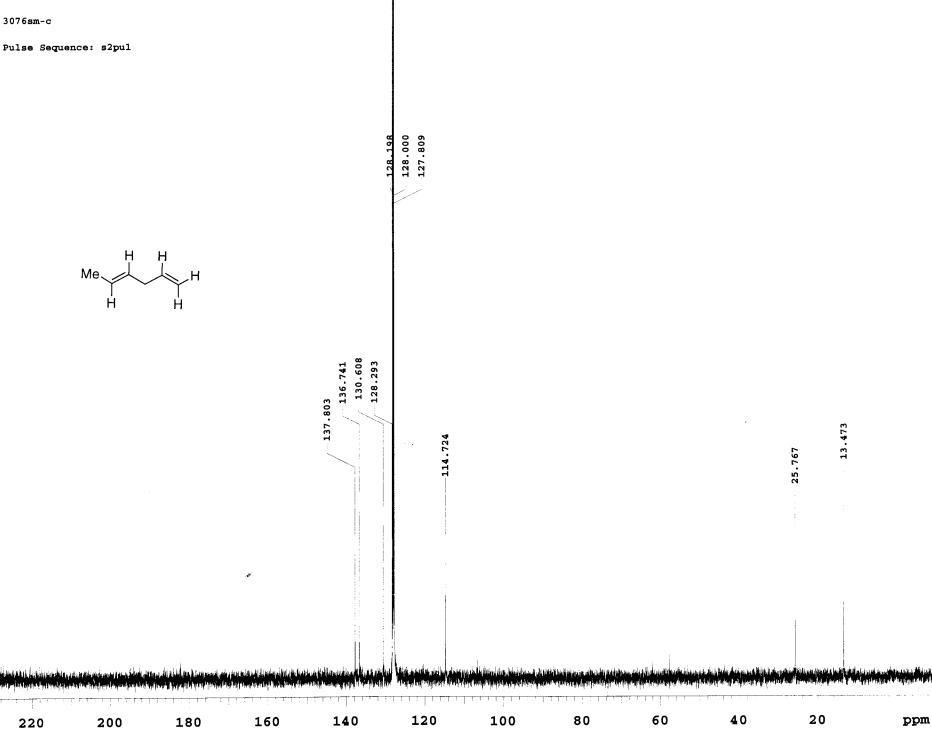


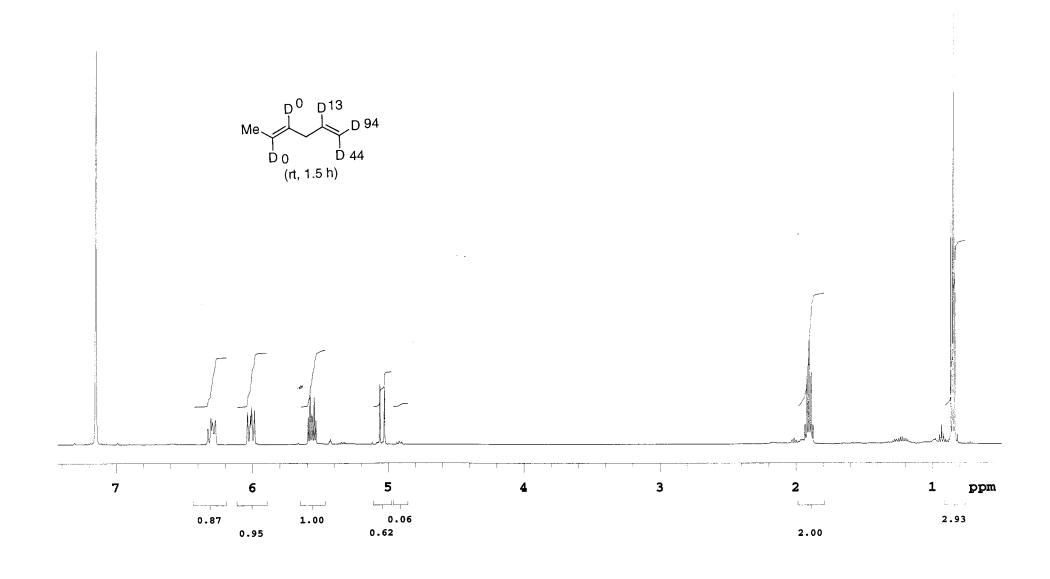
3076sm-h

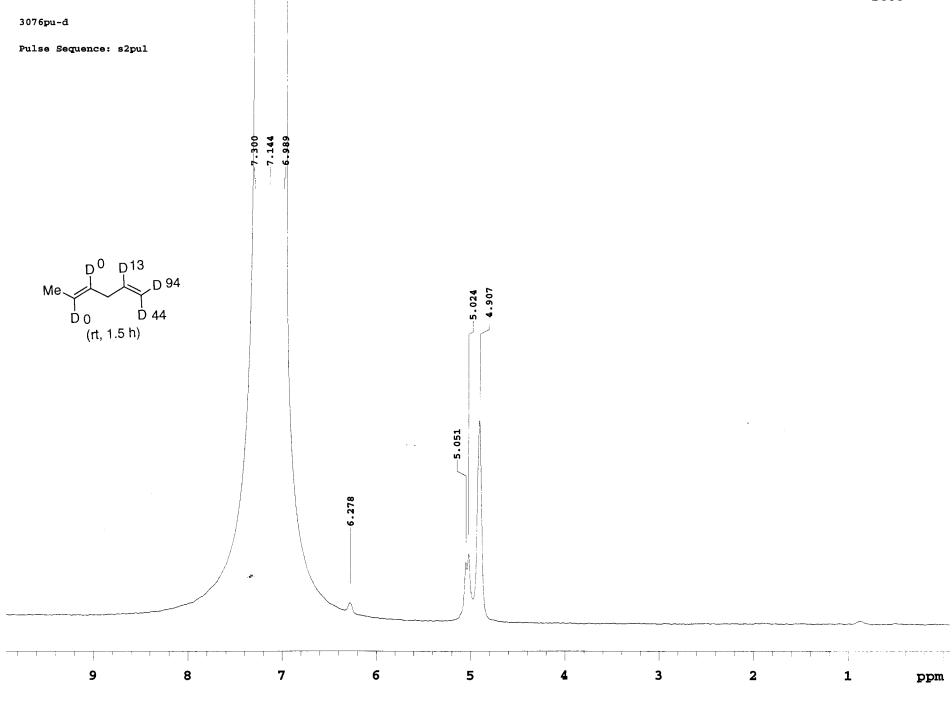




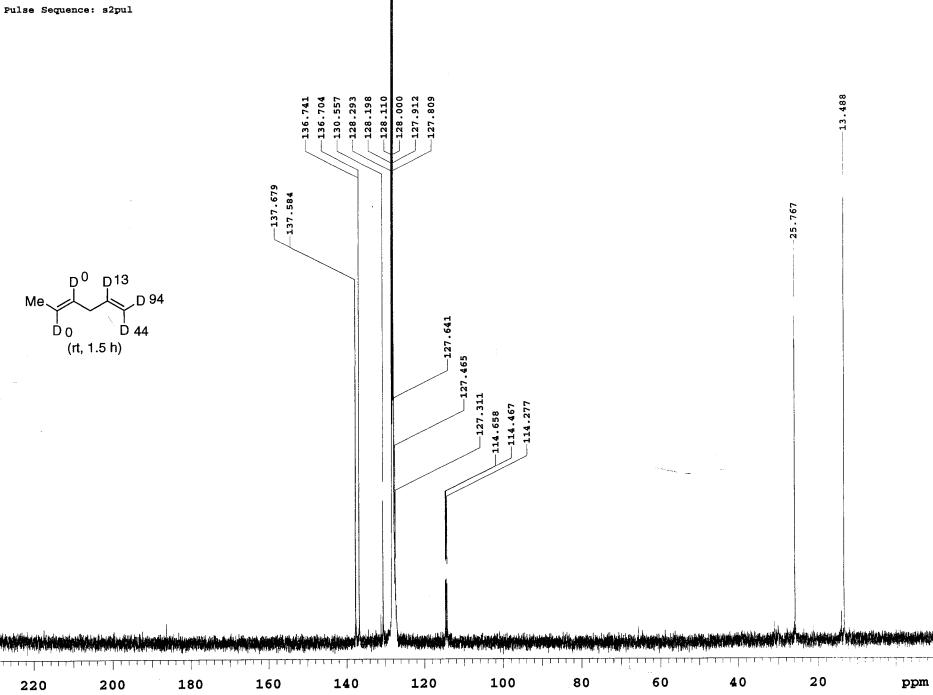


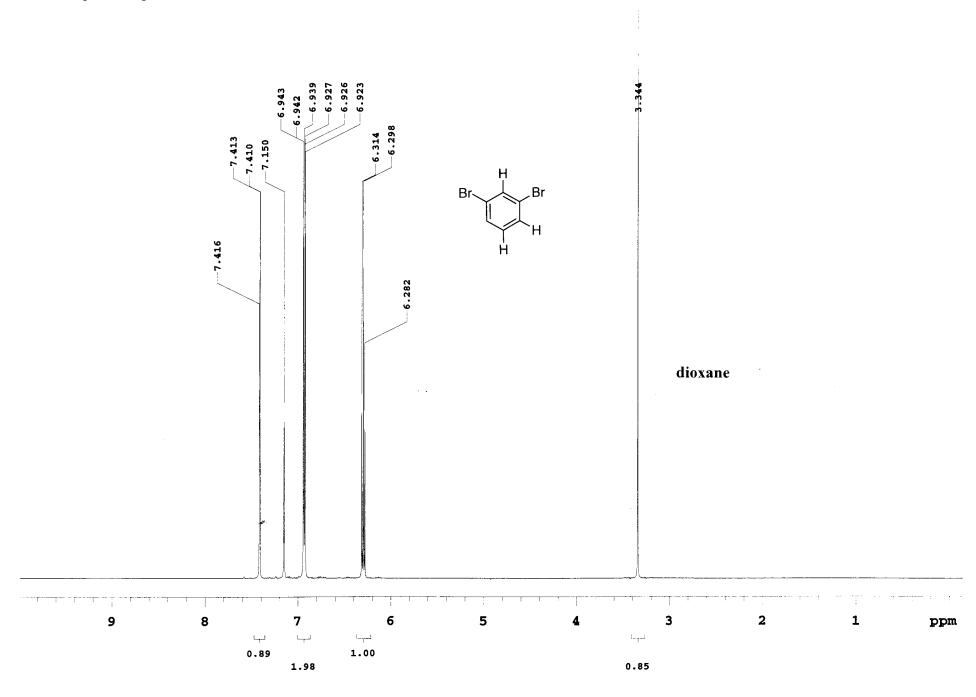




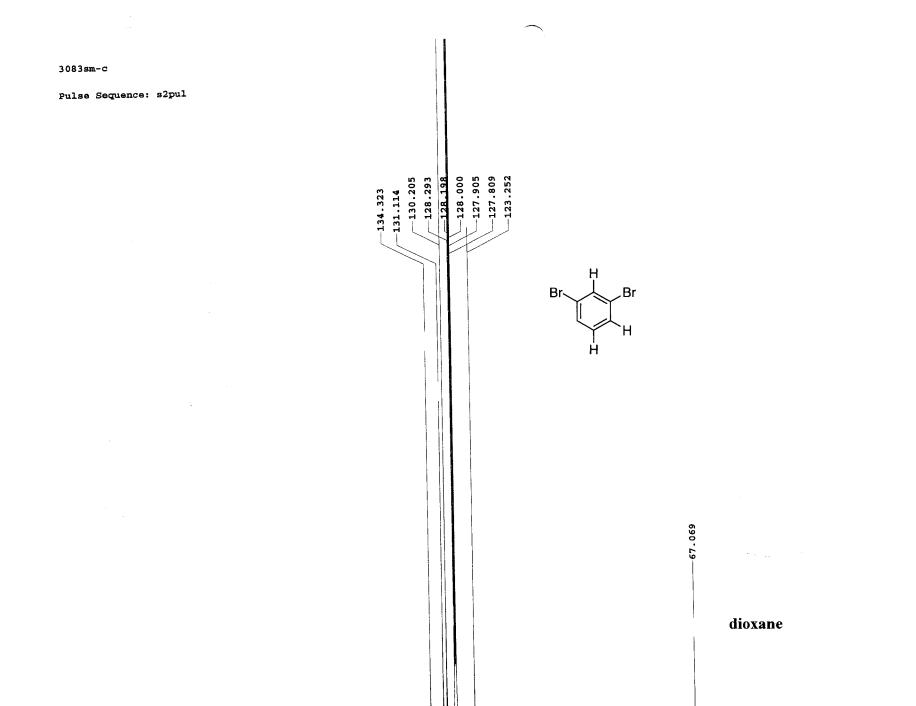




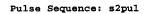


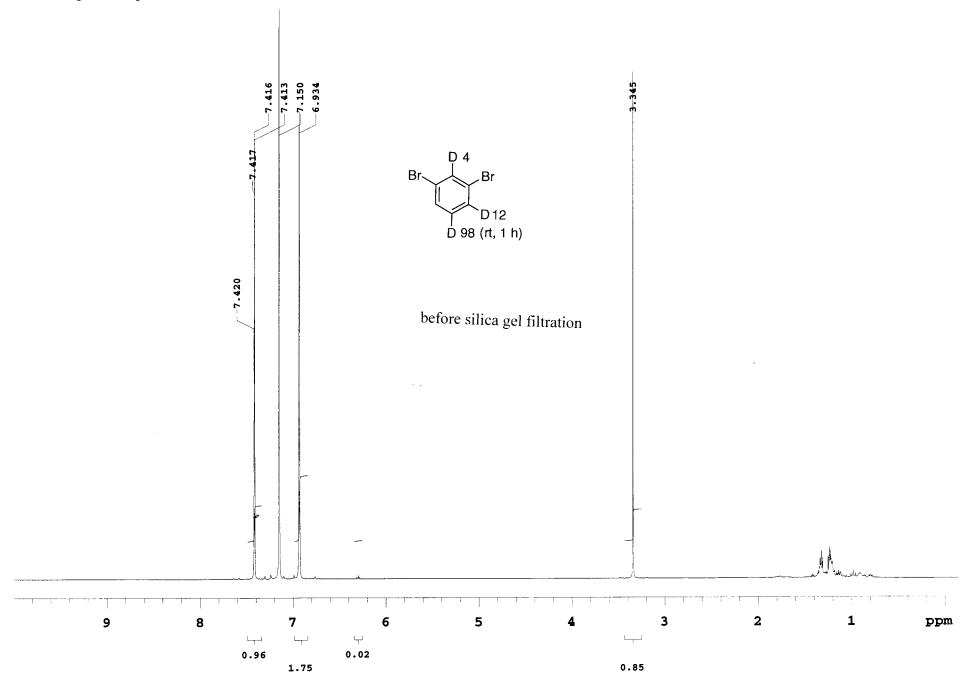


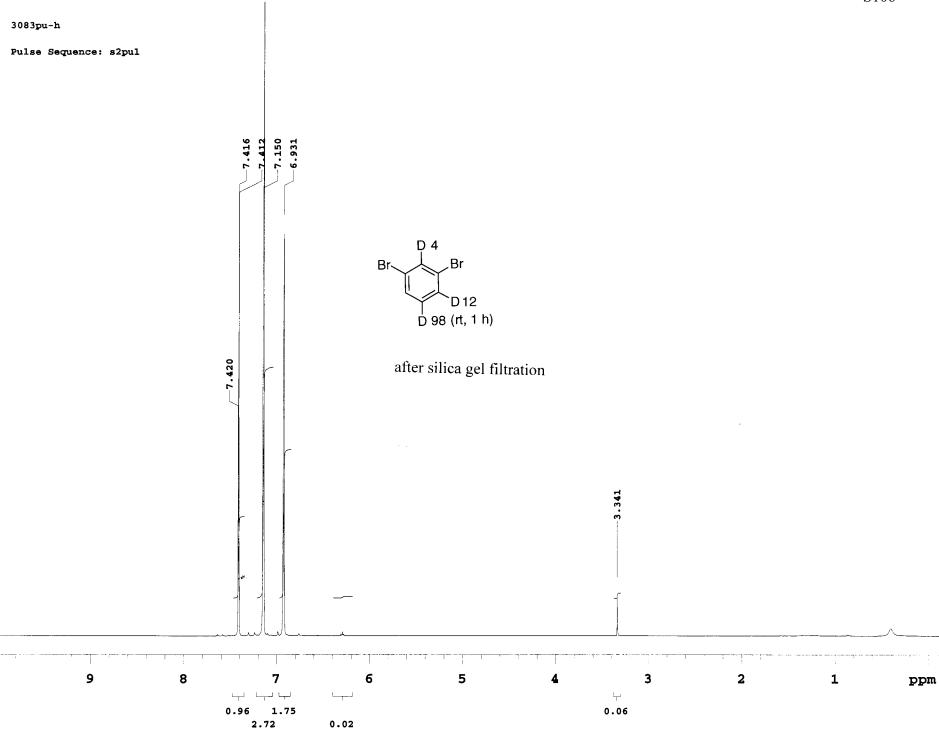


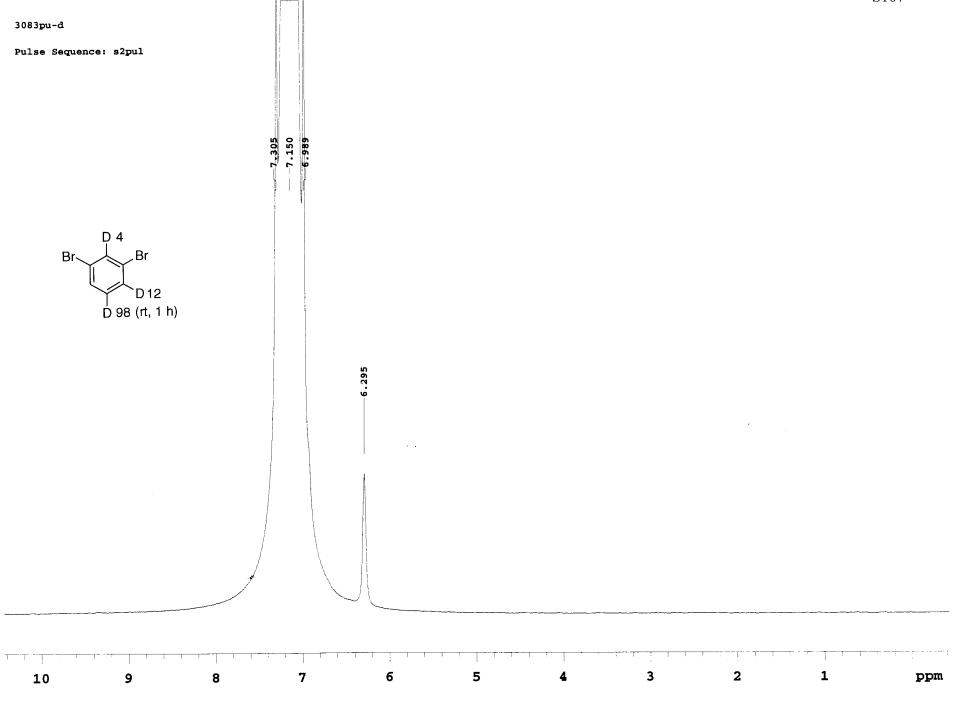


220 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 ppm





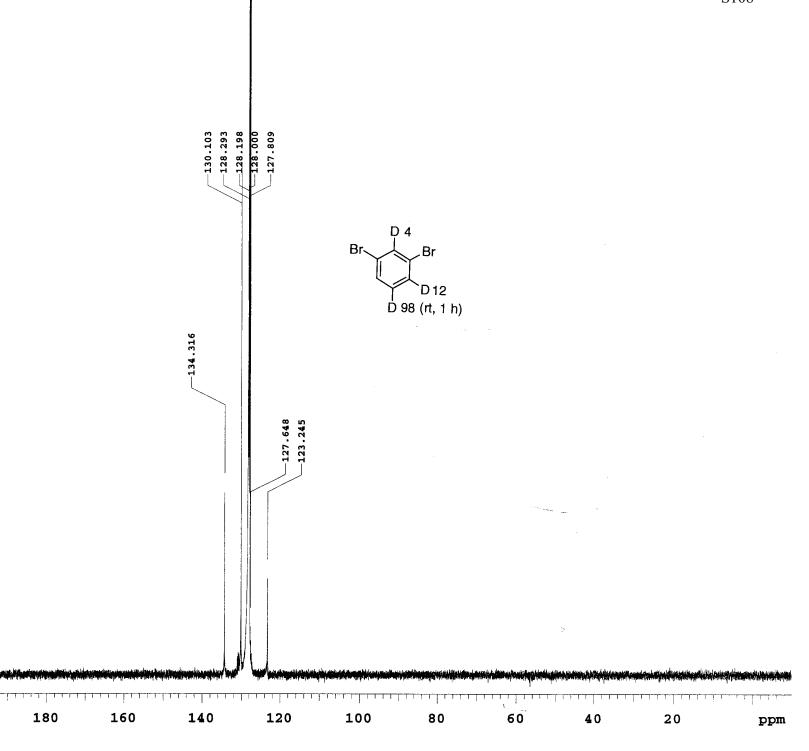


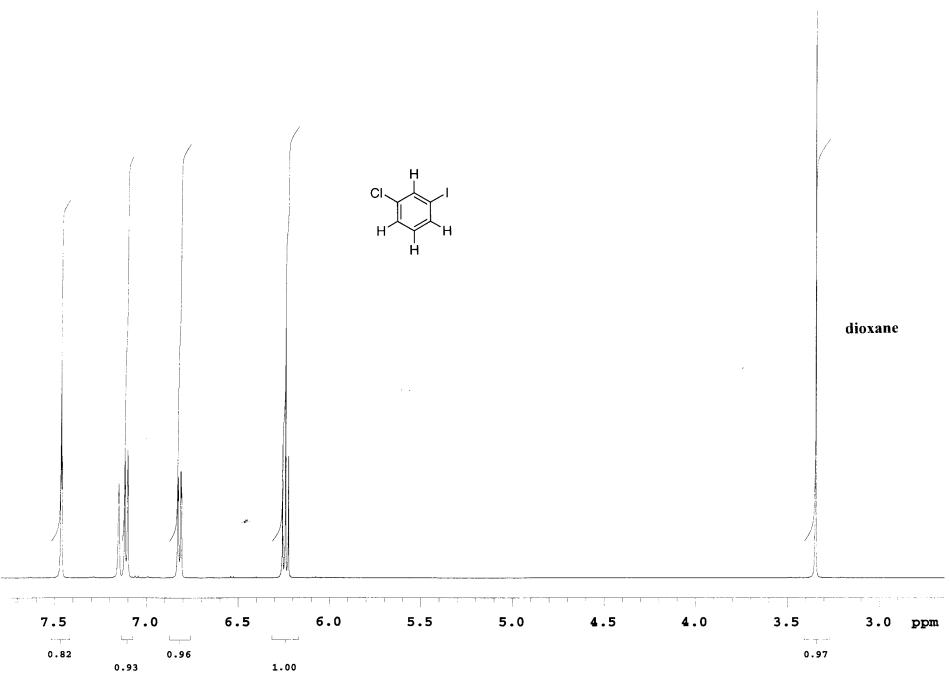


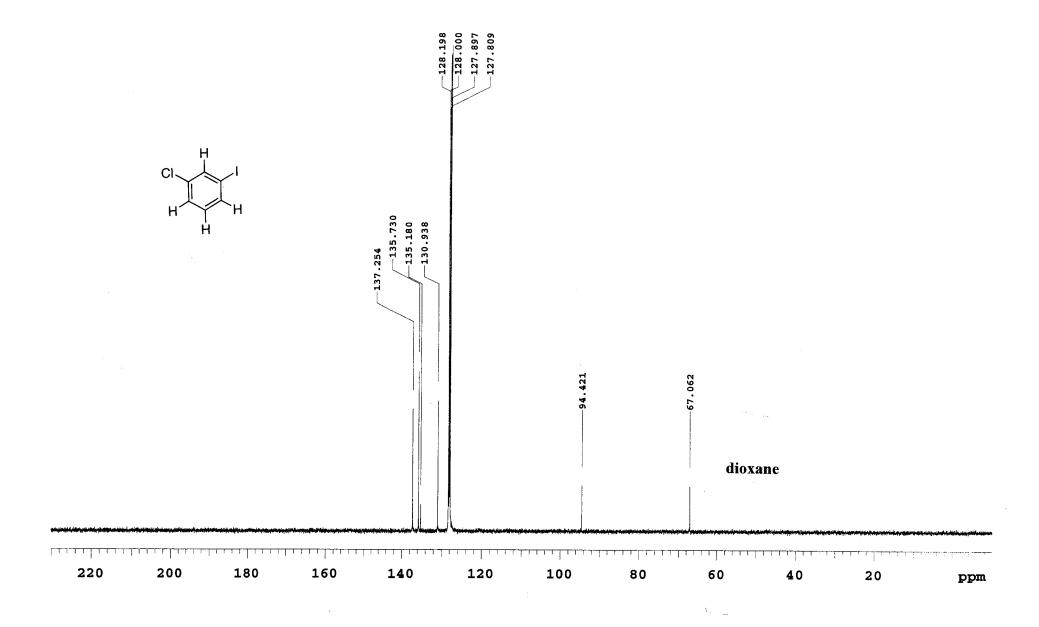


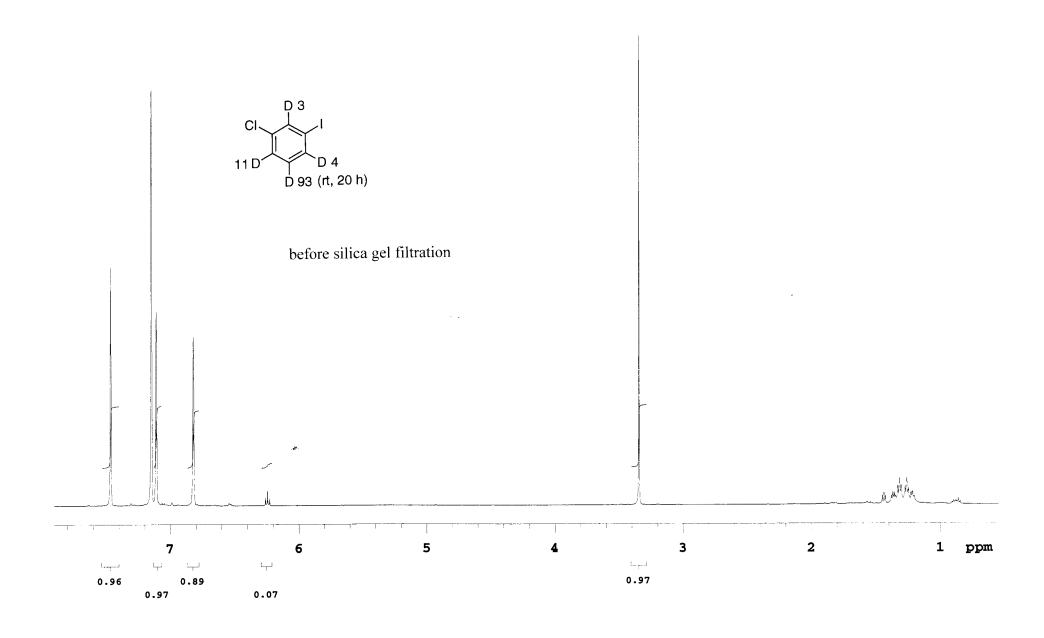
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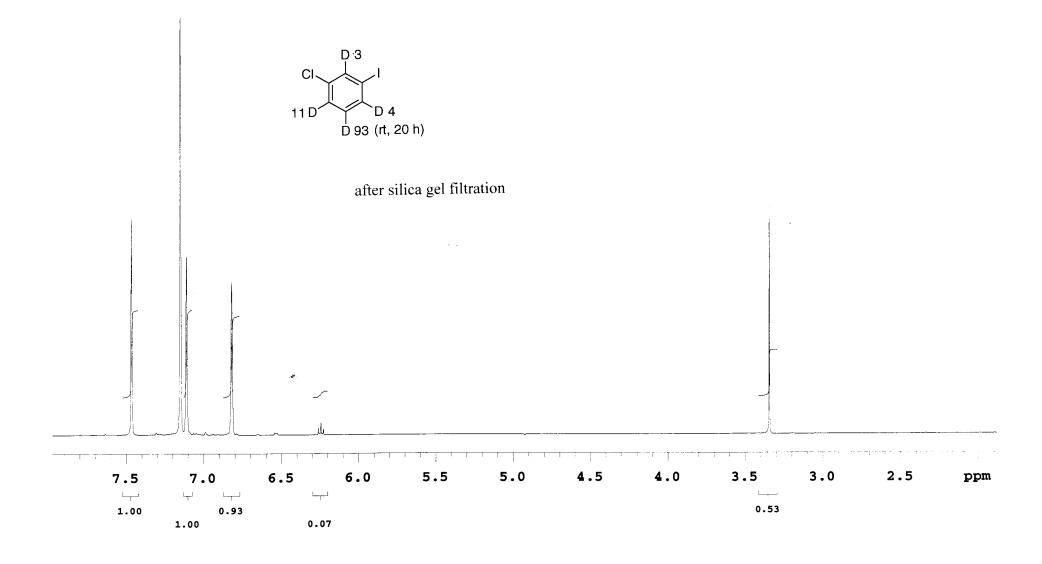
200

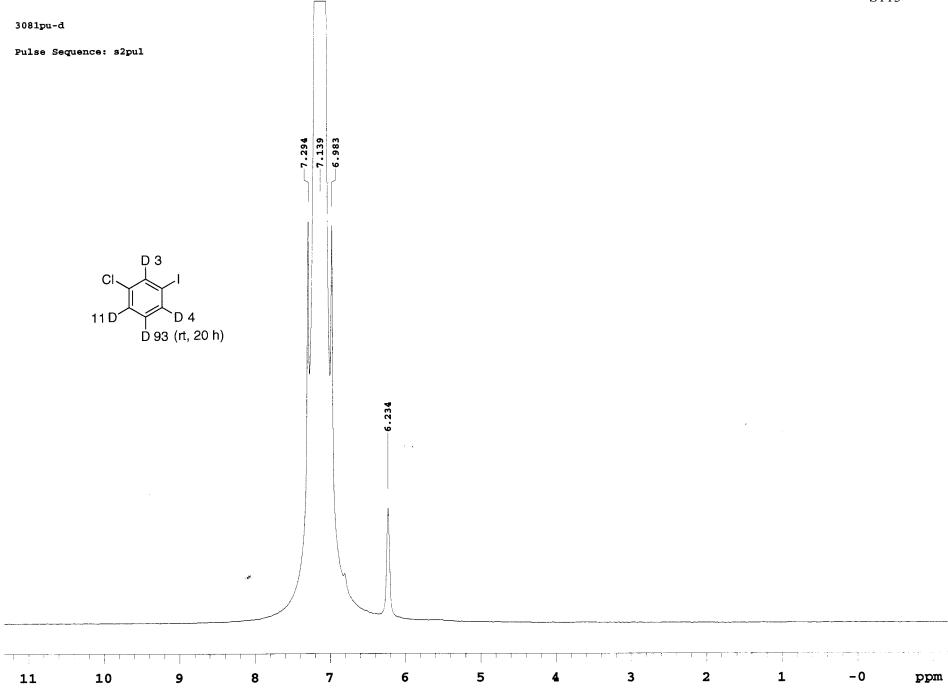


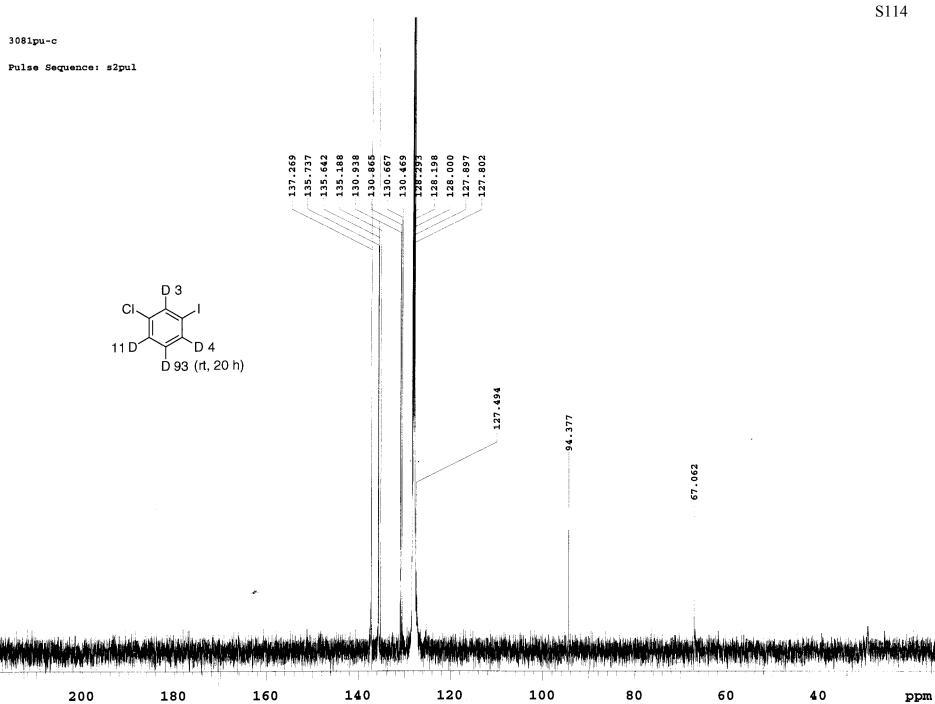




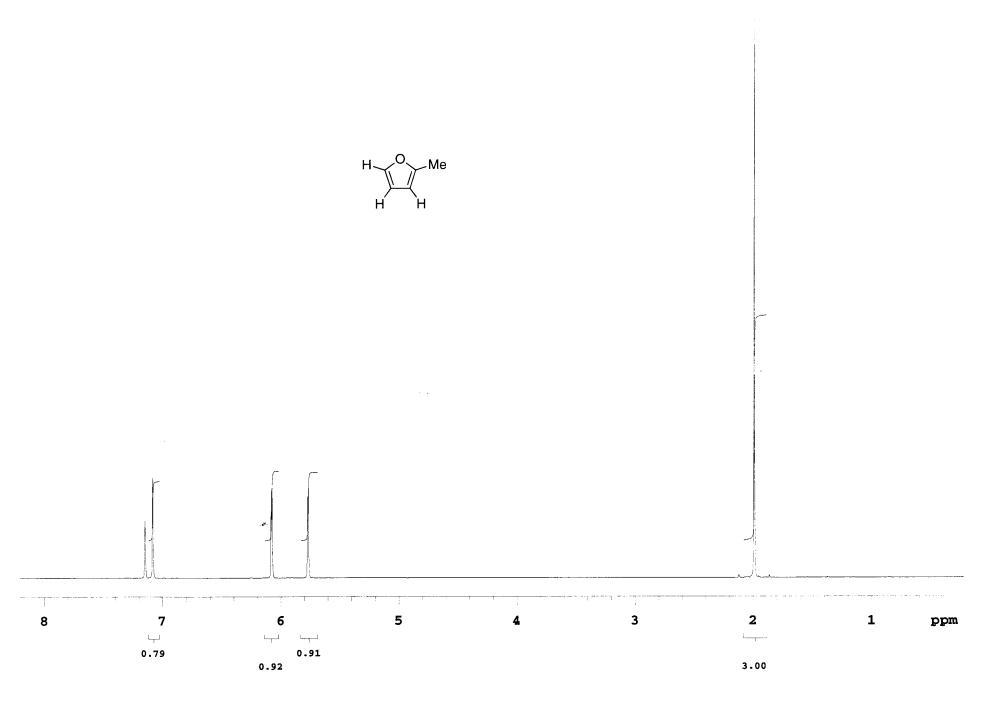


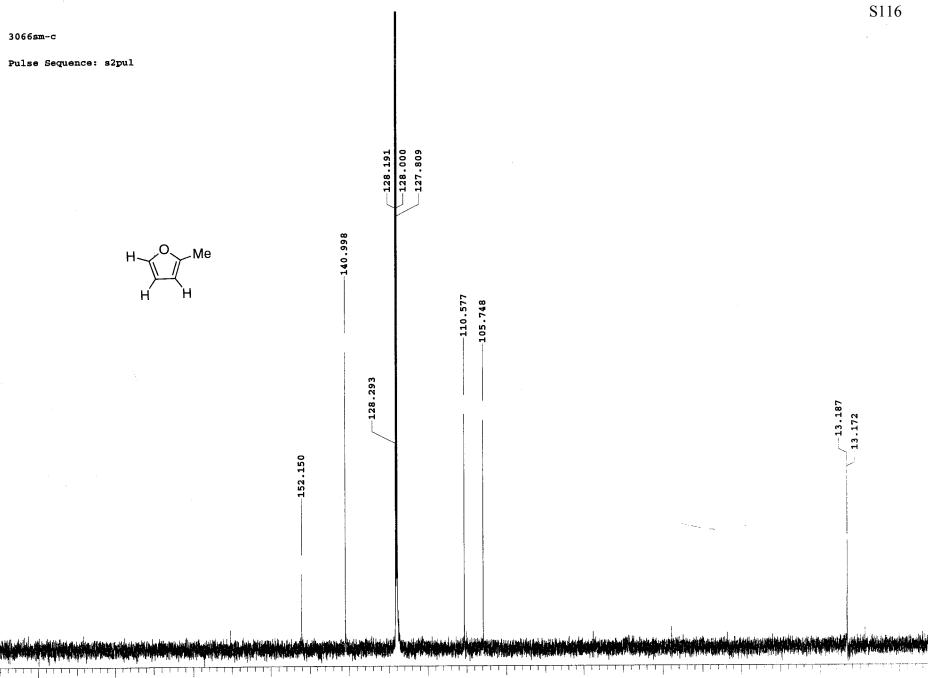




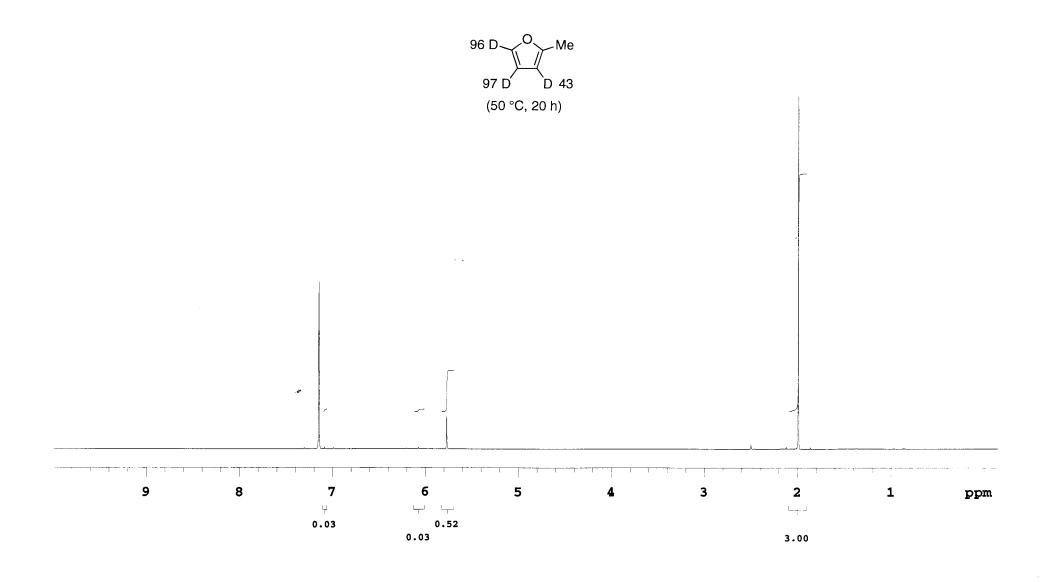


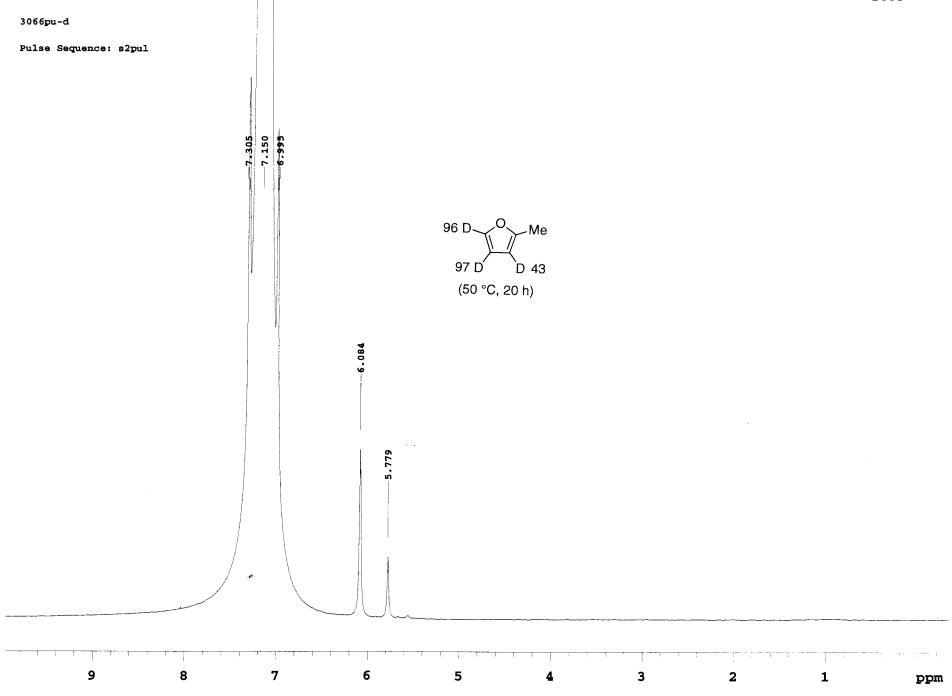
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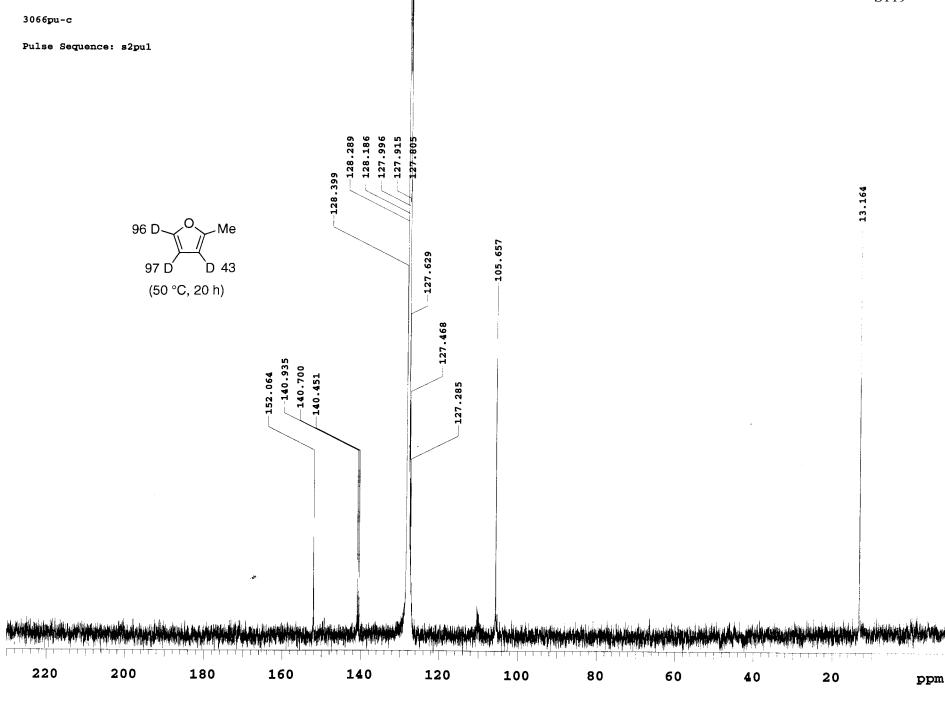


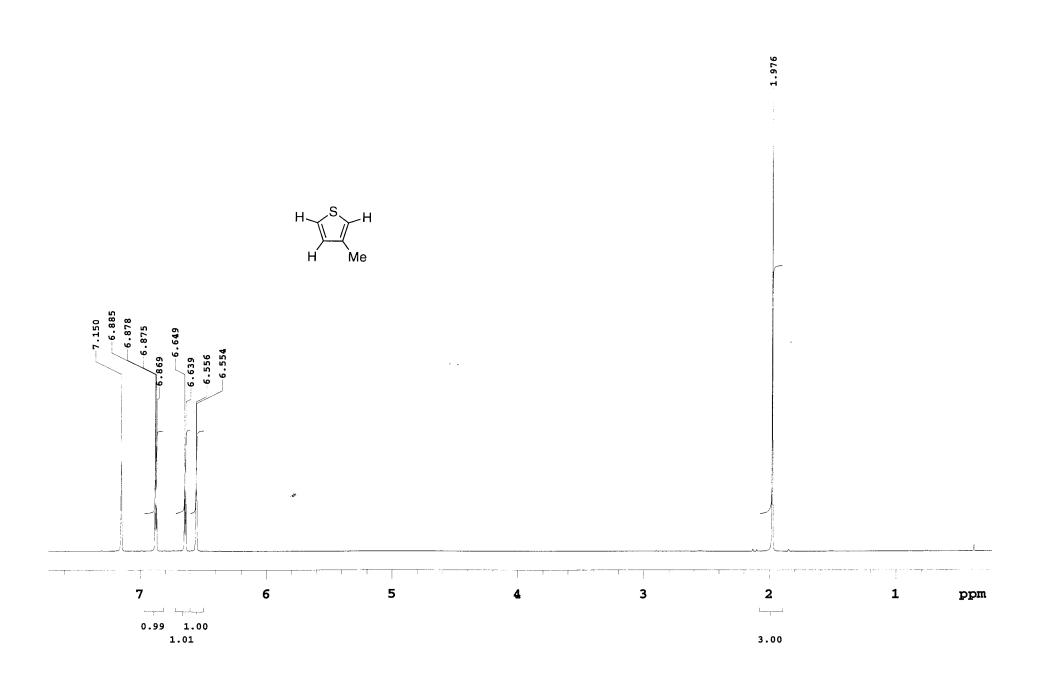


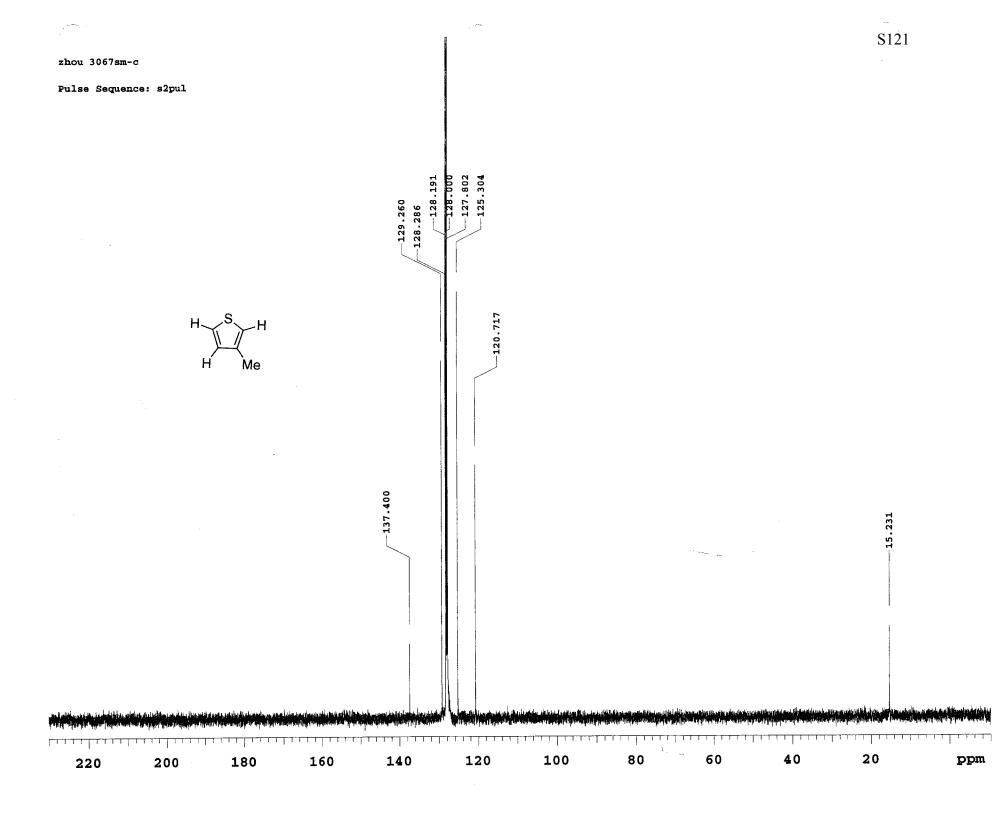
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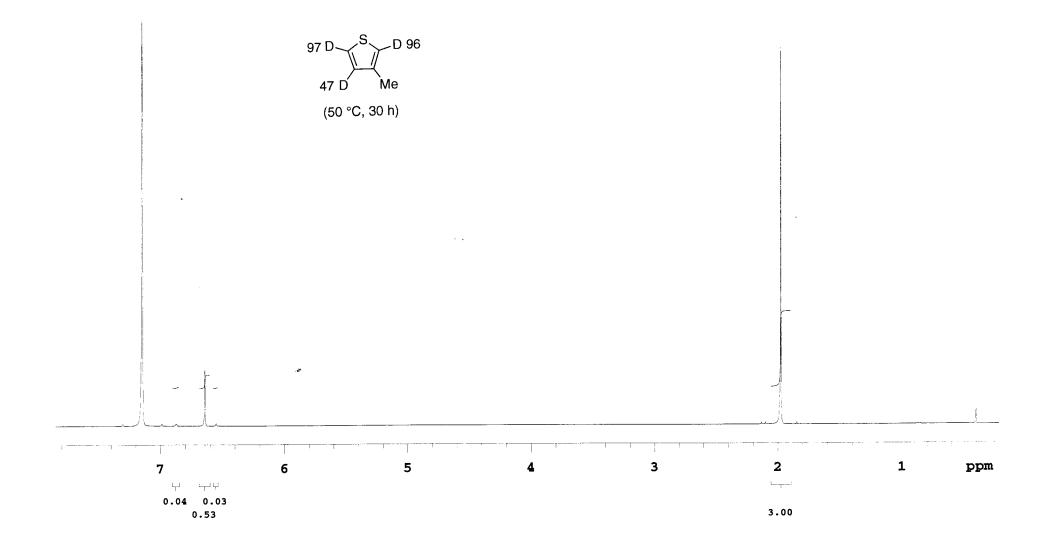


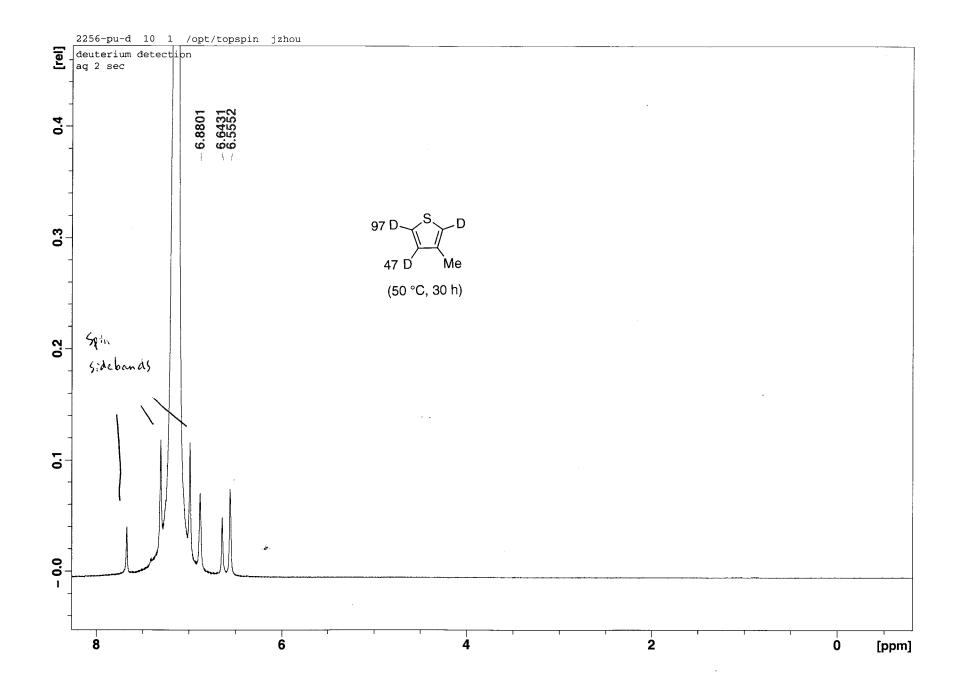


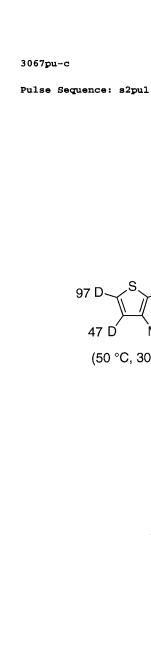




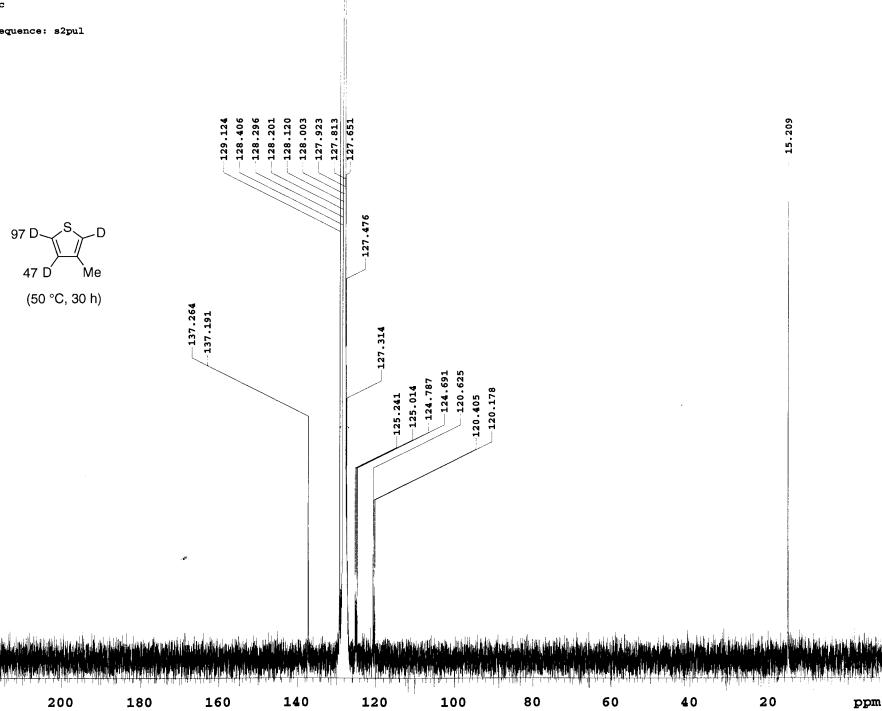




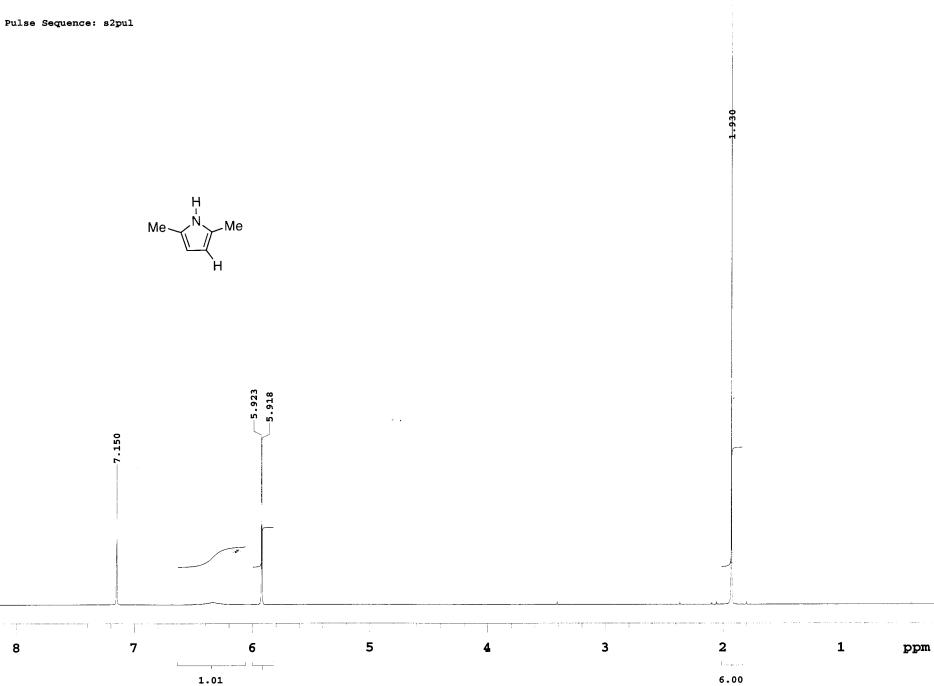




220



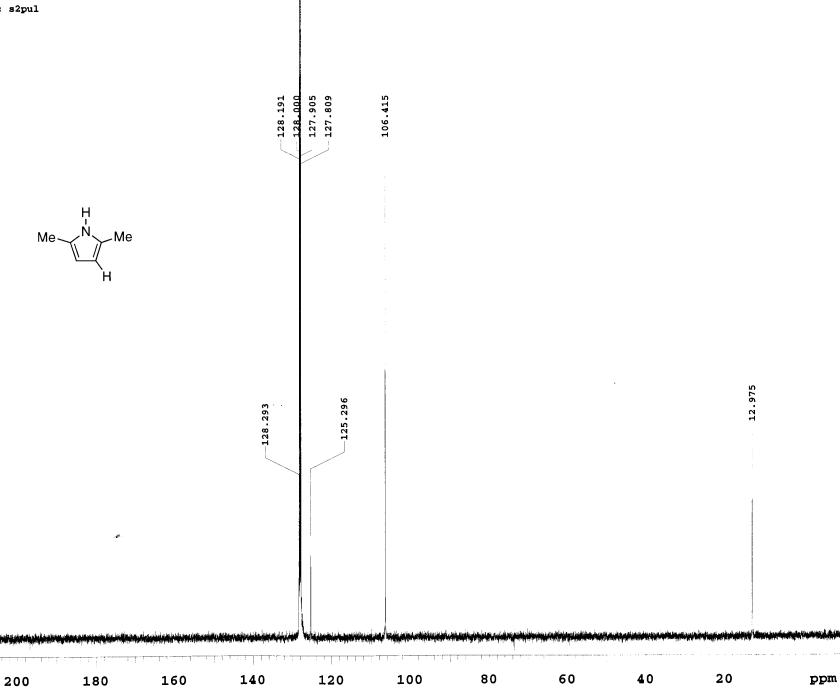




1.99



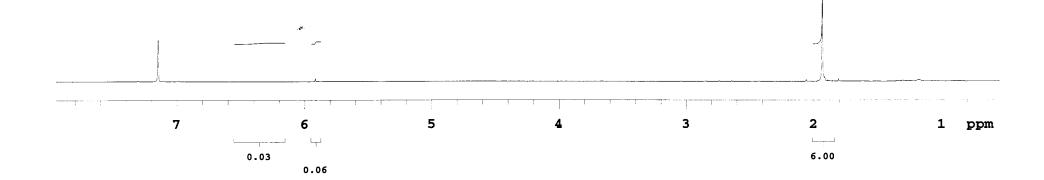
220



3068-60h

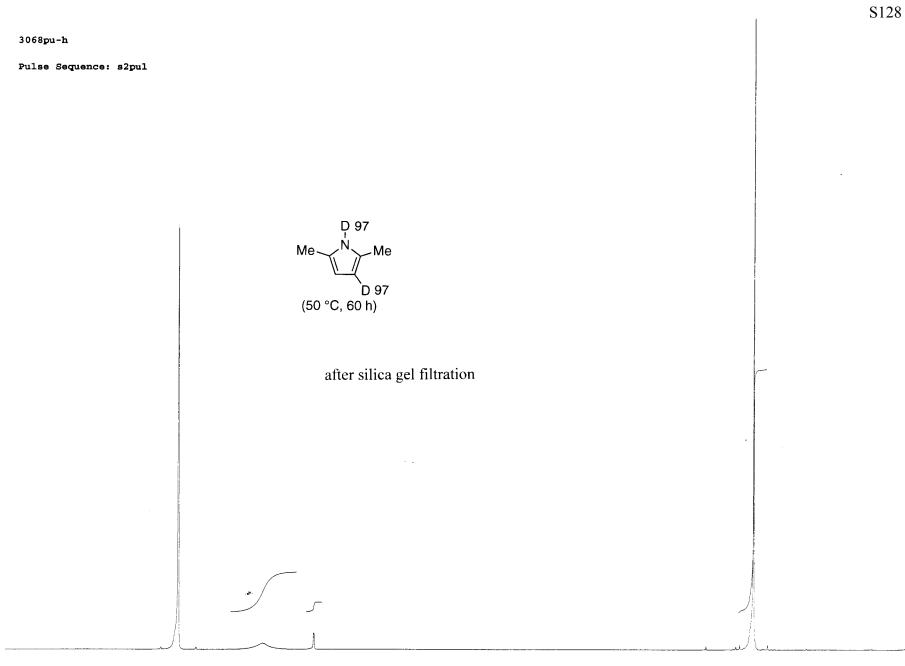
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

before silica gel filtration





ppm



5

3

2

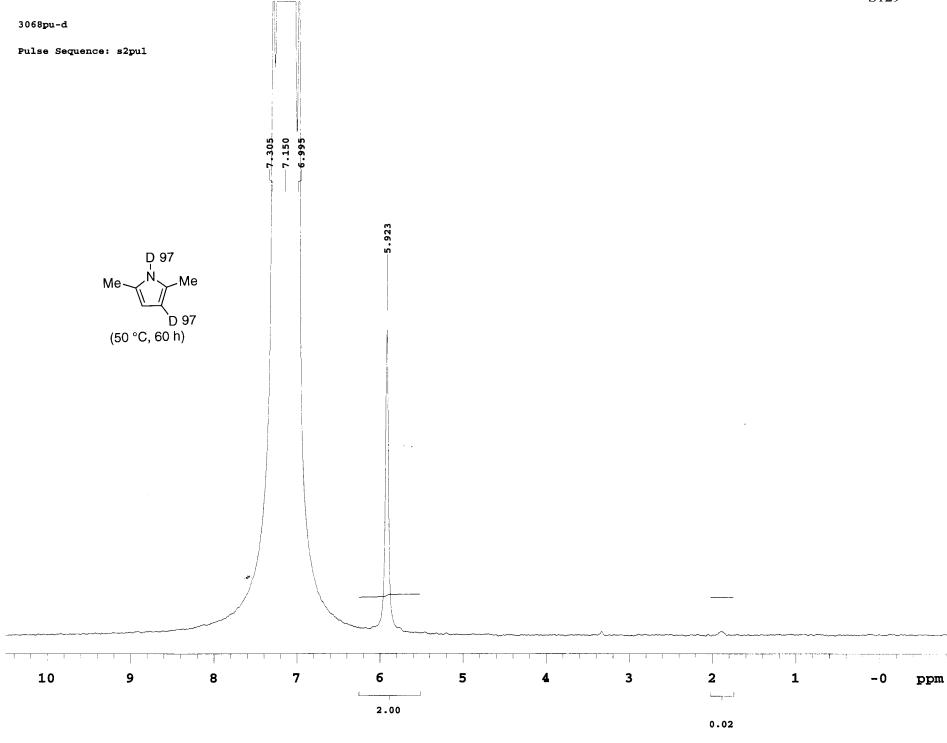
6.00

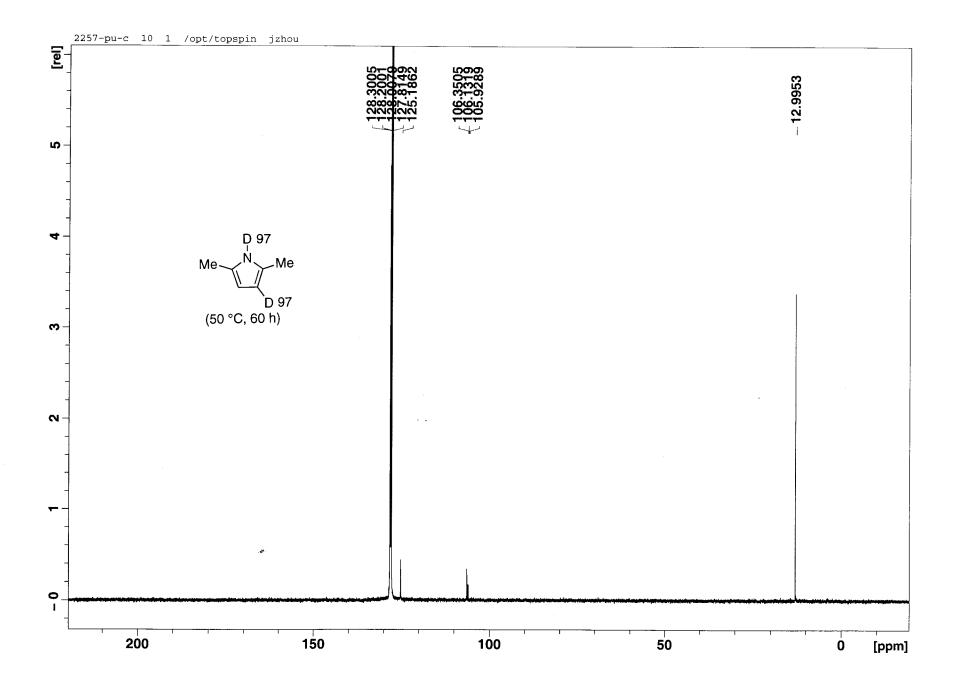
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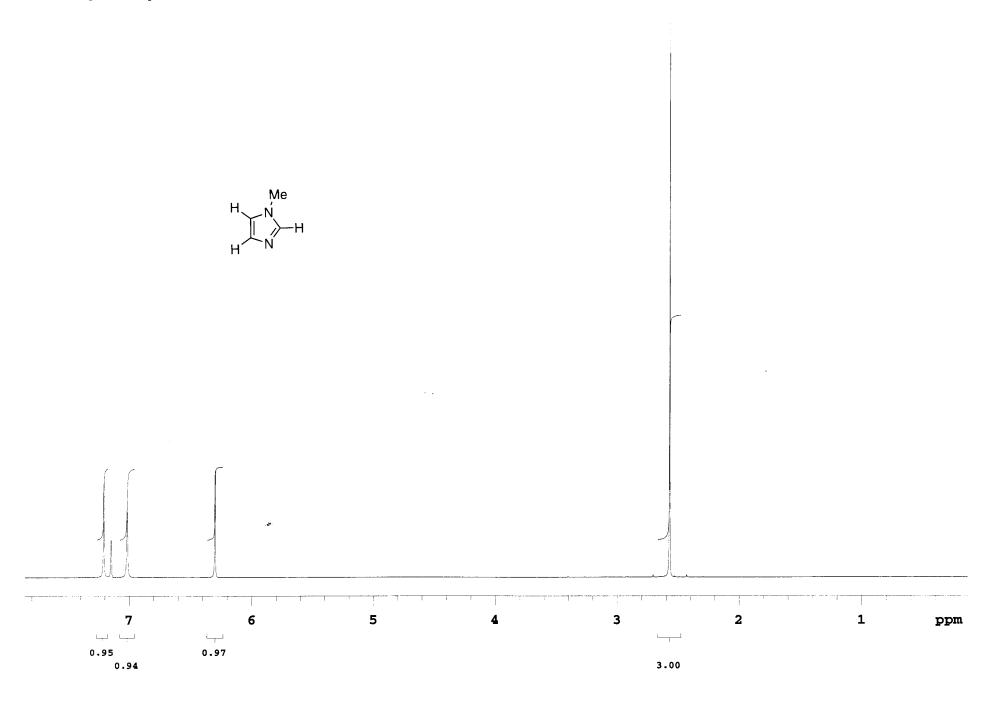
6

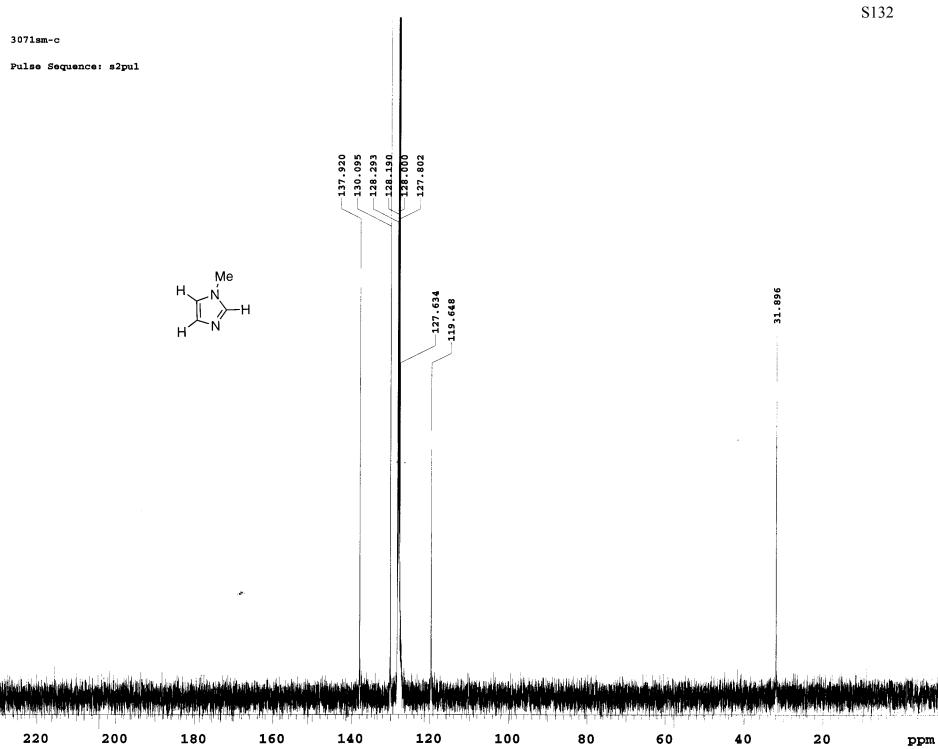
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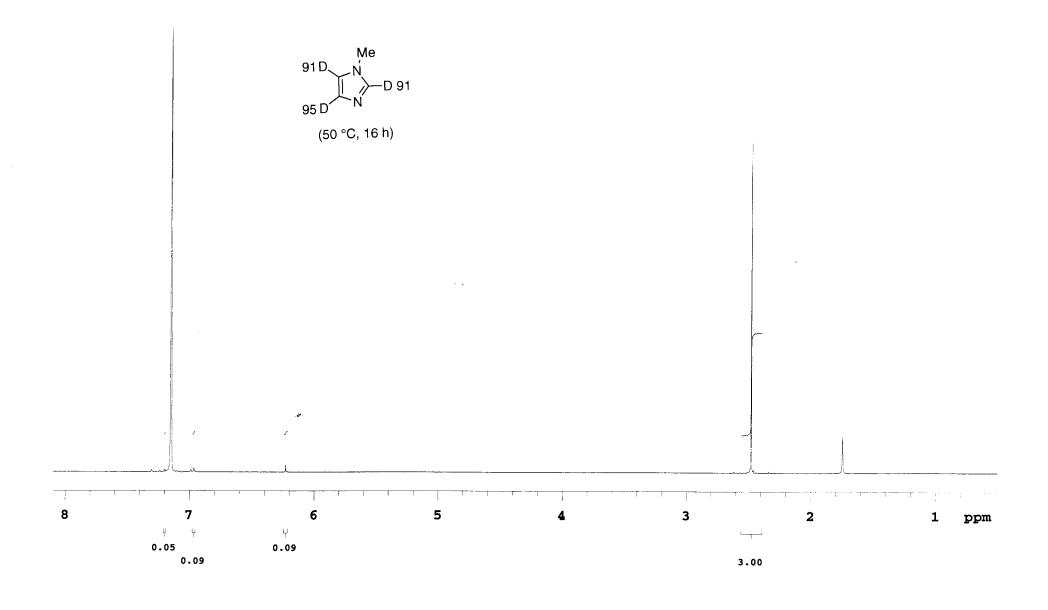
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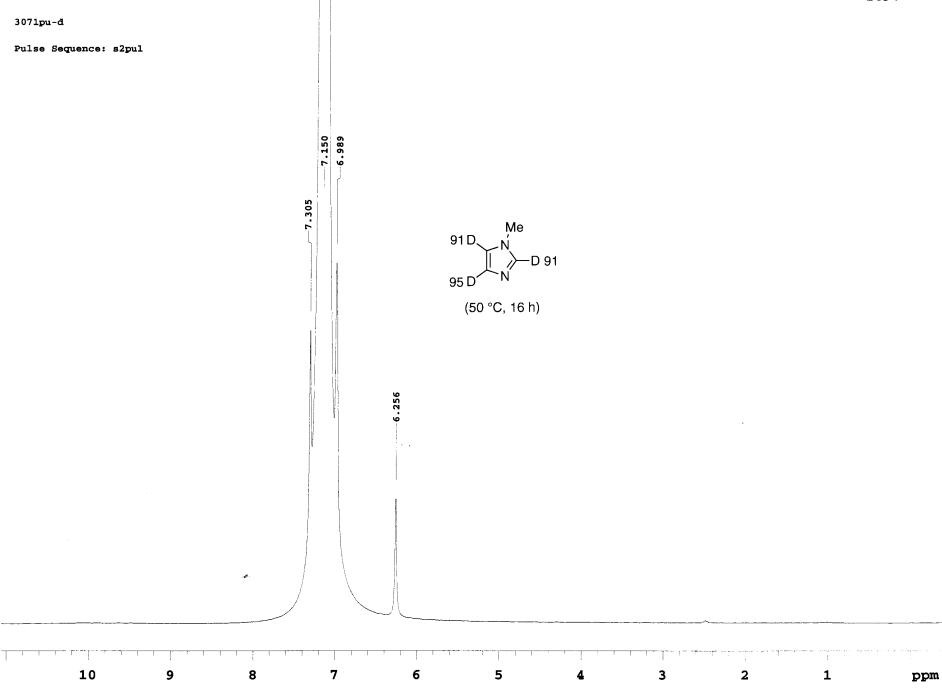


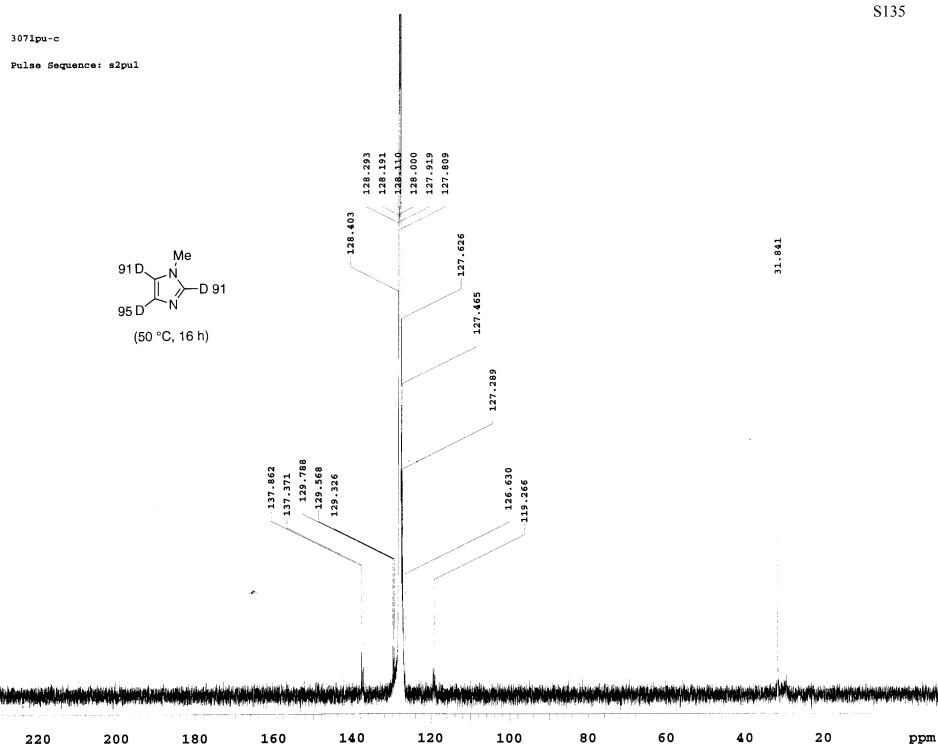


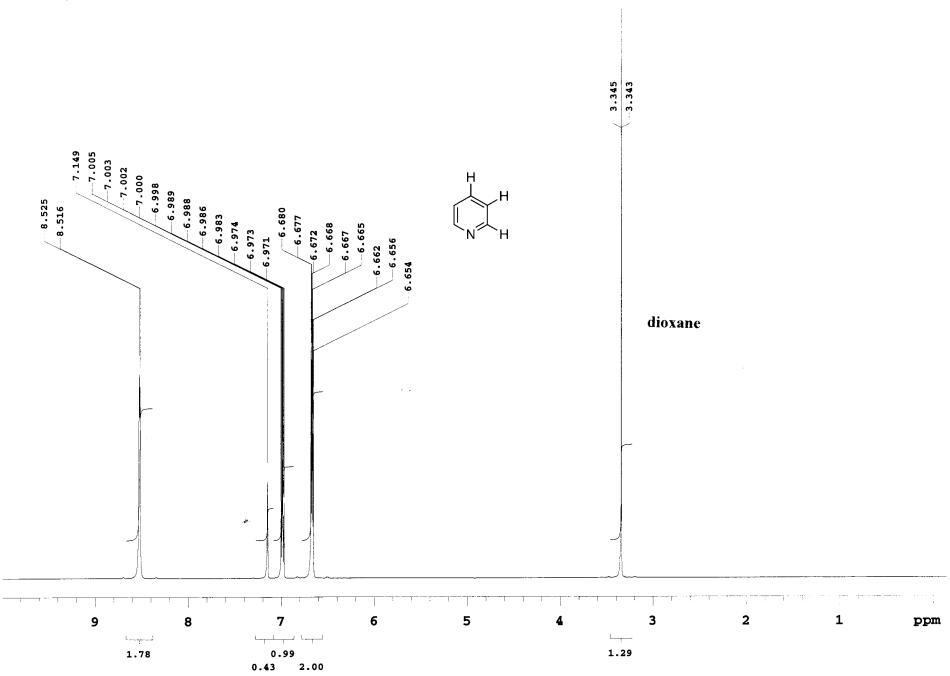


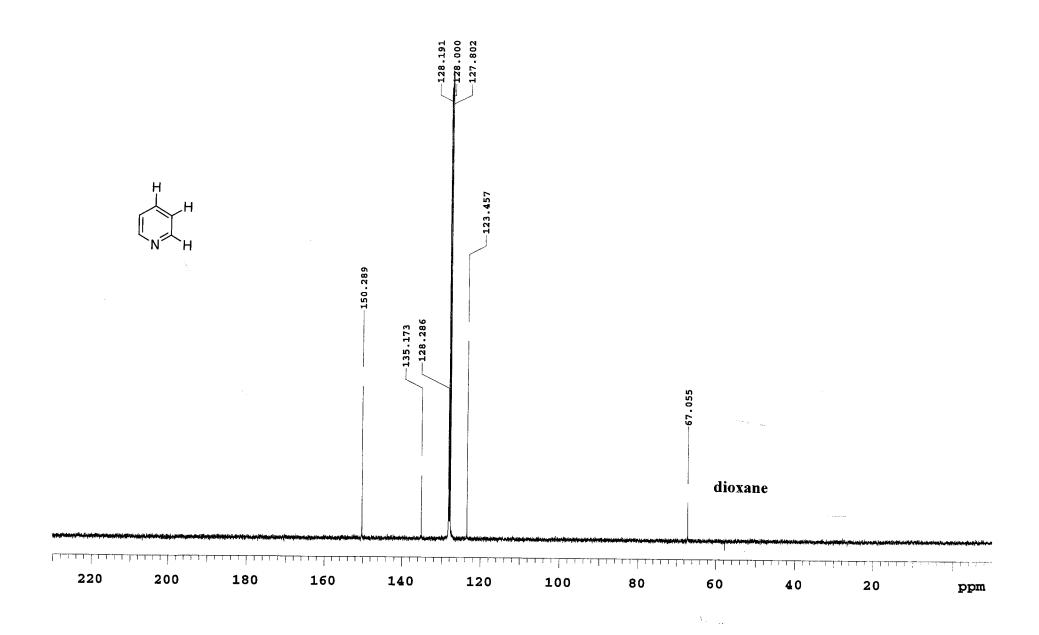


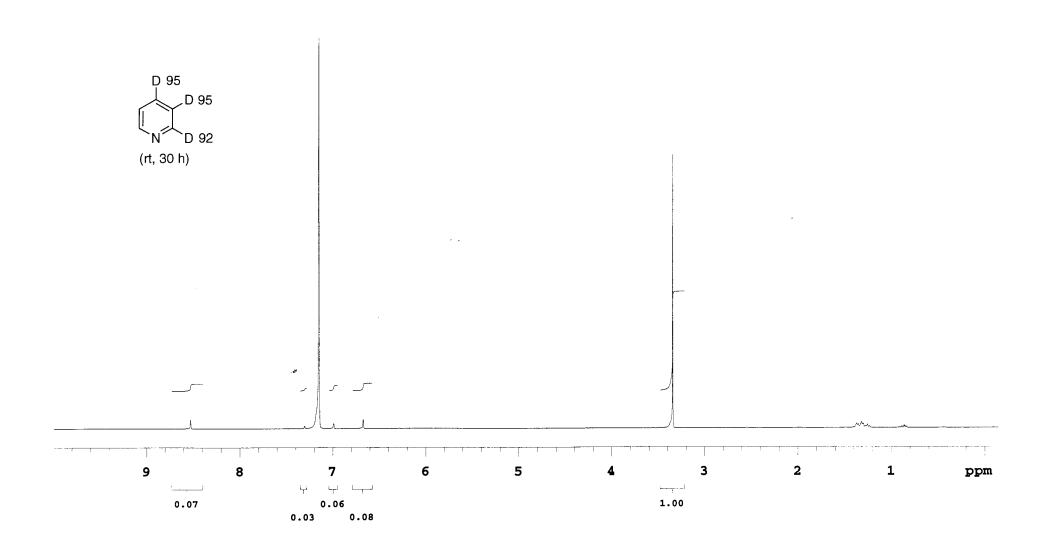


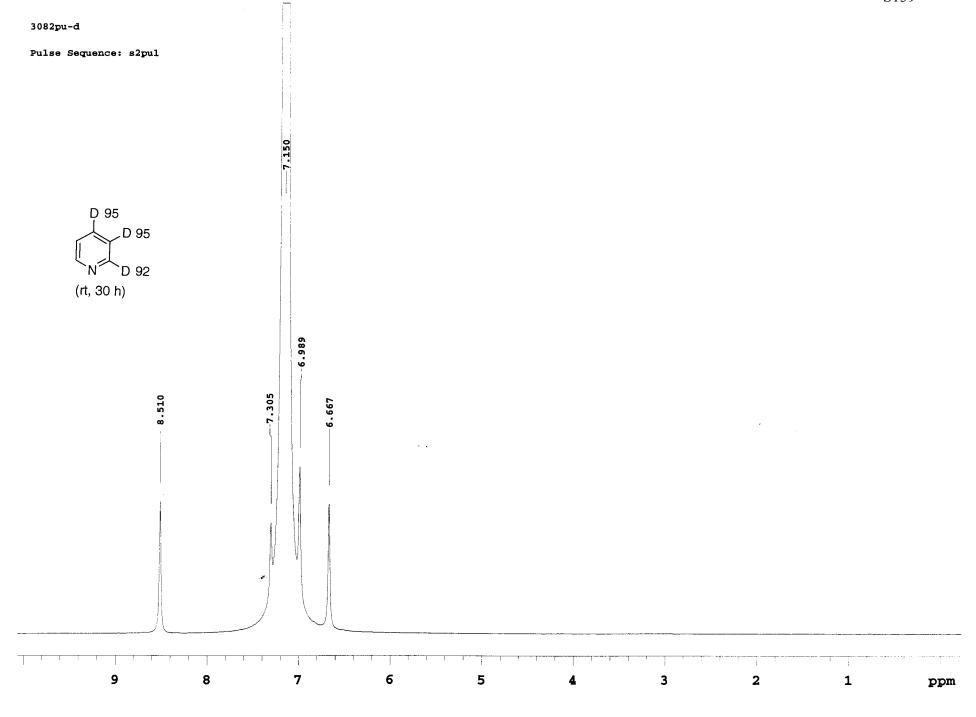




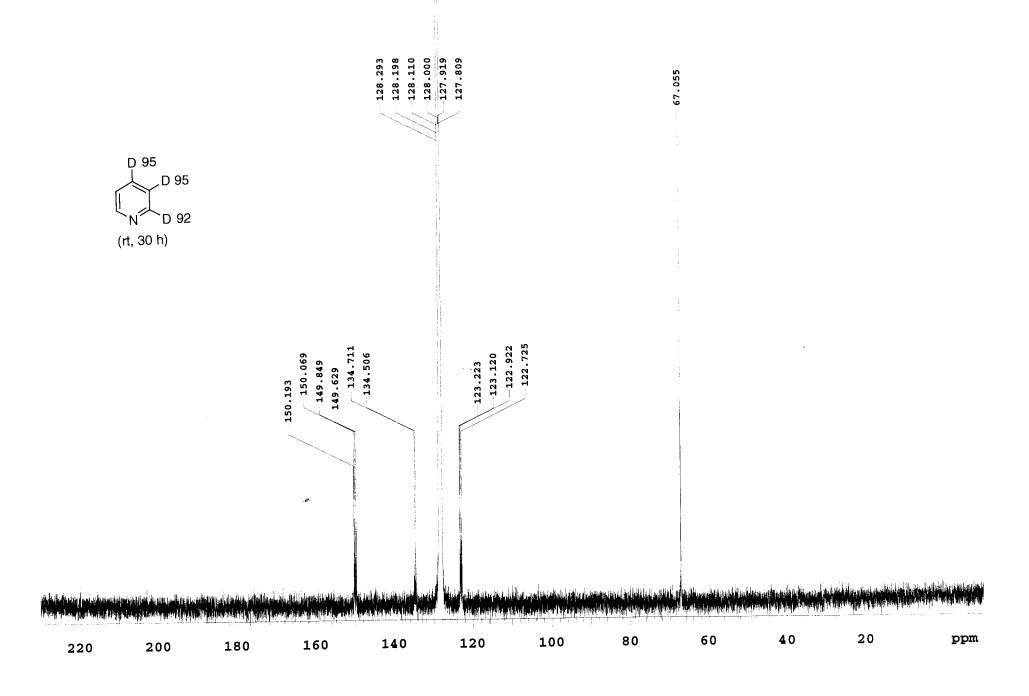


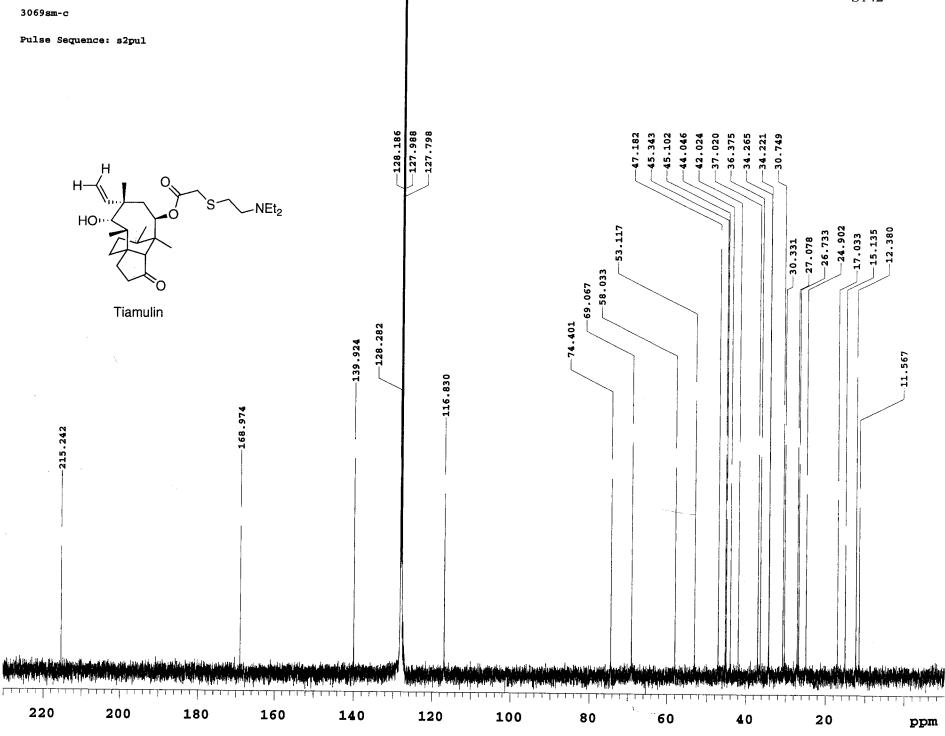


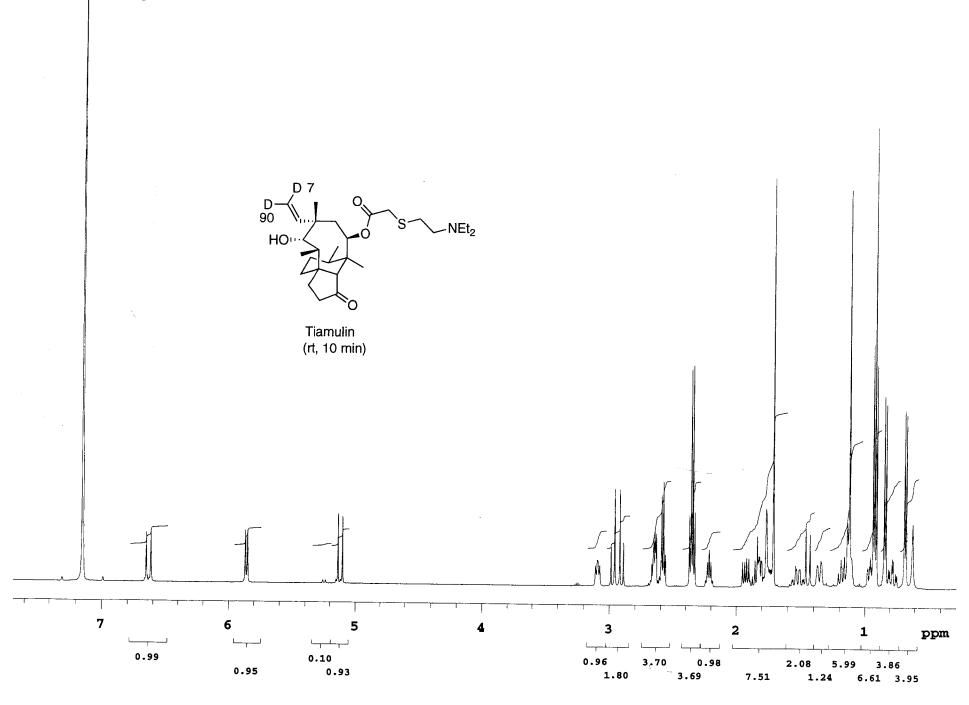


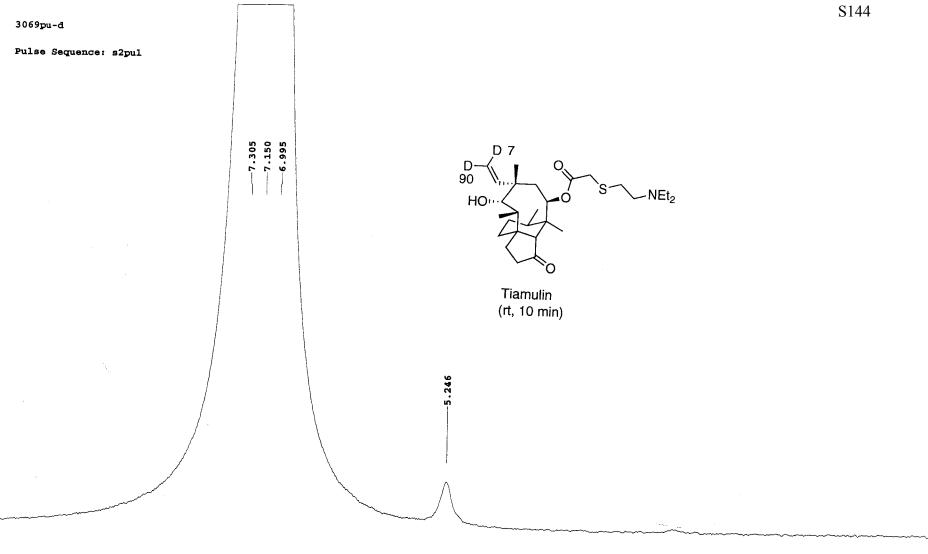


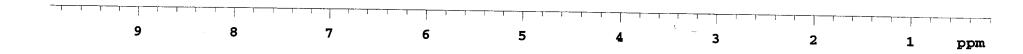


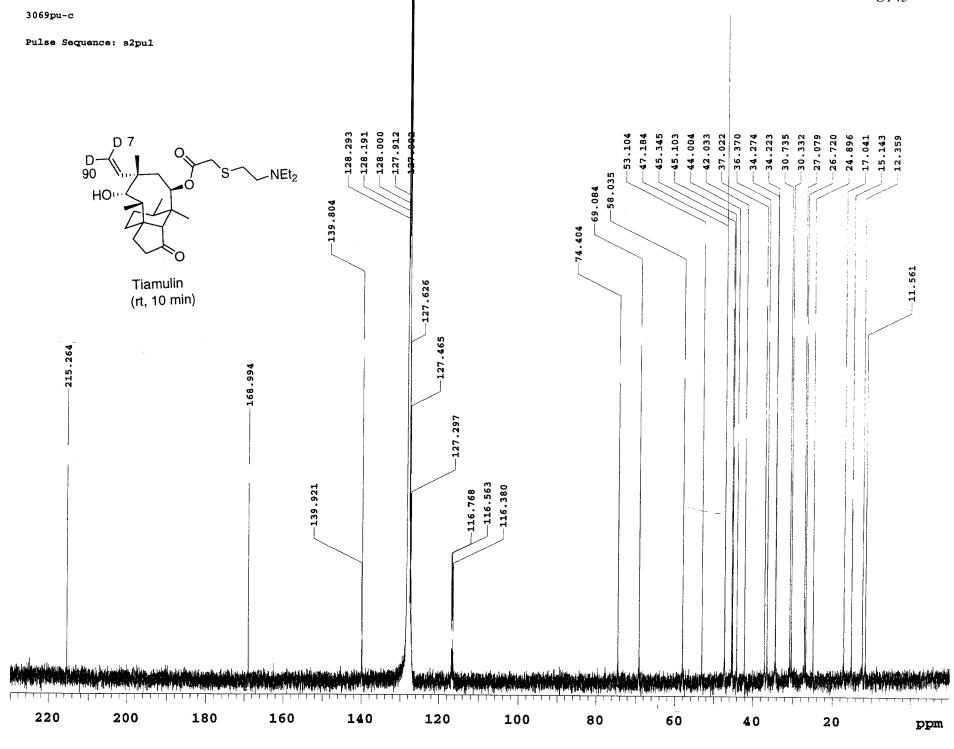


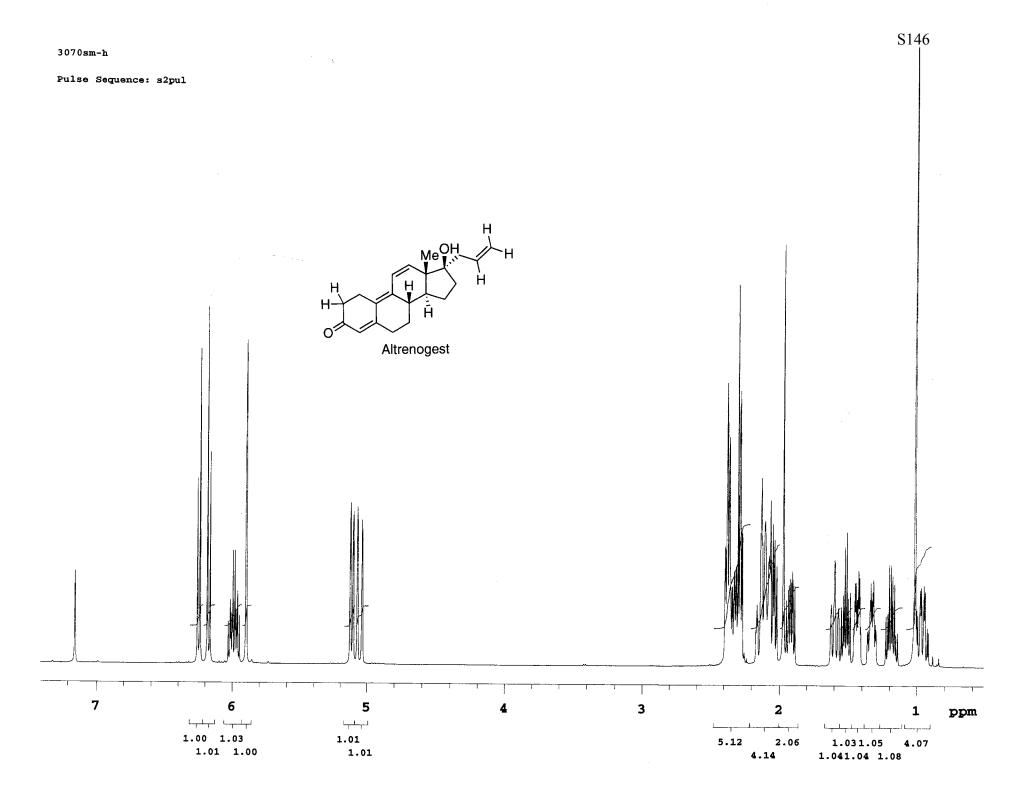




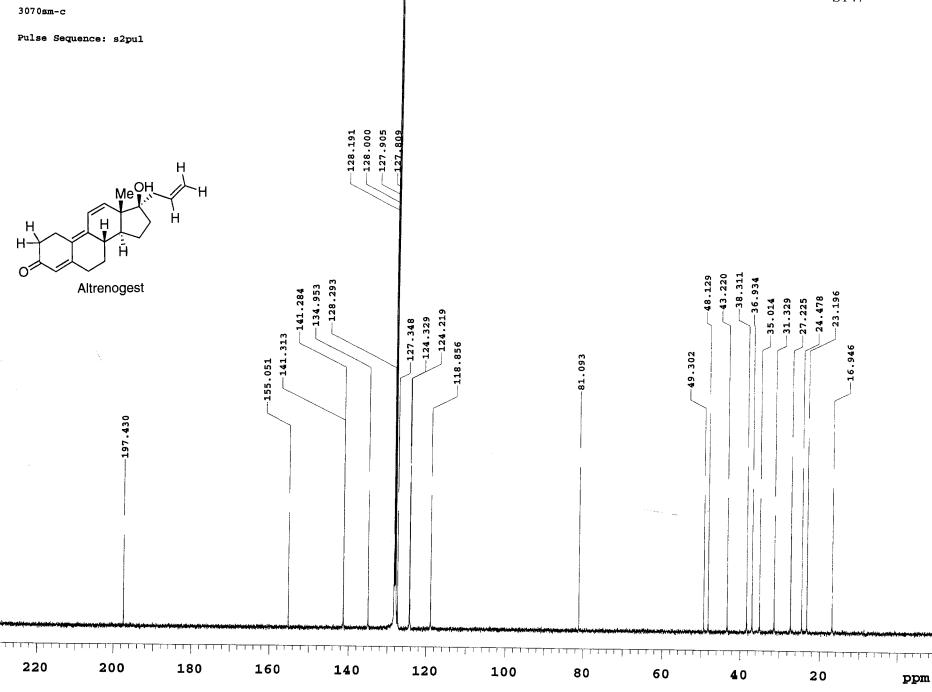


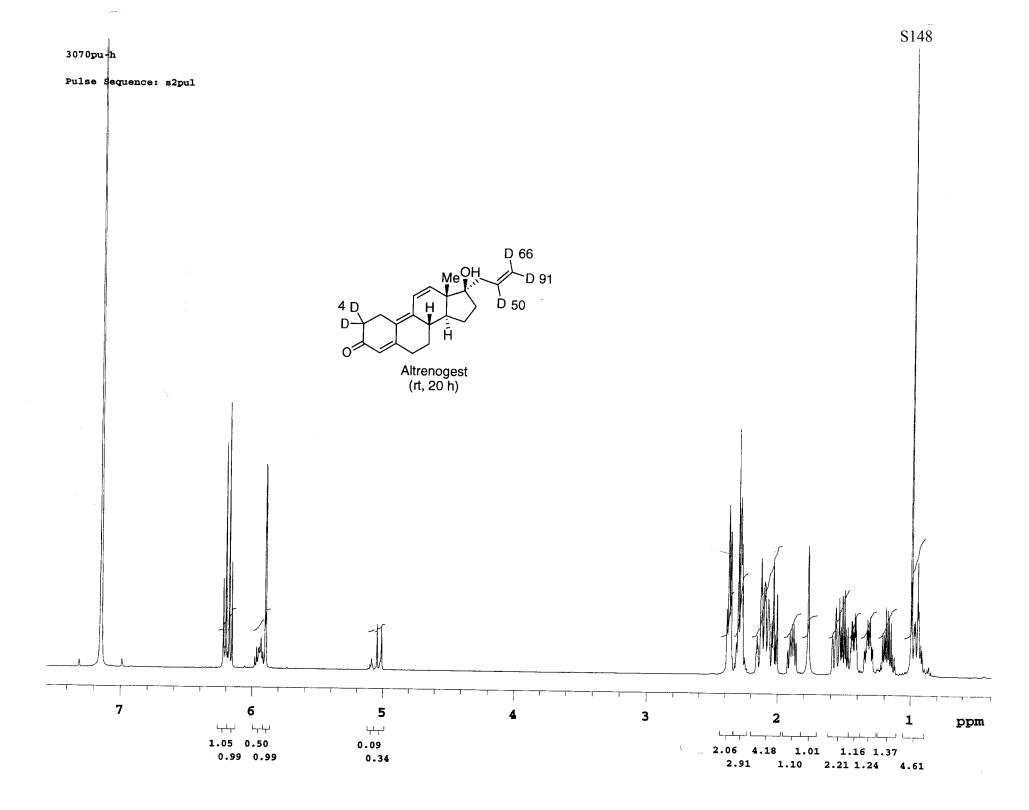


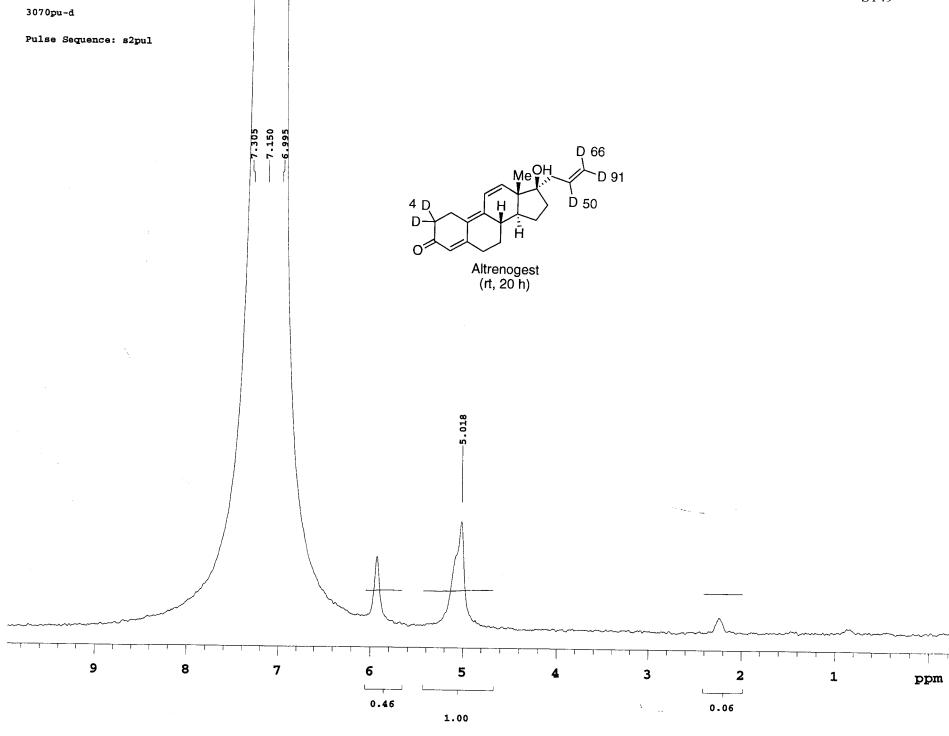


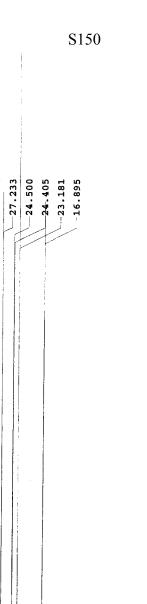


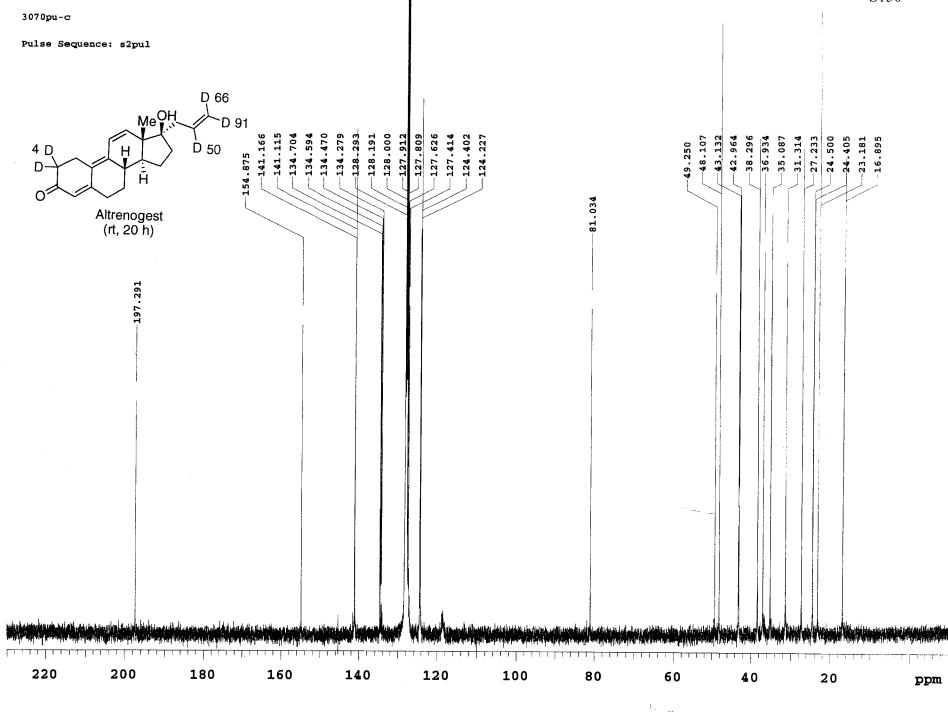


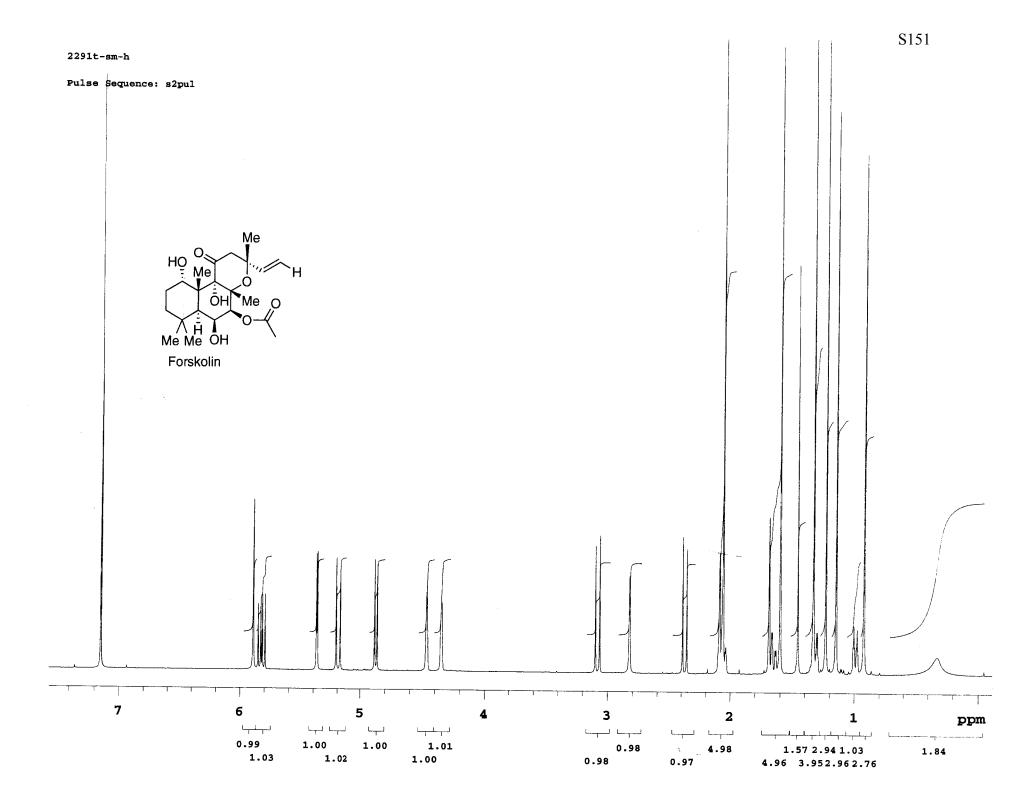


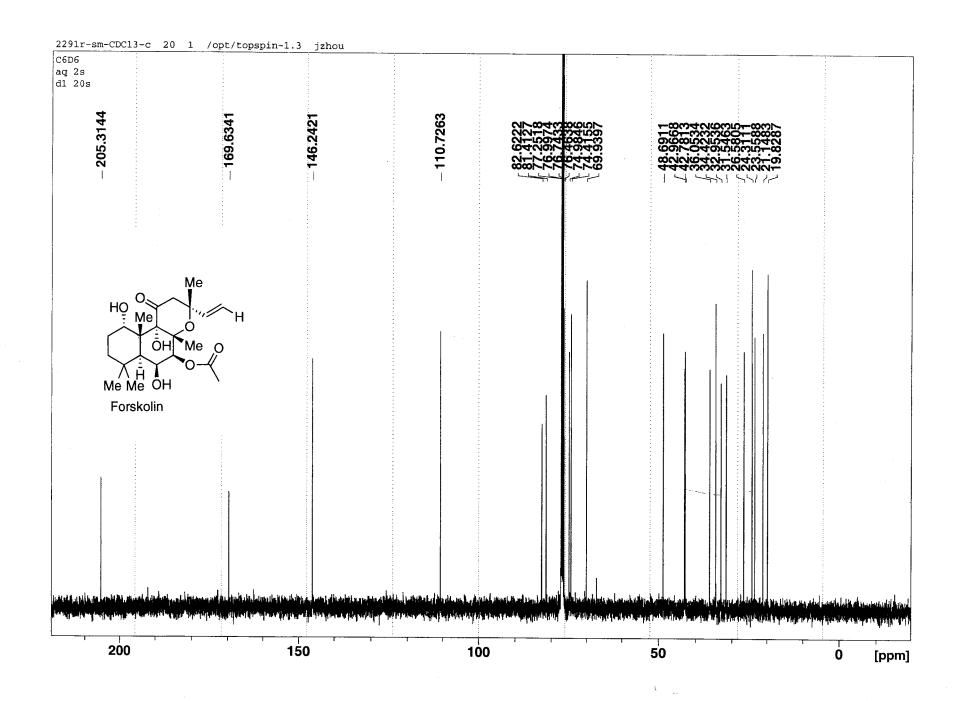


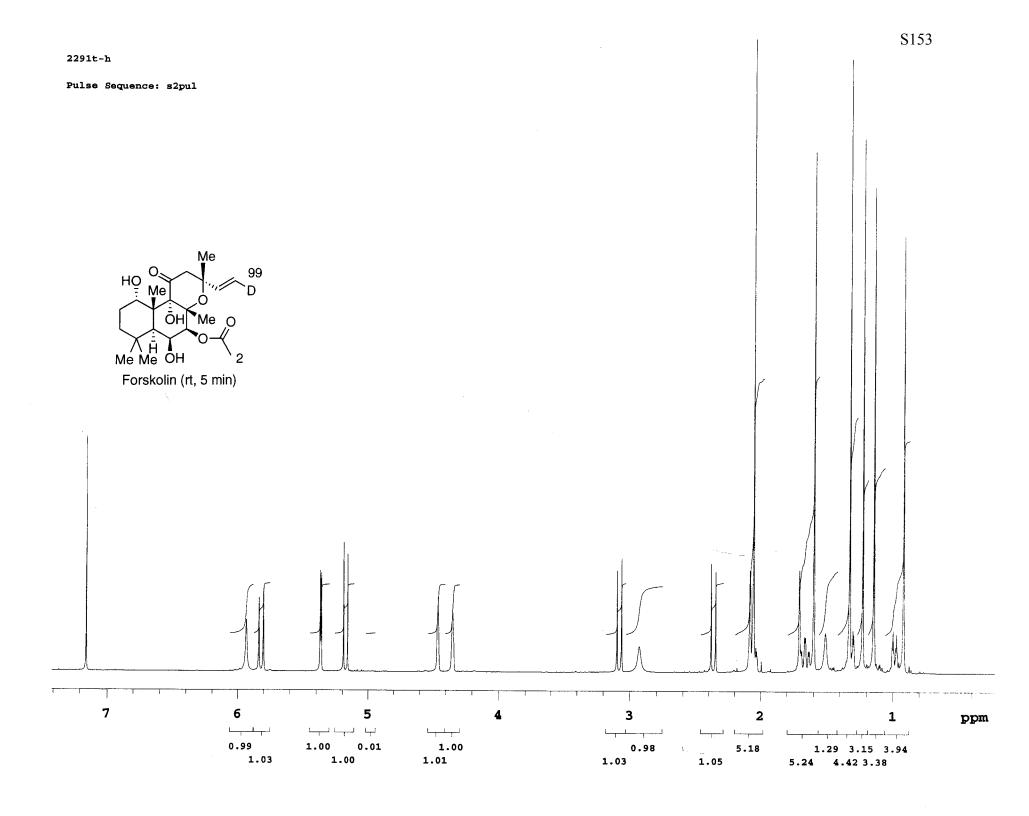




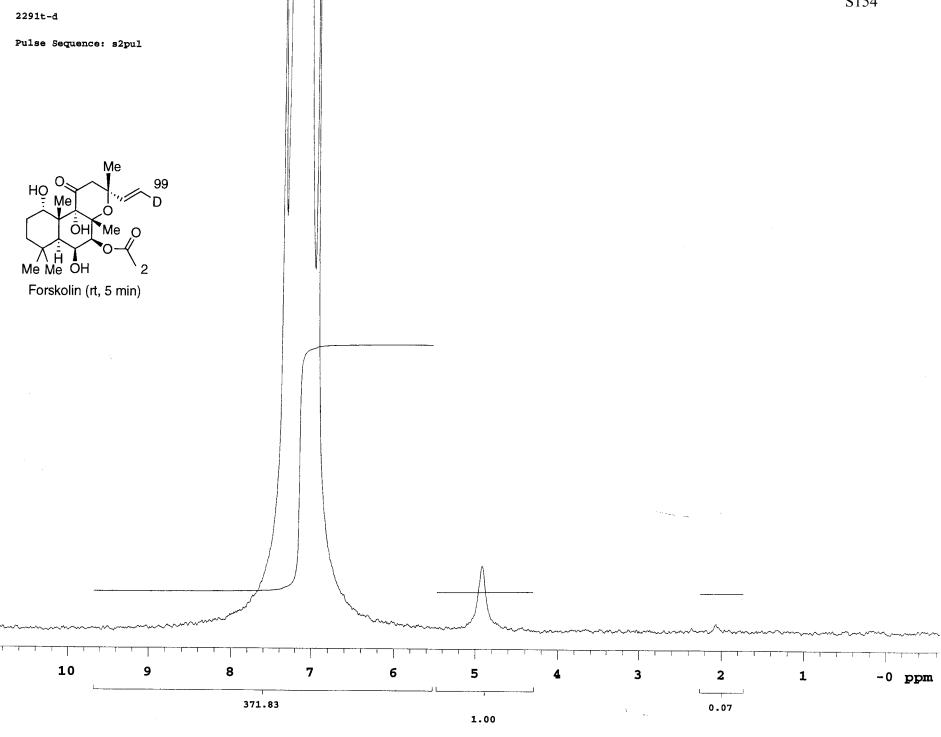


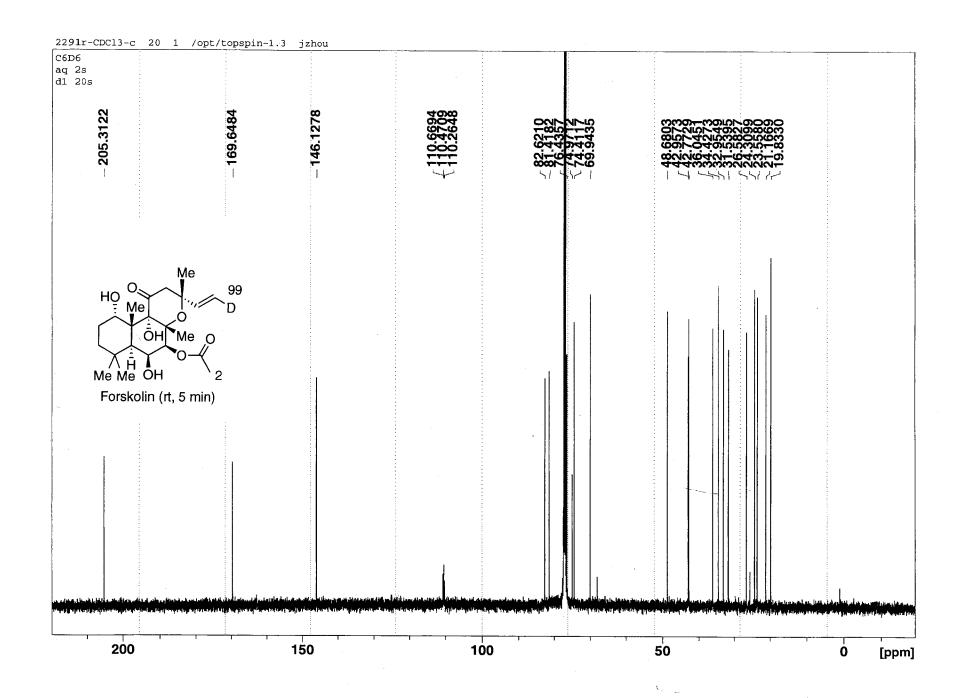




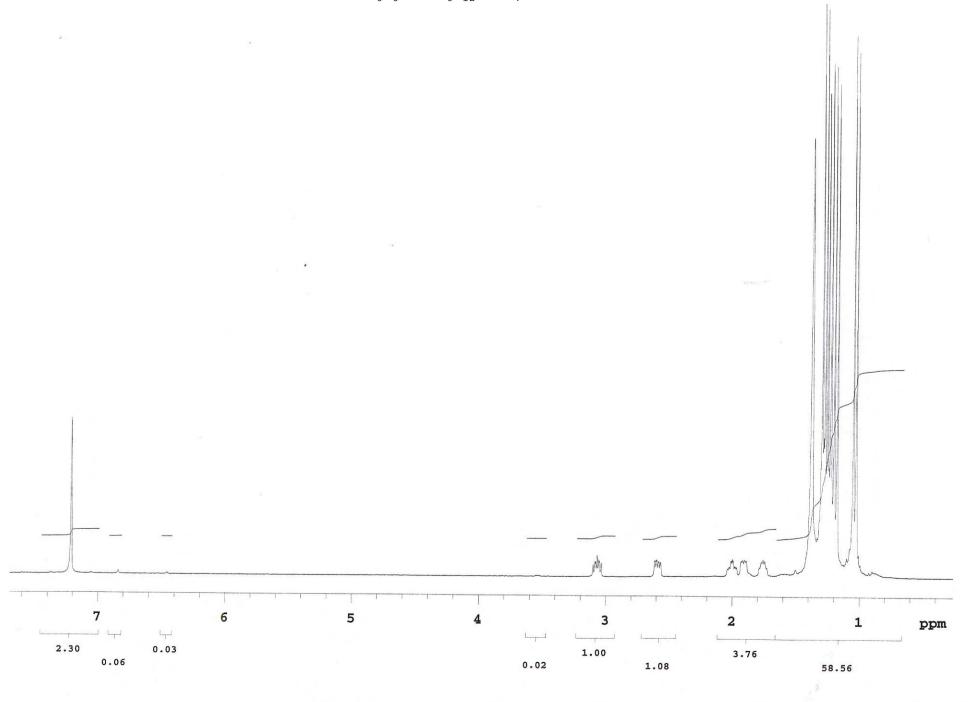


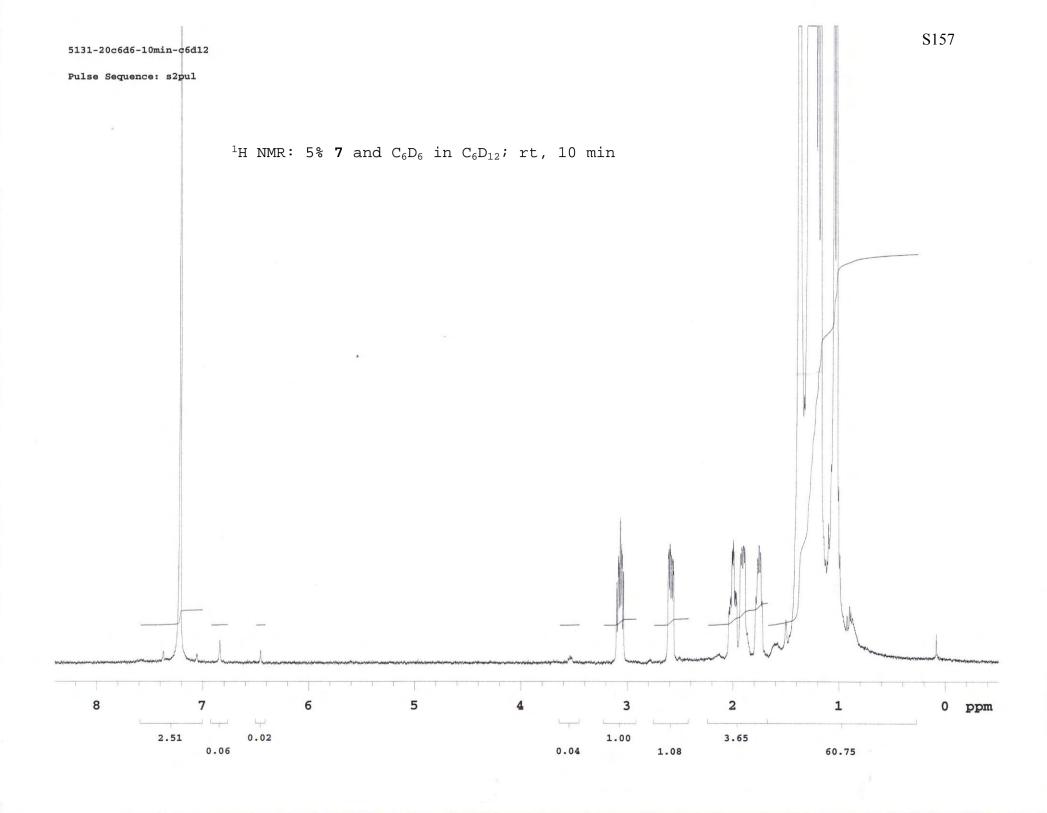


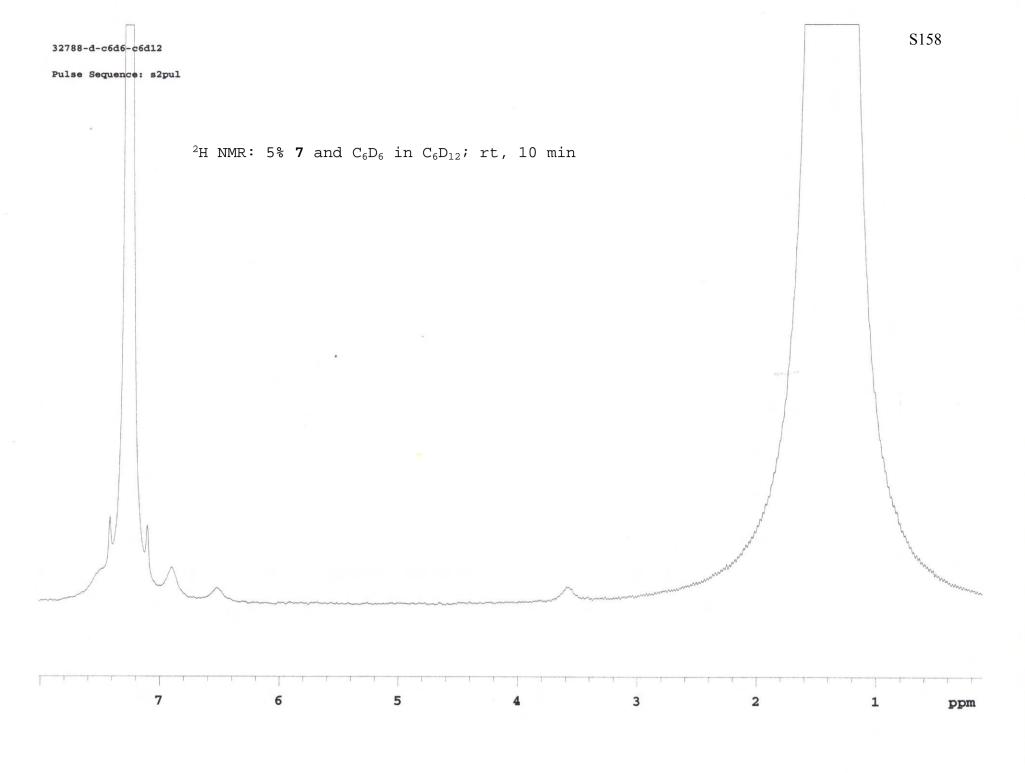




 1H NMR: 5% $\boldsymbol{7}$ and C_6D_6 in $C_6D_{12};$ rt, 5 min



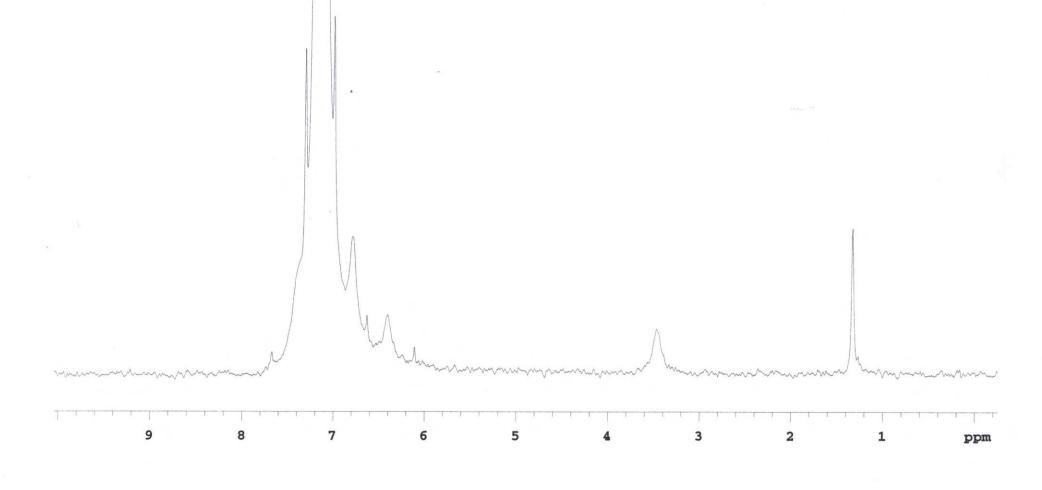




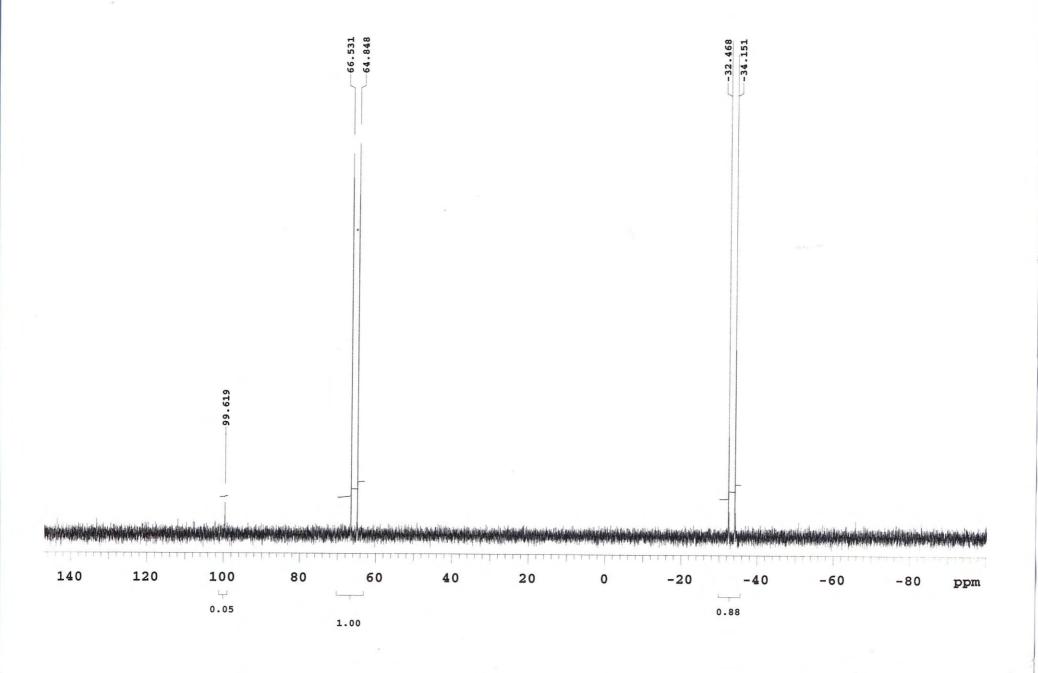
3278-c6d6-c6h12

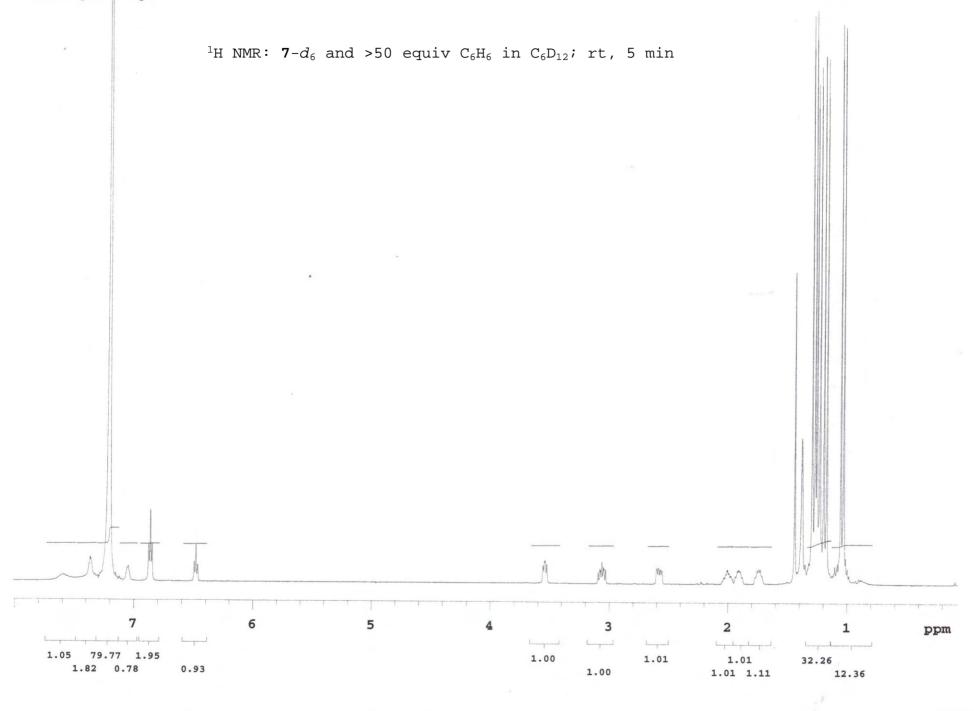
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

 2H NMR: 5% $\boldsymbol{7}$ and C_6D_6 in $C_6D_{12};$ rt, 10 min; then switch solvent to C_6H_{12} with 3 drops of C_6D_6



 $^{31}\mbox{P}$ NMR: 5% $\boldsymbol{7}$ and $\mbox{C}_{6}\mbox{D}_{6}$ in $\mbox{C}_{6}\mbox{D}_{12}\text{;}$ rt, 10 min





32788-d-c6d6-c6d12

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

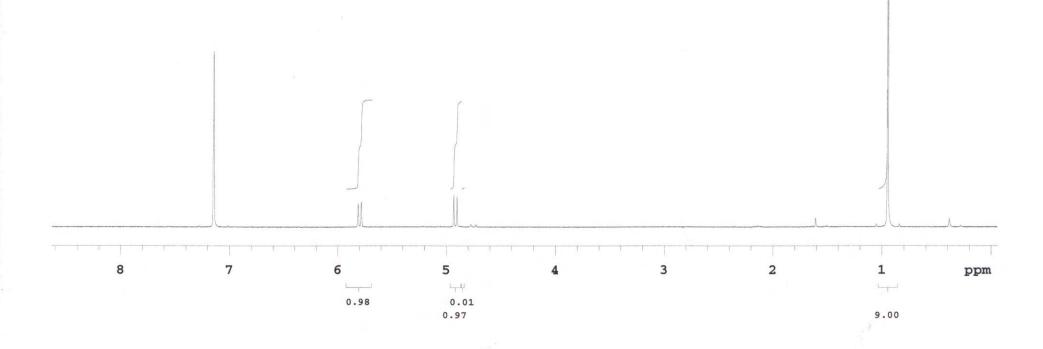
 2 H NMR: **7**- d_{6} and >50 equiv $C_{6}H_{6}$ in $C_{6}D_{12}$; rt, 5 min

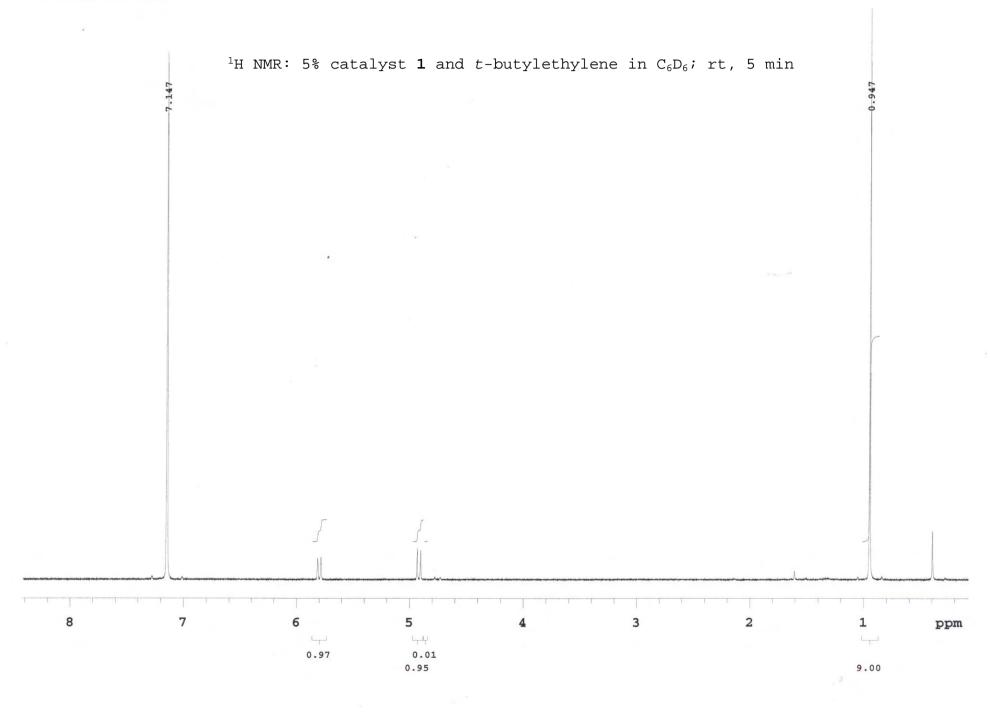


4038-2min-c6d6

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

 $^{1}\mathrm{H}$ NMR: 5% catalyst $\boldsymbol{1}$ and t-butylethylene in $C_{6}D_{6}\text{;}$ rt, 2 min





 $^{1}\mbox{H}$ NMR: 5% catalyst $\boldsymbol{7}$ and $t\mbox{-butylethylene}$ in $C_{6}D_{6}\mbox{; rt, 2 min}$

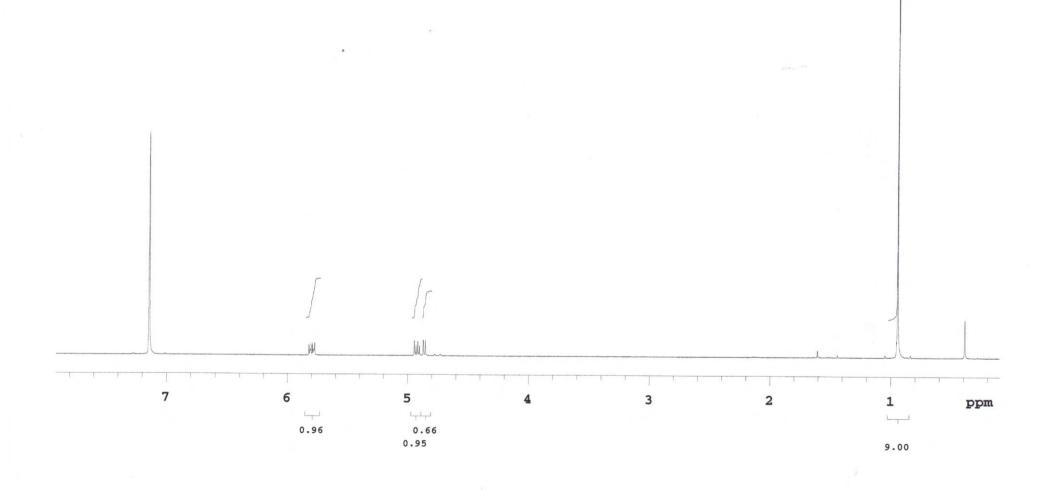
8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 ppm

0.96 0.80

0.96

9.00

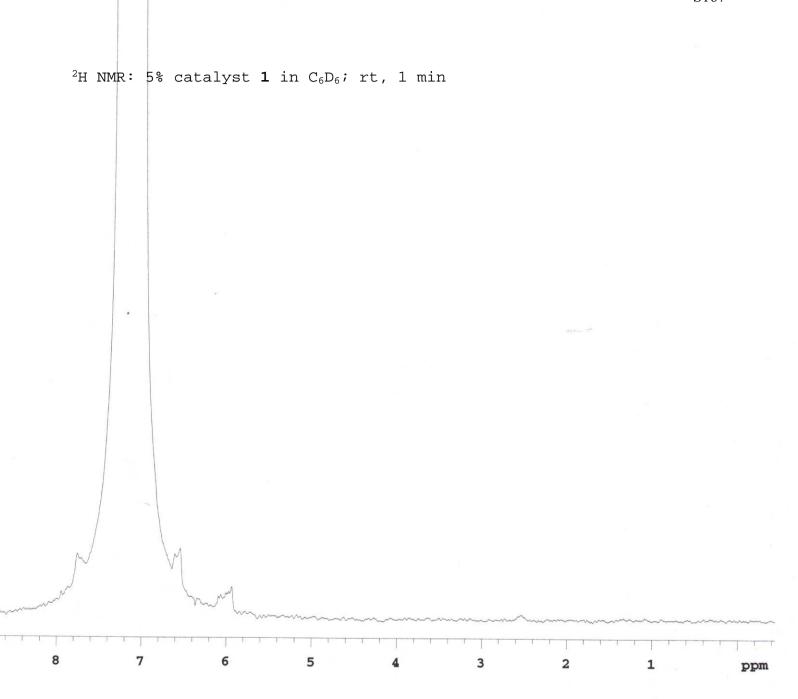
 ^{1}H NMR: 5% catalyst **7** and t-butylethylene in C_{6}D_{6} ; rt, 5

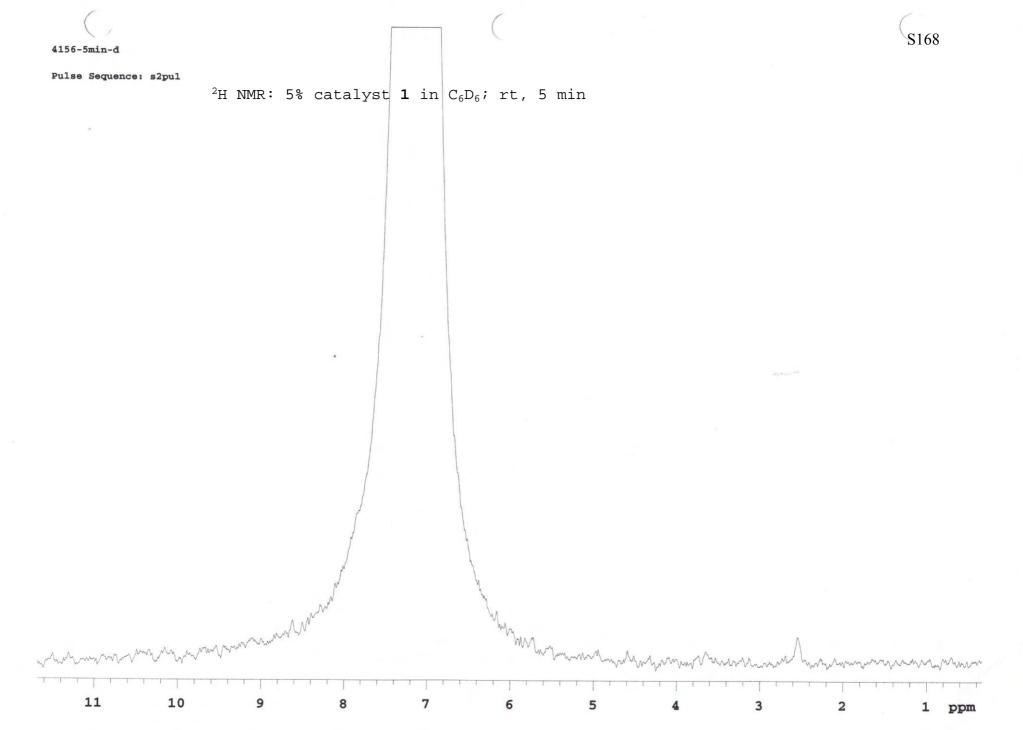


4156-1min

10

9

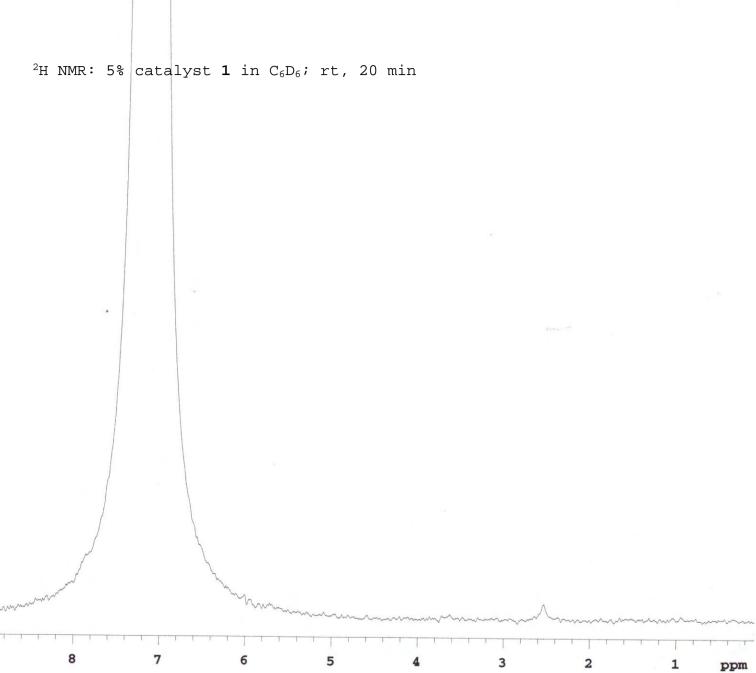


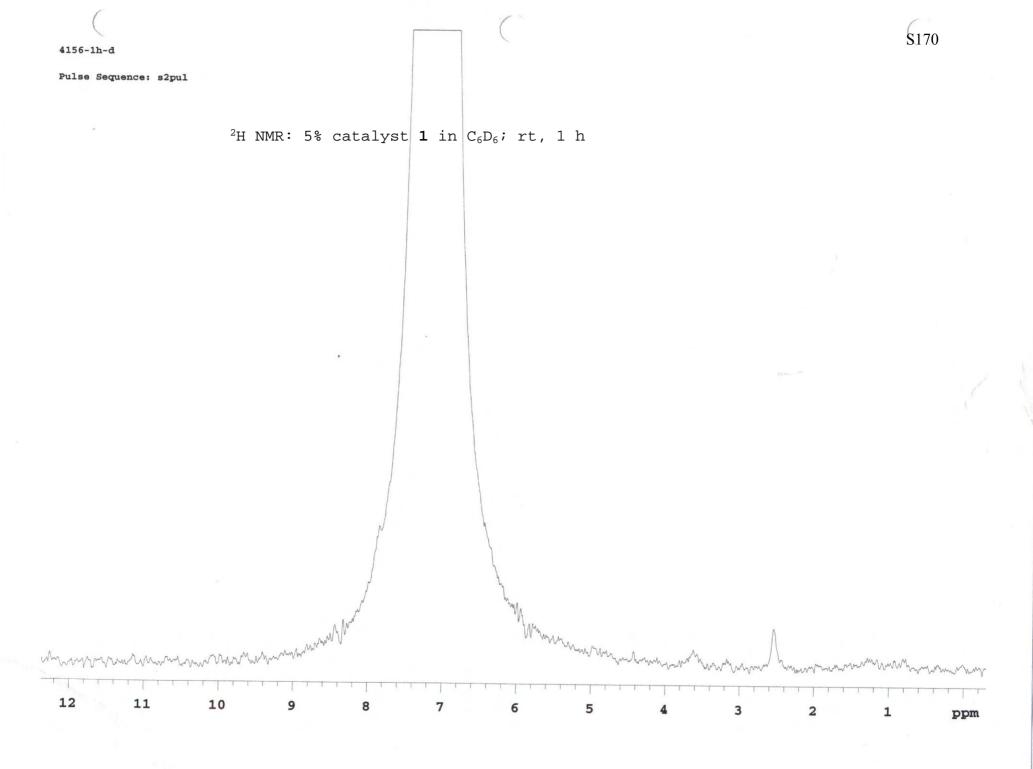


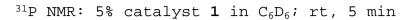
4156-20min-d

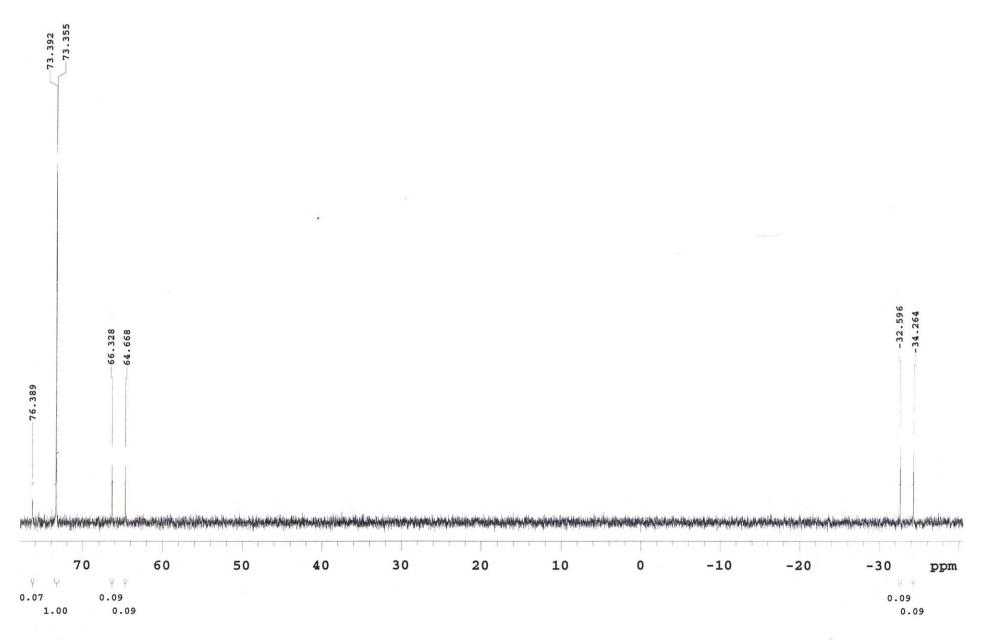
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

10

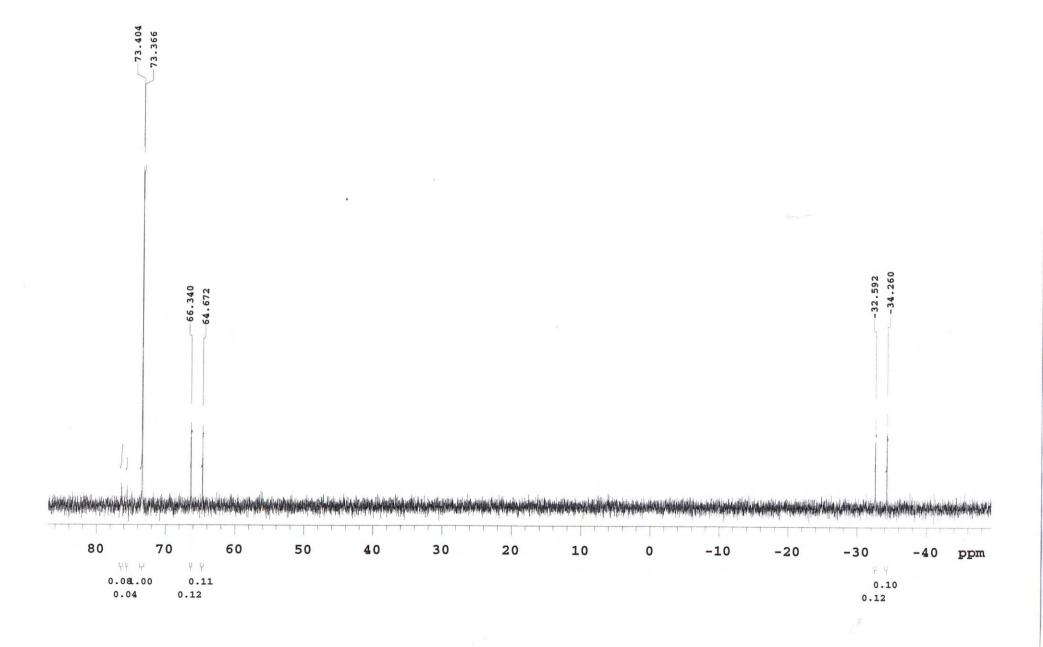


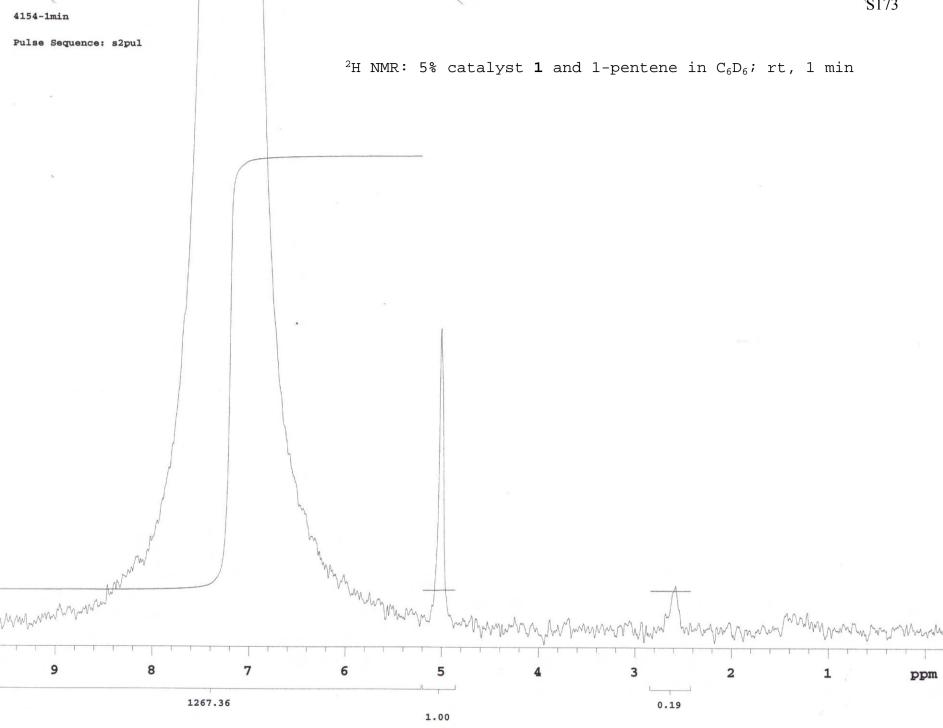


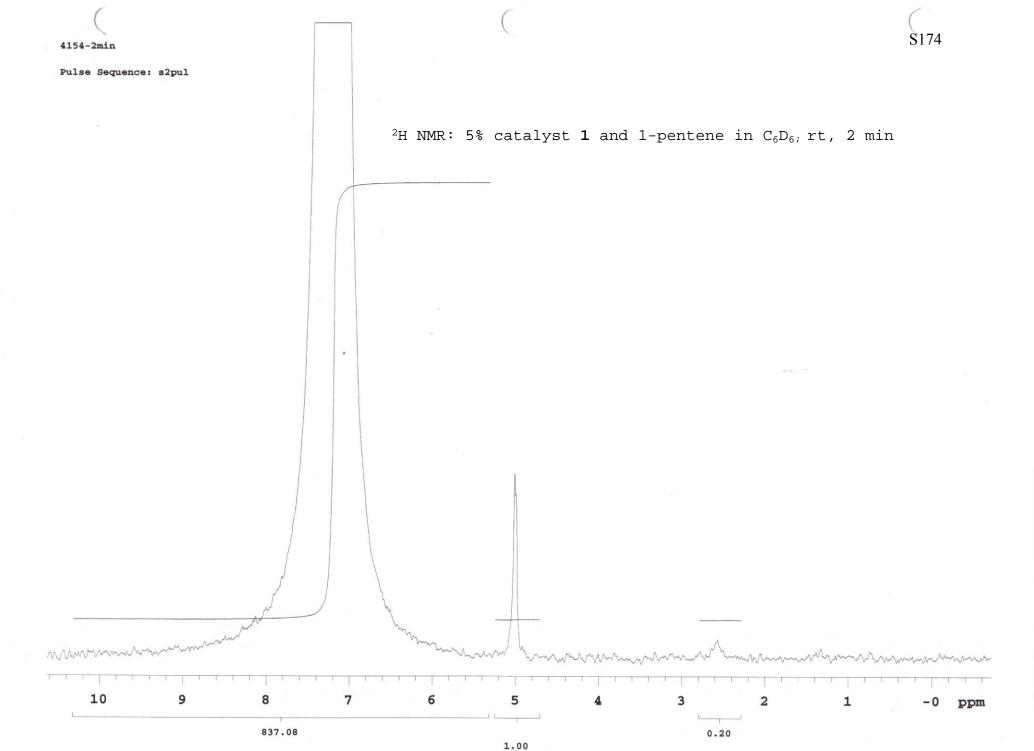


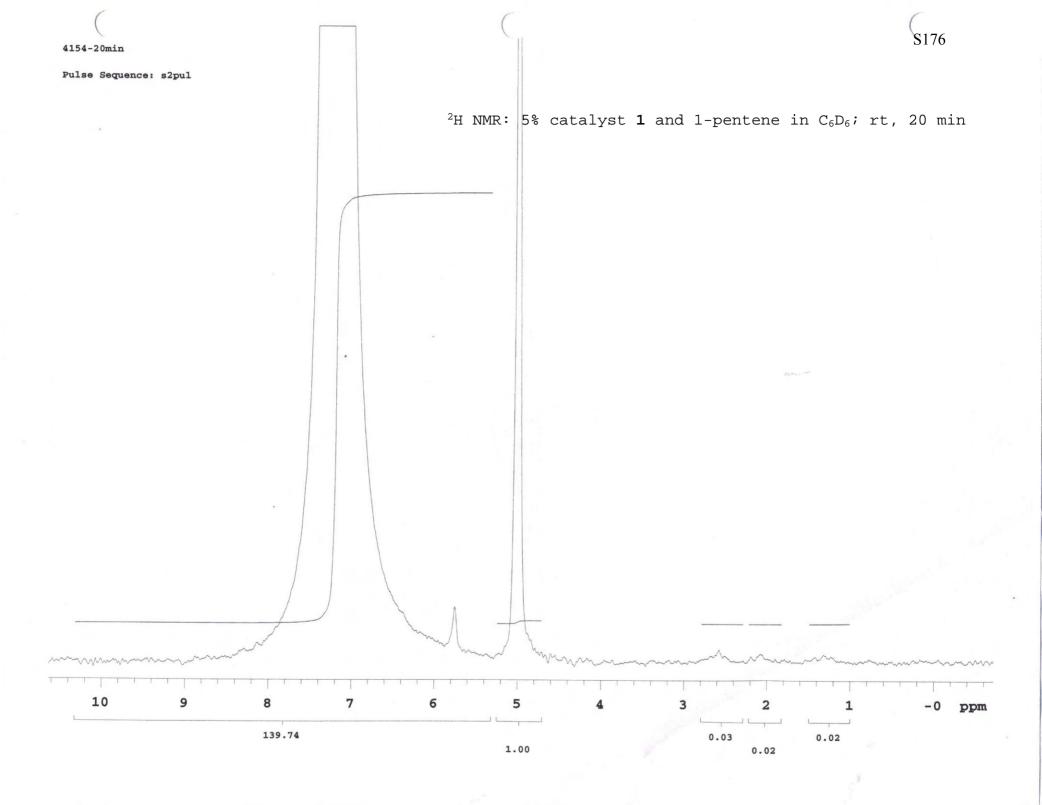


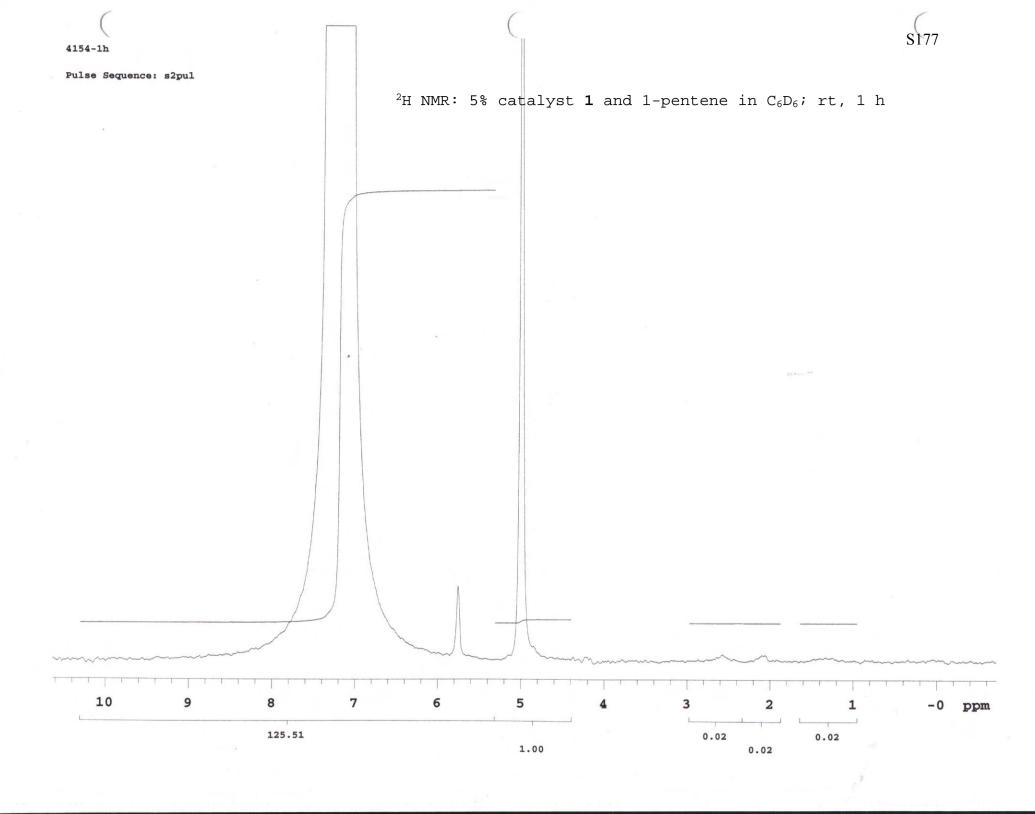
 ^{31}P NMR: 5% catalyst $\boldsymbol{1}$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6;$ rt, 1 h



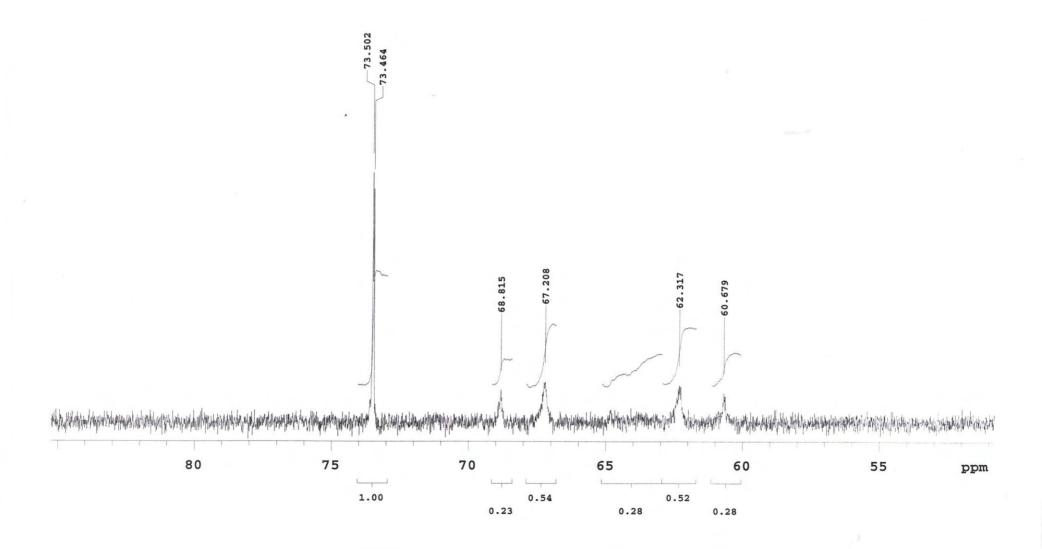




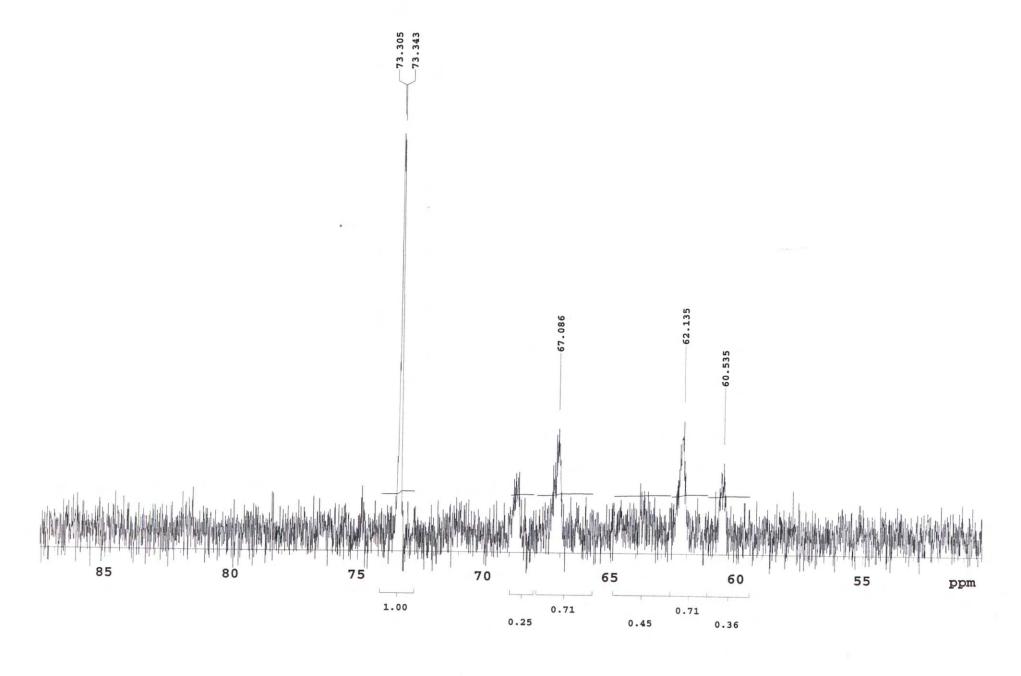


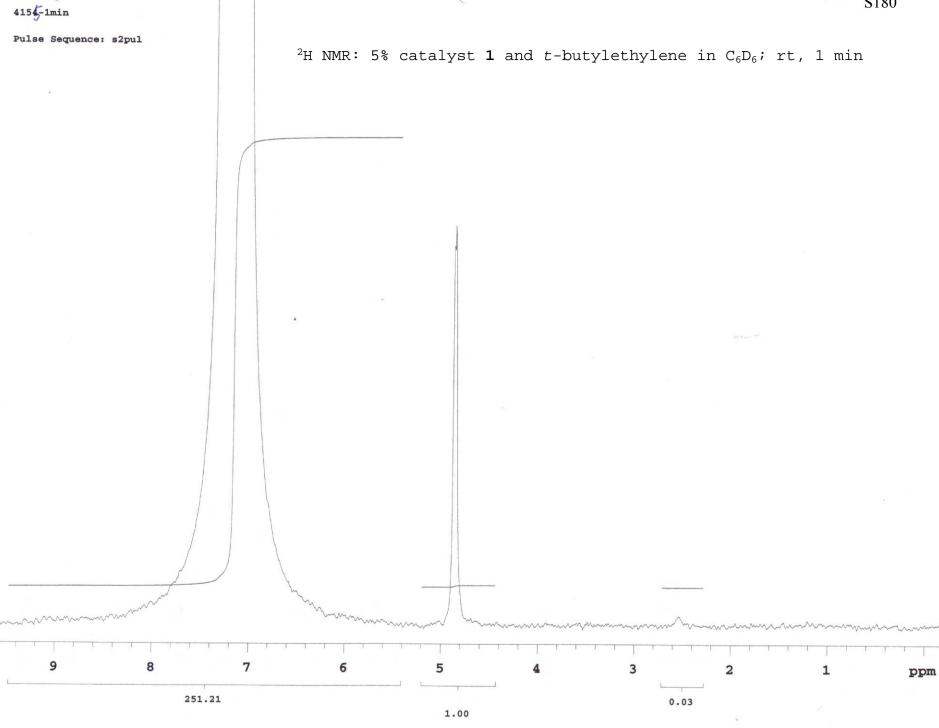


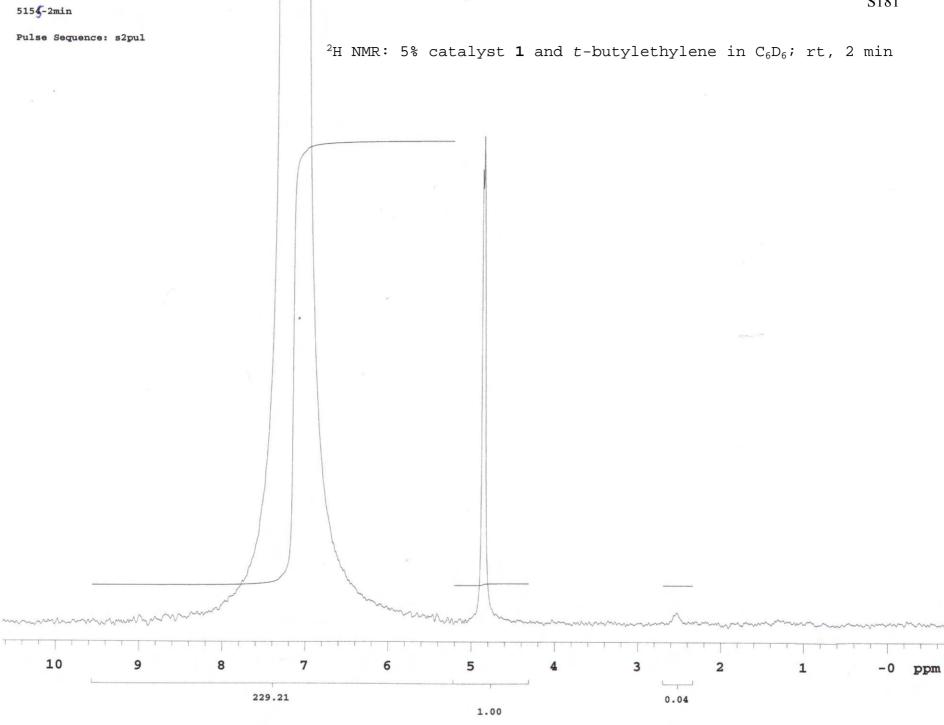
 $^{31}\mbox{P}$ NMR: 5% catalyst $\boldsymbol{1}$ and 1-pentene in $C_6D_6;$ rt, 20 min

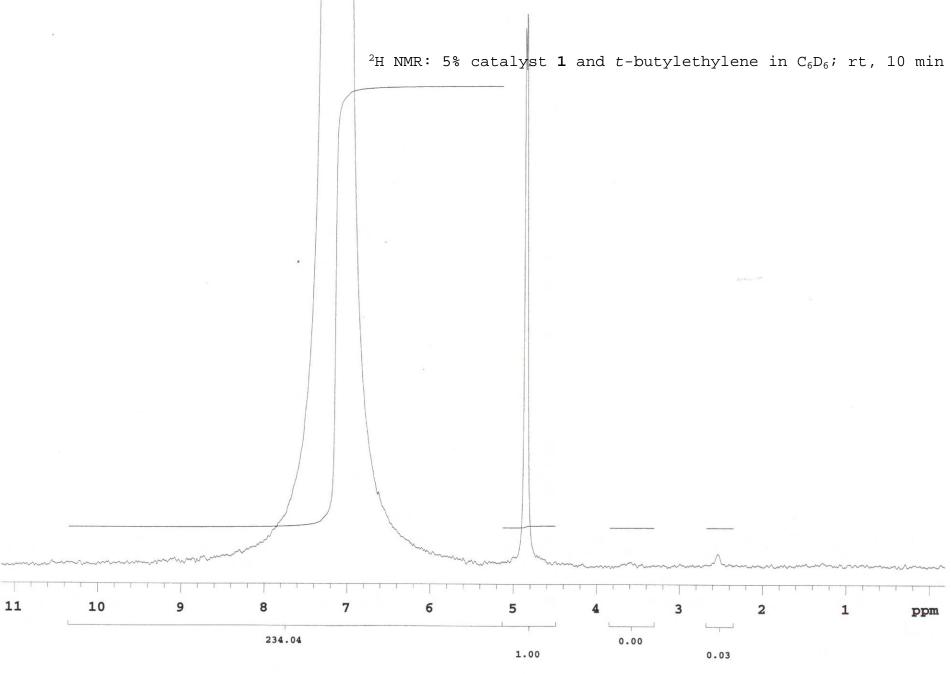


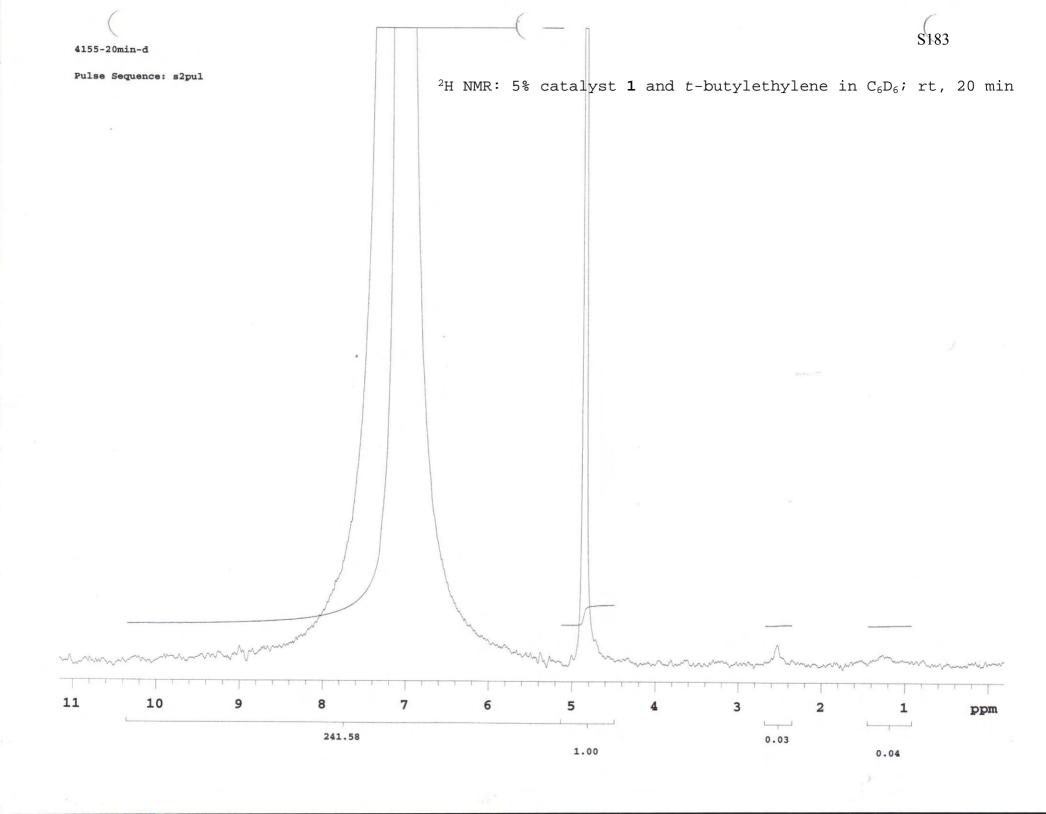
 ^{31}P NMR: 5% catalyst $\boldsymbol{1}$ and 1-pentene in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6\text{;}$ rt, 1 h

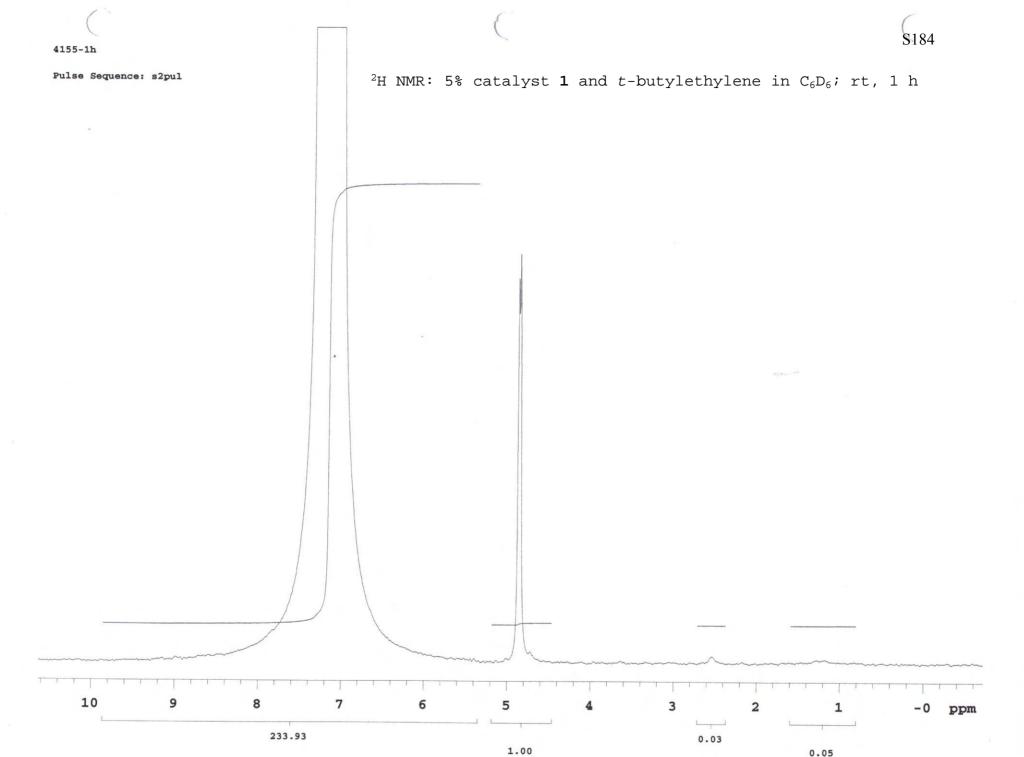










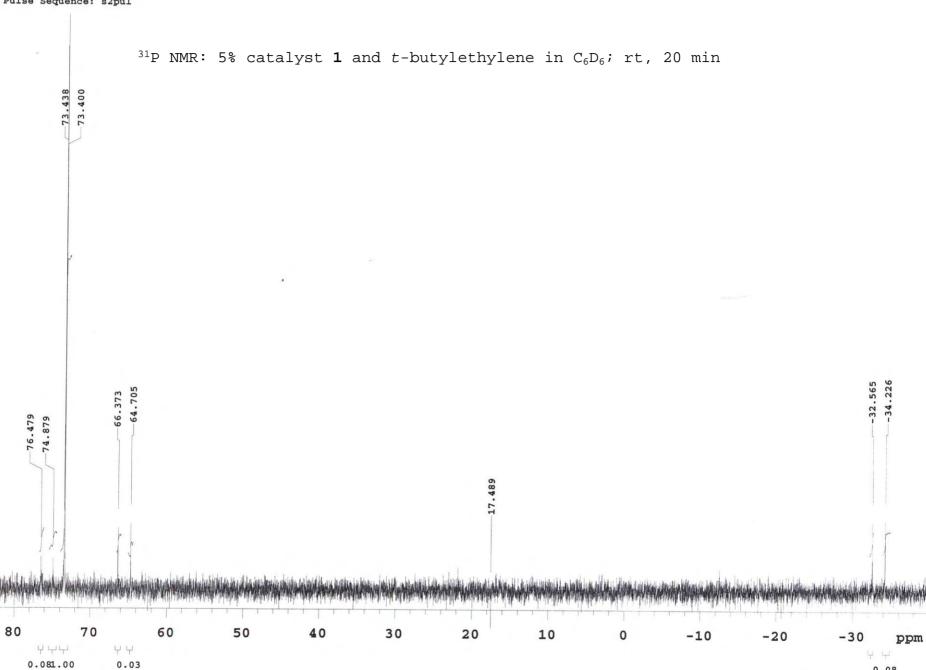


0.05

0.08

0.06

0.06



³¹P NMR: 5% catalyst **1** and t-butylethylene in C_6D_6 ; rt, 1 h

