



Supporting Information

© Wiley-VCH 2007

69451 Weinheim, Germany

Pd Complex-Catalyzed Polymerization of  
Dienes Involving Cyclization and Chain-  
Walking Isomerization of the Growing Polymer  
End. Precise Synthesis of the Polymers with  
Composed of Polymethylene and Five-  
Membered Ring Units

*Takeshi Okada, Sehoon Park, Daisuke Takeuchi, and Kohtaro Osakada\**

Chemical Resources Laboratory, Tokyo Institute of Technology, 4259 Nagatsuta,  
Yokohama, 226-8503, Japan

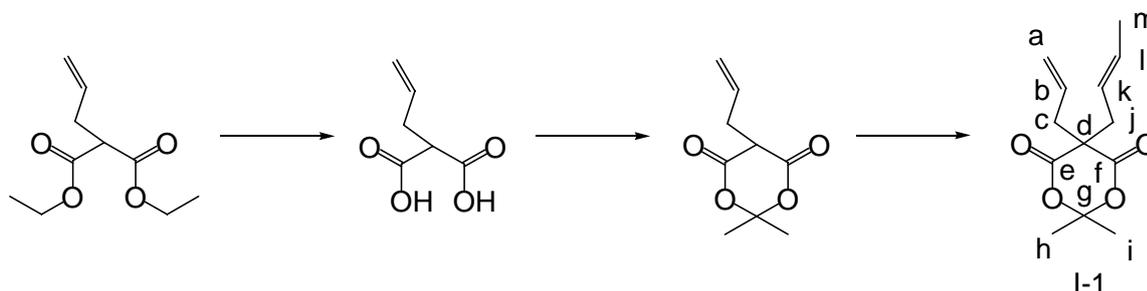
## Experimental Section

### General Method

Dry solvents were purchased and used as received. Diimine ligands,<sup>1</sup> PdCl(Me)L<sup>2</sup> and NaBARF<sup>3</sup> were prepared according to the reported procedure. NMR (<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C) spectra were recorded on a Varian Mercury 300 or JEOL JNM-500 spectrometer. The peaks were referenced to CHCl<sub>3</sub> in the CDCl<sub>3</sub> solvent ( $\delta$ 7.26) for <sup>1</sup>H and CDCl<sub>3</sub> ( $\delta$ 77.0) for <sup>13</sup>C. Gel permeation chromatography (GPC) measurement was performed at 40 °C on a JASCO high-speed liquid chromatograph system equipped with a differential refractometer detector and a variable-wavelength UV-vis detector, using CHCl<sub>3</sub> as eluent at a flow rate of 1.0 mL min<sup>-1</sup> with Shodex-806L column.

### 1. Monomer Synthesis

#### 1) 5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (I-1)



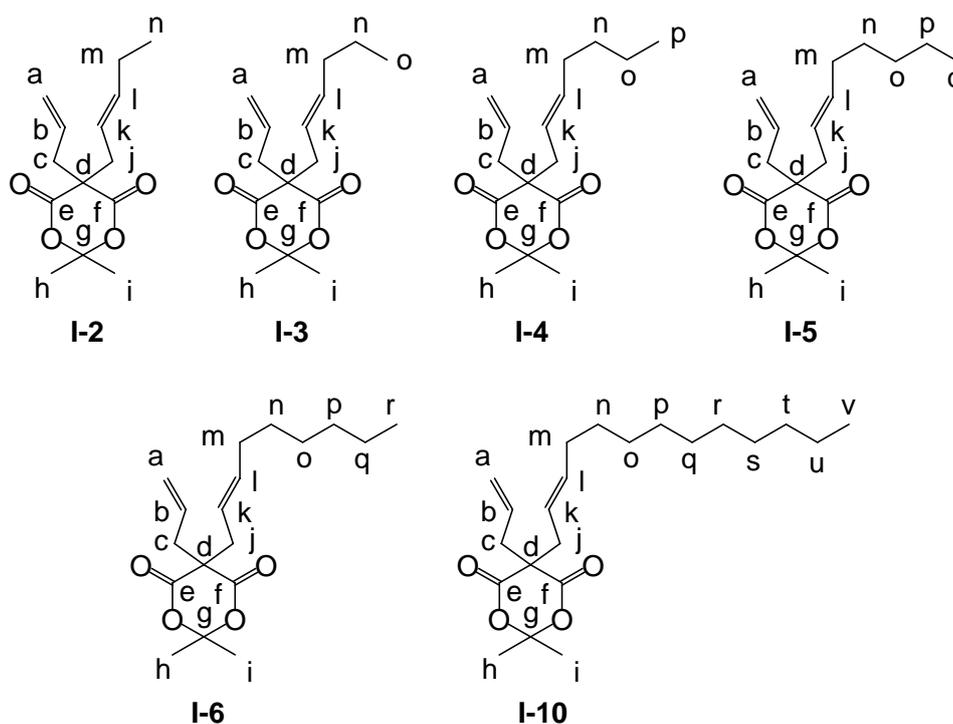
To a 100-mL two-necked round-bottomed flask containing diethyl allylmalonate (9.0 mL, 45.4 mmol) and EtOH (22.7 mL) was added NaOH aq. (6 M, 22.7 mL). After refluxed for 6 h, the reaction mixture was neutralized by HCl (6 M, 50 mL), the organic phase was extracted with ether, and washed with water and brine. The organic phase was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and volatile fraction was evaporated to afford allylmalonic acid as white solid (5.68 g, 87%).

To a 100-mL Schlenk flask containing allylmalonic acid (5.19 g, 36.0 mmol) and acetic anhydride (8.64 mL, 92.2 mmol) was added conc. H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> (150 mL) and acetone (5.76 mL, 77.8 mmol) at 0 °C. After warmed to room temperature and stirred for 15 h,

the reaction mixture was extracted with chloroform, and washed with water and brine. The organic phase was dried over  $MgSO_4$  and volatile fraction was evaporated to afford 5-allyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (3.91 g, 59%).

To a 50-mL Schlenk flask containing 5-allyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (3.5 g, 19.0 mmol),  $Pd\{P(OC_6H_5)_3\}_4$  (130.9 mg, 97.1 mmol), and molecular sieves 4A (4.34 g) was added toluene (9.5 mL) and *trans*-crotyl alcohol (1.62 mL, 19.0 mmol) under Ar. After stirred at 80 °C for 2 h, the reaction mixture was extracted with ether, and washed with water. The organic phase was dried over  $MgSO_4$  and volatile fraction was evaporated to afford 5-allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (**I-1**) as pale yellow liquid (3.26 g, 72%).

5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (**I-1**):  $^1H$  NMR (300 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ ):  $\delta$  5.65 (m, 2H,  $H_b$  and  $H_l$ ), 5.25 (m, 3H,  $H_a$  and  $H_k$ ), 2.70 (d, 2H,  $H_c$  or  $H_j$ ,  $J = 7.5$  Hz), 2.65 (d, 2H,  $H_c$  or  $H_j$ ,  $J = 7.5$  Hz), 1.66 (s, 3H,  $H_h$  or  $H_i$  or  $H_m$ ), 1.65 (s, 3H,  $H_h$  or  $H_i$  or  $H_m$ ), 1.64 (s, 3H,  $H_h$  or  $H_i$  or  $H_m$ ).  $^{13}C\{^1H\}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ ):  $\delta$  168.6 ( $C_e$  and  $C_f$ ), 132.2 ( $C_k$ ), 130.9( $C_b$ ), 123.6( $C_l$ ), 121.1( $C_a$ ), 105.8( $C_g$ ), 56.0( $C_d$ ), 42.7( $C_c$  or  $C_j$ ), 41.9( $C_c$  or  $C_j$ ), 29.9( $C_h$  or  $C_i$ ), 29.7( $C_h$  or  $C_i$ ), 17.9( $C_m$ ).



5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-pentenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (75%), 5-allyl-5-(2E)-2-hexenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (74%), 5-allyl-5-(2E)-2-heptenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (73%), 5-allyl-5-(2E)-2-octenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (73%), 5-allyl-5-(2E)-2-nonenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (63%), and 5-allyl-5-(2E)-2-tridecenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (59%) were synthesized similarly.

5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-pentenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (**I-2**):  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  5.66 (m, 2H,  $\text{H}_b$  and  $\text{H}_l$ ), 5.24 (m, 3H,  $\text{H}_a$  and  $\text{H}_k$ ), 2.71 (d, 2H,  $\text{H}_c$  or  $\text{H}_j$ ,  $J = 7.8$  Hz), 2.67 (d, 2H,  $\text{H}_c$  or  $\text{H}_j$ ,  $J = 7.5$  Hz), 1.98 (dt, 2H,  $\text{H}_m$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz,  $J = 13.8$  Hz), 1.66 (s, 3H,  $\text{H}_h$  or  $\text{H}_i$ ), 1.65 (s, 3H,  $\text{H}_h$  or  $\text{H}_i$ ), 0.93 (t, 3H,  $\text{H}_n$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  168.7 ( $\text{C}_e$  and  $\text{C}_f$ ), 138.9 ( $\text{C}_k$ ), 130.9 ( $\text{C}_b$ ), 121.1 ( $\text{C}_a$  or  $\text{C}_l$ ), 121.0 ( $\text{C}_a$  or  $\text{C}_l$ ), 105.6 ( $\text{C}_g$ ), 55.9 ( $\text{C}_d$ ), 42.6 ( $\text{C}_c$  or  $\text{C}_j$ ), 41.9 ( $\text{C}_c$  or  $\text{C}_j$ ), 29.9 ( $\text{C}_h$  or  $\text{C}_i$ ), 29.6 ( $\text{C}_h$  or  $\text{C}_i$ ), 25.3 ( $\text{C}_m$ ), 13.0 ( $\text{C}_n$ ).

5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-hexenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (**I-3**):  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  5.66 (m, 2H,  $\text{H}_b$  and  $\text{H}_l$ ), 5.23 (m, 3H,  $\text{H}_a$  and  $\text{H}_k$ ), 2.72 (d, 2H,  $\text{H}_c$  or  $\text{H}_j$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 2.68 (d, 2H,  $\text{H}_c$  or  $\text{H}_j$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 1.95 (dt, 2H,  $\text{H}_m$ ,  $J = 6.9$  Hz,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 1.67 (s, 3H,  $\text{H}_h$  or  $\text{H}_i$ ), 1.66 (s, 3H,  $\text{H}_h$  or  $\text{H}_i$ ), 1.34 (tq, 2H,  $\text{H}_n$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 0.86 (t, 3H,  $\text{H}_o$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  168.7 ( $\text{C}_e$  and  $\text{C}_f$ ), 137.6 ( $\text{C}_k$ ), 131.0 ( $\text{C}_b$ ), 122.3 ( $\text{C}_a$  or  $\text{C}_l$ ), 122.2 ( $\text{C}_a$  or  $\text{C}_l$ ), 105.7 ( $\text{C}_g$ ), 55.9 ( $\text{C}_d$ ), 42.6 ( $\text{C}_c$  or  $\text{C}_j$ ), 42.2 ( $\text{C}_c$  or  $\text{C}_j$ ), 34.5 ( $\text{C}_m$ ), 30.0 ( $\text{C}_h$  or  $\text{C}_i$ ), 29.8 ( $\text{C}_h$  or  $\text{C}_i$ ), 22.1 ( $\text{C}_n$ ), 13.7 ( $\text{C}_o$ ).

5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-heptenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (**I-4**):  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  5.66 (m, 2H,  $\text{H}_b$  and  $\text{H}_l$ ), 5.24 (m, 3H,  $\text{H}_a$  and  $\text{H}_k$ ), 2.71 (d, 2H,  $\text{H}_c$  or  $\text{H}_j$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 2.67 (d, 2H,  $\text{H}_c$  or  $\text{H}_j$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 1.96 (dt, 2H,  $\text{H}_m$ ,  $J = 6.3$  Hz,  $J =$

7.2 Hz), 1.66 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub> or H<sub>i</sub>), 1.65 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub> or H<sub>i</sub>), 1.28 (m, 4H, H<sub>n</sub> and H<sub>o</sub>), 0.85 (t, 3H, H<sub>p</sub>, J = 6.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 168.7 (C<sub>e</sub> and C<sub>f</sub>), 137.8 (C<sub>k</sub>), 131.0(C<sub>b</sub>), 122.0 (C<sub>a</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 121.1 (C<sub>a</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 105.7 (C<sub>g</sub>), 55.9 (C<sub>d</sub>), 42.6 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 42.2 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 32.1 (C<sub>m</sub>), 31.1 (C<sub>n</sub>), 30.0 (C<sub>h</sub> or C<sub>i</sub>), 29.8 (C<sub>h</sub> or C<sub>i</sub>), 22.1 (C<sub>o</sub>), 13.9 (C<sub>p</sub>).

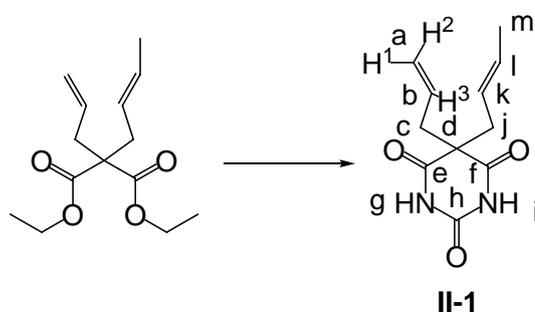
5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-octenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (**I-5**): <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 5.64 (m, 2H, H<sub>b</sub> and H<sub>l</sub>), 5.21 (m, 3H, H<sub>a</sub> and H<sub>k</sub>), 2.69 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>j</sub>, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.65 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>j</sub>, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.93 (dt, 2H, H<sub>m</sub>, J = 6.9 Hz, J = 6.9 Hz), 1.64 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub> or H<sub>i</sub>), 1.63 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub> or H<sub>i</sub>), 1.25 (m, 6H, H<sub>n</sub>, H<sub>o</sub> and H<sub>p</sub>), 0.83 (t, 3H, H<sub>q</sub>, J = 6.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 168.6 (C<sub>e</sub> and C<sub>f</sub>), 137.8 (C<sub>k</sub>), 131.0(C<sub>b</sub>), 122.0 (C<sub>a</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 121.1 (C<sub>a</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 105.7 (C<sub>g</sub>), 55.9 (C<sub>d</sub>), 42.6 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 42.2 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 32.4(C<sub>m</sub>), 31.3 (C<sub>o</sub>), 30.0 (C<sub>h</sub> or C<sub>i</sub>), 29.7 (C<sub>h</sub> or C<sub>i</sub>), 28.5 (C<sub>n</sub>), 22.4 (C<sub>p</sub>), 13.9 (C<sub>q</sub>).

5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-nonenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (**I-6**): <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 5.67 (m, 2H, H<sub>b</sub> and H<sub>l</sub>), 5.25 (m, 3H, H<sub>a</sub> and H<sub>k</sub>), 2.72 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>j</sub>, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.67 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>j</sub>, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.96 (dt, 2H, H<sub>m</sub>, J = 6.6 Hz, J = 6.9 Hz), 1.66 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub> or H<sub>i</sub>), 1.65 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub> or H<sub>i</sub>), 1.23 (m, 8H, H<sub>n</sub>, H<sub>o</sub>, H<sub>p</sub> and H<sub>q</sub>), 0.86 (t, 3H, H<sub>r</sub>, J = 6.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 168.7 (C<sub>e</sub> and C<sub>f</sub>), 137.9 (C<sub>k</sub>), 131.0(C<sub>b</sub>), 122.1 (C<sub>a</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 121.2 (C<sub>a</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 105.7 (C<sub>g</sub>), 56.0 (C<sub>d</sub>), 42.7 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 42.2 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 32.5(C<sub>m</sub>), 31.6 (C<sub>p</sub>), 30.0 (C<sub>h</sub> or C<sub>i</sub>), 29.7 (C<sub>h</sub> or C<sub>i</sub>), 28.9 (C<sub>n</sub>), 28.8 (C<sub>o</sub>), 22.5 (C<sub>q</sub>), 14.0 (C<sub>r</sub>).

5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-tridecenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxan-4,6-dione (**I-10**): <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 5.66 (m, 2H, H<sub>b</sub> and H<sub>l</sub>), 5.25 (m, 3H, H<sub>a</sub> and H<sub>k</sub>), 2.72 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>j</sub>, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.67 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>j</sub>, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.95 (dt, 2H, H<sub>m</sub>, J = 6.9 Hz, J =

6.9 Hz), 1.66 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub> or H<sub>i</sub>), 1.65 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub> or H<sub>i</sub>), 1.23 (m, 16H, H<sub>n</sub>, H<sub>o</sub>, H<sub>p</sub>, H<sub>q</sub>, H<sub>r</sub>, H<sub>s</sub>, H<sub>t</sub> and H<sub>u</sub>), 0.87 (t, 3H, H<sub>v</sub>, J = 6.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 168.7 (C<sub>e</sub> and C<sub>f</sub>), 137.9 (C<sub>k</sub>), 131.0(C<sub>b</sub>), 122.0 (C<sub>a</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 121.2 (C<sub>a</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 105.7 (C<sub>g</sub>), 56.0 (C<sub>d</sub>), 42.7 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 42.2 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 32.5(C<sub>m</sub>), 31.9 (C<sub>t</sub>), 30.0 (C<sub>h</sub> or C<sub>i</sub>), 29.8 (C<sub>h</sub> or C<sub>i</sub>), 29.6 (C<sub>q</sub> or C<sub>r</sub>), 29.5 (C<sub>q</sub> or C<sub>r</sub>), 29.4 (C<sub>p</sub>), 29.3 (C<sub>s</sub>), 29.2 (C<sub>o</sub>), 28.9 (C<sub>n</sub>), 22.7 (C<sub>u</sub>), 14.1 (C<sub>v</sub>).

## 2) 5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenylbarbituric acid (II-1)

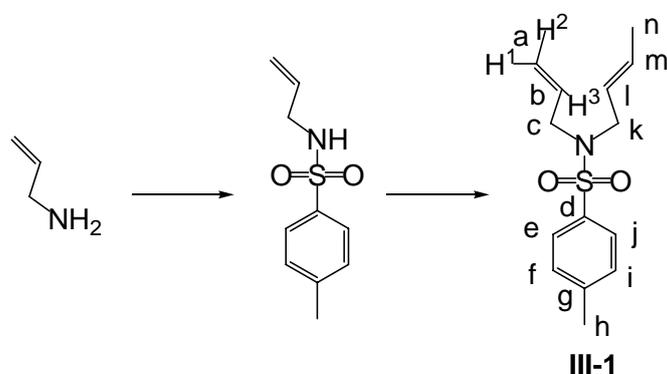


To a 500-mL Schlenk flask containing diethyl 2-allyl-2-(2E)-2-butenylmalonate (5.4 g, 22.7 mmol), urea (7.0 g, 114.4 mmol) and DMSO (261 mL) was added NaH (2.3 g, 47.4 mmol) in small portions. After stirring the reaction mixture for 3 h at room temperature, water was added and washed with ether. Aqueous phase was acidified by HCl and organic phase was extracted with ether and washed with water and brine. The organic phase was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and volatile fraction was evaporated to afford 5-allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenylbarbituric acid (**II-1**) as white solid (2.34 g, 50%).

5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenylbarbituric acid (**II-1**): <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.49-8.05 (br, 2H, H<sub>g</sub> and H<sub>i</sub>), 5.63 (m, 2H, H<sup>3</sup> and H<sub>k</sub> or H<sub>l</sub>), 5.25 (m, 1H, H<sub>k</sub> or H<sub>l</sub>), 5.19 (d, 1H, H<sup>1</sup>, J = 2.4 Hz), 5.13 (ddt, 1H, H<sup>2</sup>, J = 8.1 Hz, J = 3.0 Hz, 1.5 Hz), 2.71 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>j</sub>, J = 7.8 Hz), 2.66 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>j</sub>, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.62 (d, 3H, H<sub>m</sub>, J = 5.1 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 172.0 (C<sub>e</sub> and C<sub>f</sub>), 149.6 (C<sub>h</sub>), 132.3 (C<sub>b</sub> or C<sub>k</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 130.3 (C<sub>b</sub> or C<sub>k</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 122.4 (C<sub>b</sub> or C<sub>k</sub> or C<sub>l</sub>), 121.1 (C<sub>a</sub>), 57.3 (C<sub>d</sub>),

42.0 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 41.6 (C<sub>c</sub> or C<sub>j</sub>), 18.0 (C<sub>m</sub>).

### 3) 5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenylbarbituric acid (III-1)



To a 200-mL Schlenk flask containing p-toluenesulfonyl chloride (2.05 g, 10.5 mmol) and dichloromethane (50 mL) was added allylamine (4.0 mL, 53 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After stirred for 1 h at room temperature, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate and washed with water and brine. The organic phase was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and volatile fraction was evaporated to afford N-allyl-p-toluenesulfonamide as white solid (1.62 g, 73%).

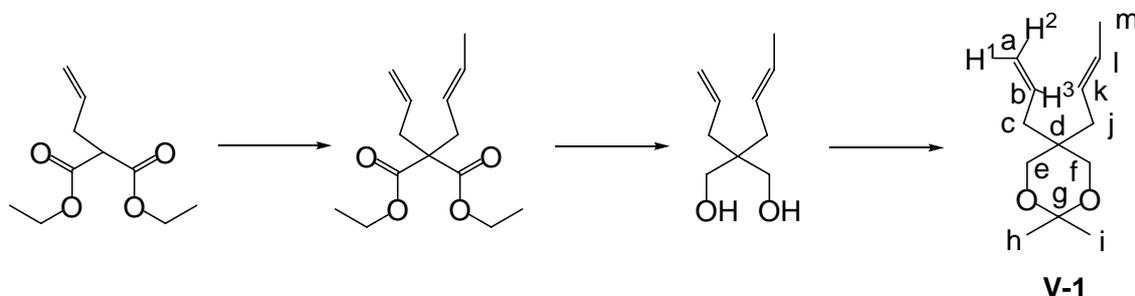
To a 200-mL two-necked round-bottomed flask containing N-allyl-p-toluenesulfonamide (1.62 g, 7.67 mmol), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (4.23 g, 30.7 mmol), and acetonitrile (78.2 mL) was added trans-crotyl chloride (3.0 mL, 30.7 mmol). After refluxed for 16 h, the reaction mixture was extracted with ether and washed with water and brine. The organic phase was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, volatile fraction was evaporated and residue was chromatographed on silica gel (hexane:ether = 1:0.2) to afford N-allyl-N-(2E)-2-butenyl-p-toluenesulfonamide (**III-1**) as pale yellow liquid (1.29 g, 64%).

N-allyl-N-(2E)-2-butenyl-p-toluenesulfonamide (**III-1**): <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.69 (d, 2H, H<sub>e</sub> and H<sub>j</sub>, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.28 (d, 2H, H<sub>f</sub> and H<sub>i</sub>, J = 8.4 Hz), 5.59 (m, 2H, H<sup>3</sup> and H<sub>l</sub> or H<sub>m</sub>), 5.20 (m, 3H, H<sup>1</sup> and H<sup>2</sup> and H<sub>l</sub> or H<sub>m</sub>), 3.78 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>k</sub>, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.73 (d, 2H, H<sub>c</sub> or H<sub>k</sub>, J = 6.6 Hz), 2.42 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub>), 1.60 (d, 2H, H<sub>n</sub>, J = 6.9 Hz).



$H_m$ ,  $H_n$  and  $H_o$ ), 5.30 (m, 2H,  $H_s$  and  $H^3$ ), 5.07 (ddt, 1H,  $H_r$ ,  $J = 17.7$  Hz,  $J = 7.2$  Hz,  $J = 1.5$  Hz), 4.86 (dd, 1H,  $H^1$ ,  $J = 17.7$  Hz,  $J = 2.4$  Hz), 4.76 (ddd, 1H,  $H^2$ ,  $J = 10.2$  Hz,  $J = 2.4$  Hz,  $J = 1.5$  Hz), 2.75 (d, 2H,  $H_c$  or  $H_q$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 2.63 (d, 2H,  $H_c$  or  $H_q$ ,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 1.49 (d, 2H,  $H_t$ ,  $J = 6.3$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  149.6 ( $C_e$  and  $C_p$ ), 140.6 ( $C_j$  and  $C_k$ ), 133.9 ( $C_b$ ), 128.2 ( $C_r$  or  $C_s$ ), 126.9 ( $C_g$  and  $C_n$ ), 126.8 ( $C_h$  and  $C_m$ ), 126.0 ( $C_r$  or  $C_s$ ), 123.7 ( $C_f$  and  $C_o$ ), 119.7 ( $C_i$  and  $C_l$ ), 117.3 ( $C_a$ ), 54.3 ( $C_d$ ), 43.0 ( $C_c$  or  $C_q$ ), 42.4 ( $C_c$  or  $C_q$ ), 17.8 ( $C_t$ ).

### 5) 5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane (V-1)



To a 200-mL two-necked round-bottomed flask containing EtOH (55 mL) was added Na (2.53 g, 110 mmol). After Na was completely consumed, diethyl allylmalonate (14.5 mL, 73.1 mmol) was added to the solution. After stirred at room temperature for 10 min, *trans*-crotyl chloride (10.5 g, 110 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture and was refluxed for 1 h. The reaction mixture was extracted with ether, and washed with water and brine. The organic phase was dried over  $\text{MgSO}_4$  and volatile fraction was evaporated to afford diethyl 2-allyl-2-(2E)-2-butenylmalonate (12.1 g, 65%).

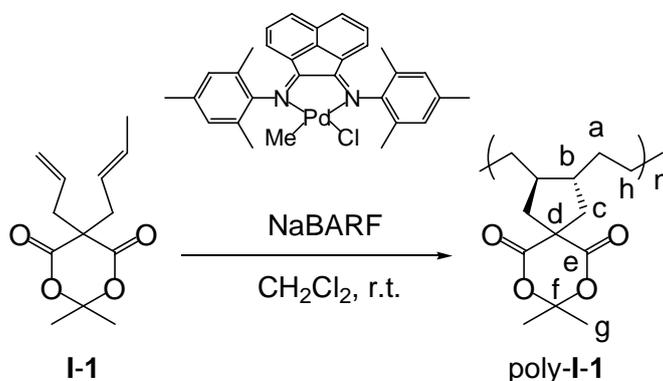
To a 100-mL two-necked round-bottomed flask containing lithium aluminumhydride (1.12 g, 29.5 mmol) and ether (17.2 mL) was added diethyl 2-allyl-2-(2E)-2-butenylmalonate (3.13 g, 12.3 mmol) at 0 °C and stirred for 30 min at 0 °C. After warmed to room temperature and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature and refluxed for 12 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and

sat.  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$  aq. (1.1 mL) and  $\text{NaOH}$  aq. (1.25 M, 2.2 mL) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture, which was refluxed for 14 h. The reaction mixture was filtered, and the organic phase was dried over  $\text{MgSO}_4$ . Volatile fraction was evaporated to afford 2-allyl-2-(2E)-butenyl -1,3-propanediol (1.9 g, 91%).

To a 100-mL two-necked round-bottomed flask containing 2-allyl-2-(2E)-butenyl -1,3-propanediol (8.3 g, 48.7 mmol), methyl orthoformate (21.3 mL, 194.8 mmol), and acetone (30.4 mL) was added conc.  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  (145.8  $\mu\text{L}$ ) and the reaction mixture was refluxed for 24 h. After  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  aq. was added, the organic phase was extracted with ether and was dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . Volatile fraction was evaporated and the residue was distilled (5 mmHg, 135  $^\circ\text{C}$ ) over  $\text{CaH}_2/\text{KOH}$  to afford 5-allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane (**V-1**) (5.67 g, 62%).

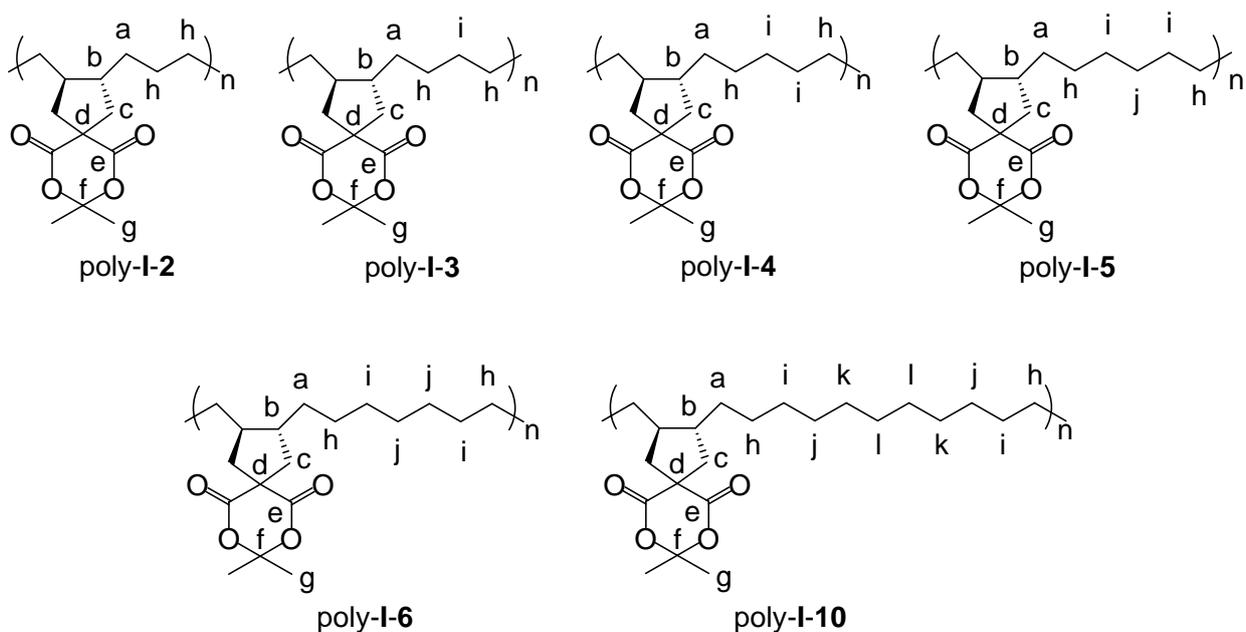
5-Allyl-5-(2E)-2-butenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane (**V-1**):  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  5.78 (ddt, 1H,  $\text{H}^3$ ,  $J = 4.2$  Hz,  $J = 1.2$  Hz  $J = 7.8$  Hz), 5.46 (m, 2H,  $\text{H}_k$  and  $\text{H}_l$ ), 5.11 (d, 1H,  $\text{H}^1$ ,  $J = 1.2$  Hz), 5.07 (dd, 1H,  $\text{H}^2$ ,  $J = 4.2$  Hz,  $J = 1.2$  Hz), 3.55 (s, 4H,  $\text{H}_e$  and  $\text{H}_f$ ), 2.11 (d, 2H,  $\text{H}_c$  or  $\text{H}_j$ ,  $J = 7.8$  Hz), 2.05 (d, 2H,  $\text{H}_c$  or  $\text{H}_j$ ,  $J = 8.1$  Hz), 1.67 (d, 3H,  $\text{H}_m$ ,  $J = 8.1$  Hz), 1.40 (s, 6H,  $\text{H}_h$  and  $\text{H}_i$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  133.3 ( $\text{C}_b$ ), 128.8 ( $\text{C}_k$  or  $\text{C}_l$ ), 125.3 ( $\text{C}_k$  or  $\text{C}_l$ ), 118.2( $\text{C}_a$ ), 97.9 ( $\text{C}_g$ ), 67.3 ( $\text{C}_e$  and  $\text{C}_f$ ), 36.6 ( $\text{C}_c$  or  $\text{C}_j$ ), 35.6 ( $\text{C}_d$ ), 35.3 ( $\text{C}_c$  or  $\text{C}_j$ ), 23.8 ( $\text{C}_h$  and  $\text{C}_i$ ), 18.0( $\text{C}_m$ ).

## 6) Polymerization of 1,6-dienes



Typically, to a 25-mL Schlenk flask containing a CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> solution (0.5 mL) of Pd complex **1a** (0.01 mmol, 5.7 mg) was added NaBARF (0.012 mmol, 10.6 mg) under Ar. After stirring for several minutes, 5-allyl-5-(2E)-butenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione (**I-1**, 166.7 mg, 0.70 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature. The portion of the reaction mixture was periodically taken out from the flask and subjected to <sup>1</sup>H NMR and GPC analysis to determine conversion of **I** and molecular weight of poly-**I-1** (24 h, quant. conversion). After 24-h reaction, the reaction mixture was poured into large amount of methanol (*ca.* 50 mL). A white solid formed was collected and dried in vacuo at 25 °C to give poly-**I-1** (117 mg, 76% yield, *M<sub>n</sub>* = 7900, *M<sub>w</sub>*/*M<sub>n</sub>* = 1.68). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 2.42 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (cyclopentane)), 1.92 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (cyclopentane)), 1.83 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.71 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.62 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)), 1.13 (br, 4H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 172.0 (C<sub>e</sub>), 104.7 (C<sub>f</sub>), 51.2(C<sub>d</sub>), 46.9 (C<sub>b</sub>), 45.8 (C<sub>c</sub>), 33.0 (C<sub>a</sub>), 28.8(C<sub>g</sub>), 26.7(C<sub>h</sub>).

Other dienes are polymerized similarly.



Poly-I-2:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.41 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.92 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.83 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.72 (s, 6H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.60 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)), 1.18 (br, 6H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  172.1 ( $\text{C}_e$ ), 104.7 ( $\text{C}_f$ ), 51.2( $\text{C}_d$ ), 46.4 ( $\text{C}_b$ ), 45.8 ( $\text{C}_c$ ), 32.8 ( $\text{C}_a$ ), 28.8( $\text{C}_g$ ), 26.5( $\text{C}_h$ ).

Poly-I-3:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.41 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.89 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.82 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.70 (s, 6H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.59 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)), 1.13 (br, 8H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  172.1 ( $\text{C}_e$ ), 104.6 ( $\text{C}_f$ ), 51.2( $\text{C}_d$ ), 46.4 ( $\text{C}_b$ ), 45.8 ( $\text{C}_c$ ), 32.7 ( $\text{C}_a$ ), 30.2 ( $\text{C}_j$ ), 28.7( $\text{C}_g$ ), 28.0 ( $\text{C}_h$ ).

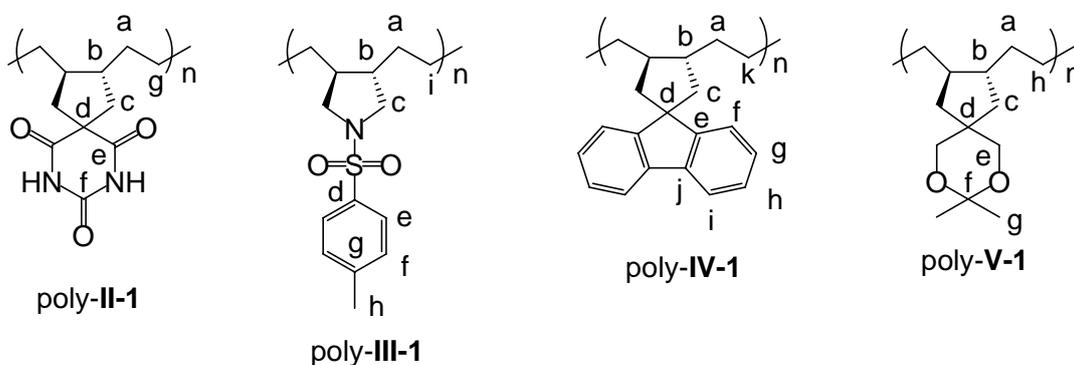
Poly-I-4:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.44 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.94 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.85 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.73 (s, 6H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.62 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)), 1.19 (br, 10H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  172.2 ( $\text{C}_e$ ), 104.7 ( $\text{C}_f$ ), 51.3( $\text{C}_d$ ), 46.5 ( $\text{C}_b$ ), 46.0 ( $\text{C}_c$ ), 32.8 ( $\text{C}_a$ ), 30.0 ( $\text{C}_i$ ), 28.8( $\text{C}_g$ ), 28.1 ( $\text{C}_h$ ).

Poly-I-5:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.36 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.87 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.78 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.66 (s, 6H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.55 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)), 1.12 (br, 12H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  171.9 ( $\text{C}_e$ ), 104.4 ( $\text{C}_f$ ), 51.0( $\text{C}_d$ ), 46.3 ( $\text{C}_b$ ), 45.7 ( $\text{C}_c$ ), 32.5 ( $\text{C}_a$ ), 29.6 ( $\text{C}_j$ ), 29.2 ( $\text{C}_j$ ), 28.6( $\text{C}_g$ ), 27.8 ( $\text{C}_h$ ).

Poly-I-6:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.43 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.94 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.84 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.72 (s, 6H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.61

(br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)), 1.18 (br, 14H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 172.2 (C<sub>e</sub>), 104.6 (C<sub>f</sub>), 51.2(C<sub>d</sub>), 46.5 (C<sub>b</sub>), 46.0 (C<sub>c</sub>), 32.7 (C<sub>a</sub>), 29.9 (C<sub>i</sub>), 28.8(C<sub>g</sub>), 28.1 (C<sub>h</sub>).

**Poly-I-10:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 2.41 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (cyclopentane)), 1.93 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (cyclopentane)), 1.83 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.71 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.62 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)), 1.21 (br, 22H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 172.2 (C<sub>e</sub>), 104.6 (C<sub>f</sub>), 51.2(C<sub>d</sub>), 46.5 (C<sub>b</sub>), 46.0 (C<sub>c</sub>), 32.7 (C<sub>a</sub>), 29.9 (C<sub>i</sub>), 28.8(C<sub>g</sub>), 28.1 (C<sub>h</sub>).



**Poly-II-1:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMF-d<sub>7</sub>): δ 11.1 (br, 2H, NH), 2.38 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (cyclopentane)), 1.80 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (cyclopentane)), 1.73 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.66 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)), 1.31 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)), 1.13 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (125 MHz, DMF-d<sub>7</sub>): δ 175.6 (C<sub>e</sub>), 151.2 (C<sub>f</sub>), 55.0 (C<sub>d</sub>), 46.8 (C<sub>b</sub>), 44.0 (C<sub>c</sub>), 33.9 (C<sub>a</sub>), 27.4 (C<sub>g</sub>).

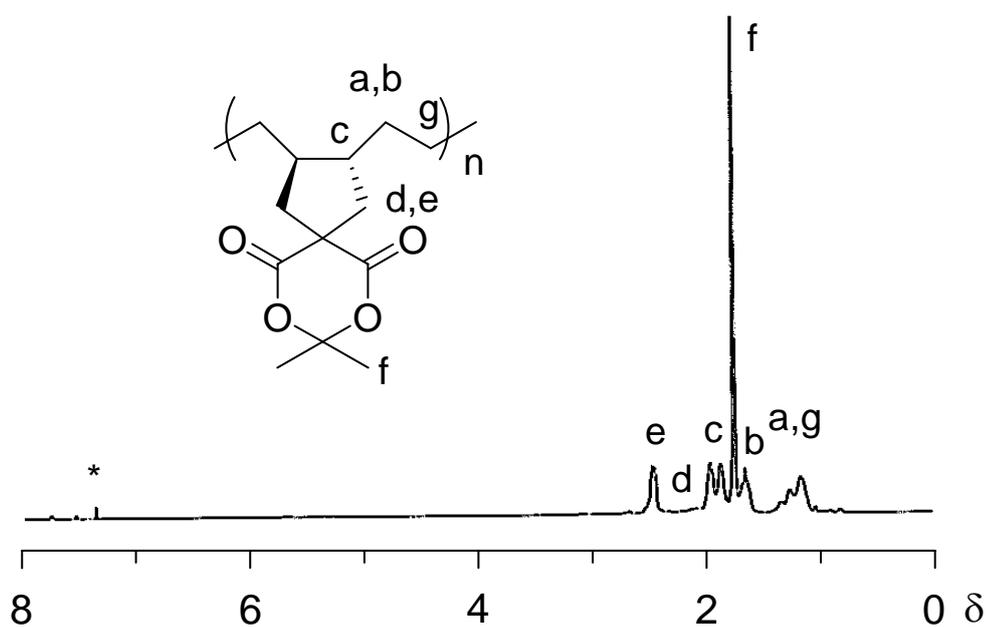
**Poly-III-1:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.65 (br, 2H, H<sub>e</sub>), 7.34 (br, 2H, H<sub>f</sub>), 3.38 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (cyclopentane)), 2.74 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (cyclopentane)), 2.43 (s, 3H, H<sub>h</sub>), 1.52 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.33 (br, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)), 1.04 (br, 4H, CH<sub>2</sub> (main chain)). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 143.4 (C<sub>g</sub>), 133.4 (C<sub>d</sub>), 130.0 (C<sub>f</sub>), 127.4 (C<sub>e</sub>), 53.0 (C<sub>c</sub>), 44.3 (C<sub>b</sub>), 32.6 (C<sub>a</sub>), 26.6 (C<sub>i</sub>), 21.5 (C<sub>h</sub>).

Poly-IV-1:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.71 (br, 2H,  $\text{H}_j$ ), 7.45 (br, 2H,  $\text{H}_f$ ), 7.34 (br, 4H,  $\text{H}_g$  and  $\text{H}_h$ ), 2.29 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.90 (br, 4H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane) and CH (cyclopentane)), 1.34 (br, 6H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  155.6 ( $\text{C}_e$ ), 139.2 ( $\text{C}_j$ ), 127.5 ( $\text{C}_g$ ), 126.5 ( $\text{C}_h$ ), 122.7 ( $\text{C}_f$ ), 119.4 ( $\text{C}_i$ ), 55.2 ( $\text{C}_d$ ), 47.7 ( $\text{C}_b$ ), 46.6 ( $\text{C}_c$ ), 34.4 ( $\text{C}_a$ ), 27.3 ( $\text{C}_k$ ).

Poly-V-1:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  3.53 (br, 4H,  $\text{OCH}_2$ ), 1.84 (br, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)), 1.50 (br, 2H, CH (cyclopentane)), 1.38 (s, 6H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.22 (br, 4H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain)), 0.94 (br, 4H,  $\text{CH}_2$  (main chain) and  $\text{CH}_2$  (cyclopentane)).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  97.5 ( $\text{C}_f$ ), 70.3 ( $\text{C}_e$ ), 44.9 ( $\text{C}_b$ ), 40.2 ( $\text{C}_c$ ), 39.6 ( $\text{C}_d$ ), 34.6 ( $\text{C}_a$ ), 27.1 ( $\text{C}_h$ ), 23.7 ( $\text{C}_g$ ).

## References.

1. van Asselt, R.; Elsevier, C. J.; Smeets, W. J. J.; Spek, A. L.; Benedix, R. *Recl. Trav. Chim. Pays-Bas.* **1994**, *113*, 88.
2. (a) Johnson, L. K.; Killian, C. M.; Brookhart, M.; *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1995**, *117*, 6414. (b) Rulke, R. E.; Delis, J. G. P.; Groot, A. M.; Elsevier, C. J.; van Leeuwen, P. W. N. M.; Vrieze, K.; Goubitz, K.; Schenk, H. *J. Organomet. Chem.* **1996**, *508*, 109. (c) Johnson, L. K.; Killian, C. M.; Brookhart, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1996**, *118*, 267. (d) Killian, C. M.; Temple, D. J.; Johnson, L. K.; Brookhart, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1996**, *118*, 11664.
3. (a) Buschmann, W. E.; Miller, J. S. *Chem. Eur. J.* **1998**, *4*, 1731. (b) Brookhart, M.; Grant, B.; Volpe Jr., A. F. *Organometallics* **1992**, *11*, 3920. (c) Nishida, H.; Takada, N.; Yoshimura, M.; Sonoda, T.; Kobayashi, H. *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* **1984**, *57*, 2600.



**Figure S-1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **Poly-I-1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 25  $^\circ\text{C}$ . **Poly-I-1** was prepared by polymerization of **I-1** in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  under Ar catalyzed by **1a**/NaBARF ( $[\text{Pd}] = 20 \text{ mM}$ ,  $[\text{1a}]/[\text{Pd}] = 70$ ) at room temperature. The peak with an asterisk is due to solvent.

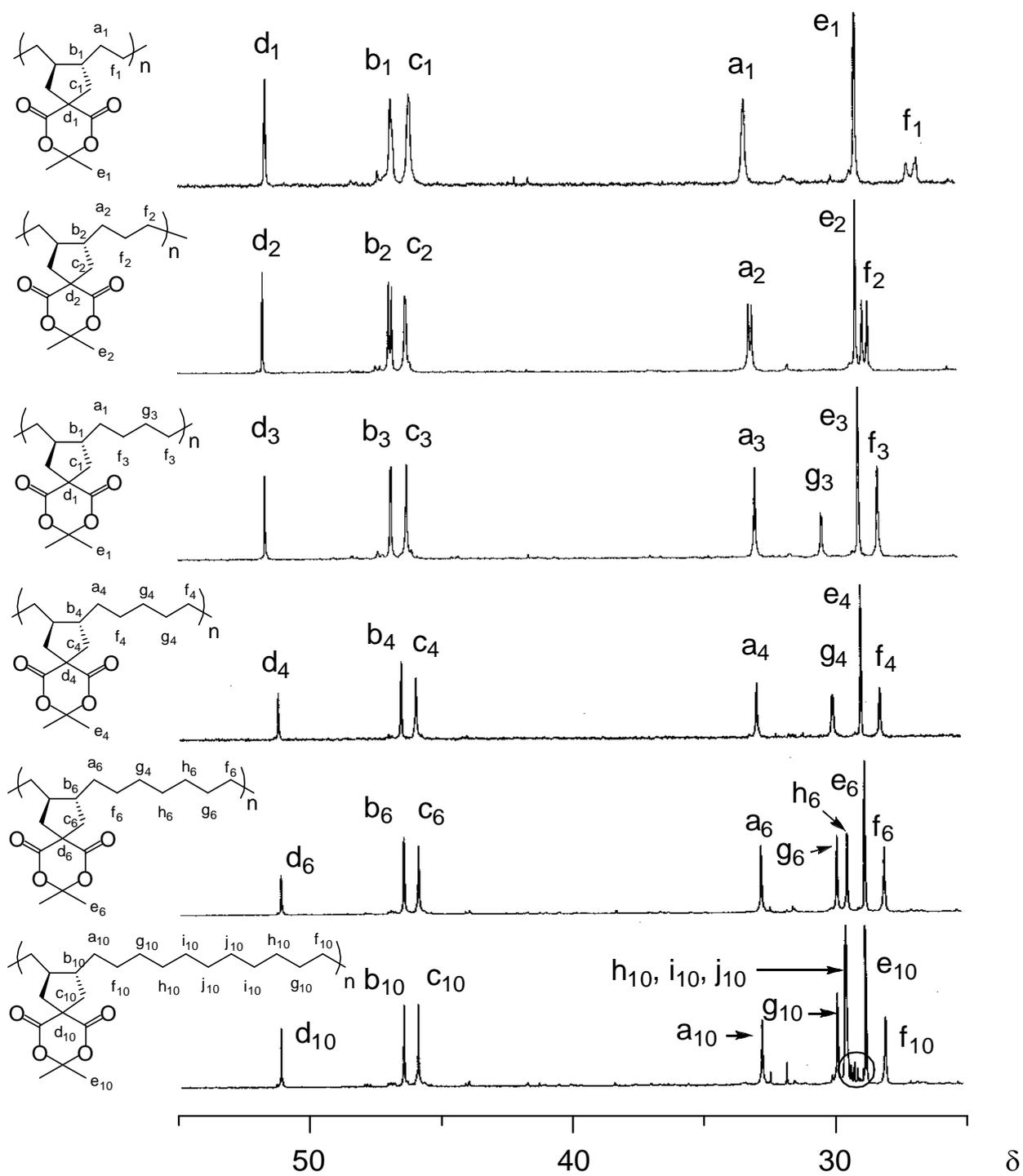


Figure S-2.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectra of poly(l).

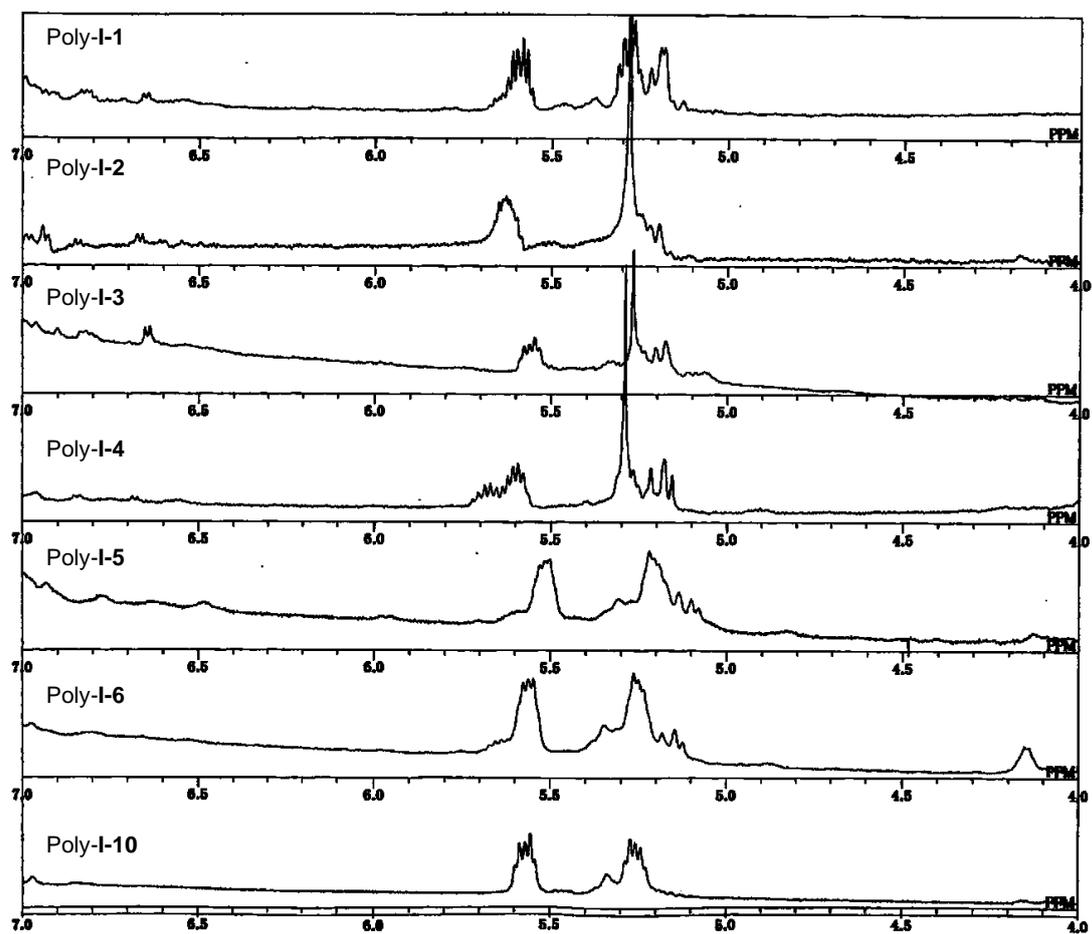
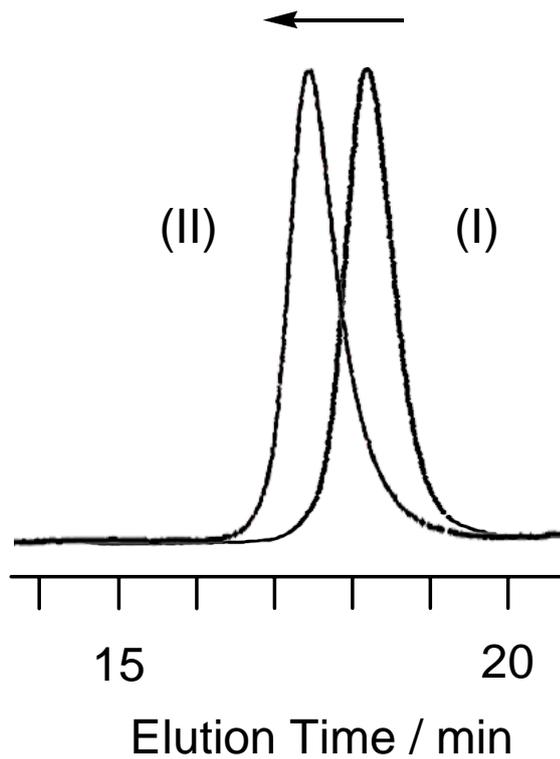
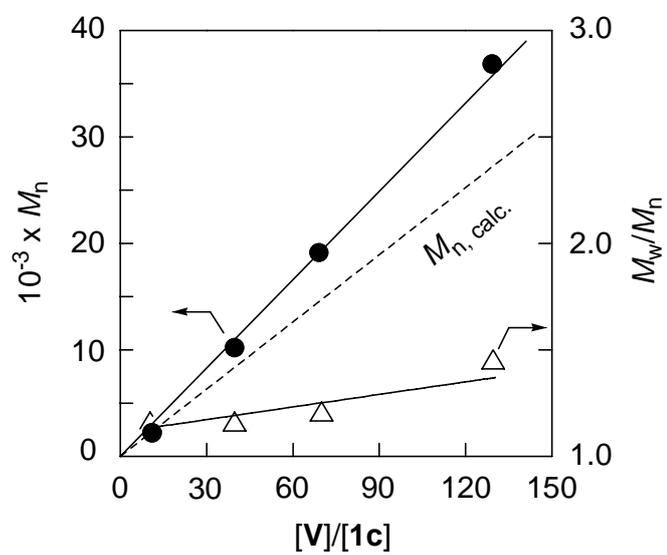


Figure S-3. Olefinic region of  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of polyI.



**Figure S-4.** GPC profiles of poly-V-1 at (I) the first stage ( $[\mathbf{V-1}]/[\mathbf{1c}] = 40$ ,  $M_n = 10800$ ,  $M_w/M_n = 1.20$ ) and (II) the second stage ( $[\mathbf{V-1}]/[\mathbf{1c}] = 40$ ,  $M_n = 22400$ ,  $M_w/M_n = 1.24$ ).



**Figure S-5.** Relationship between molecular weight of poly-**V-1** and **V-1-to-1c** molar ratio.