



Supporting Information

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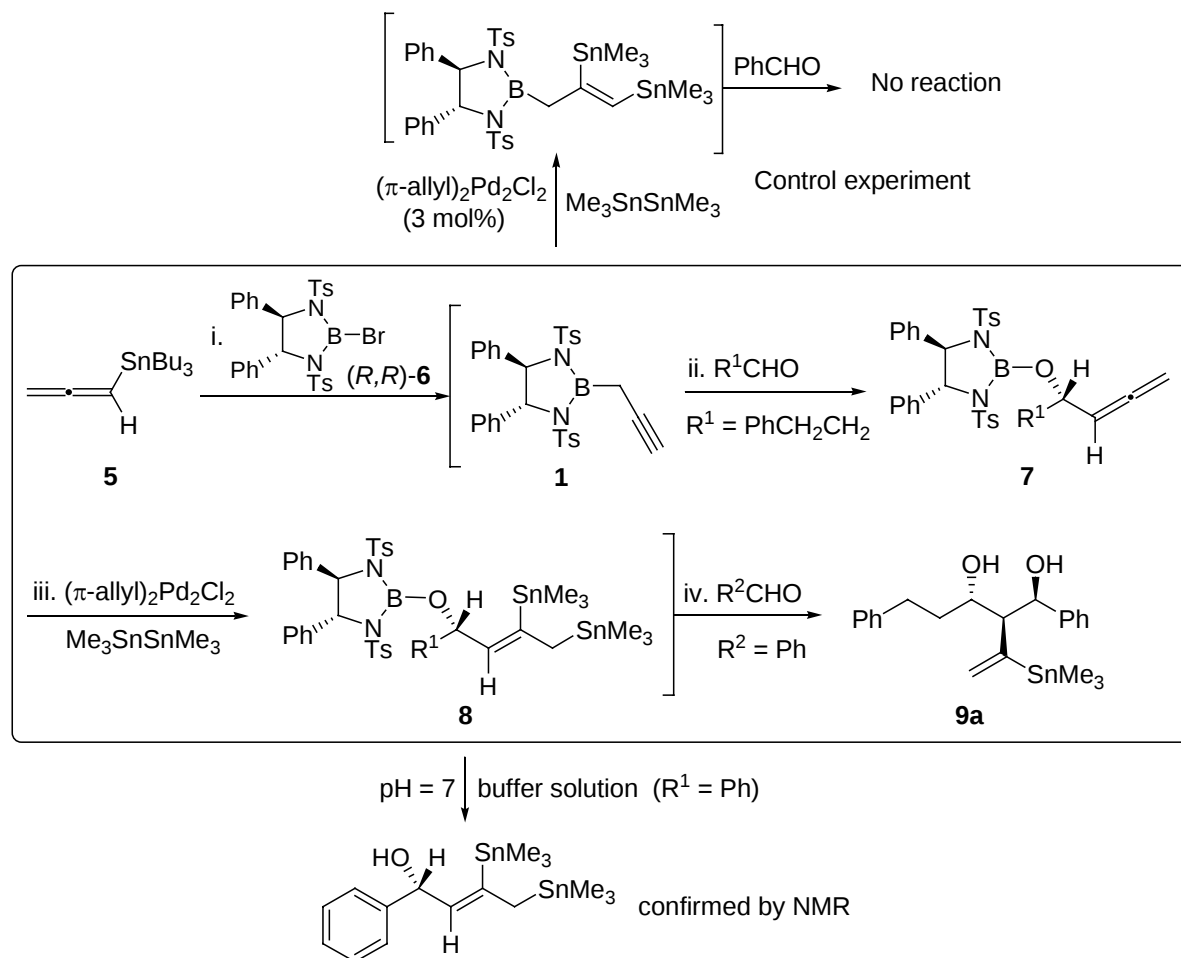
Asymmetric Sequential Allylic Transfer Reaction for the Synthesis of 2-(1-Stannylvinyl)-1,3-diols: Concise Synthesis of (–)-Avenaciolide and (–)-Isoavenaciolide

Chan-Mo Yu,* Jinsuop Youn, and Juyoung Jung

Department of Chemistry and Institute of Basic Sciences, Sungkyunkwan University,
Suwon 440-746, Korea

General: All reactions were run in flame-dried glassware under an atmosphere of nitrogen or argon. Tetrahydrofuran (THF) was dried by refluxing over sodium/benzophenone ketyl until a permanent purple coloration was presented, and distilled prior to use. Dichloromethane (CH_2Cl_2) was distilled from CaH_2 prior to use. All liquid reagents and substrates purchased from the Aldrich were distilled properly prior to use, unless otherwise indicated. 1,2-Propadienyltributylstannane (**5**) was prepared according to the literature procedure (Tanaka, H.; Abdul Hai, A. K. M.; Ogawa, H.; Torri, S. *Synlett* 1993, 835). BBr_3 (99.99+%) was purchased from Aldrich and used without further purification. (*R,R*)- and (*S,S*)-1,2-diphenyl-1,2-diaminoethane were used as purchased from TCI. Purification was conducted by flash column chromatography on silica gel (230-400 mesh), eluting with a mixture of hexane and ethyl acetate, unless otherwise stated. All reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography carried out on Merck silica gel plate (60 F_{254}) using UV light as visualizing agent and ethanolic anisaldehyde solution and heat as developing agent. Silica gel 60 (TA792685, 230-400 mesh) from Merck was used for column chromatography. The reported yields are for chromatographically pure isolated products. FT-IR spectra were recorded on a Nicolet 320. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian Unity Inova at 500 MHz in CDCl_3 as a solvent with TMS or residual chloroform as the internal standard. ^{13}C NMR spectra were measured on a Varian Unity Inova at 125 MHz in CDCl_3 as a solvent. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P-1020 digital polarimeter at ambient temperature.

General Procedure: (1*R*,2*S*,3*S*)-1,5-Diphenyl-2-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}pentane-1,3-diol (8a).



A flame-dried 20 mL Schlenk flask containing (+)-(1*R*,2*R*)-1,2-diphenyl-1,2-bis-*p*-toluenesulfonylamide (0.50 g, 0.96 mmol) was charged with dry CH_2Cl_2 (7 mL). The resulting mixture was cooled to 0 °C and treated with BBr_3 (freshly prepared 1 M solution in CH_2Cl_2 , 1.1 mL, 1.1 mmol). The solution was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, warmed to 20 °C and kept for additional 5 h, and then concentrated under vacuum (1 mmHg) through a side neck of the flask connected with three hold-cork valve. Dryness of the vacuum line was maintained with a drying tube containing anhydrous CaSO_4 and two traps (NaOH pellets and cold trap at -78 °C). Freshly distilled CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL) was added and evaporated under vacuum as above. Freshly distilled CH_2Cl_2 (4 mL) was added and the homogeneous solution of (*R,R*)-6 was cooled to -10 °C, and treated dropwise with 1,2-propadienyl-tributylstannane (5, 0.33 g, 1.00 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL). The reaction mixture was allowed to proceed at -10 °C overnight (ca 11 h). After cooling to -78 °C, hydrocinnamaldehyde (purified and distilled, 100 mg, 0.74 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) was added over 10 min along the wall of the flask while keeping the temperature below -78 °C, and then stirred for 2 h. To the resulting mixture was added hexamethyldistannane (0.21 mL, 0.33 g, 1.01 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 mL)

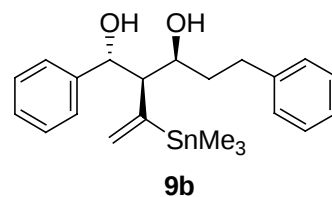
followed by $(\pi\text{-allyl})_2\text{Pd}_2\text{Cl}_2$ (8.3 mg, 0.022 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 mL). After warmed up to -40°C , the mixture was stirred for 4 h. The resulting solution of **7** was cooled to -78°C and a solution of benzaldehyde (0.08 mL, 83.6 mg, 0.78 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) was added dropwise as same manner. The reaction was allowed to proceed for 4 h at -78°C , and then quenched by addition of aqueous buffer solution (pH 7, 10 mL) followed by CH_2Cl_2 (ca 10 mL) to dissolve white precipitate (bis-sulfonamide). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (ca 10 mL x 2). The combined organic extracts were washed with saturated NaHCO_3 (1x), brine (1x), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered, evaporated, and taken up ether (ca 30 mL). The solution was cooled to 0°C for 20 min to complete precipitation of (+)-(1*R*,2*R*)-1,2-diphenyl-1,2-bis-*p*-toluenesulfonylamide by filtration through a sintered glass funnel, the filtrate was washed with cold 20 % KF (1x) and saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (1x). The organic layer was separated, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to give the crude product as fairly pure form. Final purification was effected by SiO_2 chromatography (Hexanes:EtOAc = 4:1) to afford **9a** (0.255 g, 0.57 mmol, 77%) as a colorless oil. R_f 0.29 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23} +18.15$ (c 1.3, CHCl_3). IR (neat) 3435.2, 3026.6, 2948.0, 2922.3, 1062.8 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 0.04 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 26.37 Hz), 1.60-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.88 (m, 1H), 2.08 (bs, 1H) 2.52 (bs, 1H), 2.58 (dd, 1H, J = 7.81, 3.91 Hz), 2.62-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.86 (m, 1H), 3.86-3.91 (m, 1H), 5.19 (d, 1H, J = 2.93 Hz), 5.29 (d, 1H, J = 1.95 Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 35.65 Hz), 5.49 (d, 1H, J = 1.95 Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 74.22 Hz), 7.15-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.34 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -7.19 ($J_{119\text{Sn}-13\text{C}}$ = 170.42 Hz), 32.13, 37.98, 64.30, 71.78, 74.27, 126.14, 126.72, 127.46, 128.33, 128.70, 130.52, 130.63, 142.25, 143.32, 153.17. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2\text{Sn}$: C, 59.35; H, 6.79. Found: C, 59.21; H, 6.69.

Formation of the intermediate **8** ($\text{R}^1 = \text{Ph}$) was confirmed by NMR after quenching with pH = 7 buffer solution (short column on deactivated SiO_2 with Et_3N). R_f 0.83 (hexanes:EtOAc = 3:1). ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 0.10 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 25.88 Hz), 0.12 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 26.13 Hz), 1.70 (d, 1H, J = 3.91 Hz), 2.20 (d, 1H, J = 10.26 Hz), 2.27 (d, 1H, J = 10.26 Hz), 5.44 (dd, 1H, J = 7.81, 3.91 Hz), 5.55 (d, 1H, J = 7.81 Hz), 7.32-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.41 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -9.23 ($J_{119\text{Sn}-13\text{C}}$ = 167.65 Hz), -8.66 ($J_{119\text{Sn}-13\text{C}}$ = 160.98 Hz), 20.26, 70.20, 126.56, 127.60, 128.76, 135.94, 144.39, 147.69.

Control Experiment (one third scale): After formation of **1** from the reaction of **5** with (*R,R*)-**6** as described above, the reaction mixture was cooled to -40°C . To this mixture was treated with hexamethyldistannane followed by $(\pi\text{-allyl})_2\text{Pd}_2\text{Cl}_2$ as exactly same conditions for the conversion of **7** to **8** (-40°C for 4 h). After cooled to -78°C , benzaldehyde was added, and then stirred for 5 h at same temperature. Most of benzaldehyde was recovered without the formation of any products.

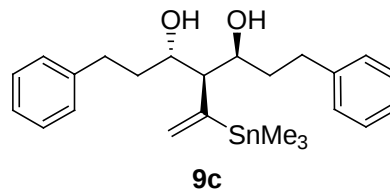
(1*R*,2*R*,3*S*)-1,5-Diphenyl-2-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}pentane-1,3-diol (9b).

R_f 0.32 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23} +27.34$ (c 0.8, CHCl₃). IR (neat) 3433.1, 3022.5, 2948.7, 2923.1, 1061.9 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.13 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 26.37$ Hz), 1.59-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.71-1.79 (m, 1H), 2.33 (d, 1H, $J = 3.91$ Hz), 2.46-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.63 (m, 2H), 2.69-2.75 (m, 1H), 4.16-4.21 (m, 1H), 4.90 (d, 1H, $J = 7.81$ Hz), 5.30 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 36.38$ Hz), 5.56 (d, 1H, $J = 1.95$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 76.42$ Hz), 7.12-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.34 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -6.65 ($J_{119\text{Sn}-13\text{C}} = 172.10$ Hz), 32.66, 37.41, 62.62, 70.41, 76.40, 126.03, 126.79, 127.80, 128.56, 128.64, 128.84, 130.53, 142.32, 143.65, 152.73. Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₃₀O₂Sn: C, 59.35; H, 6.79. Found: C, 59.21; H, 6.69.



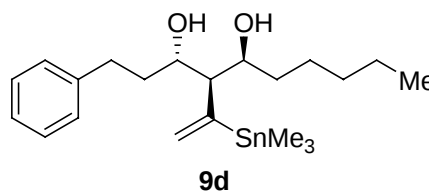
(3*S*,5*S*)-1,7-Diphenyl-4-(1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl)heptane-3,5-diol (9c).

R_f 0.33 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{24} -26.83$ (c 0.7, CHCl₃). IR (neat) 3437.1, 3023.6, 2948.5, 2924.4, 1061.9 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.06 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 26.70$ Hz), 1.58-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.95 (bs, 1H), 2.22(dd, 1H, $J = 8.43$, 2.45 Hz), 2.61-2.68 (m, 2H), 2.69-2.77(m, 1H), 2.79-2.87 (m, 1H), 3.81 (m, 1H), 4.17 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, 1H, $J = 2.25$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 35.14$ Hz), 5.73 (d, 1H, $J = 2.81$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 75.61$ Hz), 7.15-7.21 (m, 6H), 7.25-7.31 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -6.91, 32.16, 32.69, 37.39, 37.81, 62.74, 70.48, 71.72, 126.11, 128.66, 128.74, 129.92, 142.27, 153.31. Anal. Calcd for C₂₄H₃₄O₂Sn: C, 60.91; H, 7.24. Found: C, 60.93; H, 7.18.



(3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-1-Phenyl-4-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}decane-3,5-diol (9d).

R_f 0.53 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{24} -33.80$ (c 0.7, CHCl₃). IR (neat) 3438.2, 3022.6, 2945.0, 2854.6, 1066.7 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.06 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 26.28$ Hz), 0.88 (t, 3H, $J = 6.75$ Hz), 0.25-1.33 (m, 6H), 1.34-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.81 (d, 1H, $J = 3.37$ Hz), 1.86 (d, 1H, $J = 5.62$ Hz), 1.87-1.93 (m, 1H), 2.20 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.87$, 2.25), 2.63-2.69 (m, 1H), 2.81-2.87 (m, 1H), 3.85 (m, 1H), 4.11 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, 1H, $J = 2.81$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 35.98$ Hz), 5.72 (d, 1H, $J = 2.81$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 76.17$ Hz), 7.16-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.30 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -6.92, 14.23, 22.83, 25.74, 31.95, 32.22, 35.52, 37.83, 62.32, 70.99, 71.83, 126.10, 128.63, 128.71, 129.73, 142.32, 153.48. Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₃₆O₂Sn: C, 57.43; H, 8.26. Found: C, 57.36; H, 8.11.



(1*R*,2*S*,3*S*)-1-Phenyl-2-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}octane-1,3-diol (9e).

R_f 0.40 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23} -31.55$ (c 0.9, CHCl₃).

IR (neat) 3438.5, 3021.6, 2944.3, 2855.7, 1066.6 cm⁻¹. ¹H

NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.10 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 25.72$

Hz), 0.90 (t, 3H, $J = 6.50$ Hz), 1.29-1.32 (m, 6H), 1.48-1.54

(m, 2H), 1.91 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.25, 2.25$ Hz), 2.19 (bs, 1H),

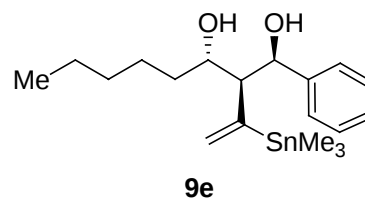
2.57-2.59 (m, 1H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 5.22 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.75, 3.75$ Hz), 5.32 (d, 1H, $J = 2.76$ Hz;

$J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 36.74$ Hz), 5.53 (d, 1H, $J = 2.76$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 77.15$ Hz), 7.23-7.35 (m, 5H). ¹³C

NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -6.91, 22.39, 23.63, 32.21, 37.85, 44.54, 62.77, 68.74, 71.80,

126.11, 128.10, 128.71, 129.78, 142.32, 153.60. Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₃₂O₂Sn: C, 55.50; H,

8.84. Found: C, 55.44; H, 8.80.



(4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-2-Methyl-5-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}undecane-4,6-diol (9f).

R_f 0.57 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{24} -83.34$ (c 0.6, CHCl₃).

IR (neat) 3435.3, 2948.0, 2925.4, 2851.6, 1061.5 cm⁻¹. ¹H

NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.12 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 27.10$

Hz), 0.86-0.91 (m, 3H), 0.93 (d, 6H, $J = 6.86$ Hz), 1.24-

1.34 (m, 6H), 1.24-1.34 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.43 (m, 2H), 1.80

(septet, 1H, $J = 6.84$ Hz), 1.83-1.89 (m, 1H), 2.06-2.11 (m, 1H), 2.11 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.81, 1.95$

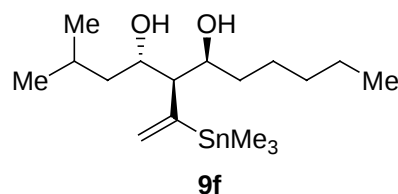
Hz), 3.85 (dt, 1H, $J = 6.84, 6.84$ Hz), 4.09-4.14 (m, 1H), 5.40 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} =$

36.62 Hz), 5.72 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 77.15$ Hz). ¹³C NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -

6.80 ($J_{119\text{Sn}-13\text{C}} = 168.20$ Hz), 14.24, 21.88, 22.84, 24.15, 24.87, 25.77, 32.07, 35.47, 45.52,

62.73, 70.69, 70.93, 129.61, 153.76. Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₃₆O₂Sn: C, 52.20; H, 9.28. Found:

C, 52.41; H, 9.11.



(3*S*,4*S*,5*S*)-7-Methyl-1-phenyl-4-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}octane-3,5-diol (9g).

R_f 0.32 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} -44.13$ (c 0.9, CHCl₃). IR

(neat) 3443.6, 3028.6, 2955.2, 1062.4, 1495.1 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR

(500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.12 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 27.10$ Hz) , 0.96

(d, 3H, $J = 11.72$ Hz), 1.95 (d, 3H, $J = 11.72$ Hz), 1.12-1.77 (m,

1H), 1.38-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.90 (br, 1H), 1.92-

1.99 (m, 2H), 2.22 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.81, 1.95$ Hz), 2.70-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.88-2.94 (m, 1H), 3.87

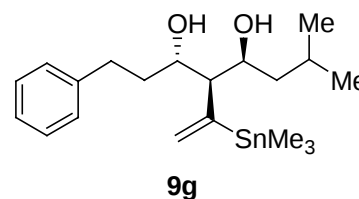
(m, 1H), 4.30 (m, 1H), 5.46 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 36.01$ Hz), 5.78 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$

Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 76.54$ Hz), 7.23-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.36 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125MHz,

CDCl₃) δ = -8.25, 22.39, 23.63, 24.67, 32.21, 37.85, 44.54, 62.62, 68.75, 71.83, 126.12,

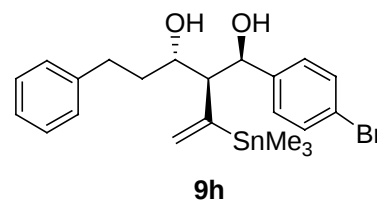
128.70, 128.72, 129.79, 142.31, 153.58. Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₃₄O₂Sn: C, 56.50; H, 8.06.

Found: C, 56.28; H, 8.13.



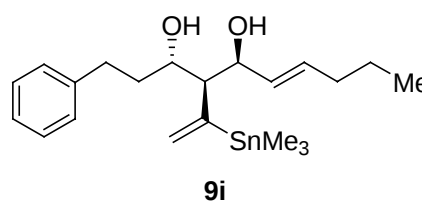
(1*R*,2*S*,3*S*)-1-(4-Bromophenyl)-5-phenyl-2-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}pentane-1,3-diol (9h).

(9h). R_f 0.34 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23} +39.84$ (c 0.7, CHCl₃). IR (film) 3435.2, 3028.5, 2941.5, 2918.9, 1069.9 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.08 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 26.35$ Hz), 1.63-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.96 (m, 1H), 2.11 (d, 1H, $J = 6.01$ Hz), 2.54 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.02, 3.34$ Hz), 2.65-2.76 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.92 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.98 (m, 1H), 5.27 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.34, 3.34$ Hz), 5.30 (d, 1H, $J = 2.67$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 34.78$ Hz), 5.45 (d, 1H, $J = 2.67$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 74.48$ Hz), 7.12-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.43 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -7.13, 32.12, 37.95, 65.29, 71.73, 73.27, 120.94, 126.22, 128.38, 128.68, 128.70, 128.77, 130.93, 131.22, 142.07, 142.60, 152.46, 207.25. Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₉BrO₂Sn: C, 50.42; H, 5.58. Found: C, 50.41; H, 5.71.



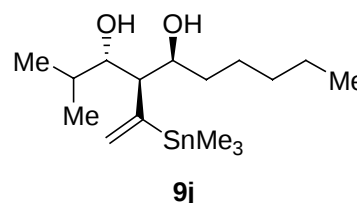
(3*S*,4*S*,5*S*)-(6*E*)-1-Phenyl-4-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}dec-6-ene-3,5-diol (9i).

R_f 0.40 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23} -28.76$ (c 0.9, CHCl₃). IR (neat) 3442.1, 3020.5, 2941.5, 2850.7, 1057.1 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.08 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 26.37$ Hz), 0.89 (t, 3H, $J = 7.32$ Hz), 1.39 (sextet, 2H, $J = 7.42$ Hz), 1.60-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.88 (bs, 1H), 2.00 (q, 2H, $J = 7.49$ Hz), 2.23-2.26 (m, 1H), 2.35 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.79, 3.91$ Hz), 2.62-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.81-2.87 (m, 1H), 3.81-3.87 (m, 1H), 4.44-4.48 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 35.40$ Hz), 5.50 (dd, 1H, $J = 15.63, 7.81$ Hz), 5.65 (dt, 1H, $J = 15.63, 6.84$ Hz), 5.72 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 75.20$ Hz), 7.16-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.29 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -7.12 ($J_{119\text{Sn}-13\text{C}} = 174.31$ Hz), 13.91, 22.49, 32.03, 34.55, 37.74, 63.23, 71.41, 73.45, 126.05, 128.67, 128.72, 130.07, 131.73, 133.58, 142.45, 153.55. Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₃₄O₂Sn: C, 57.69; H, 7.84. Found: C, 57.58; H, 7.99.



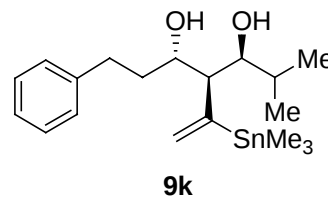
(3*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-2-Methyl-4-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}decane-3,5-diol (9j).

R_f 0.43 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{24} -29.33$ (c 0.9, CHCl₃); IR (film) 3445.9, 2958.1, 2930.7, 2872.3, 1465.3 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR(500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.11 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 26.37$ Hz), 0.83 (d, 3H, $J = 6.84$ Hz), 0.88 (t, 3H, $J = 6.84$ Hz), 0.97 (d, 3H, $J = 6.84$ Hz), 1.24-1.33 (m, 6H), 1.33-1.41(m, 2H), 1.65 (d, 1H, $J = 5.86$ Hz), 1.71-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.93 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$ Hz), 2.29 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.79, 1.95$ Hz), 3.65-3.69 (m, 1H), 4.05-4.10 (m, 1H), 5.38 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 36.62$ Hz), 5.73 (d, 1H, $J = 2.93$ Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}} = 76.68$ Hz). ¹³C NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -6.79, 14.26, 14.31, 20.56, 22.85, 25.84, 30.21, 32.10, 35.58, 59.41, 71.18, 76.31, 129.13, 153.47. Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₃₄O₂Sn: C, 50.95; H, 9.09. Found: C, 51.11; H, 8.97.



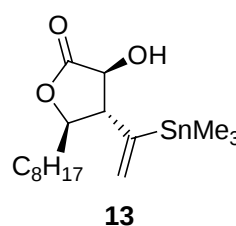
(3*S*,4*S*,5*S*)-6-Methyl-1-phenyl-4-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}heptane-3,5-diol (9k).

R_f 0.42 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} -49.85$ (c 1.2, CHCl₃); IR (film) 3443.0, 3027.1, 2956.3, 2926.5, 1602.6, 1454.4 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.13 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 27.10 Hz), 0.88 (d, 3H, J = 6.84 Hz), 1.06 (d, 3H, J = 6.84 Hz), 1.65-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.97 (d, 1H, J = 5.86 Hz), 1.97-2.02 (m, 1H), 2.22 (d, 1H, J = 2.93 Hz), 2.47 (dd, 1H, J = 8.79, 1.95 Hz), 2.71-2.78 (m, 1H), 2.91-2.98 (m, 1H), 3.70-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.84-3.90 (m, 1H), 5.48 (d, 1H, J = 2.93 Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 18.07 Hz), 5.85 (d, 1H, J = 2.93 Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 76.91 Hz), 7.25-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.39 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -6.73 ($J_{119\text{Sn}-13\text{C}}$ = 172.64 Hz), 18.63, 19.60, 31.05, 32.32, 37.72, 60.01, 71.72, 76.74, 126.11, 128.71, 129.61, 142.37, 153.21. Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₃₂O₂Sn: C, 55.50; H, 7.84. Found: C, 55.38; H, 7.83.



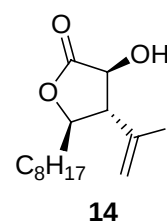
(3*S*,4*S*,5*R*)-3-Hydroxy-5-octyl-4-{1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl}-dihydrofuran-2(3*H*)-one (13).

Compound **13** was prepared according to the above general procedure for **9a** except the use of (1*S*,2*S*)-1,2-diphenyl-1,2-bis-*p*-toluenesulfonylamide instead of (*R,R*)-5 (R^1 = C₈H₁₇CHO, R^2 = MeO₂CCHO). After usual work up procedure, column chromatography on silica gel gave **13** in 75% yield as a sole product. R_f 0.43 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23} +31.80$ (c 1.3, CHCl₃). IR (neat) 3445.4, 2927.3, 2856.7, 1775.1 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.23 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 53.00 Hz), 0.88 (t, 3H, J = 6.84 Hz), 1.22-1.43 (m, 12H), 1.51-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.76 (m, 1H), 2.71 (d, 1H, J = 2.93 Hz), 2.88 (dd, 1H, J = 10.25, 10.25 Hz), 4.20 (ddd, 1H, J = 10.25, 10.25, 2.93 Hz), 4.26 (dd, 1H, J = 10.25, 2.93 Hz), 5.45 (d, 1H, J = 1.95 Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 65.92 Hz), 5.90 (d, 1H, J = 1.95 Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 136.23 Hz). ¹³C NMR (125MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -8.18, 14.29, 22.86, 25.79, 29.38, 29.52, 29.57, 32.05, 33.35, 61.35, 73.75, 80.9, 130.56, 149.92, 176.23. Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₃₂O₃Sn: C, 50.65; H, 8.00. Found: C, 50.78; H, 8.11.



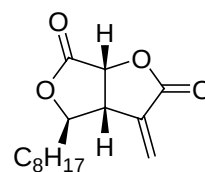
(3*S*,4*S*,5*R*)-3-Hydroxy-4-(1-iodovinyl)-5-octyl-dihydrofuran-2(3*H*)-one (14).

To a stirred solution of **13** (250 mg, 0.62 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) was added N-iodosuccinimide (280 mg, 1.24 mmol) at -78 °C. The pink mixture was stirred for 2 h at -78 °C and then quenched by addition of aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ (10%, 5 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (ca 10 mL x 2). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (1x), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Fresh column chromatography on silica gel (hexanes:EtOAc = 3:1) afforded **14** (200 mg, 0.55 mmol, 88%) as a colorless liquid. R_f 0.25 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{24} +35.70$ (c 1.2, CHCl₃). IR (neat): 3432.8, 2926.4, 2855.5, 1781.7 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.88 (t, 3H, J = 6.84



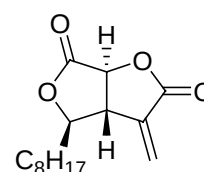
Hz), 1.23-1.37 (m, 10H), 1.38-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.76 (m, 1H), 2.34 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.77, 9.77$ Hz), 2.77 (bs, 1H), 4.28 (ddd, 1H, $J = 9.77, 9.77, 3.58$ Hz), 4.48 (d, 1H, $J = 9.77$ Hz), 6.05 (d, 1H, $J = 1.95$ Hz), 6.50 (d, 1H, $J = 1.95$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 14.30, 22.86, 25.41, 29.37, 29.53, 31.13, 32.04, 33.11, 61.37, 73.25, 80.57, 107.79, 132.03, 174.92$. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{IO}_3$: C, 45.91; H, 6.33. Found: C, 45.88; H, 6.41.

(-)-Avenaciolide (3). A stainless steel autoclave was charged with **14** (183 mg, 0.50 mmol), anhydrous K_2CO_3 (207 mg, 1.5 mmol), and $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (13 mg, 0.01 mmol) in CH_3CN (7 mL). The system was flushed three times with CO (20 atm), and then the autoclave was pressurized to 100 atm. The mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 1 h. The solution was then cooled and filtered on celite using a sintered glass funnel and then washed with ether (2x). Combined organics were concentrated under reduced



(-)-Avenaciolide (**3**)

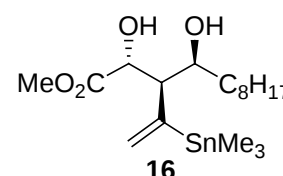
pressure to give crude products. The diastereomeric ratio turned out to be 95:5 as judged by the analysis of 500 MHz ^1H NMR of crude products (after short filtration on silicagel). Final purification was effected by column chromatography to give the cyclized product **3** (89.3 mg, 0.335 mmol, 67%) as a white solid. R_f 0.41 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{24} -44.62$ (c 0.9, CHCl_3). IR (neat) 3951.2, 2859.5, 1785.3, 1662.8 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 0.89$ (t, 3H, $J = 7.30$ Hz), 1.23-1.57 (m, 12H), 1.77-1.85 (m, 2H), 3.55 (m, 1H), 4.42 (m, 1H), 5.04 (d, 1H, $J = 7.80$ Hz), 5.87 (d, 1H, $J = 1.95$ Hz), 6.48 (d, 1H, $J = 1.95$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 14.3, 22.84, 25.06, 29.35, 29.55, 29.93, 32.00, 36.34, 44.48, 74.48, 85.29, 126.39, 134.89, 167.60, 169.81$. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4$: C, 67.64; H, 8.33. Found: C, 67.45; H, 8.38. **Compound 15.** R_f 0.56 (hexane:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{27} -36.43$ (c 0.4, CHCl_3). IR (neat) 3951.8, 2859.3, 1785.8, 1662.1 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 0.88$ (t, 3H, $J = 6.84$ Hz), 1.21-1.45 (m, 12H), 1.61-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.82 (m, 1H), 3.48 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.58, 10.58$ Hz), 4.48 (td, 1H, $J = 10.58, 2.93$ Hz), 5.53 (d, 1H, $J = 10.58$ Hz), 5.85 (d, 1H, $J = 2.81$ Hz), 6.48 (d, 1H, $J = 2.81$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 14.29, 22.86, 25.60, 29.37, 29.43, 29.93, 32.02, 33.34, 48.94, 74.87, 80.24, 128.76, 135.13, 165.38, 170.24$. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4$: C, 67.64; H, 8.33. Found: C, 67.55; H, 8.41.



15

(2S,3S,4R)-Methyl 2,4-dihydroxy-3-(1-(trimethylstannyl)vinyl)dodecanoate (16).

Compound **16** was prepared according to the above general procedure for **9a** except reaction time for the second allylic transfer reaction with $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{17}\text{CHO}$ for 12 h at -78 °C. After usual work up procedure, column chromatography on silica gel gave **16** in 54%

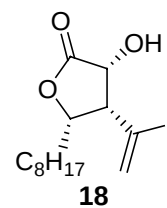


16

yield as a sole product. R_f 0.36 (hexanes:EtOAc = 3:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -47.03 (c 1.2, CHCl_3). IR (film) 3466.8, 2926.8, 2854.9, 1733.1 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 0.13 (s, 9H; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 20.04 Hz), 0.88 (t, 3H, J = 6.63 Hz), 1.15-1.63 (m, 14H), 1.90-1.98 (bs, 1H), 2.39 (dd, 1H, J = 8.05, 2.24 Hz), 2.78 (m, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 4.00-4.09 (bs, 1H), 4.36 (dd, 1H, J = 8.03 Hz), 5.36 (d, 1H, J = 2.79 Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 20.04 Hz), 5.68 (d, 1H, J = 2.79 Hz; $J_{119\text{Sn}-1\text{H}}$ = 20.04 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -6.59 , 14.31, 22.89, 25.88, 29.45, 29.74, 29.74, 32.09, 35.46, 51.82, 61.73, 70.43, 72.95, 129.60, 152.22, 175.52. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_4\text{Sn}$: C, 49.68; H, 8.34. Found: C, 49.75; H, 8.33. Enantiomeric purity was confirmed by following experiments: First allylated product, allenyl carbinol, was isolated and then immediately reduced with LiAlH_4 at -78°C in ether to give the diol. This diol was treated with (+)-MTPA-Cl at -20°C and pyridine in CH_2Cl_2 to afford the corresponding Mosher ester. We could not detect any minor diastereomer by the analysis of 500 MHz ^1H NMR.

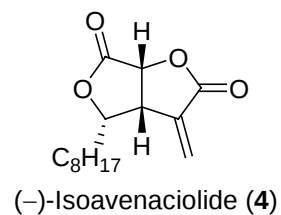
(3R,4S,5S)-3-Hydroxy-4-(1-iodovinyl)-5-octyl-dihydrofuran-2(3H)-one (18).

To a stirred solution of **16** (205 mg, 0.47 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (10 mL) was added N-iodosuccinimide (211 mg, 0.94 mmol) at -78°C . The pink mixture was stirred for 1 h at -78°C . At this time, compounds **17** [^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 0.88 (t, 3H, J = 6.90 Hz), 1.21-1.40 (m, 12H), 1.52-1.69 (m, 2H), 2.26 (bs, 1H), 2.70 (dd, 1H, J = 4.70, 4.70 Hz), 3.20 (bs, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.00 (m, 1H), 4.53 (d, 1H, J = 5.40 Hz), 6.11 (d, 1H, J = 1.63 Hz), 6.53 (d, 1H, J = 1.63 Hz)] and **18** were formed about 1:1 mixture. Without isolation, to the resulting mixture $\text{CF}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ (5.3 mg, 0.047 mmol) was added at -78°C and stirred for an additional 2 h. Reaction was quenched by the addition of aqueous $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ (10%, 5 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (ca 10 mL x 2). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (1x), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Fresh column chromatography on silica gel (hexanes:EtOAc = 3:1) afforded **18** (132.5 mg, 0.361 mmol, 77%) as a colorless liquid. R_f 0.66 (hexanes:EtOAc = 1:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -29.83 (c 1.1, CHCl_3). IR (film) 3388.5, 2922.8, 2853.3, 1760.6 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 0.89 (t, 3H, J = 7.00 Hz), 1.22-1.32 (m, 12H), 1.49-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.97-2.05 (m, 1H), 3.47 (dd, 1H, J = 7.89, 5.20 Hz), 4.52 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.73, 5.20, 5.20 Hz), 4.56 (d, 1H, J = 7.89 Hz), 6.16 (d, 1H, J = 1.65 Hz), 6.36 (d, 1H, J = 1.65 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.30, 22.87, 26.10, 29.44, 29.56, 29.87, 29.93, 32.04, 54.91, 71.38, 79.54, 116.54, 133.58, 175.87. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{IO}_3$: C, 45.91; H, 6.33. Found: C, 45.78; H, 6.64.

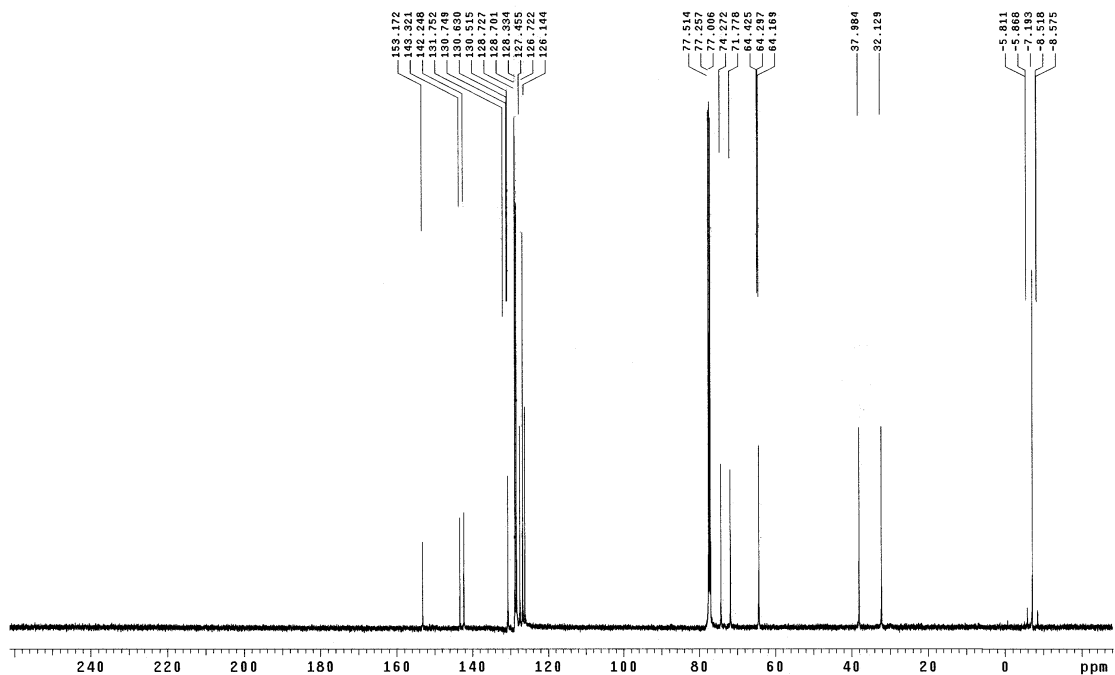


(-)-Isoavenaciolide (4). Compound **4** was prepared according to the above procedure for **3**. After usual work up procedure, column chromatography on silica gel gave (-)-Isoavenaciolide (**4**) in 78% yield as a sole product. R_f 0.50 (hexane:EtOAc = 1:1). $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ $-$

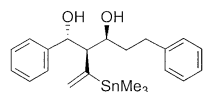
124.2 (c 1.2, EtOH). IR (film) 2924.0, 2853.3, 1767.3 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 0.90 (t, 3H, J = 7.00 Hz), 1.21-1.51 (m, 10H), 1.53-1.73 (m, 4H), 4.00 (ddt, 1H, J = 8.33, 8.33, 2.41 Hz), 4.77 (m, 1H), 5.12 (d, 1H, J = 8.73 Hz), 5.89 (d, 1H, J = 2.23 Hz), 6.63 (d, 1H, J = 2.59 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 14.28, 22.85, 26.78, 29.37, 29.56, 29.93, 32.00, 32.63, 41.98, 74.94, 80.63, 129.06, 131.12, 167.93, 170.08. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4$: C, 67.64; H, 8.33. Found: C, 67.57; H, 8.55.



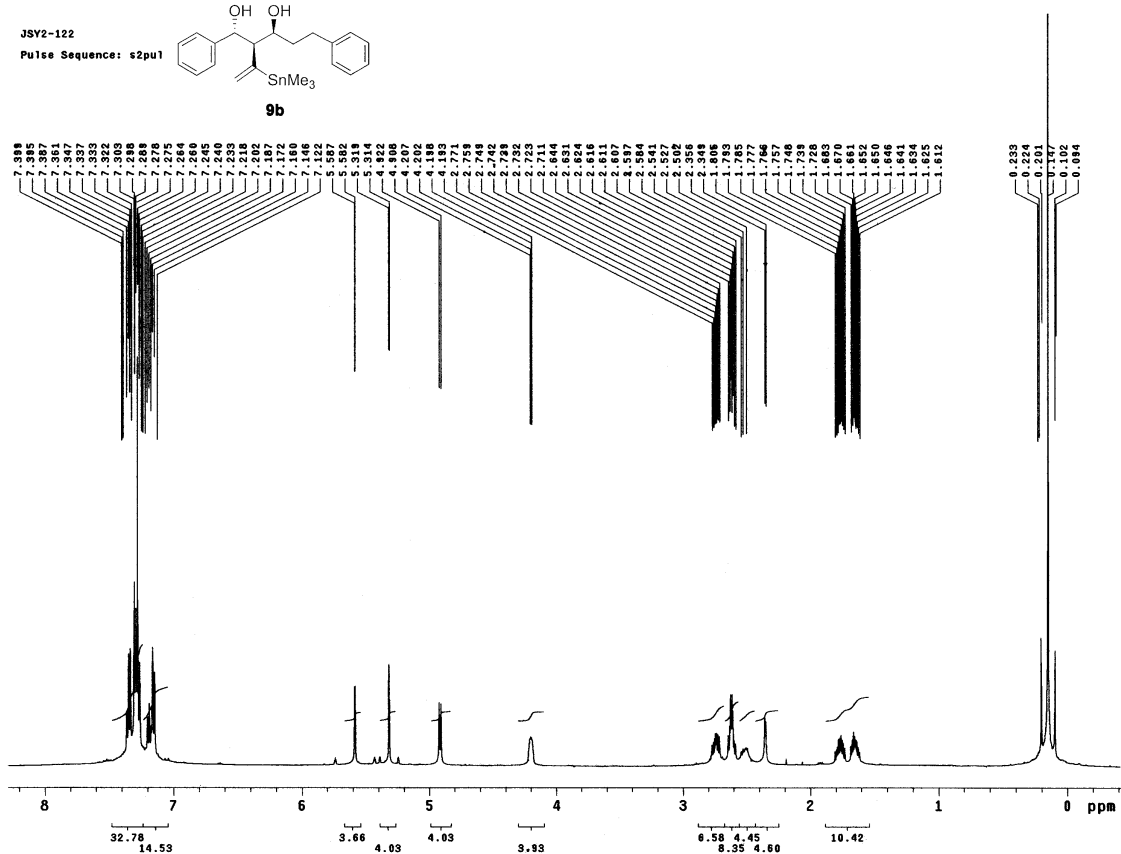
Pulse Sequence: s2pul



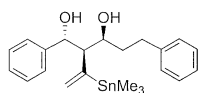
Pulse Sequence: s2pul1



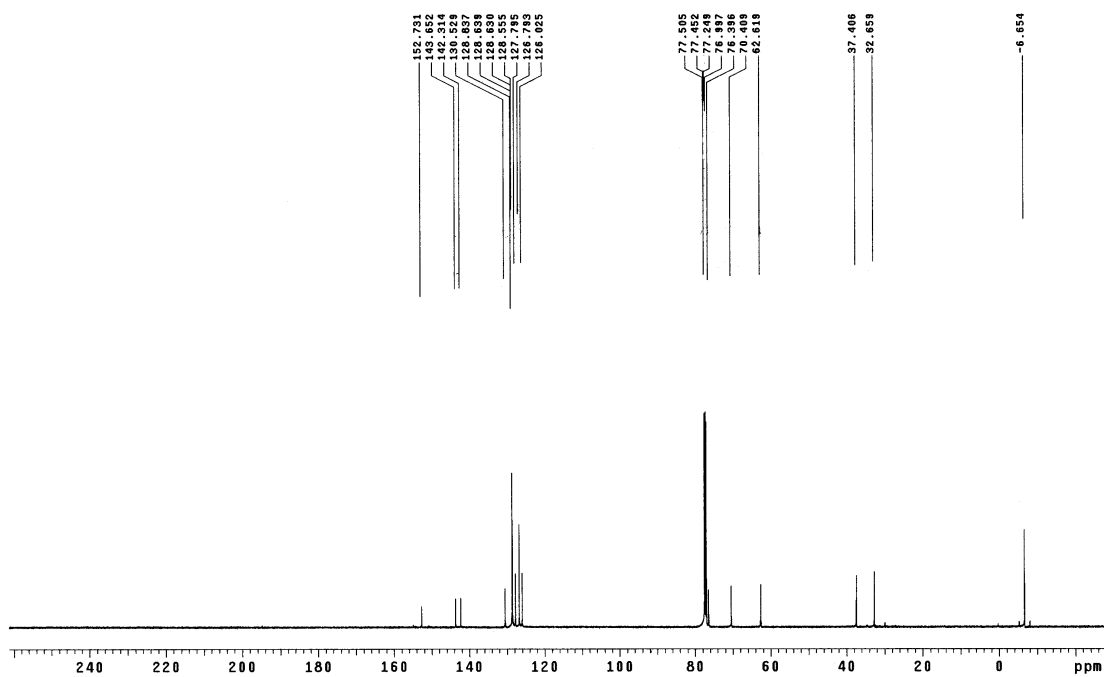
9b



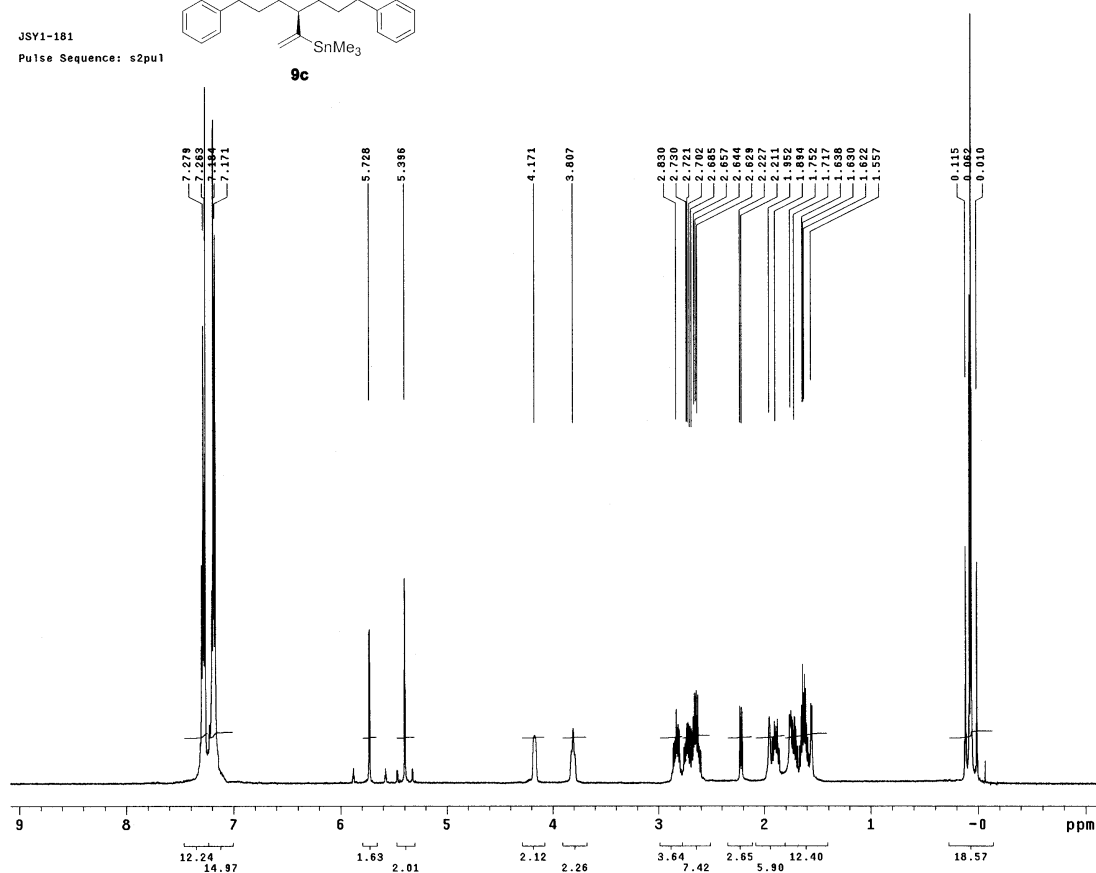
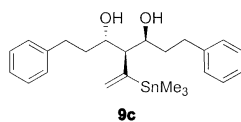
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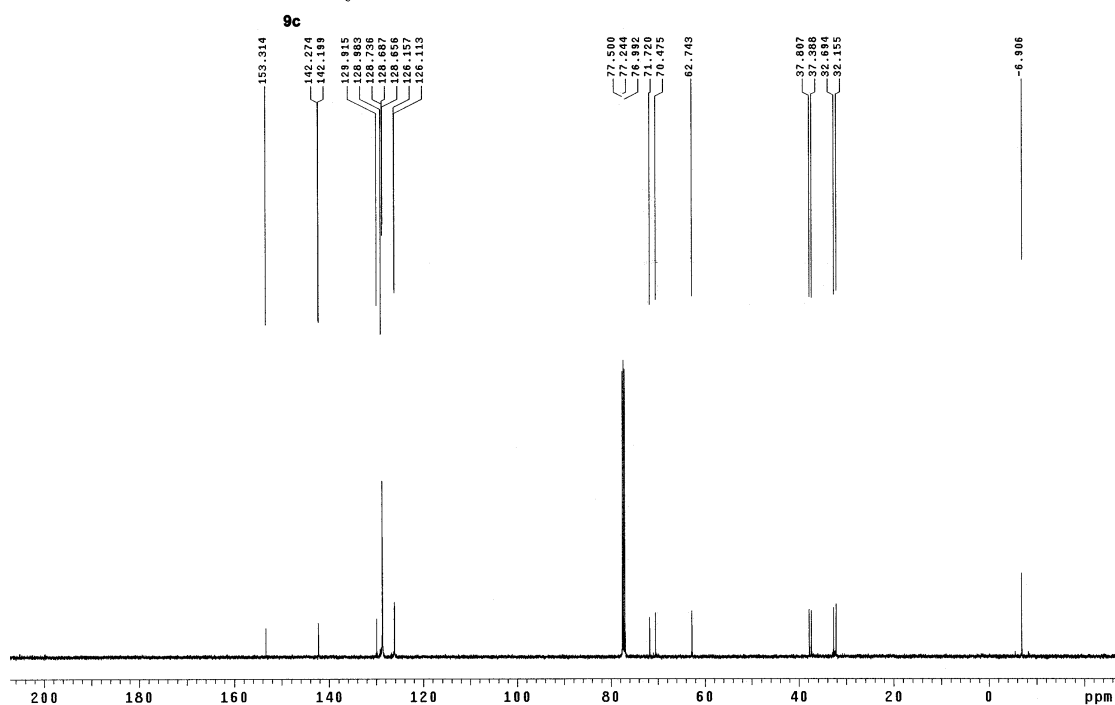
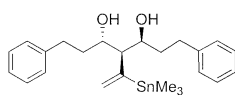
9b



JSY1-181
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

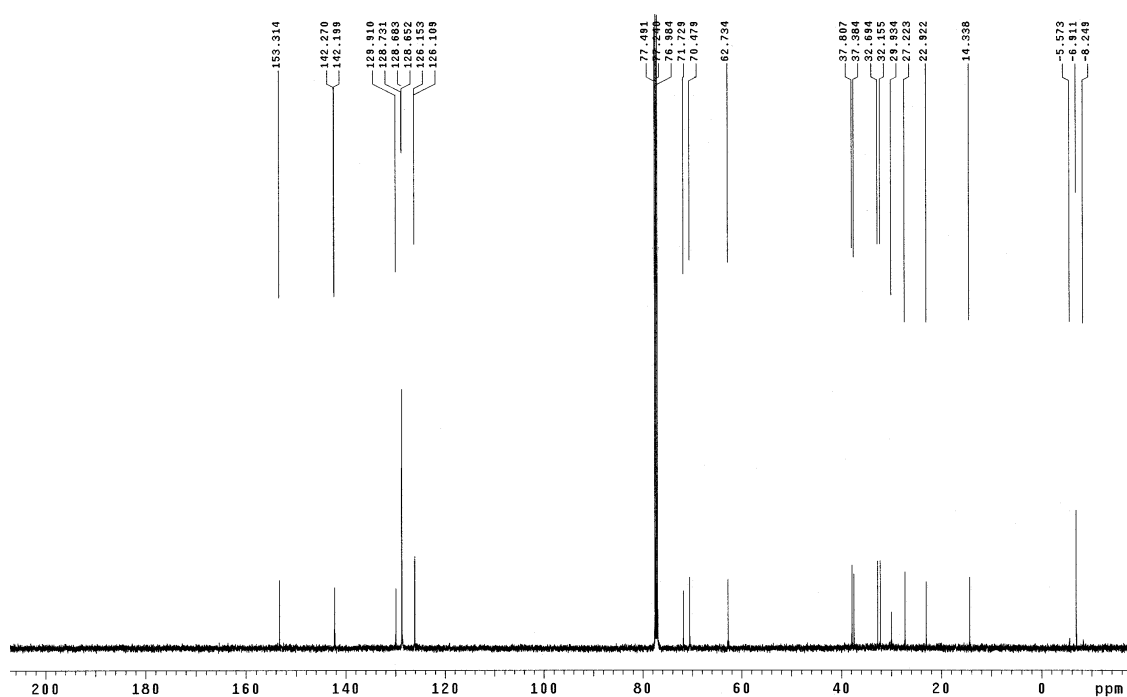
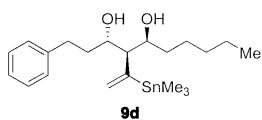
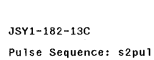


JSY1-181-13C
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



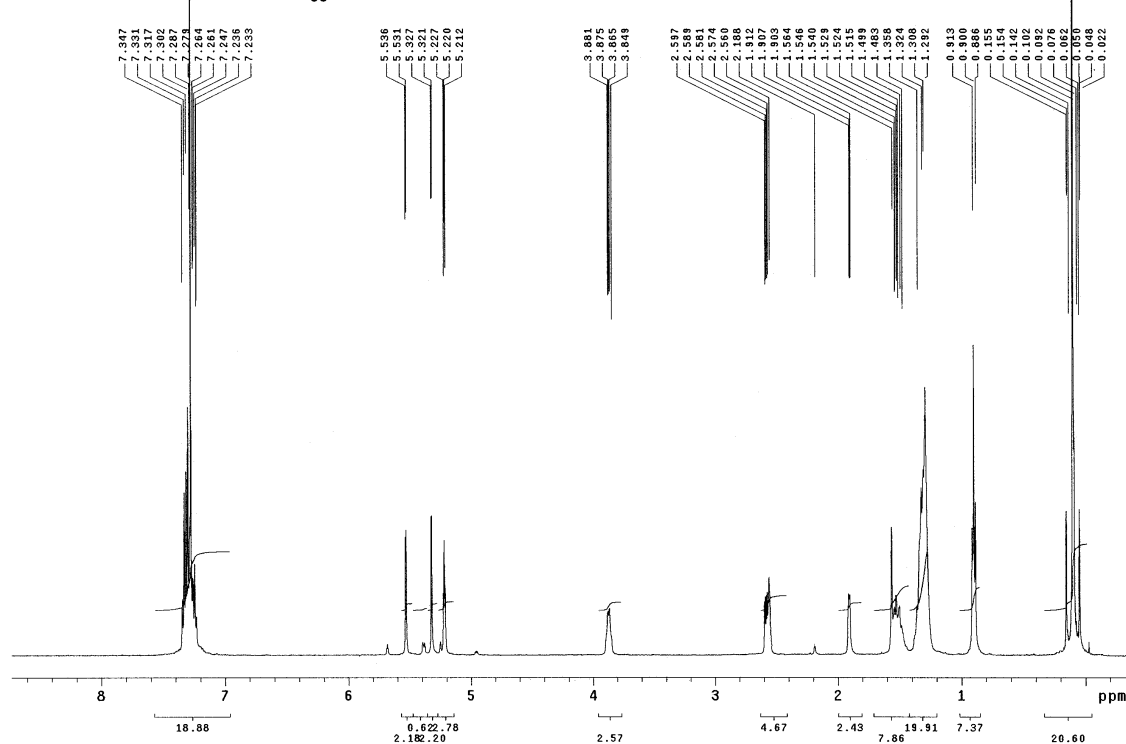
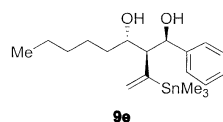
9d

Chemical structure of compound **9d**: A 1,2-diol derivative. The structure features a central carbon-carbon bond. The left carbon is bonded to a phenyl group (Ph), a hydroxyl group (OH) with a dashed bond, and a hydroxyl group (OH) with a wedged bond. The right carbon is bonded to a hydroxyl group (OH) with a wedged bond, a pentyl group (Me), and a vinyltrimethylstannyl group (CH₂=CH-SnMe₃) with a wedged bond.



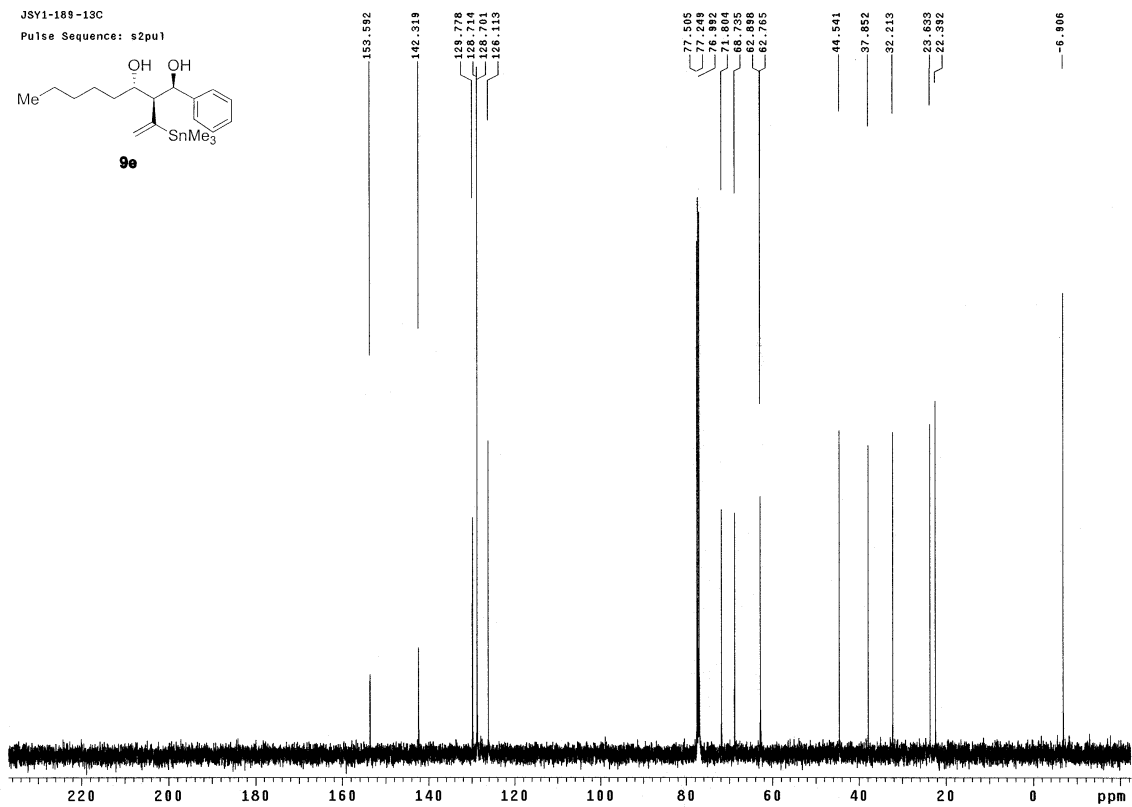
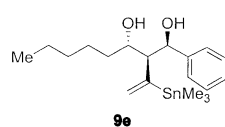
JSY1-189

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



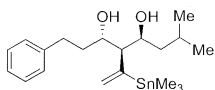
JSY1-189-13C

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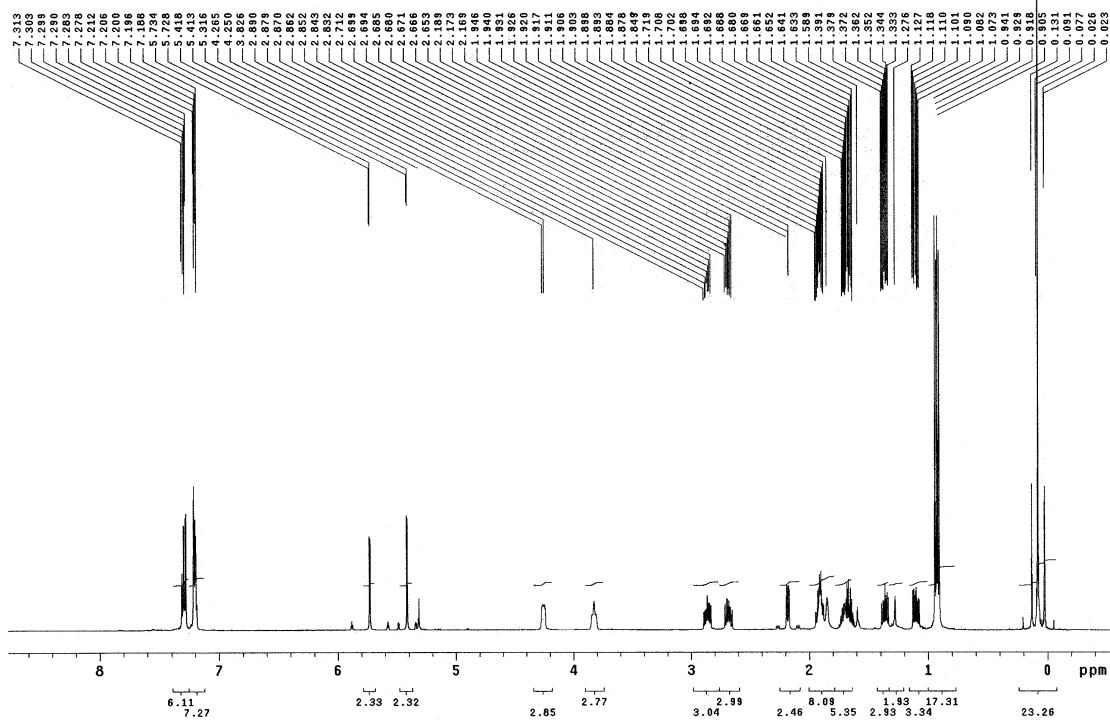


JSY1-187

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

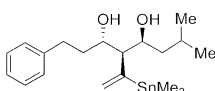


9g

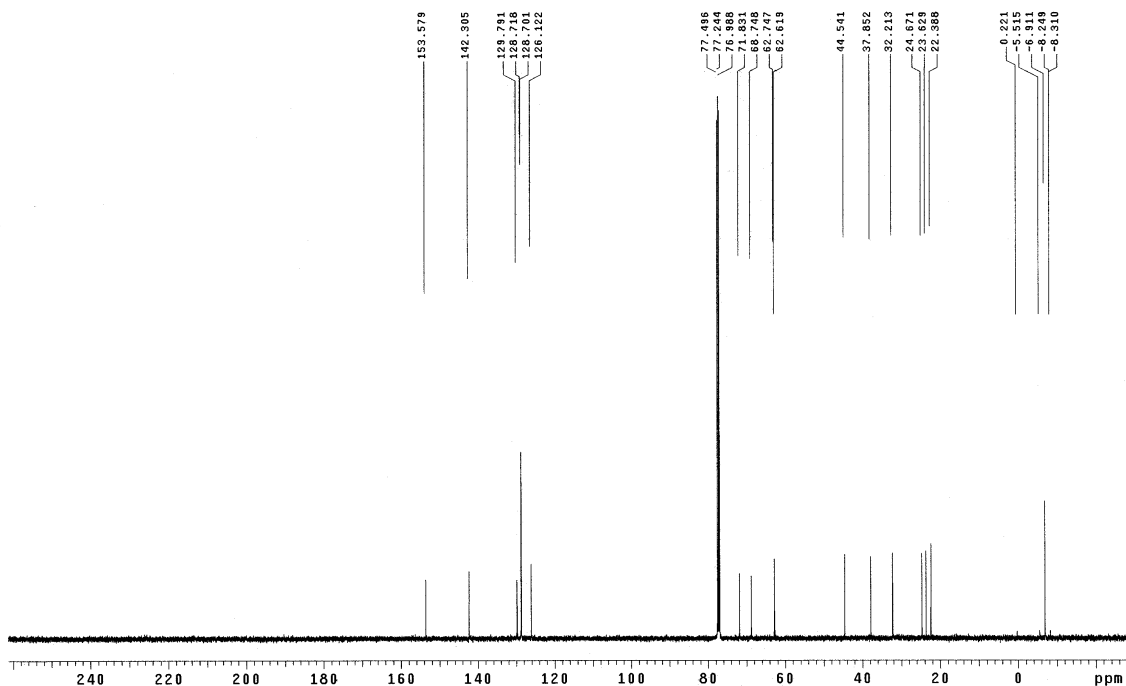


JSY1-187-13C

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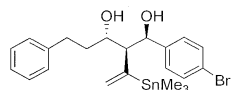


9g

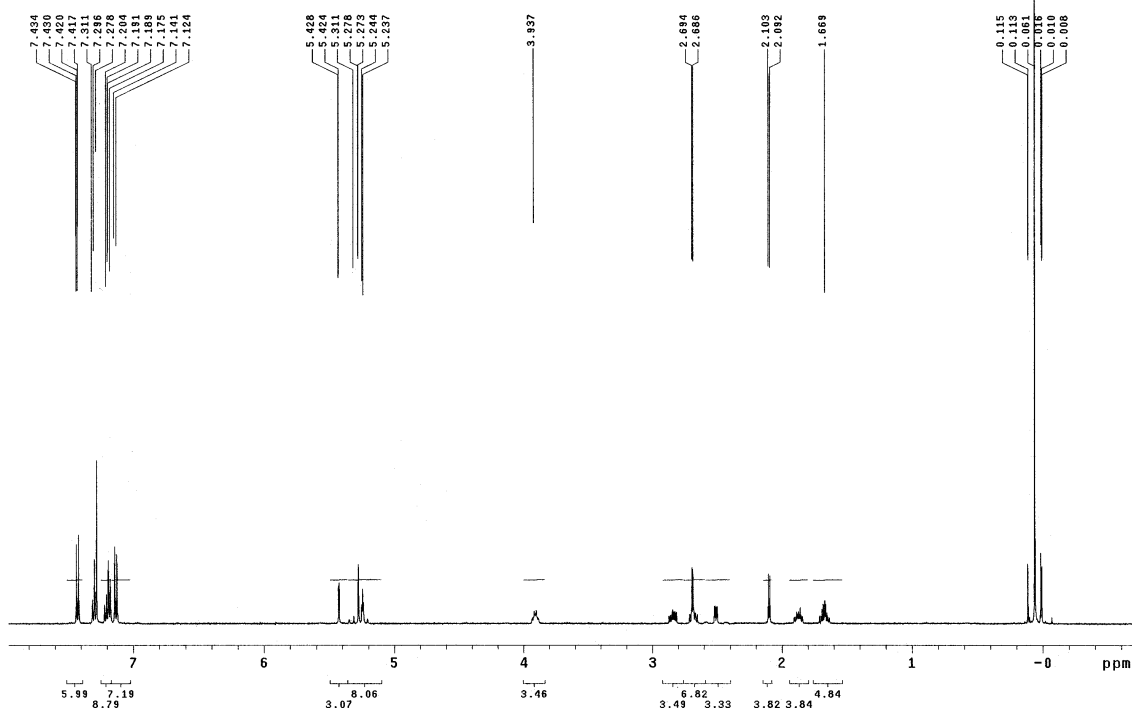


JSY1-197

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

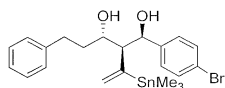


9h

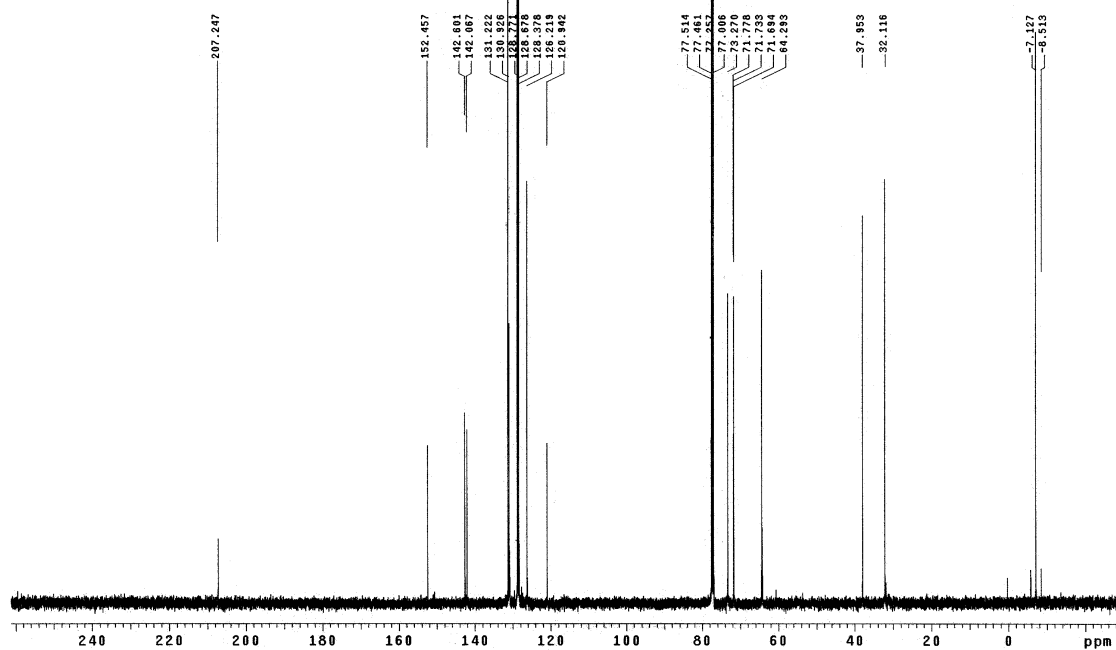


JSY1-197-13C

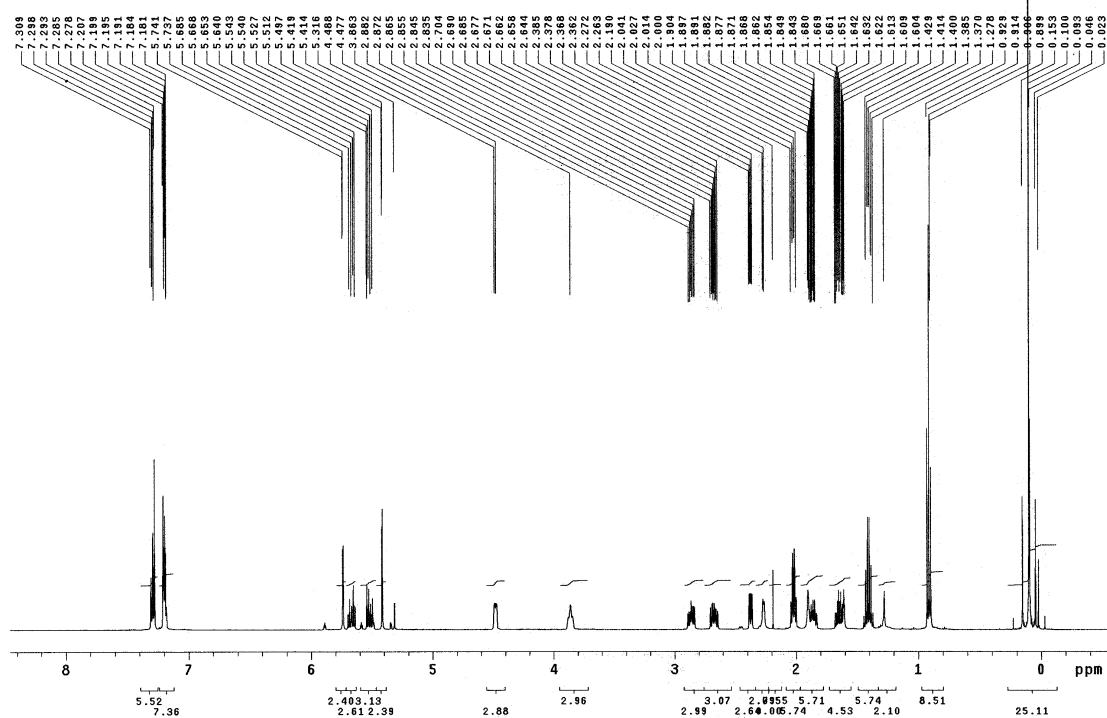
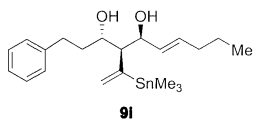
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



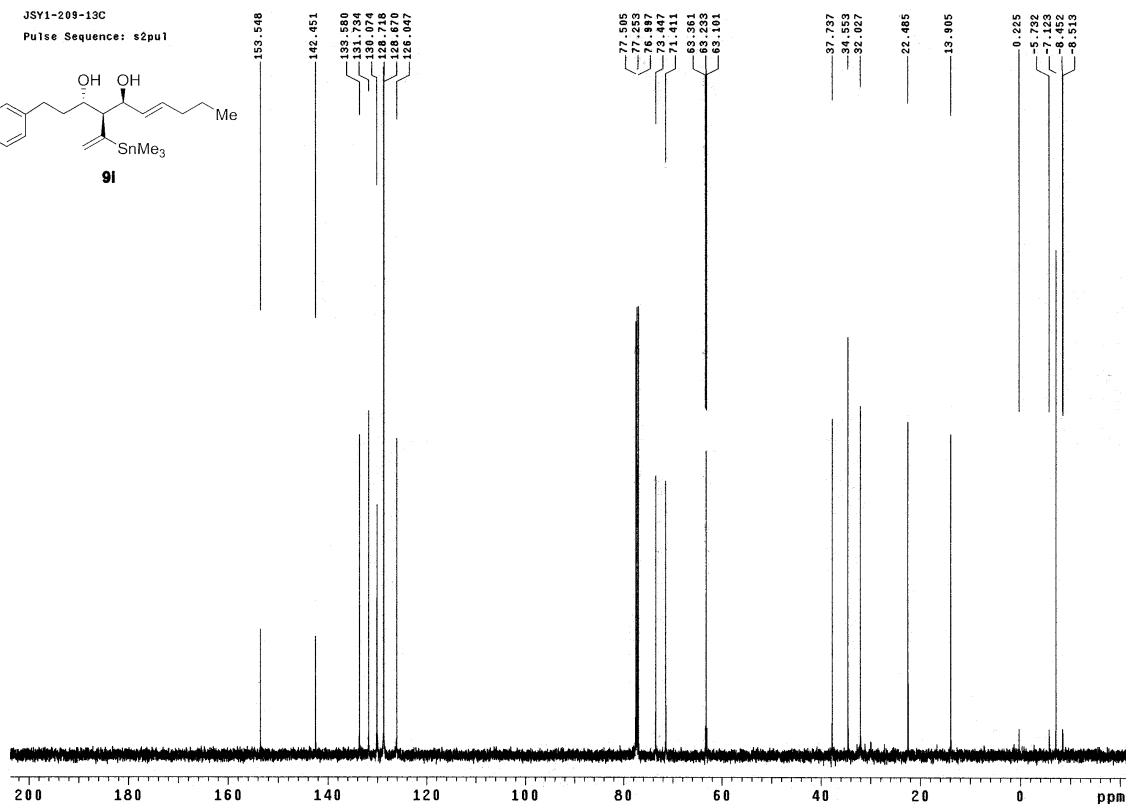
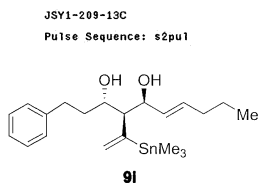
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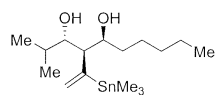
JSY1-209
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



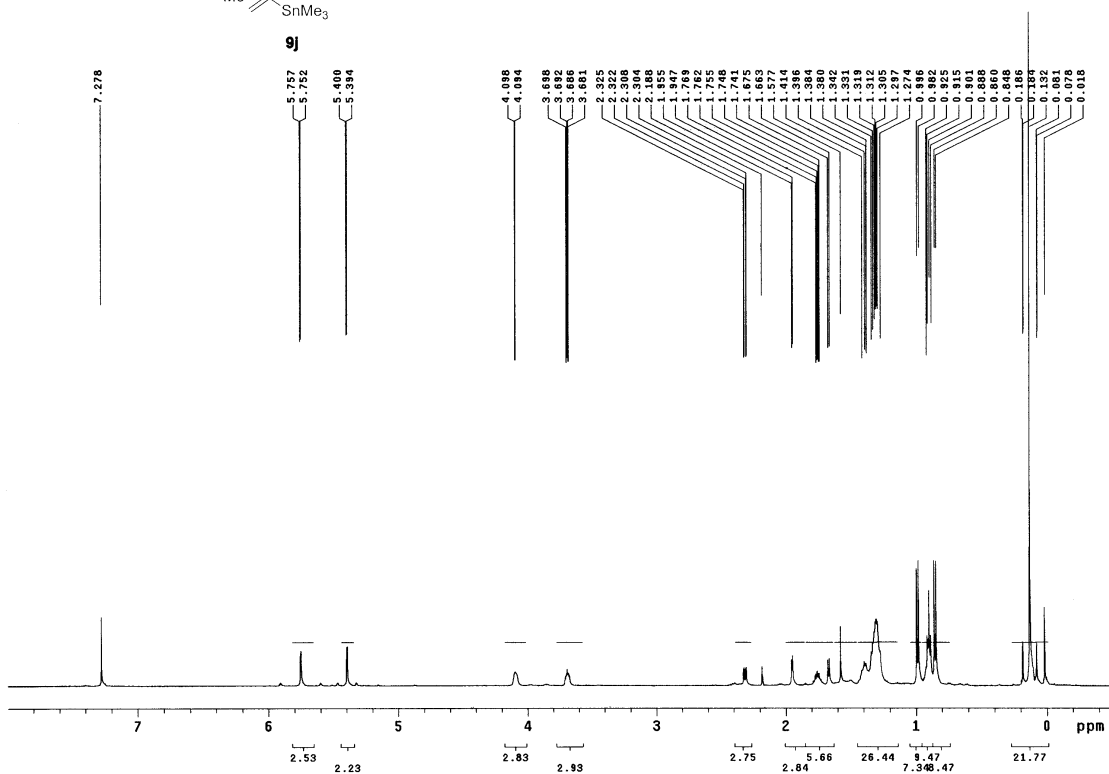
JSY1-209-13C
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



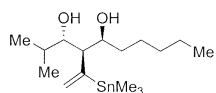
JSY2-125
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



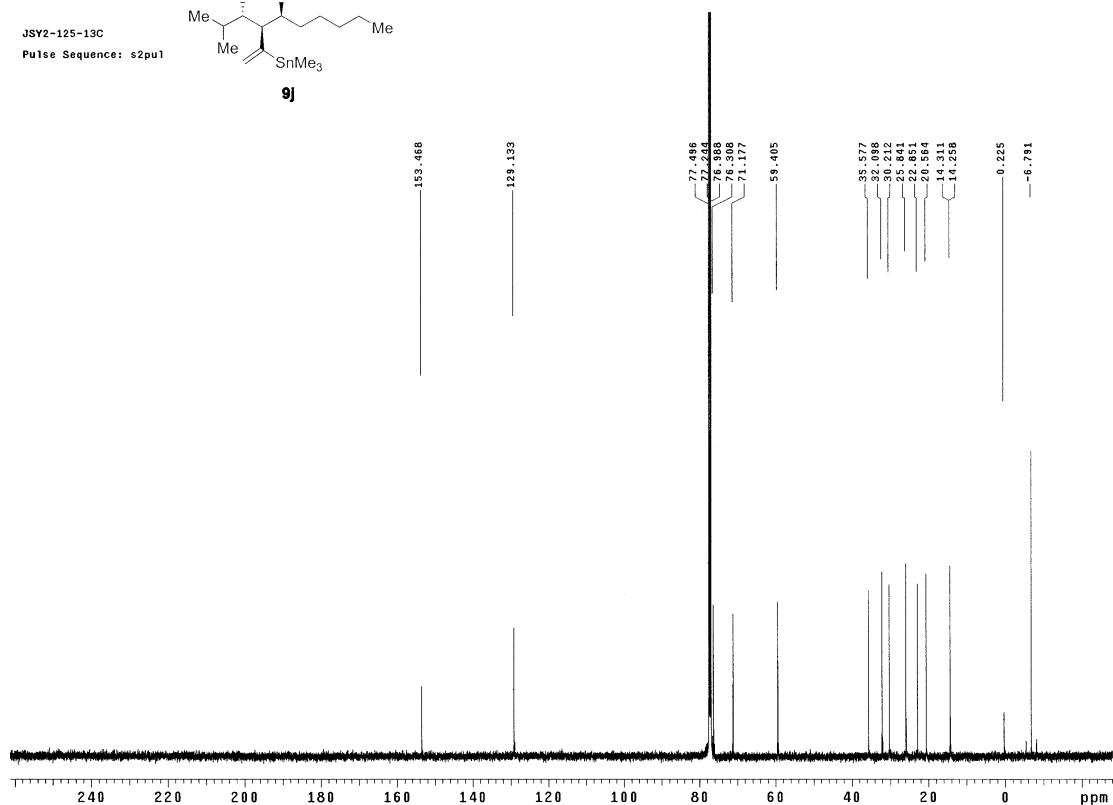
9j



JSY2-125-13C
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

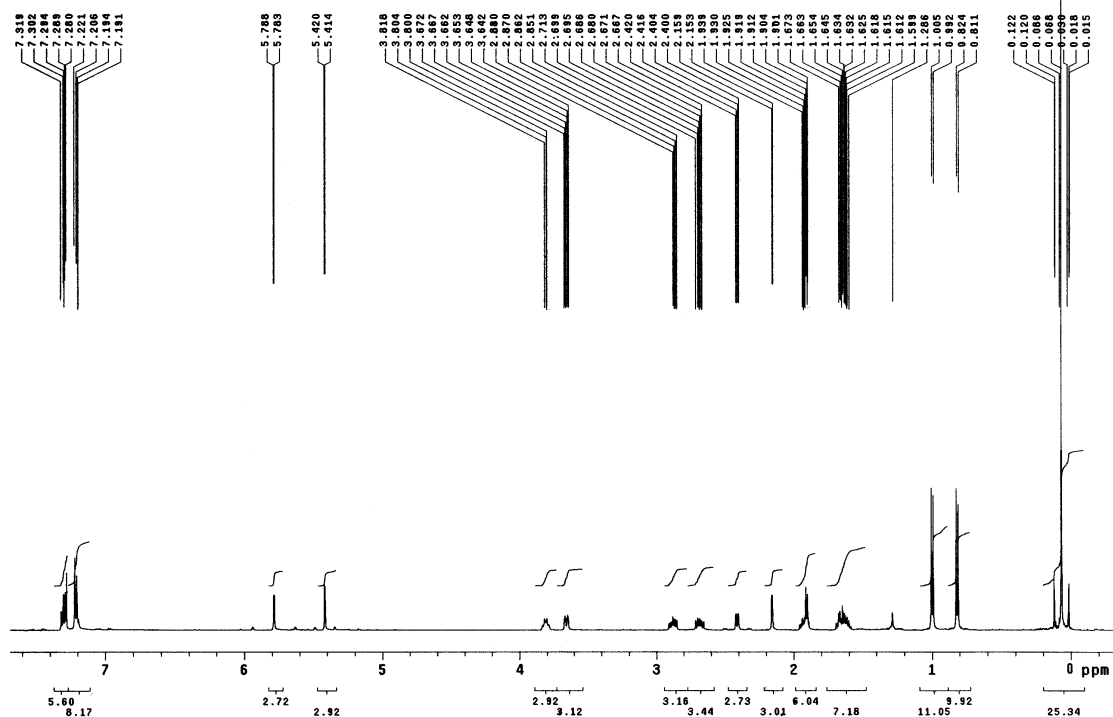
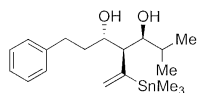


9j



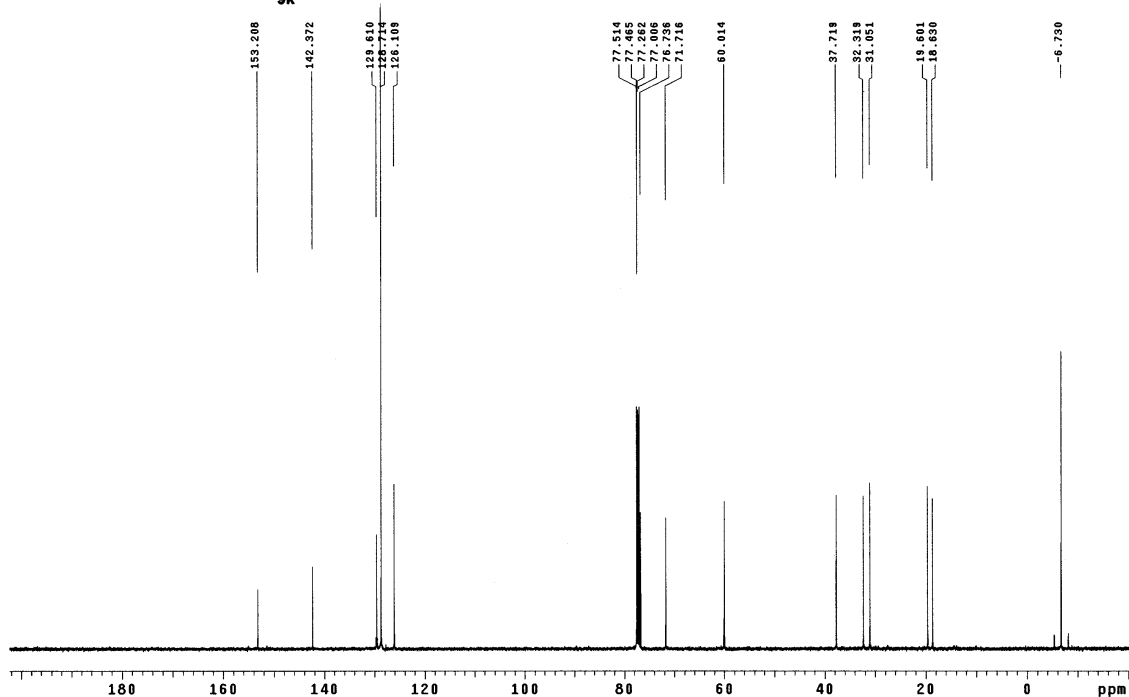
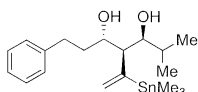
JSY2-127

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

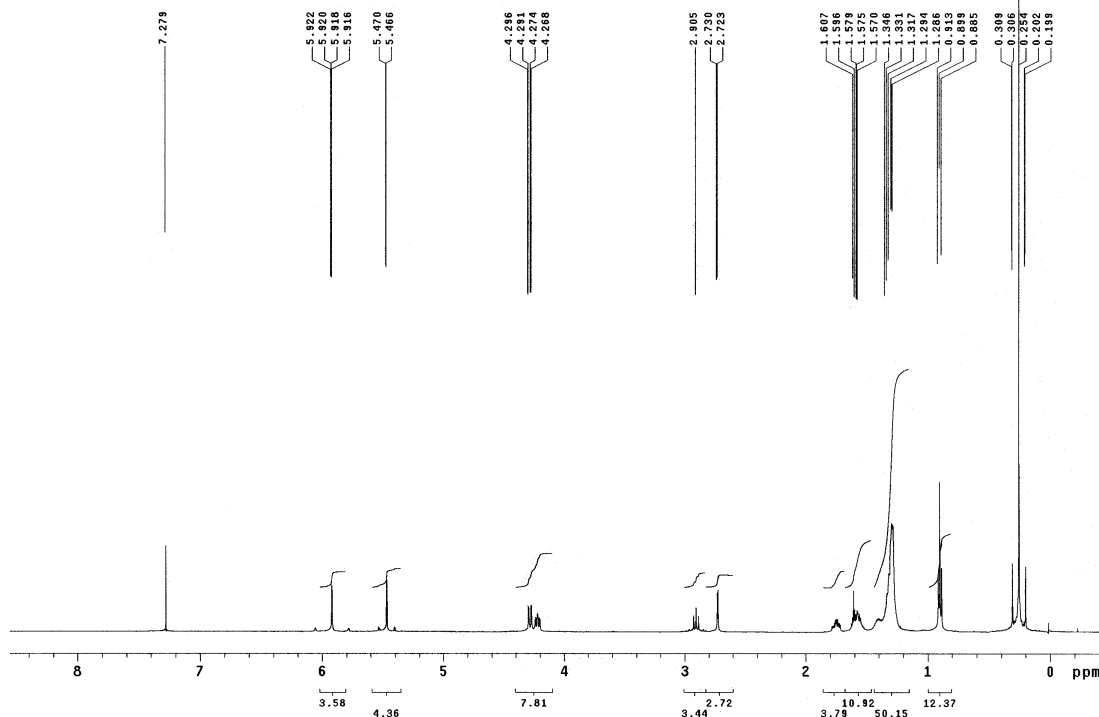
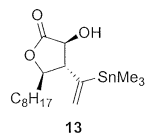


JSY2-127-13C

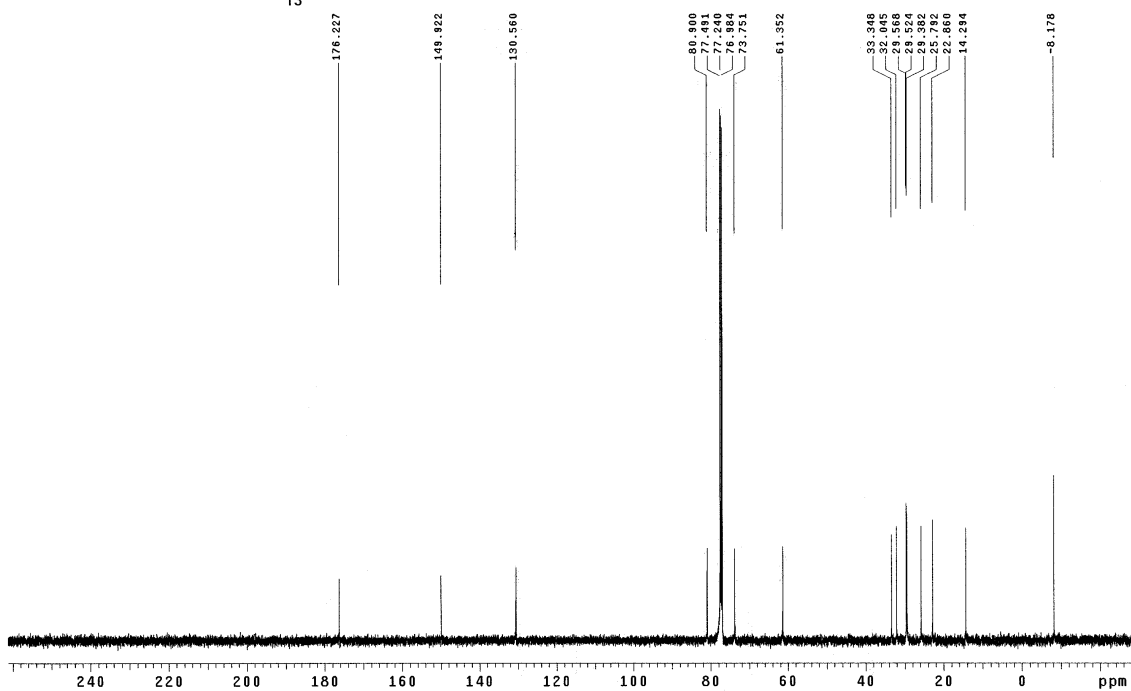
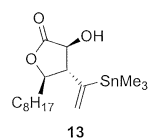
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



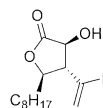
JSY2-98
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



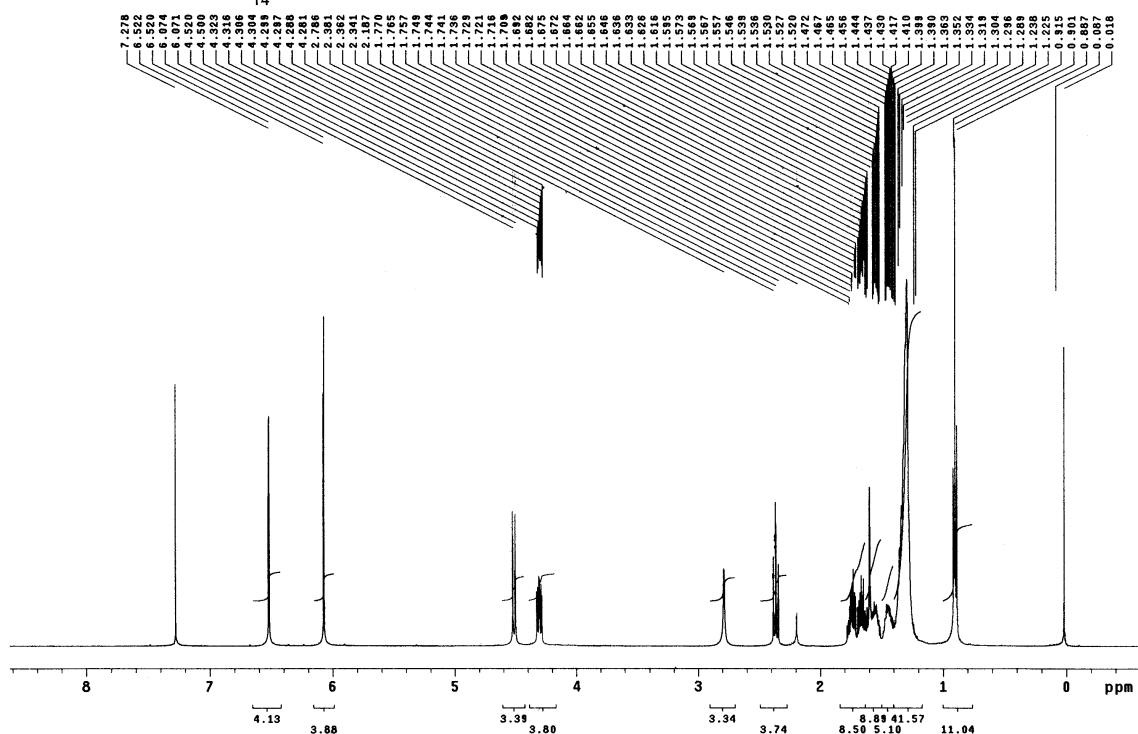
JSY2-98-13C
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



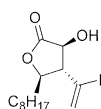
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



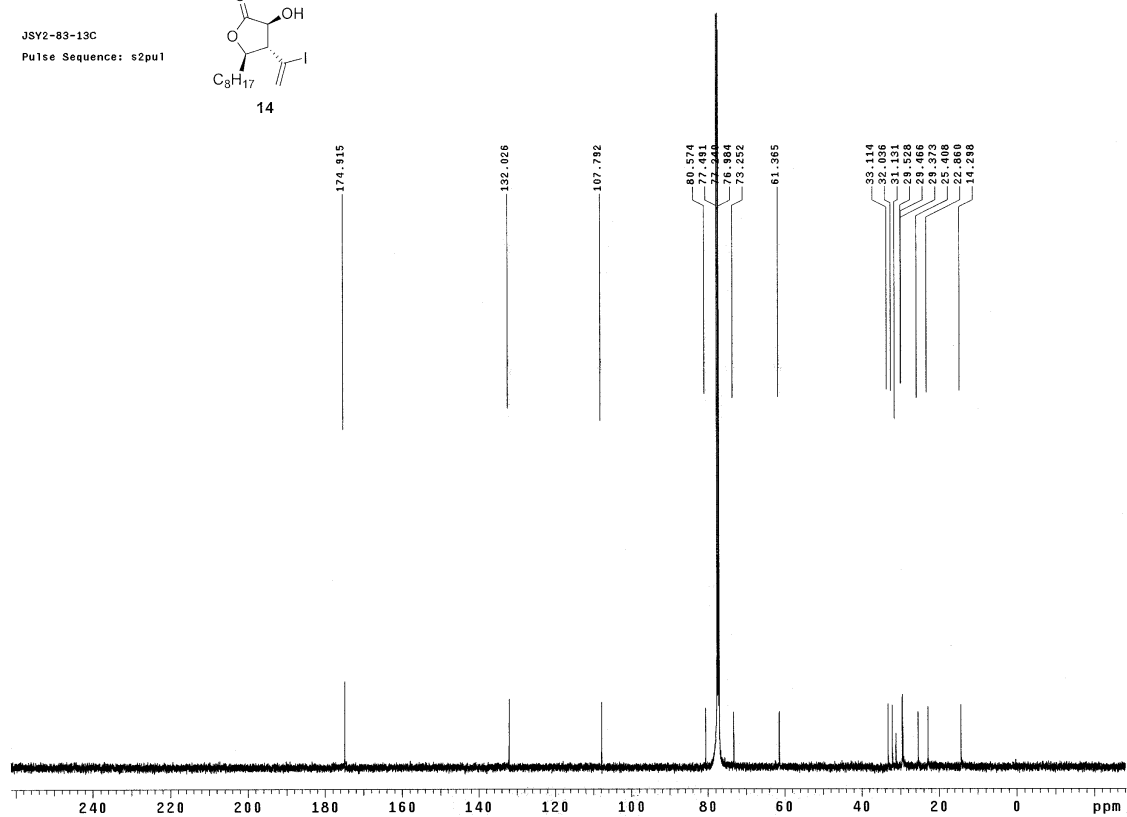
14



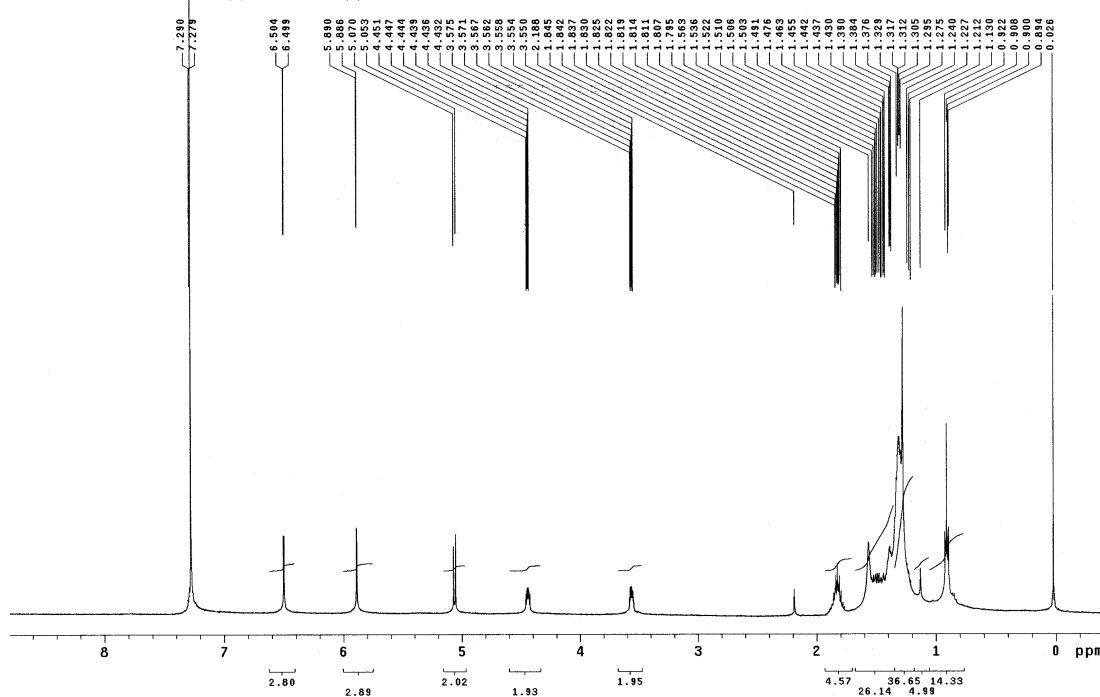
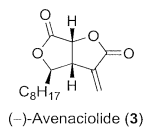
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



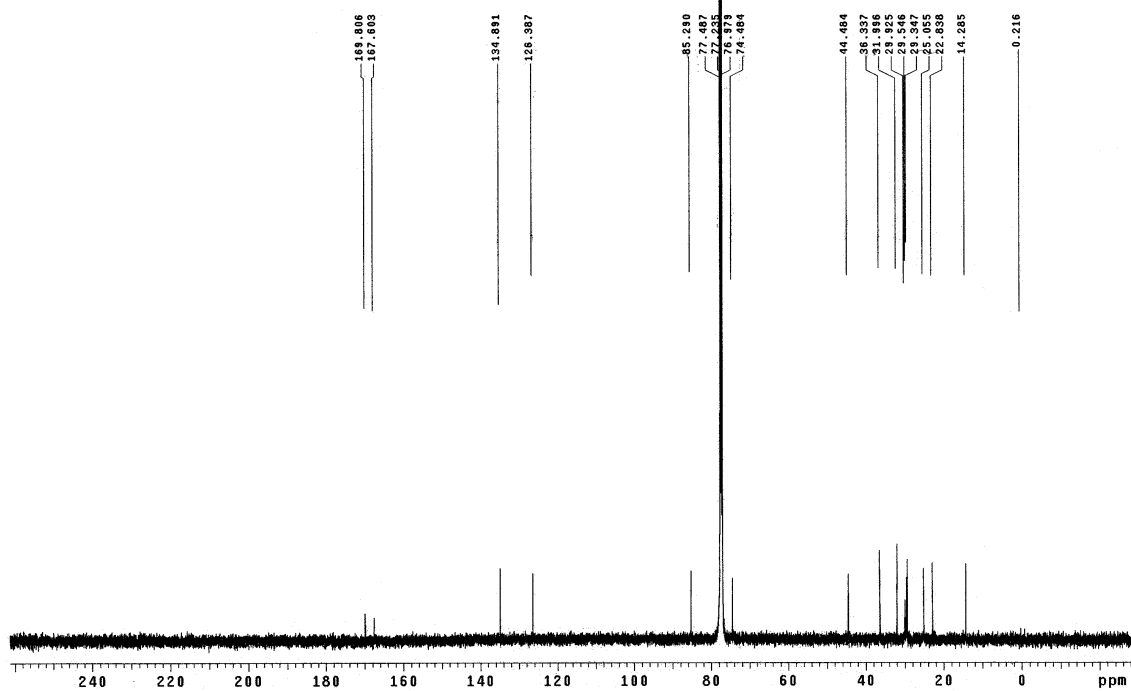
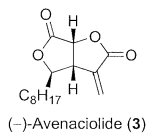
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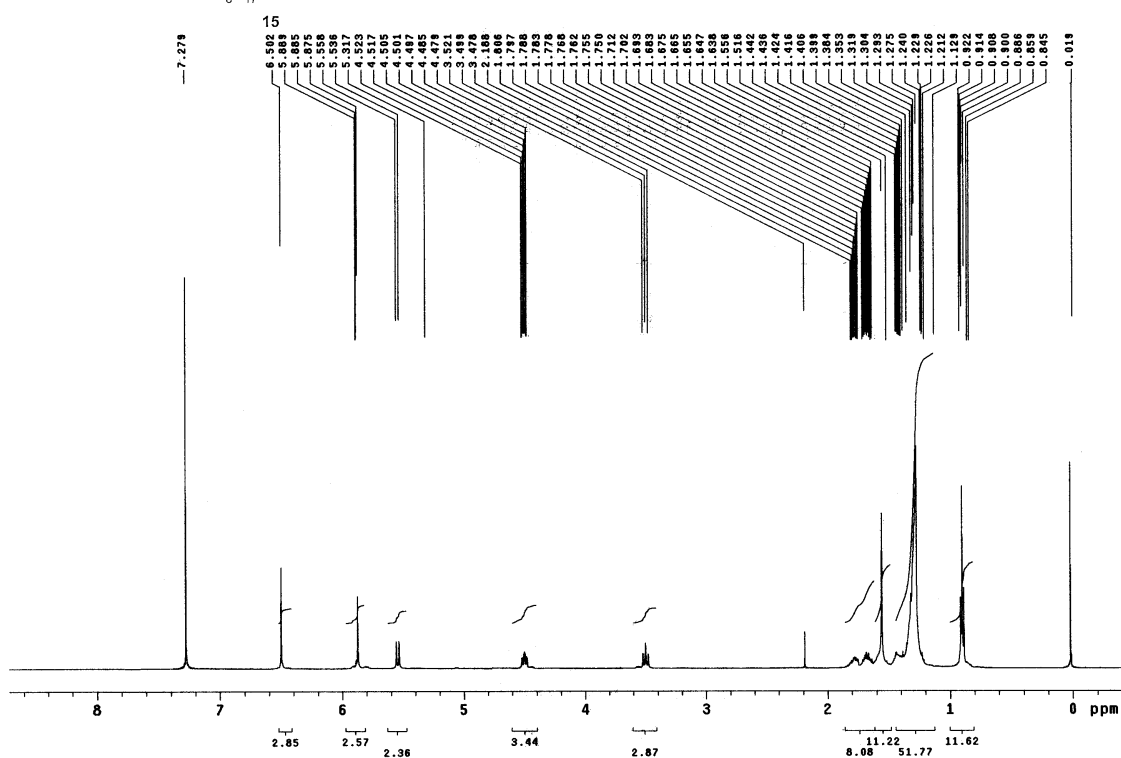
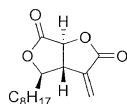
JSY2-84b
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



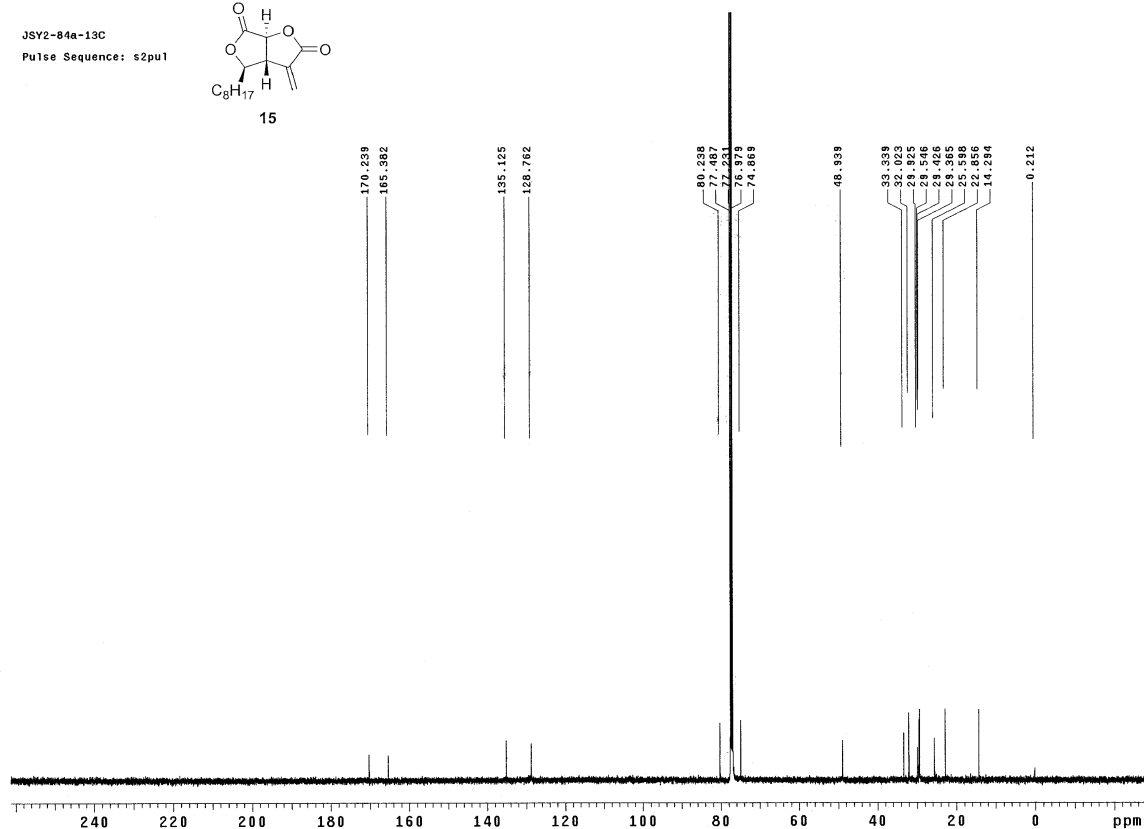
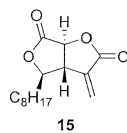
JSY2-84b-13C
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



JSY2-84a
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

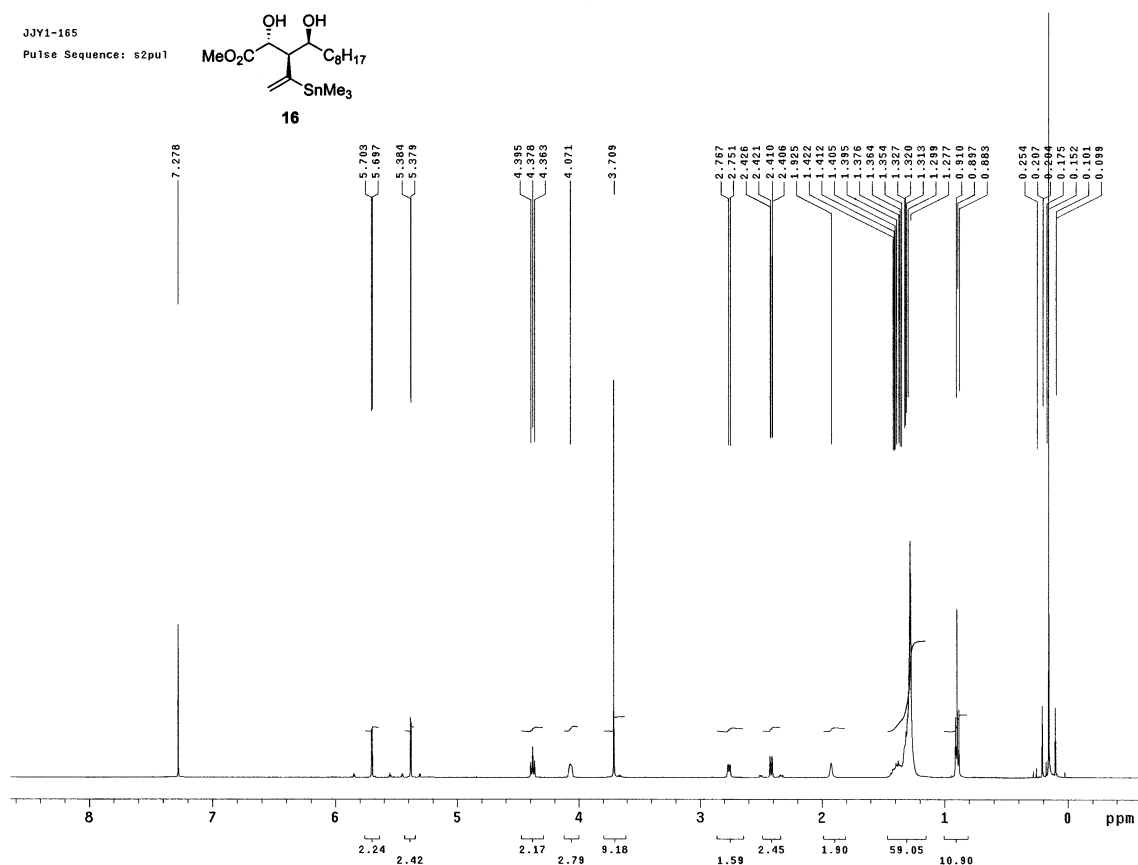
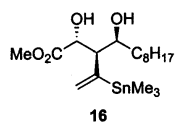


JSY2-84a-13C
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



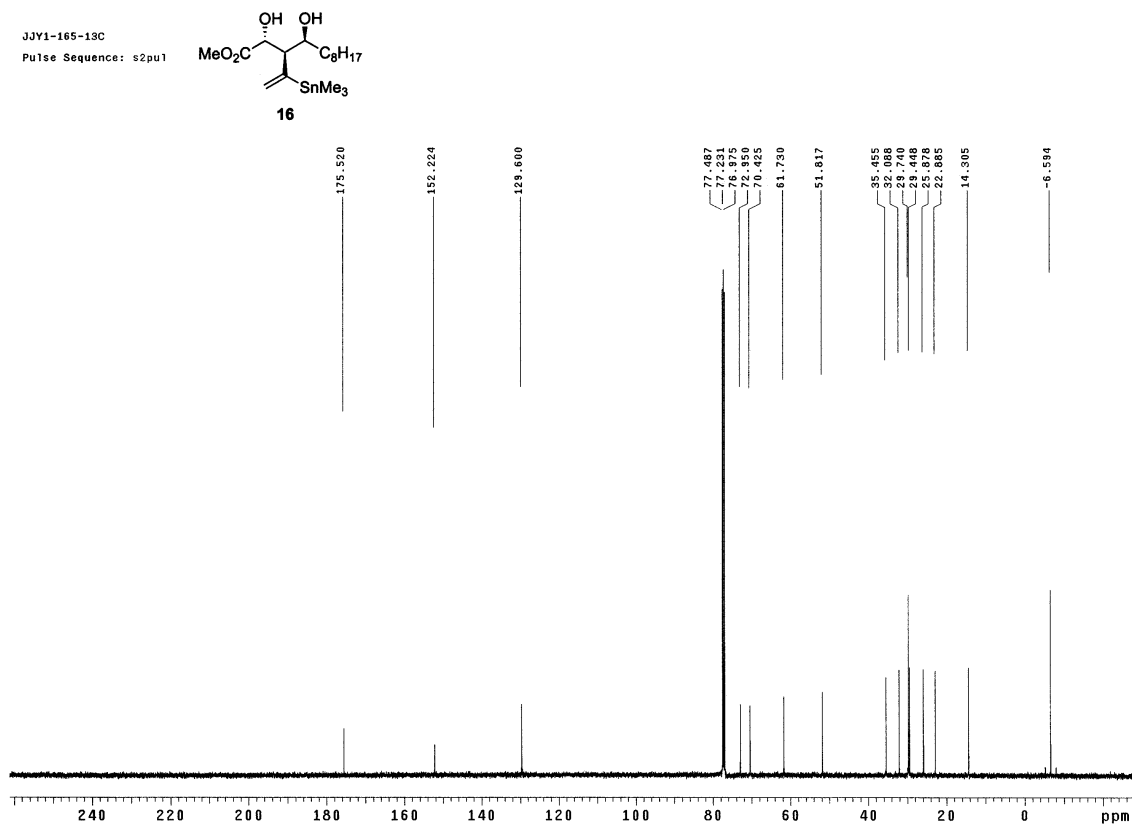
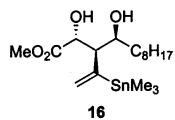
JJY1-165

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



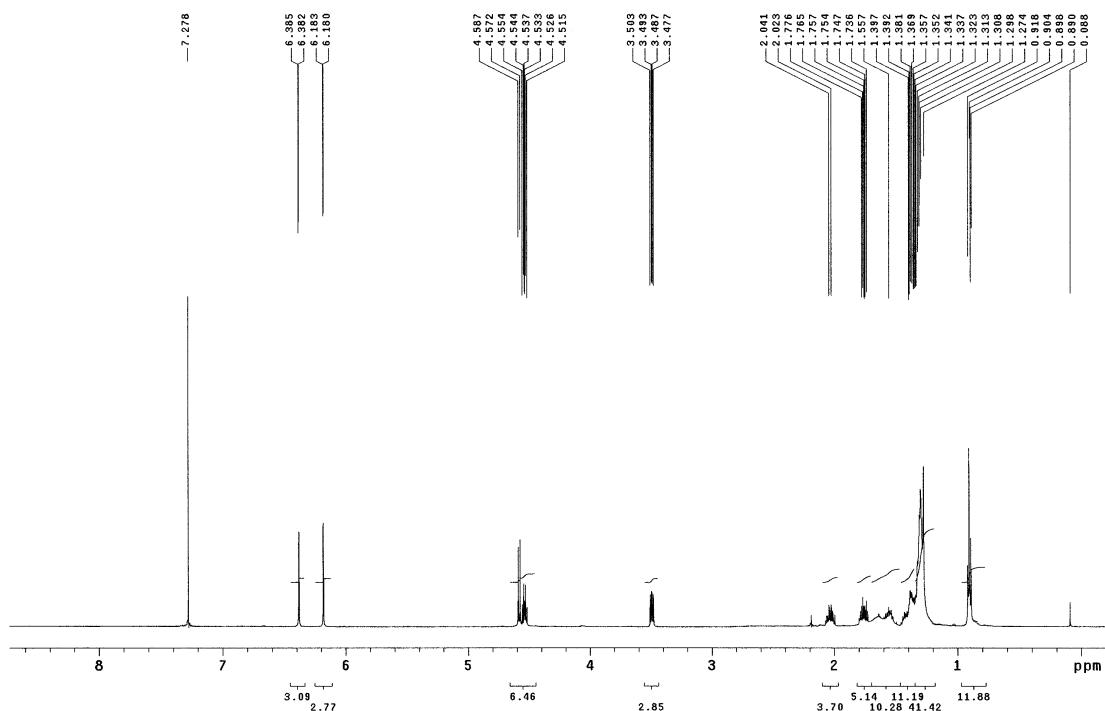
JJY1-165-130

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

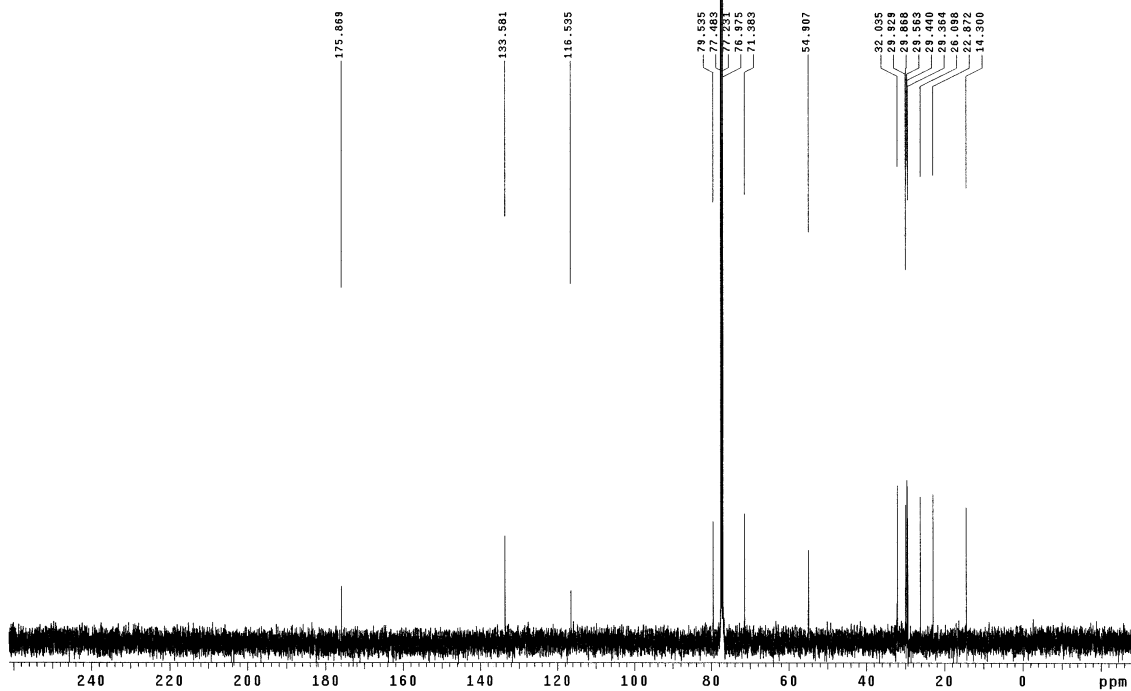


CCCCCCCC[C@H]1OC(=O)[C@H](C=C)[C@@H](O)[C@H]1O

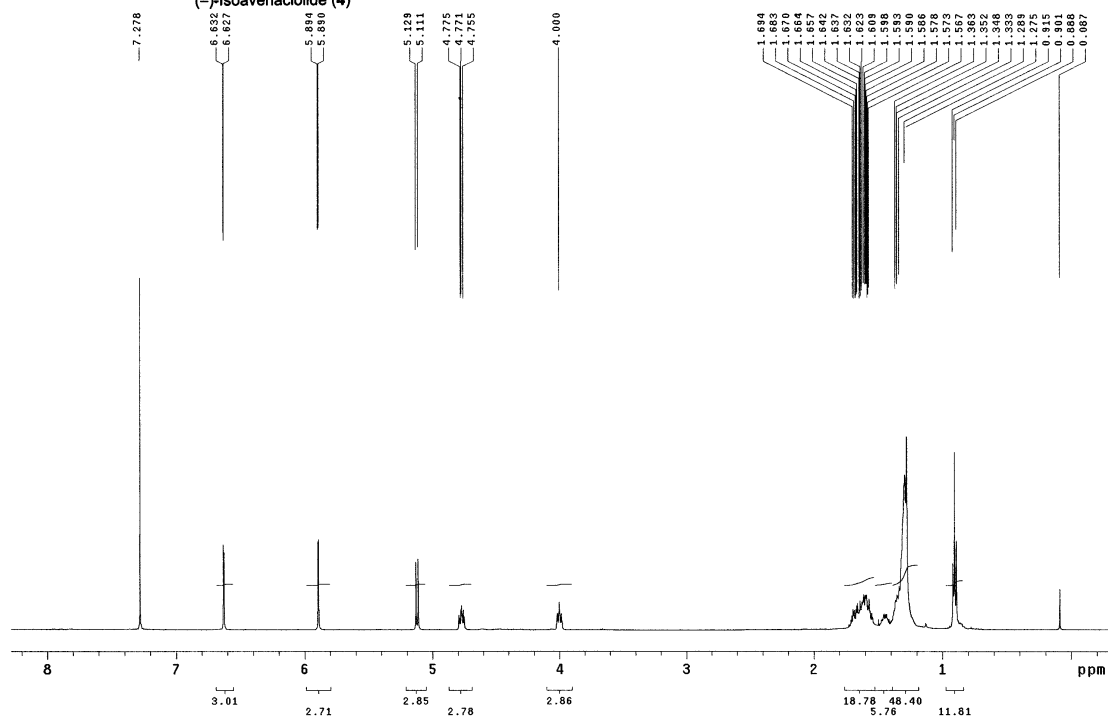
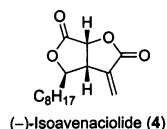
17

CCCCCCCC[C@H]1OC(=O)[C@H](C=C)[C@@H](O)C1=O

17



JJY1-final
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



JJY1-final-13C
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

