



Supporting Information

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Catalytic Asymmetric Michael Reactions with Enamides as Nucleophiles

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Experimental

General. Melting points are uncorrected. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL JNM-ECX-400 or JNM-ECX-600 spectrometer in CDCl_3 or C_6D_6 unless otherwise noted. Tetramethylsilane (TMS) served as internal standard ($\delta = 0$) for ^1H NMR, and CDCl_3 ($\delta = 77.0$) and C_6D_6 ($\delta = 128.0$) were used as internal standard for ^{13}C NMR. IR spectra were measured on a JASCO FT/IR-610 spectrometer. Optical rotations were measured with a JASCO P-1010 polarimeter. High-performance liquid chromatography was carried out using following apparatus; SHIMADZU LC-10AT (liquid chromatograph), SHIMADZU SPD-10A (UV detector), and SHIMADZU C-R6A Chromatopac. Preparative high-performance liquid chromatography was carried out using the following apparatus; SHIMADZU LC-8A (liquid chromatograph), SHIMADZU SPD-20A (UV detector), RID-10A (refractive index detector), SCL-10A (system controller), FRC-10A (fraction collector), YMC pack SIL-06 column (250x 20 mm, 5 μm , 60A), and phenomenex Luna (250 x 50 mm, 15 μm , 100A). Column chromatography was conducted on Silica gel 60 (Merck) and preparative thin-layer chromatography was carried out using Wakogel B-5F. All reactions were carried out under argon atmosphere in dried glassware. All solvents were dried and distilled by standard procedures. Enecarbamates and enamides were prepared following literature known procedures.¹

Preparation of Alkylidenemalonates. Alkylidenemalonates were prepared from

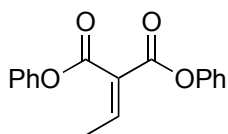
¹ R. Matsubara, P. Vital, Y. Nakamura, H. Kiyohara, S. Kobayashi, *Tetrahedron* **2004**, *60*, 9769 and the references cited therein.

malonates. All the malonates, except bis(4-MeO-C₆H₄) malonate, were prepared using the literature known method for the preparation of diphenyl malonate.² This procedure gave low yields in the case of bis(4-MeO-C₆H₄) malonate so a few modifications were added to get it in a moderate yield.

Malonic acid (10.5 g, 10.1 mmol), 4-MeO-phenol (25.2 g, 2.0 eq.), toluene (100 mL) and DMF (7.9 mL, 10 mol%) were placed in a flask at 0 °C. POCl₃ (11.6 mL, 1.2 eq.) was added to the mixture. Then the mixture was stirred at 115 °C for 2 h. The reaction was cooled down to r.t., and the mixture was transferred in a separating funnel using Et₂O and a saturated solution of NaHCO₃. Then the two phases were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted twice with Et₂O. The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated to dryness. The obtained solid was washed by MeOH and filtrated to obtain the pure product (13.4 g, 42% yield).

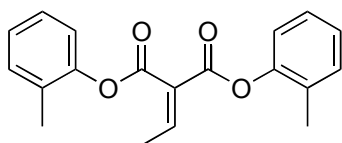
The condensation reactions of aldehydes and malonates were conducted following the literature procedure for the preparation of diphenyl ethylidenemalonate.²

In a typical experiment bis(4-methoxyphenyl) malonate (1.58g, 5 mmol), acetaldehyde (2.2 mL, 8 eq.) and acetic anhydride (0.6 mL, 1.4 eq.) were placed in a sealed tube and then the reaction was conducted stirring at 110 °C for 30 h and cooled down to r.t. The crude mixture was directly submitted to a SiO₂ chromatography column (Hexane / Ethyl Acetate : 5/1). The combined fractions were evaporated, then MeOH was added and after a few seconds of sonication the white solid appears. Filtration gave the desired product (0.9 g, 53% yield).



Diphenyl 2-ethylidenemalonate (2a): ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ = 2.18 (d, 3H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.12-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.45 (q, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ = 16.0,

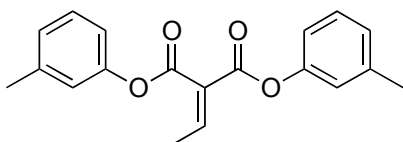
121.5, 126.1, 126.2, 128.4, 129.5, 129.6, 148.9, 150.4, 150.4, 162.3, 163.4; Elemental Analysis C₁₇H₁₄O₄ (282.3) : calcd C 72.33, H 5.00; found C 72.12 H 5.23.



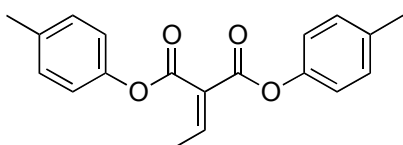
Di *o*-tolyl 2-ethylidenemalonate (2b): ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ = 2.18 (d, 3H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 7.05-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.47 (q, 1H, *J* = 7.3

² I. Jabin, G. Revial, N. Monnier-Benoit, P. Netchitaïlo, *J. Org. Chem.* **2001**, *66*, 256.

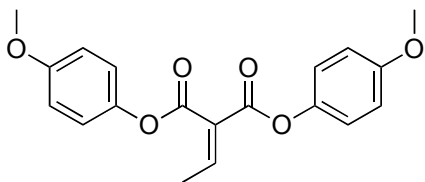
Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 16.0, 16.1, 16.3, 121.7, 121.8, 126.4, 126.4, 127.0, 127.0, 128.4, 130.2, 130.4, 131.2, 131.3, 148.7, 149.0, 162.1, 163.3$; Elemental Analysis $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_4$ (282.3) : calcd C 73.53, H 5.85; found C 73.51 H 6.01.



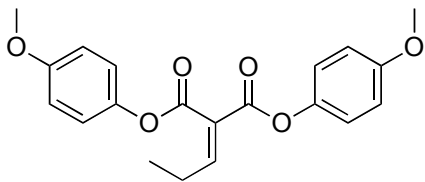
Di *m*-tolyl 2-ethylidenemalonate (2c): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 2.11$ (d, 3H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 2.32 (s, 6H), 6.92-7.05 (m, 6H), 7.20-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.39 (q, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 15.8, 21.1, 118.2, 121.8, 126.7, 126.8, 128.3, 129.0, 129.1, 139.5, 139.6, 148.4, 150.2, 150.2, 162.2, 163.3$.



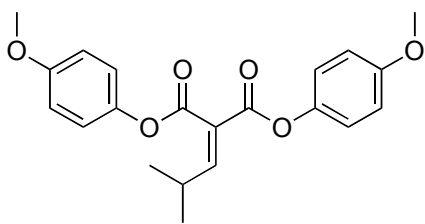
Di *p*-tolyl 2-ethylidenemalonate (2d): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 2.16$ (d, 3H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 2.35 (s, 6H), 7.06 (t, 4H, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 7.19 (dd, 4H, $J = 8.7, 3.2$ Hz), 7.43 (q, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 16.0, 20.8, 121.1, 128.5, 130.0, 135.8, 135.9, 148.1, 148.2, 148.4, 150.4, 162.5, 163.7$; Elemental Analysis $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_4$ (282.3) : calcd C 73.53, H 5.85; found C 73.29 H 5.98.



Bis(4-methoxyphenyl) 2-ethylidenemalonate (2e): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 2.16$ (d, 3H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 3.79 (s, 6H), 6.90 (dd, 4H, $J = 9.2, 3.2$ Hz), 7.09 (t, 4H, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 7.42 (q, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 16.0, 55.6, 114.5, 114.6, 122.2, 128.5, 143.8, 143.9, 148.5, 157.4, 157.5, 162.7, 163.9$.



Bis(4-methoxyphenyl) 2-propylidenemalonate (2f): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 1.21$ (t, 3H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 2.54 (quint, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 3.81 (s, 6H), 6.91 (d, 4H, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 7.10 (dd, 4H, $J = 8.9, 5.3$ Hz), 7.32 (t, 1H, $J = 7.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 12.8, 23.6, 55.6, 114.5, 114.6, 122.2, 127.0, 143.8, 143.9, 154.2, 157.4, 157.5, 162.8, 164.0$.

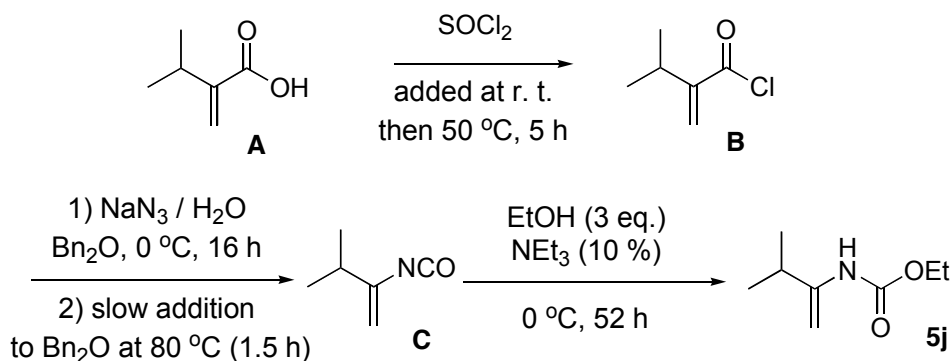


Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)

2-(2-methylpropylidene)malonate (2g): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ = 1.19 (t, 3H, J = 6.9 Hz), 2.90-3.01 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 6H), 6.91 (d, 4H, J = 9.2 Hz), 7.06-7.15 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ = 21.8, 29.8, 55.6, 114.5, 114.5, 122.2, 122.2, 125.4, 143.9, 143.9, 157.4, 157.5, 158.2, 162.8, 164.2.

Preparation of Encarbamates and Enamides. Encarbamates and enamides were prepared from nitriles. Most of the encarbamates and enamides were prepared using the same procedures as described in the literature.¹

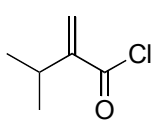
Aliphatic ketone-derived encarbamates can be obtained by a Curtius rearrangement as described for the acetone-derived ethyl encarbamate.¹ Isopropyl methyl ketone-derived ethyl encarbamate was obtained in a similar procedure, its synthesis is described in the following scheme.



Carboxylic acid **A** was synthesized according to the literature.^{3, 4} To the obtained acid **A** (8.7 g, 75.2 mmol) was added SOCl_2 (27.8 mL, 5 eq.) and the mixture was heated for 5 h at 50 °C. Then the volatiles were evaporated at r.t. under 50 mmHg for 3 h. The remaining SOCl_2 was removed under 150 mmHg reduced pressure at 110 °C, then the product was distilled at the same reduced pressure at 125 °C (b.p. : 84 °C; 3.88 g, 39% yield).

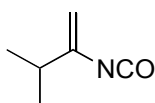
³ G. Riehs, E. Urban, *Tetrahedron* **1996**, 52, 1221.

⁴ Y. S. Hon, Y.-W. Liu, C.-H. Hsieh, *Tetrahedron* **2004**, 60, 4837.



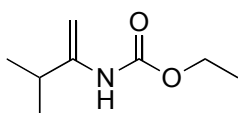
3-Methyl-2-methylenebutanoyl chloride (B) : $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3) δ = 0.74 (d, 3H, J = 6.8 Hz), 2.52 (sept, 1H, J = 6.8 Hz), 5.28 (s, 1H), 6.16 (s, 1H).

To a solution of NaN_3 (2.3 g, 1.2 eq.) in water (16 mL) was added a solution of **B** (3.88 g, 29.3 mmol) in dibenzyl ether (9 mL) at 0 °C, then the mixture was strongly stirred for 18 h. The two phases were then separated, the organic phase was washed with 16 mL of a saturated solution of NaHCO_3 , dried over Na_2SO_4 and directly placed in a dropping funnel. The mixture was very slowly added (1 h 30 addition) to 2 mL of dibenzyl ether stirred already at 80 °C. After the addition, the reaction is left stirring at 80 °C for 30 min., then the dropping funnel and condensator were replaced by a distillation apparatus. The distillation is performed under a 200 mmHg reduced pressure at 180 °C to give the desired product (0.94 g, 29% yield). The product was used immediately in the next step.



3-Methyl-2-methylenebutanoyl chloride (C) : $^1\text{H NMR}$ (C_6D_6) δ = 0.77 (d, 3H, J = 6.9 Hz), 1.93 (sept, 1H, J = 6.8 Hz), 4.26 (s, 1H), 4.44 (s, 1H).

C (470.3 mg, 4.2 mmol) was placed at 0 °C and 0.75 mL of EtOH (3 eq.) was added. This solution was transferred in a flask at 0 °C containing 42.8 mg of NEt_3 (10 mol%). Then the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 52 h. EtOH was removed at r.t. under 30 mmHg reduced pressure in a kugelröhre apparatus, the product distilled at 180 °C. A mixture of **5j** / isomerized **5j** : 84 / 16 was obtained (302.7 mg, 45% global yield).

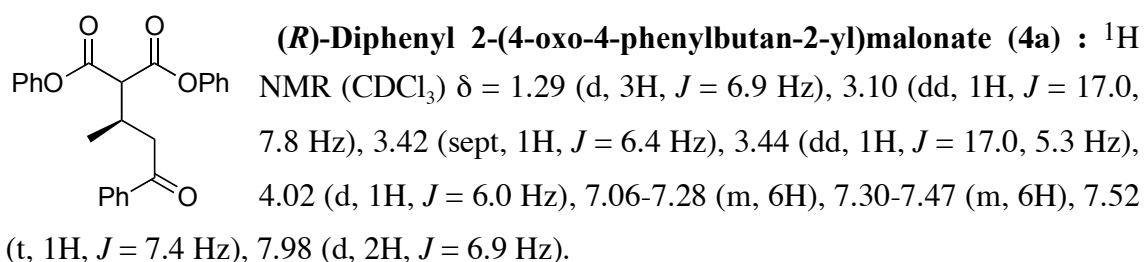


Ethyl 3-methylbut-1-en-2-ylcarbamate (5f) : $^1\text{H NMR}$ (C_6D_6) δ = 0.78 (d, 6H, J = 6.8 Hz), 0.98 (t, 3H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.82 (sept, 1H, J = 6.8 Hz), 3.99 (q, 2H, J = 6.9 Hz), 5.48 (s, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H).;

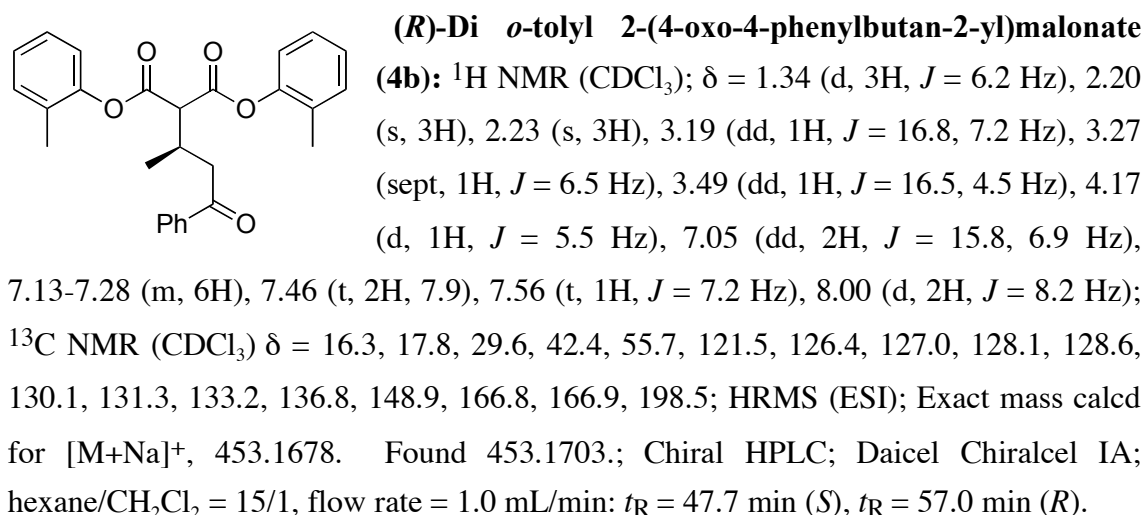
HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 158.1176. Found 158.1180.

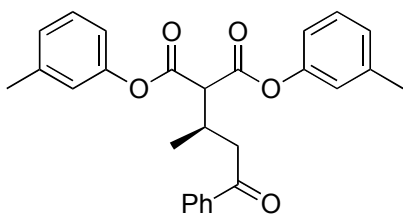
General Procedure for Reaction of Enamides with Alkylidenemalonates and Hydrolysis to the Ketone Product 4. Ligand **1f** (6.5 mg, 0.011 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.5 mL) was added to a $\text{Cu}(\text{OTf})_2$ (3.6 mg, 0.010 mmol) flask under argon. The yellow solution was stirred for over 12 h (the colour gradually turning to brown), and cooled to

-78 °C. Alkylidenemalonate **2** (0.22 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.7 mL), and enecarbamate **3** or enamide **5** (0.20 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.8 mL) were added successively. The reaction mixture was stirred at -78 °C for the indicated reaction time, and was quenched by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to rt, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The residue obtained after removal of solvents was dissolved in THF (3 mL), and a 48% HBr aqueous solution (0.3 mL) was added to the solution. The mixture was stirred at rt for 1.5 min, and then the reaction was quenched by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃. The mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂, and the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After evaporation of the solvents, the crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford the desired compound **4**.



Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel AD-H; hexane/*i*PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min: *t*_R = 16.9 min (*S*), *t*_R = 18.7 min (*R*).



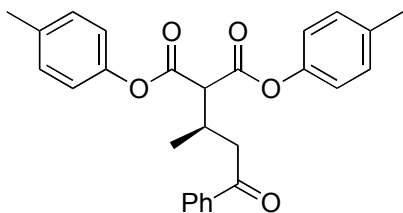


(R)-Di

***m*-tolyl**

2-(4-oxo-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)malonate (4c): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.32$ (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 3.13 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.8, 7.9$ Hz), 3.23 (sept, 1H, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 3.48 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.2, 4.8$ Hz),

4.03 (d, 2H, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 6.90-7.00 (m, 4H), 7.06 (t, 2H, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 7.27 (q, 2H, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 7.46 (t, 2H, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 7.56 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 8.02 (d, 2H, $J = 6.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 17.8, 21.3, 29.5, 42.5, 55.9, 118.2, 118.2, 121.8, 121.9, 127.1, 128.1, 128.6, 129.2, 133.2, 136.8, 139.8, 150.2, 150.3, 167.1, 167.2, 198.6$; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 453.1678. Found 453.1677.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 = 15/1$, flow rate = 2.0 mL/min: $t_{\text{R}} = 30.9$ min (*S*), $t_{\text{R}} = 38.9$ min (*R*).

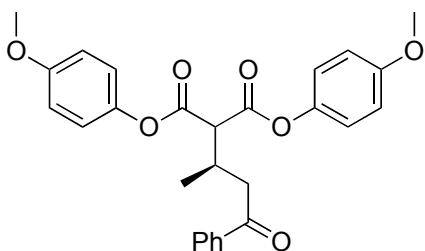


(R)-Di

***p*-tolyl**

2-(4-oxo-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)malonate (4d): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.30$ (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 3.10 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.5, 8.2$ Hz), 3.22 (sept, 1H, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 3.48 (d, 1H, $J = 16.5, 4.8$ Hz),

4.01 (d, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 7.01 (dd, 4H, $J = 16.8, 8.6$ Hz), 7.18 (t, 4H, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 7.46 (t, 2H, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 7.55 (t, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 8.01 (d, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 17.8, 20.8, 29.5, 42.5, 55.9, 120.9, 121.0, 128.1, 128.6, 130.0, 133.2, 135.9, 136.8, 148.0, 167.2, 167.3, 198.6$; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 453.1678. Found 453.1687.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel AD; hexane/*i*PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min: $t_{\text{R}} = 27.5$ min (*S*), $t_{\text{R}} = 35.6$ min (*R*).

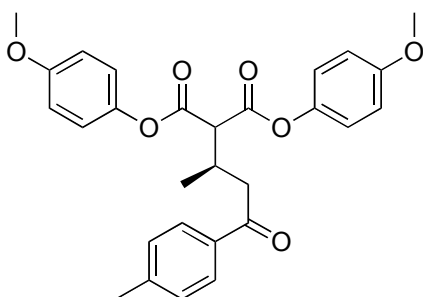


(R)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-oxo-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)malonate (4e): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.30$

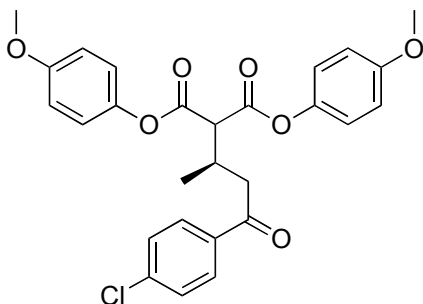
(d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.11 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.2, 8.2$ Hz), 3.22 (sept, 1H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.46 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.2, 5.7$ Hz), 3.75-3.85 (m, 6H), 4.00 (dd, 2H, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 6.90 (t, 4H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.05 (dd, 4H, $J = 16.5,$

8.9 Hz), 7.46 (t, 2H, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 7.57 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 8.01 (d, 2H, $J = 6.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 17.8, 29.5, 42.5, 55.6, 55.9, 114.5, 122.1, 122.1, 128.2, 128.7, 133.2,$

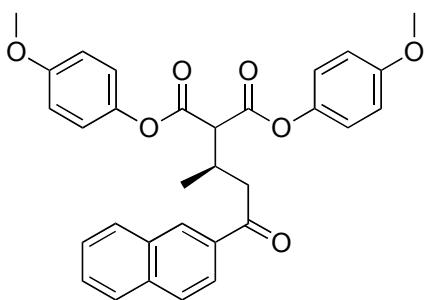
136.8, 143.8, 143.9, 157.6, 167.4, 167.5, 198.6; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[M+Na]^+$, 485.1571. Found 485.1564.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ CH_2Cl_2 = 4/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min: t_R = 31.0 min (*S*), t_R = 40.6 min (*R*).



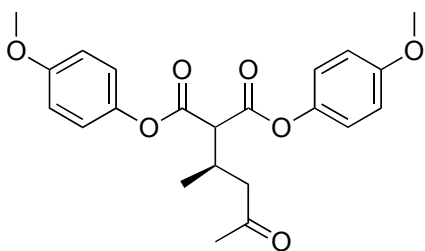
(*R*)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-oxo-4-p-tolylbutan-2-yl)malonate (4f): 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$); δ = 1.29 (d, 3H, J = 6.9 Hz), 2.41 (s, 3H), 3.08 (dd, 1H, J = 16.9, 7.9 Hz), 3.20 (sept, 1H, J = 6.5 Hz), 3.43 (dd, 1H, J = 16.9, 5.2 Hz), 3.75-3.85 (m, 6H), 4.00 (d, 1H, J = 6.2 Hz), 6.90 (dd, 4H, J = 9.6, 6.8 Hz), 7.05 (dd, 4H, J = 16.5, 9.0 Hz), 7.26 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz), 6.90 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ = 17.8, 21.6, 29.6, 42.4, 55.6, 55.9, 114.5, 122.1, 122.2, 128.3, 129.3, 134.4, 143.9, 144.1, 157.5, 167.4, 167.5, 198.3; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[M+Na]^+$, 499.1727. Found 499.1719.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ CH_2Cl_2 = 4/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min: t_R = 33.4 min (*S*), t_R = 45.5 min (*R*).



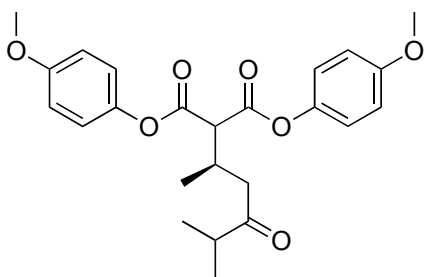
(*R*)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-oxobutan-2-yl)malonate (4g): 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$); δ = 1.29 (d, 3H, J = 6.9 Hz), 3.05 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 8.3 Hz), 3.19 (sept, 1H, J = 6.5 Hz), 3.45 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 5.2 Hz), 3.75-3.85 (m, 6H), 3.98 (d, 1H, J = 6.2 Hz), 6.88 (dd, 4H, J = 9.3, 6.6 Hz), 7.05 (dd, 4H, J = 14.7, 9.3 Hz), 7.42 (d, 2H, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.95 (d, 2H, J = 8.9 Hz); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ = 17.8, 29.4, 42.4, 55.5, 55.8, 114.5, 122.0, 122.0, 128.9, 129.5, 135.0, 139.6, 143.7, 157.5, 167.3, 167.4, 197.3; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[M+Na]^+$, 519.1181. Found 519.1195.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ CH_2Cl_2 = 4/1, flow rate = 2.0 mL/min: t_R = 20.1 min (*S*), t_R = 28.1 min (*R*).



(R)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-oxobutan-2-yl)malonate (4h): $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.34$ (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.26 (dd, 1H, $J = 15.0$, 8.2 Hz), 3.29 (sept, 1H, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 3.61 (dd, 1H, $J = 15.7$, 4.2 Hz), 3.75-3.85 (m, 6H), 4.04 (d, 1H, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 6.90 (dd, 4H, $J = 13.1$, 8.9 Hz), 7.07 (dd, 4H, $J = 22.0$, 8.9 Hz), 7.54 (t, 1H, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 7.60 (td, 1H, $J = 6.6$, 1.3 Hz), 7.88 (dd, 2H, $J = 15.4$, 8.6 Hz), 7.96 (d, 1H, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 8.07 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.6$, 1.3 Hz), 8.54 (s, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3) $\delta = 17.9$, 29.7, 42.6, 55.6, 55.9, 114.6, 122.1, 122.1, 123.8, 126.8, 127.7, 128.5, 129.7, 130.0, 132.5, 134.1, 135.6, 143.9, 157.6, 167.4, 167.6, 198.6; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 535.1727. Found 535.1750.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 = 4/1$, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min: $t_{\text{R}} = 45.9$ min (*S*), $t_{\text{R}} = 73.6$ min (*R*).

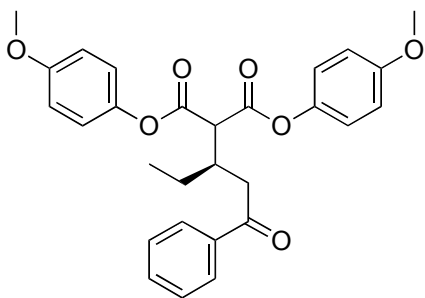


(R)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-oxopentan-2-yl)malonate (4i): $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.23$ (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.60 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.9$, 7.6 Hz), 2.89 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.9$, 5.5 Hz), 3.02 (sept, 1H, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 3.75-3.85 (m, 6H), 3.88 (d, 1H, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 6.90 (d, 4H, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 7.05 (dd, 4H, $J = 9.3$, 2.4 Hz); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3) $\delta = 17.9$, 28.9, 30.4, 47.4, 55.6, 114.5, 122.1, 143.8, 157.5, 167.3, 167.4, 207.1; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 423.1414. Found 423.1415.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 = 4/1$, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min: $t_{\text{R}} = 34.1$ min (*S*), $t_{\text{R}} = 38.6$ min (*R*).



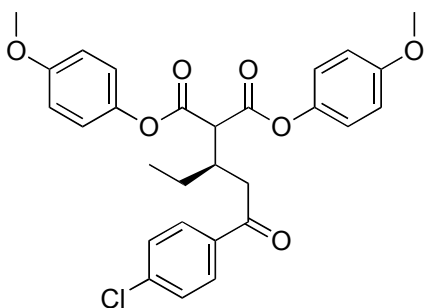
(R)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(5-methyl-4-oxohexan-2-yl)malonate (4j): $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.10$ (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 1.11 (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 1.22 (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 2.61 (sept, 1H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 2.64 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.9$, 7.6 Hz), 2.89 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.9$, 5.5 Hz), 3.03 (sept, 1H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.75-3.85 (m, 6H), 4.30 (d, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 6.89 (d, 4H, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 7.04 (dd, 4H, $J = 9.7$, 3.5 Hz); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3) $\delta = 17.7$, 18.0, 18.2, 28.8, 41.0, 44.1, 55.4, 55.5, 114.5, 122.0, 143.7,

143.8, 157.5, 167.3, 167.4, 213.0; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[M+Na]^+$, 451.1727. Found 451.1740.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ CH_2Cl_2 = 4/1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min: t_R = 49.5 min (*S*), t_R = 56.2 min (*R*).



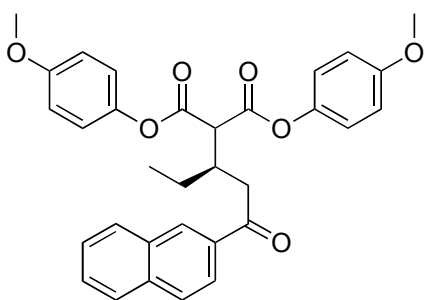
(*R*)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(1-oxo-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)malonate (4k): 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$); δ = 1.06 (t, 3H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.63-1.80 (m, 2H), 3.07 (sext, 1H, J = 6.2 Hz), 3.22 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 7.2 Hz), 3.48 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 5.5 Hz), 3.75-3.85 (m, 6H), 4.15 (d, 1H, J = 5.5 Hz), 6.88 (dd, 4H, J = 11.0, 9.0

Hz), 7.05 (dd, 4H, J = 15.8, 9.6 Hz), 7.44 (t, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.54 (t, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 8.00 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ = 11.6, 25.1, 35.6, 39.7, 53.7, 55.5, 114.5, 122.0, 122.1, 128.1, 128.6, 133.1, 136.9, 143.8, 157.5, 167.5, 167.7, 198.9; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[M+Na]^+$, 499.1733. Found 499.1722.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ CH_2Cl_2 = 4/1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min: t_R = 42.9 min (*S*), t_R = 54.5 min (*R*).

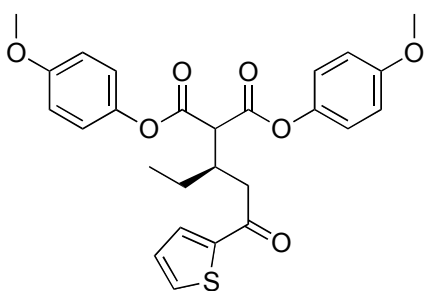


(*R*)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-oxopentan-3-yl)malonate (4l): 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$); δ = 1.05 (t, 3H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.61-1.77 (m, 2H), 3.04 (sext, 1H, J = 6.2 Hz), 3.15 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 7.2 Hz), 3.46 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 5.5 Hz), 3.75-3.85 (m, 6H), 4.12 (d, 1H, J = 4.8 Hz), 6.89 (t,

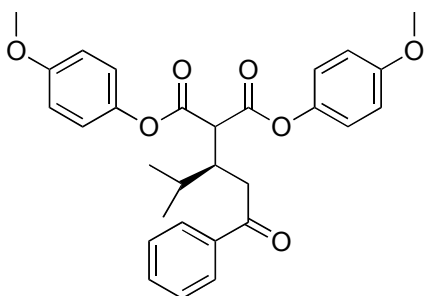
4H, J = 9.6, 9.0 Hz), 7.04 (dd, 4H, J = 13.8, 7.1 Hz), 7.42 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.94 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ = 11.7, 25.2, 35.7, 39.8, 53.6, 55.6, 114.6, 122.0, 122.1, 122.2, 128.9, 129.6, 135.2, 139.6, 143.8, 157.6, 167.5, 167.7, 197.7; HRMS (FAB); Exact mass calcd for $[M+Na]^+$, 533.1338. Found 533.1325.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ CH_2Cl_2 = 4/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min: t_R = 27.8 min (*S*), t_R = 34.7 min (*R*).



(R)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-oxopentan-3-yl)malonate (4m): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.09$ (t, 3H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 1.68-1.84 (m, 2H), 3.14 (sext, 1H, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 3.36 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.6, 7.2$ Hz), 3.61 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.6, 5.9$ Hz), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.19 (d, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 6.89 (dd, 4H, $J = 18.6, 9.0$ Hz), 7.04 (dd, 4H, $J = 22.0, 9.0$ Hz), 7.54 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 7.60 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 7.87 (dd, 2H, $J = 13.8, 8.3$ Hz), 7.95 (d, 1H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 8.07 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.6, 1.6$ Hz), 8.54 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 11.8, 25.2, 35.9, 39.9, 53.8, 55.6, 114.5, 114.6, 122.1, 122.2, 123.8, 126.8, 127.7, 128.5, 129.7, 132.5, 134.3, 135.6, 143.9, 143.9, 157.6, 167.7, 167.8, 198.9$; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 549.1884. Found 549.1880.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 = 4/1$, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min: $t_{\text{R}} = 31.6$ min (*S*), $t_{\text{R}} = 45.2$ min (*R*).



(R)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(1-oxo-1-(thiophen-2-yl)pentan-3-yl)malonate (4n): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.06$ (t, 3H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 1.64-1.80 (s, 2H), 3.02 (sext, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 3.15 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.5, 7.6$ Hz), 3.40 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.5, 5.5$ Hz), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.13 (d, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 6.84 (dd, 4H, $J = 9.0, 6.9$ Hz), 7.05 (t, 4H, $J = 9.3$ Hz), 7.10 (dd, 1H, $J = 5.2, 3.9$ Hz), 7.62 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 7.80 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 11.6, 25.0, 36.11, 40.4, 53.6, 55.5, 114.5, 122.0, 122.1, 128.2, 132.2, 133.8, 143.8, 144.2, 157.5, 167.4, 167.6, 191.8$; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 505.1297. Found 505.1285.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 = 4/1$, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min: $t_{\text{R}} = 27.2$ min (*S*), $t_{\text{R}} = 32.1$ min (*R*).

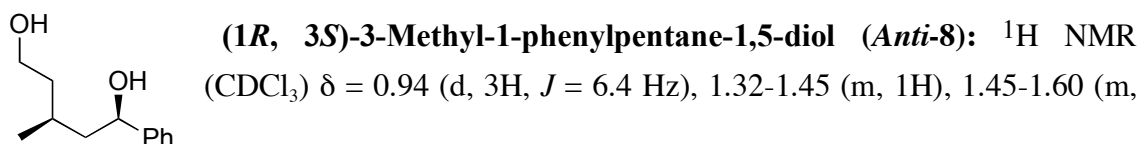
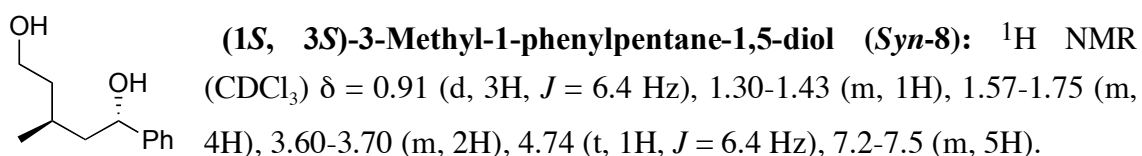


(S)-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methyl-1-oxo-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)malonate (4o): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.00$ (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 1.09 (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 2.01 (oct, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 3.22 (quint, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 3.27 (dd, 1H, $J = 18.2, 5.9$ Hz), 3.47 (dd, 1H, J

= 18.2, 5.2 Hz), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.12 (d, 1H, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 6.88 (dd, 4H, $J = 8.9, 6.2$ Hz), 7.04 (dd, 4H, $J = 8.9, 1.4$ Hz), 7.44 (t, 2H, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 7.53 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 8.00 (d, 2H, $J = 8.2$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 19.6, 20.6, 30.8, 37.9, 39.2, 53.2, 55.5, 114.5, 122.1, 122.1, 128.1, 128.5, 133.0, 136.9, 143.8, 143.9, 157.5, 167.8, 168.2, 198.7$; HRMS (ESI); Exact mass calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 513.1884. Found 513.1874.; Chiral HPLC; Daicel Chiralcel IA; hexane/ $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 = 4/1$, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min: $t_{\text{R}} = 33.1$ min (*R*), $t_{\text{R}} = 36.8$ min (*S*).

Determination of the Absolute Configuration of 4e. Compound **7** was prepared from **4e** following literature known procedures for transesterification,⁵ and for Krapcho decarboxymethylation.⁶

Compound **7** (70.6 mg, 0.32 mmol) was dissolved with dry THF (5 mL) and stirred at 0 °C. LiBH_4 (35.0 mg, 5 eq.) was quickly added to the solution and the reaction was stirred for 14 h. Then the reaction was quenched by addition of 15 mL of a saturated solution of NH_4Cl , extracted three times with AcOEt, dried and evaporated. Purification by preparative TLC (Hexane / AcOEt : 1/1) gave **8** (58 mg, 93% yield). NMR showed clearly that a diastereomeric mixture of 1/1 was obtained. The diastereoisomers were separated on little scale on preparative TLC (Hexane / AcOEt : 1/1; 3 times eluted). Using the literature known HPLC conditions as in the literature,⁷ we obtained the absolute configuration of our product. The absolute configuration of **4e** is *R*.



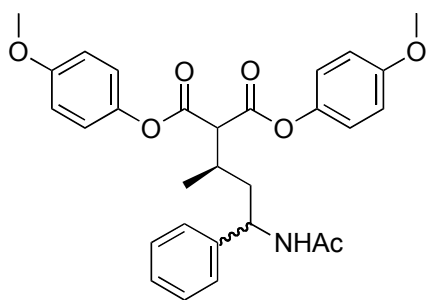
⁵ H. R. Nahm, J. R. Potnick, P. S. White, J. S. Johnson, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, *128*, 2751.

⁶ A. P. Krapcho, *Synthesis* **1982**, 805.

⁷ E. Brenna, C. Fuganti, S. Ronzani, S. Serra, *Can. J. Chem.* **2002**, *80*, 714

2H), 1.73-1.90 (m, 2H), 3.56-3.74 (m, 2H), 4.72 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.4, 3.9$ Hz), 7.2-7.4 (m, 5H).

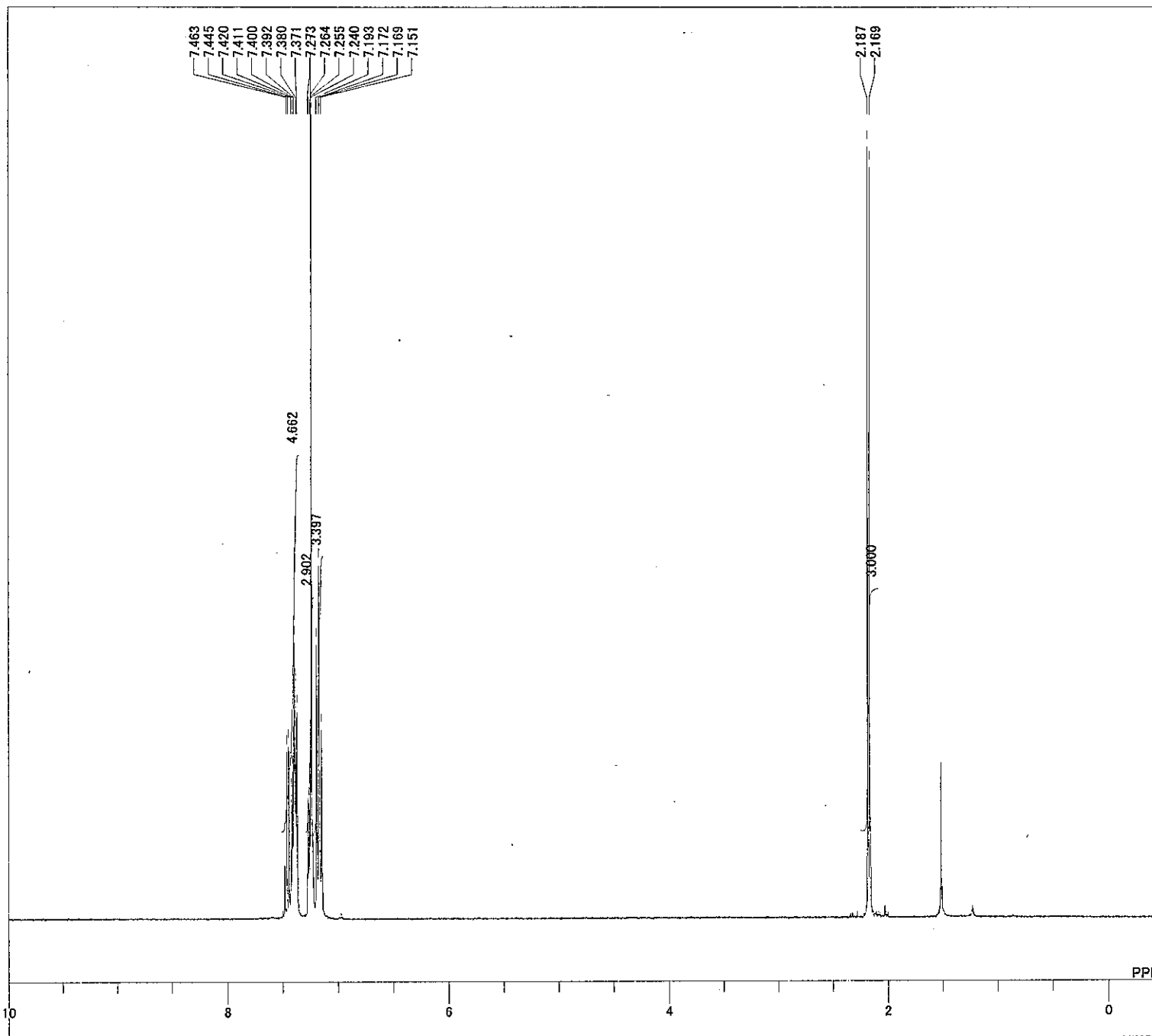
Reduction of the Imine. Ligand **1f** (6.5 mg, 0.011 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.5 mL) was added to a $\text{Cu}(\text{OTf})_2$ (3.6 mg, 0.010 mmol) flask under argon. The yellow solution was stirred for over 12 h (the colour gradually turning to brown), and cooled to -78 °C. Alkylidenemalonate **2e** (75.3 mg, 0.22 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.7 mL), and then enamide **5** (32.2 mg, 0.20 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.8 mL) were added successively. The reaction mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 10 h, and was quenched by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 . The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to rt, extracted with CH_2Cl_2 and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The residue obtained after removal of solvents was dissolved in dry THF (3 mL) under Ar, the mixture cooled to 0 °C, and NaBH_4 (15.2 mg, 2 eq.) was added quickly to the solution. The reaction was allowed to proceed for 10 min. and then quenched by water. The mixture was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After purification on preparative TLC (Hexane / Acetone : 2 / 1), 64 mg of a clean mixture of the 2 diastereomers (**9**, d.r. = 59/41) was obtained in 63% yield.



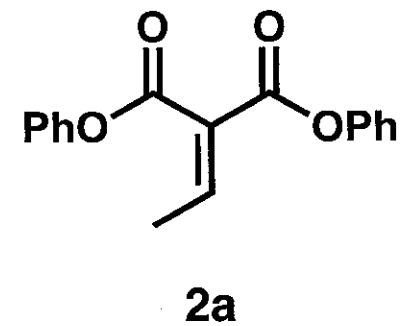
Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)

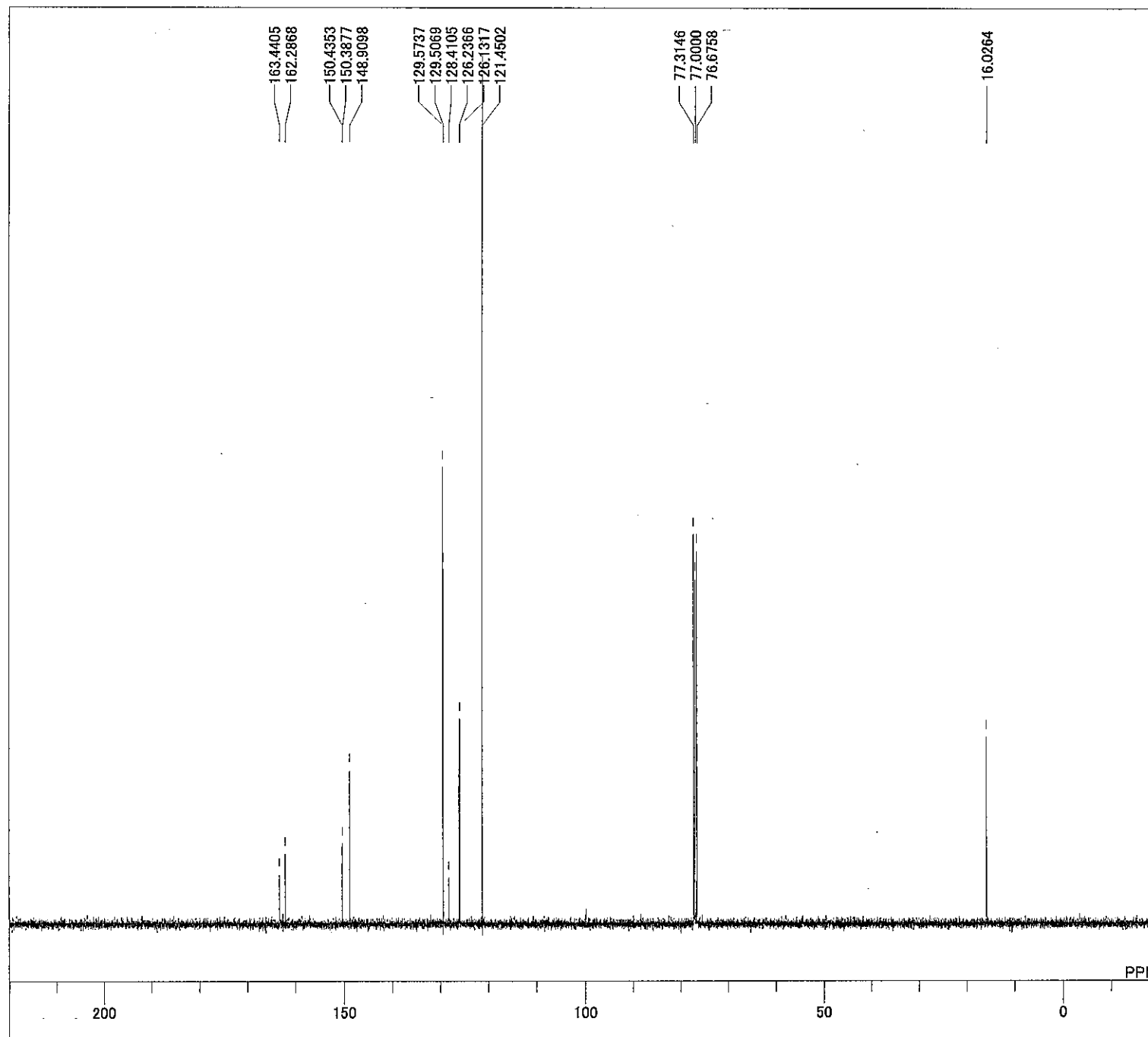
2-((R)-4-acetamido-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)malonate (a mixture of diastereoisomers) (9**):** ^1H NMR (CDCl_3); $\delta = 1.33$ (t, 3H, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 1.60-1.75 (m, 4.2H, J), 1.99 (dt, 0.4H, $J = 14.3, 8.3$ Hz), 2.21 (t, 0.5H, $J = 14.2$ Hz), 2.28-2.34 (m, 0.4H), 2.57 (sept,

0.4H, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 2.62-2.75 (m, 0.6H), 3.22 (s, 6H), 3.75 (d, 0.6H, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 4.12 (d, 0.4H, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 5.39-5.53 (m, 1H), 6.22 (d, 0.4H, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 6.45 (d, 0.6H, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 6.60-6.72 (m, 4H), 6.95-7.05 (t, 1.6H, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 7.05-7.12 (dd, 2.4H, $J = 9.1, 3.0$ Hz), 7.13-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, 1.2H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 7.38 (d, 0.8H, $J = 7.3$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) $\delta = 17.1, 17.6, 23.3, 30.3, 30.4, 39.8, 41.7, 51.2, 51.3, 55.5, 56.3, 57.0, 114.5, 114.6, 122.0, 122.0, 126.0, 126.9, 127.2, 127.5, 127.7, 128.0, 128.6, 128.8, 140.9, 142.8, 143.6, 143.7, 143.8, 157.5, 157.6, 167.2, 167.5, 167.7, 167.8, 169.1, 169.9$.

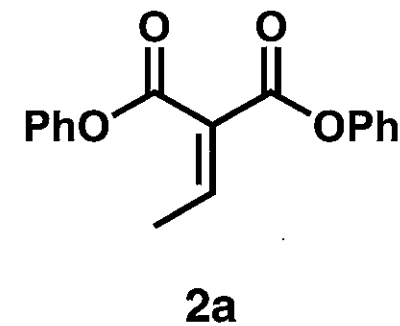


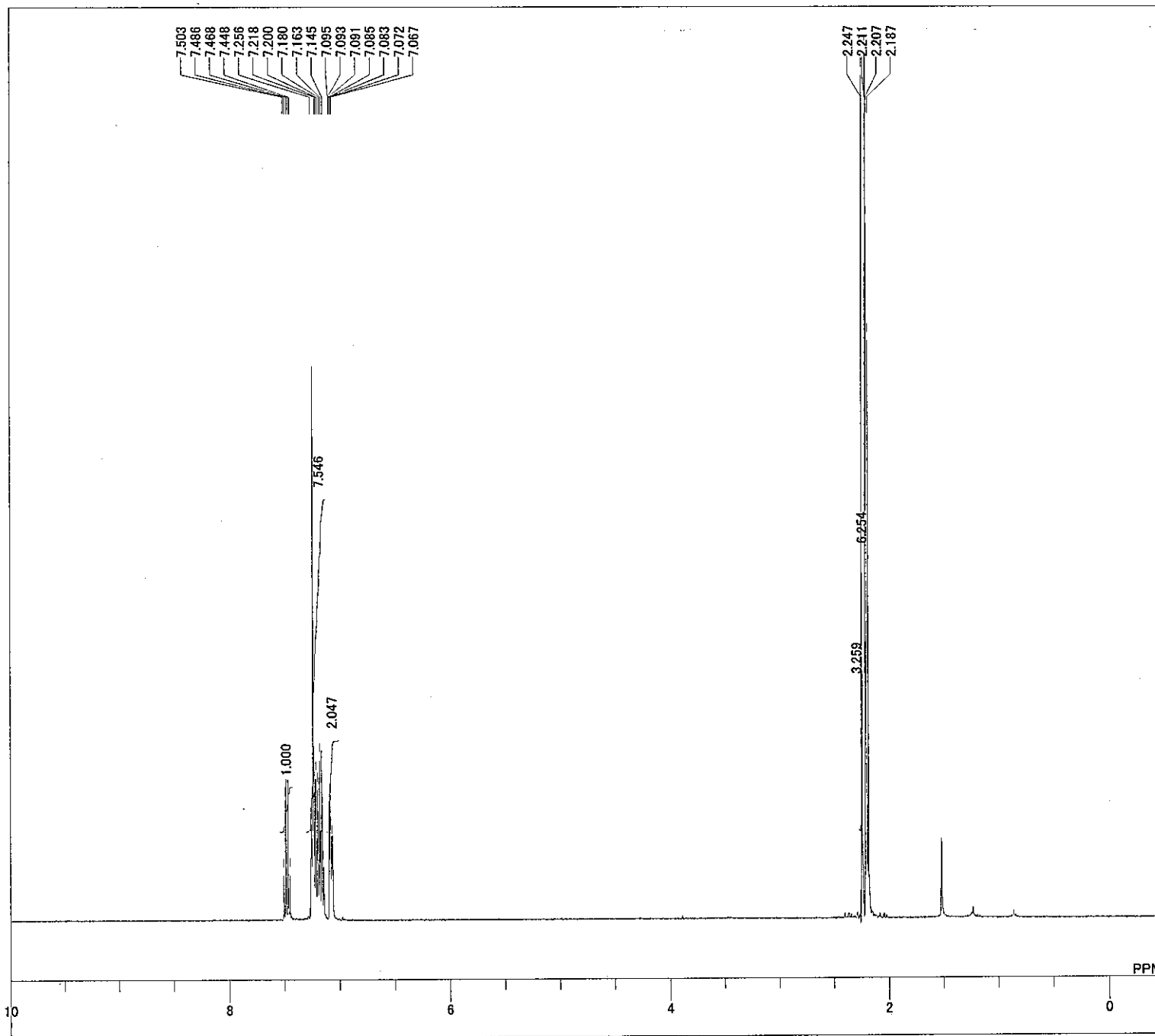
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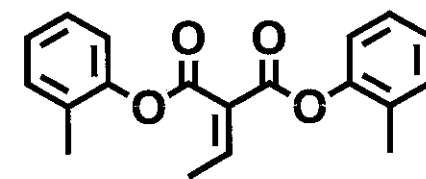


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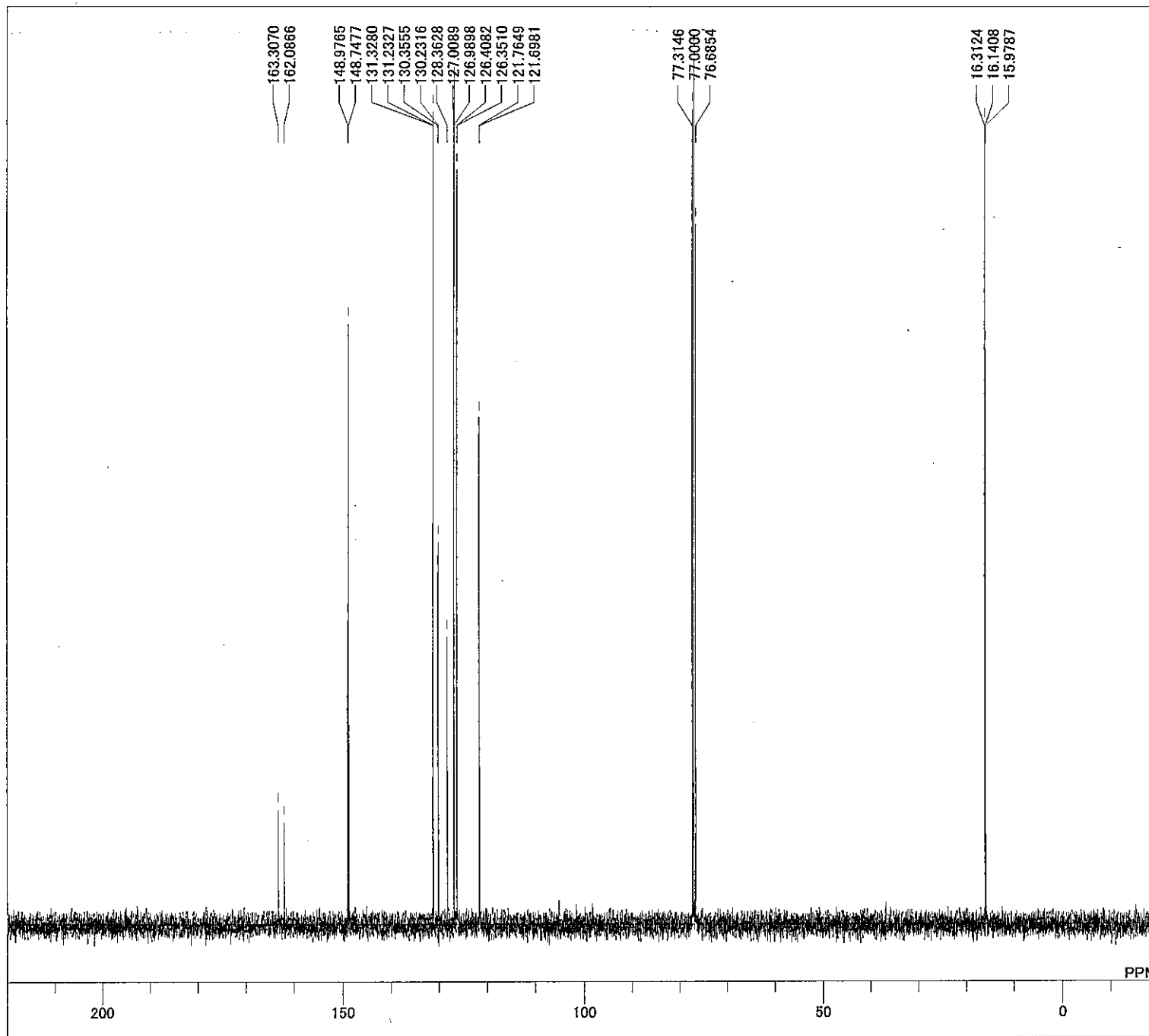




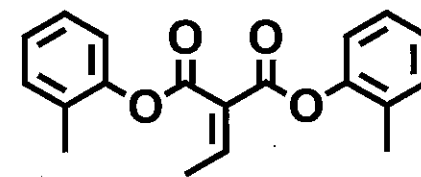
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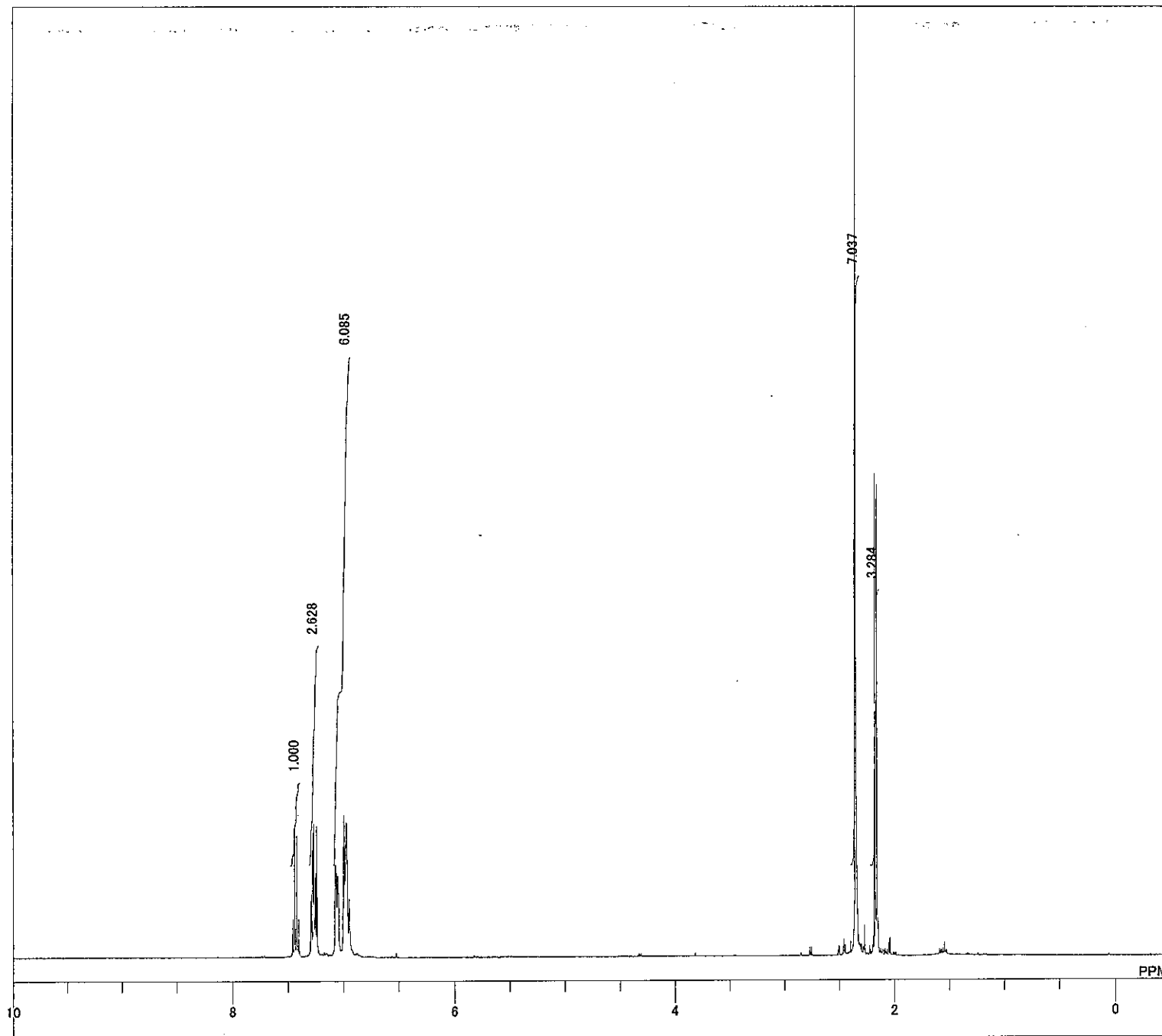
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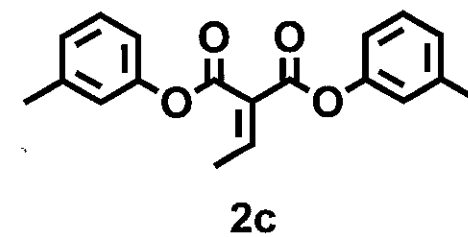


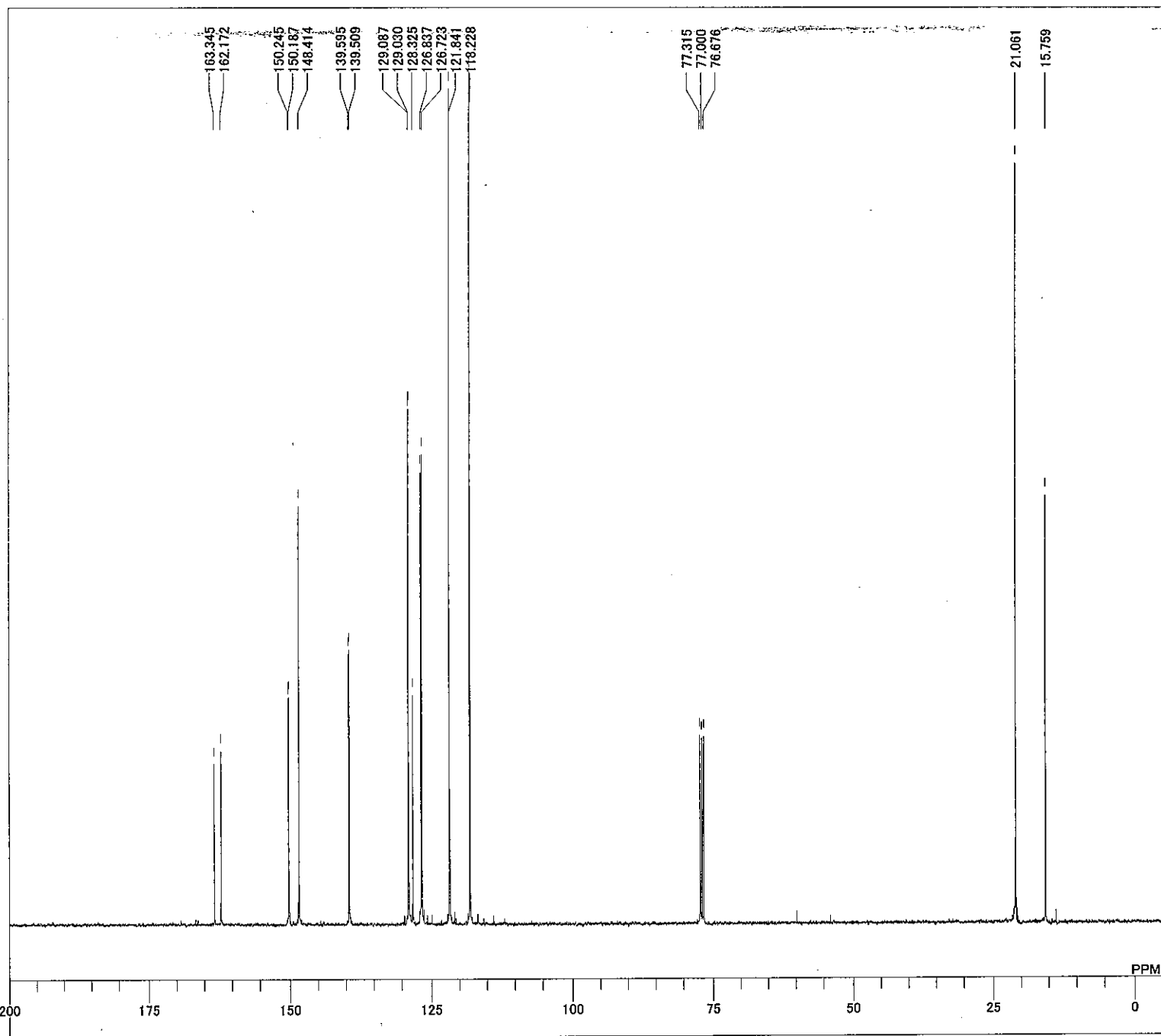
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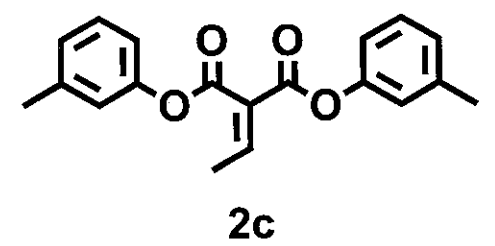
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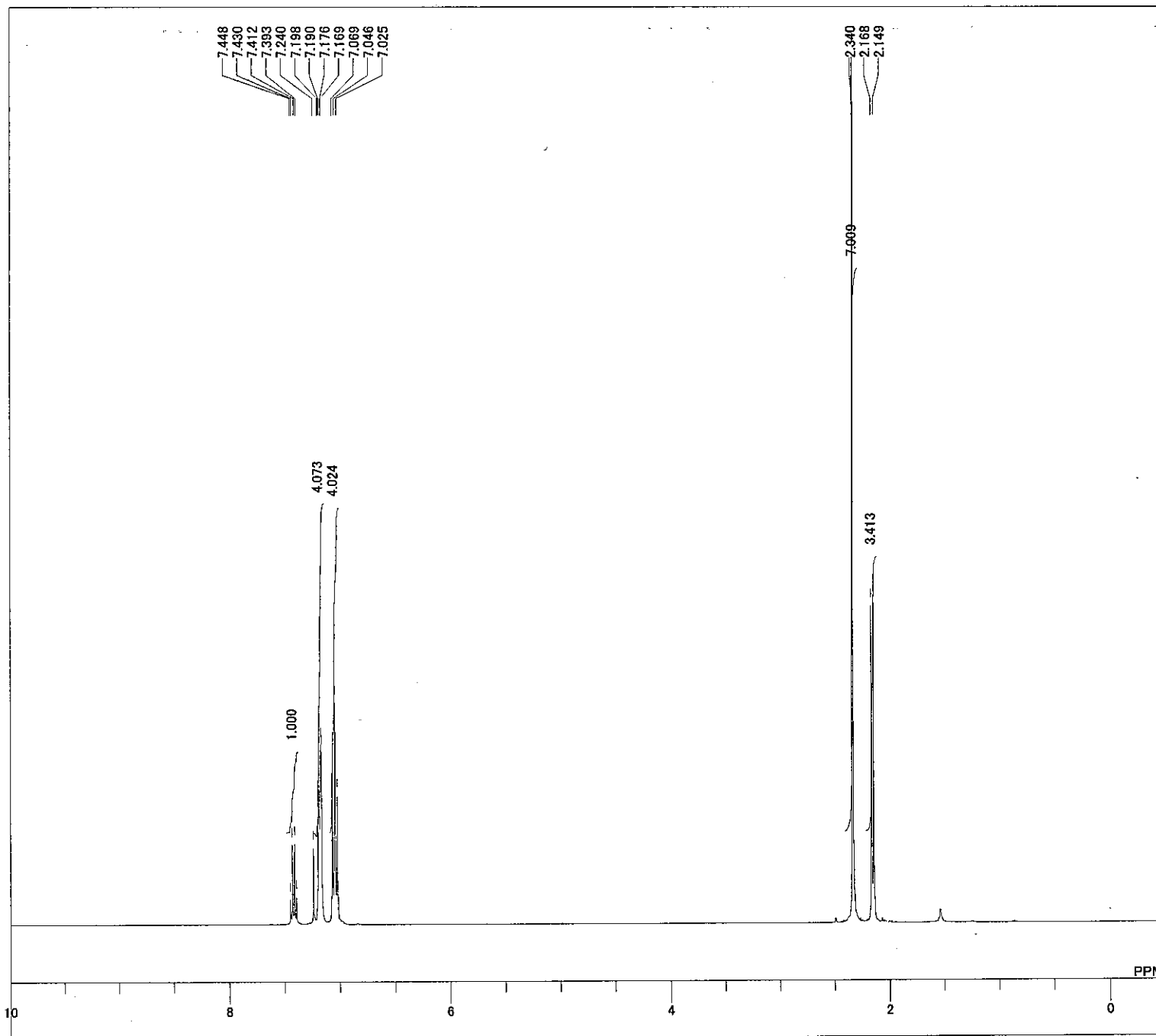
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1H
single_pulse.ex2
399.78 MHz
4.19 KHz
7.29 Hz
13107
6002.31 Hz
8
2.1837 sec
2.0000 sec
5.50 usec
1H
23.6 c
CDCL3
7.24 ppm
0.12 Hz
34



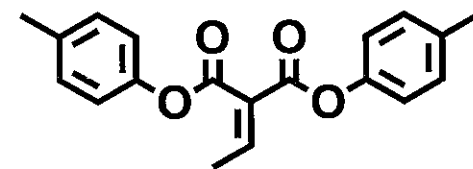


DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\delta\My Documents\Person:
 COMNT
 DATIM 10-04-2006 08:58:37
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 100.53 MHz
 OBSET 5.35 KHz
 OBFIN 5.86 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 31407.04 Hz
 SCANS 273
 ACQTM 1.0433 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.33 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.4 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 50

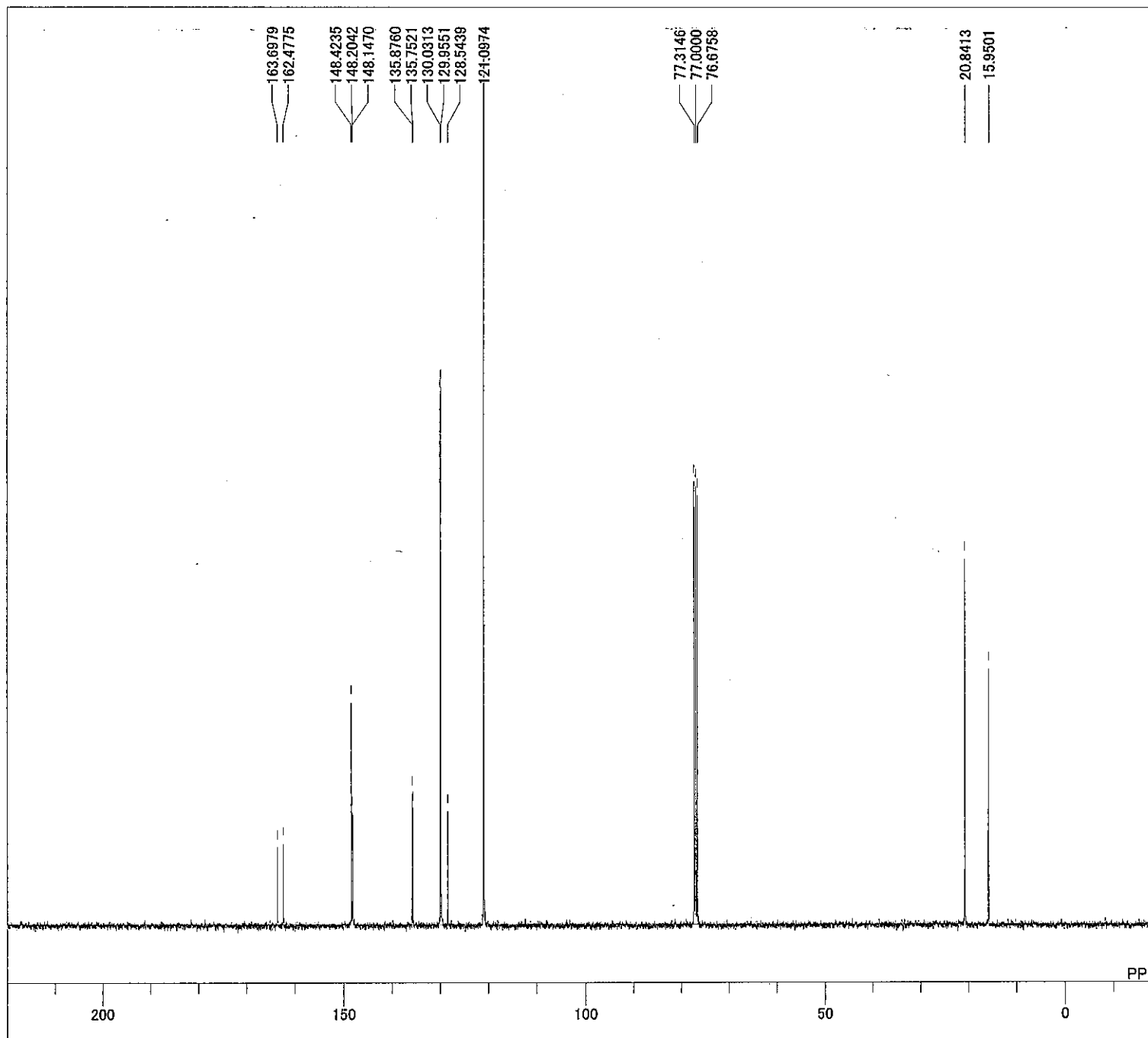




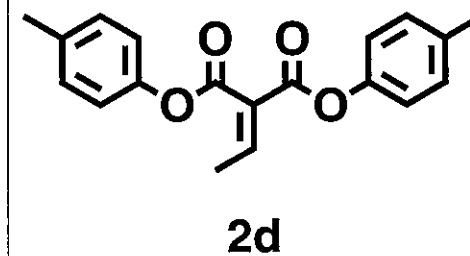
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 COMNT 31-03-2006 13:30:53
 DATIM 1H
 OBNUC single_pulse.ex2
 EXMOD 399.78 MHz
 OBFRQ 4.19 KHz
 OBSEY 7.29 Hz
 OBFIN 13107
 POINT 6002.31 Hz
 FREQU 8
 SCANS 2.1837 sec
 ACQTM 2.0000 sec
 PD 5.50 usec
 PW1 1H
 IRNUC 20.9 c
 CTEMP CDCL3
 SLVNT 7.24 ppm
 EXREF 0.12 Hz
 BF 34
 RGAIN

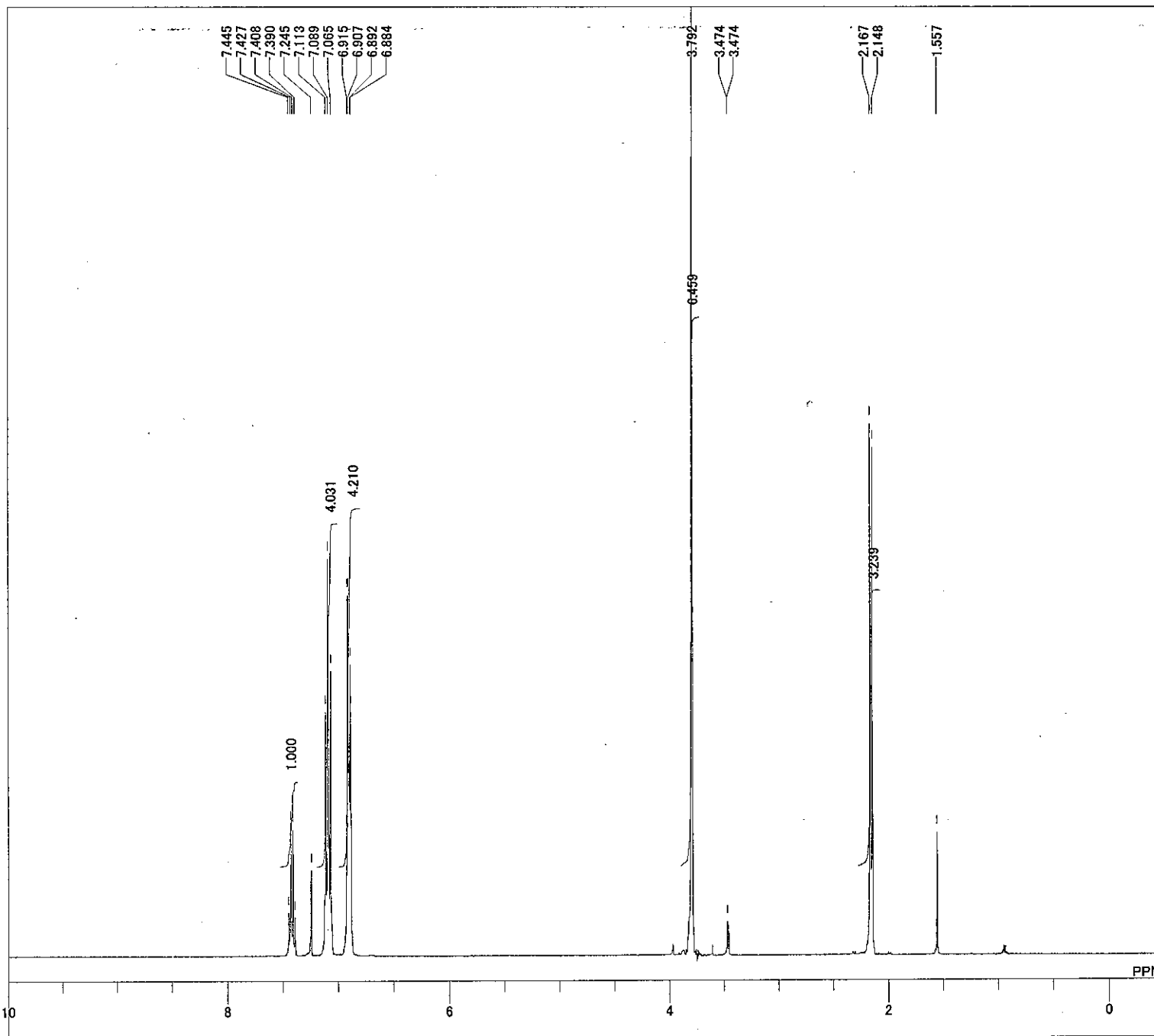


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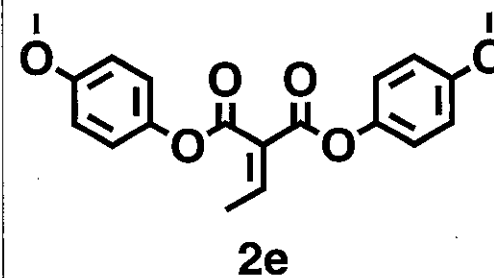


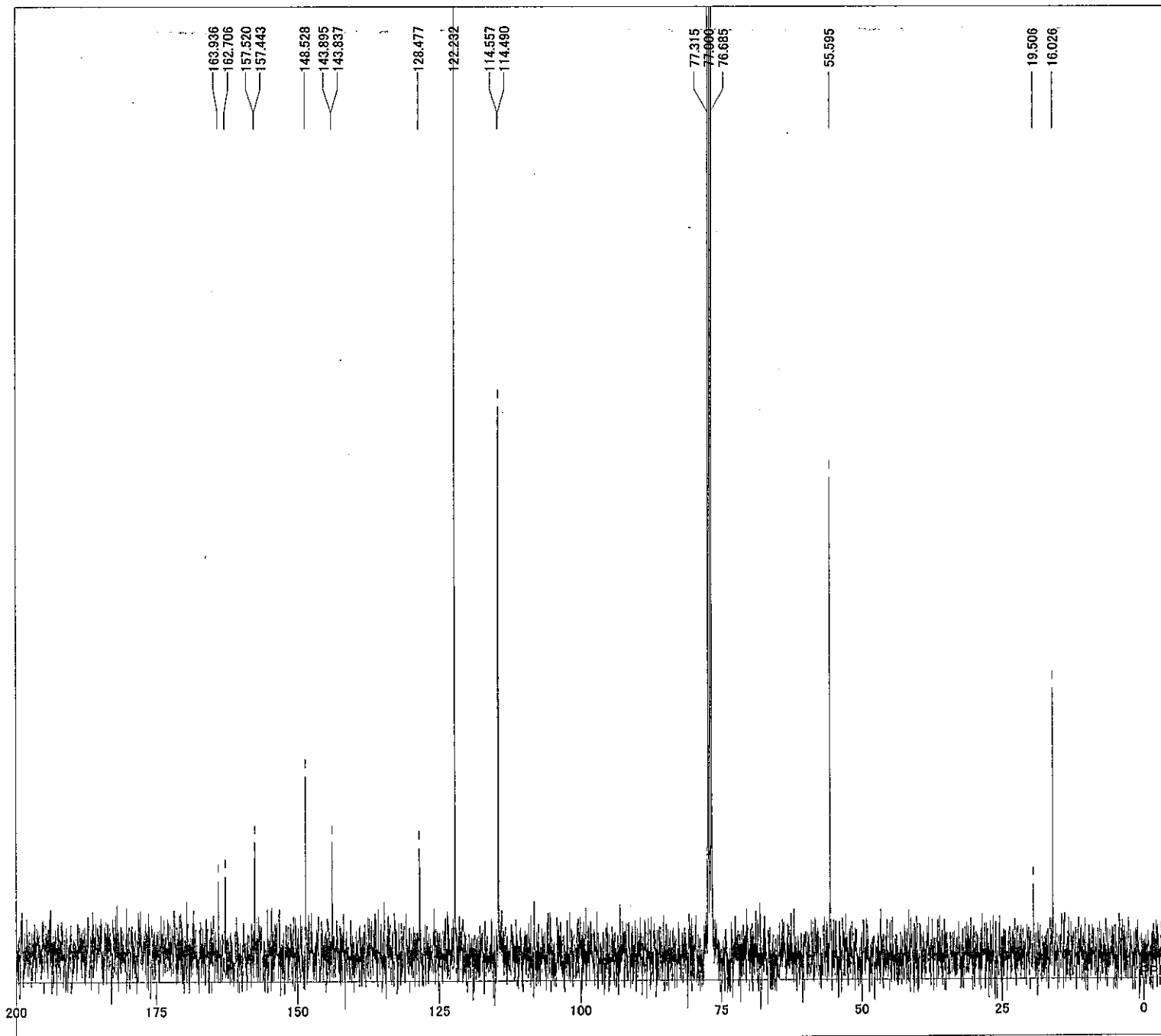
DFILE ¥Eca¥data¥fb74prana.3
 COMNT
 DATIM 10-04-2006 09:24:48
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFREQ 100.53 MHz
 OBSET 5.35 KHz
 OBFIN 5.86 Hz
 POINT 40961
 FREQU 39259.39 Hz
 SCANS 385
 ACQTM 1.0433 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.33 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.5 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 58



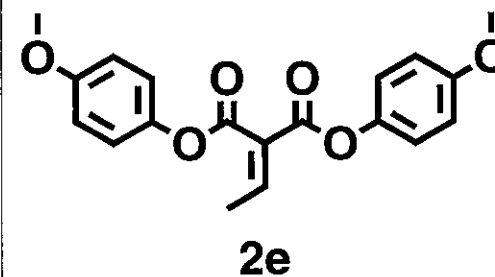


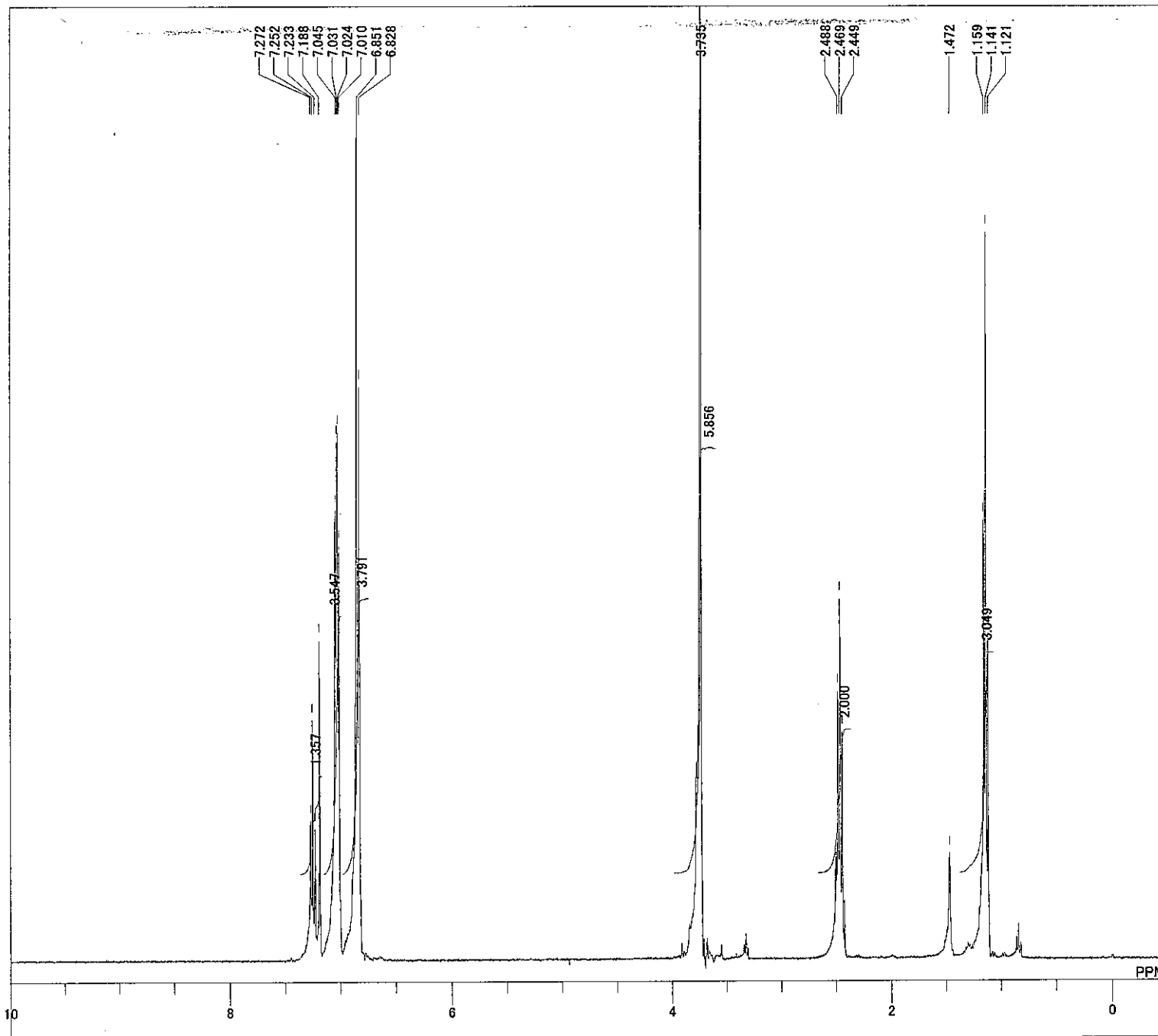
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\delta\My Documents\Person:
 COMNT 21-03-2007 22:01:27
 DATIM 1H
 OBNUC single_pulse.ex2
 EXMOD 399.78 MHz
 OBFRQ 4.19 KHz
 OBSET 7.29 Hz
 OBFIN 16384
 POINT 7503.00 Hz
 FREQU 8
 SCANS 2.1837 sec
 ACQTM 2.0000 sec
 PD 5.50 usec
 PWI 1H
 IRNUC 24.3 c
 CTEMP CDCL3
 SLVNT 7.24 ppm
 EXREF 0.12 Hz
 BF 34
 RGAIN



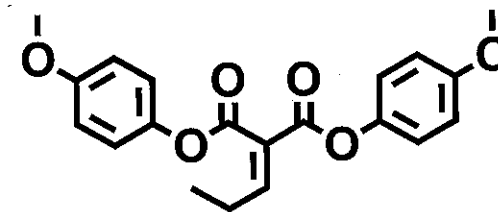


DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\delta\My Documents\Person
COMNT 04-06-2007 18:01:52
DATIM
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 100.53 MHz
OBSET 5.35 KHz
OBFIN 5.86 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 31407.04 Hz
SCANS 139
ACQTM 1.0433 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 2.83 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.6 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50

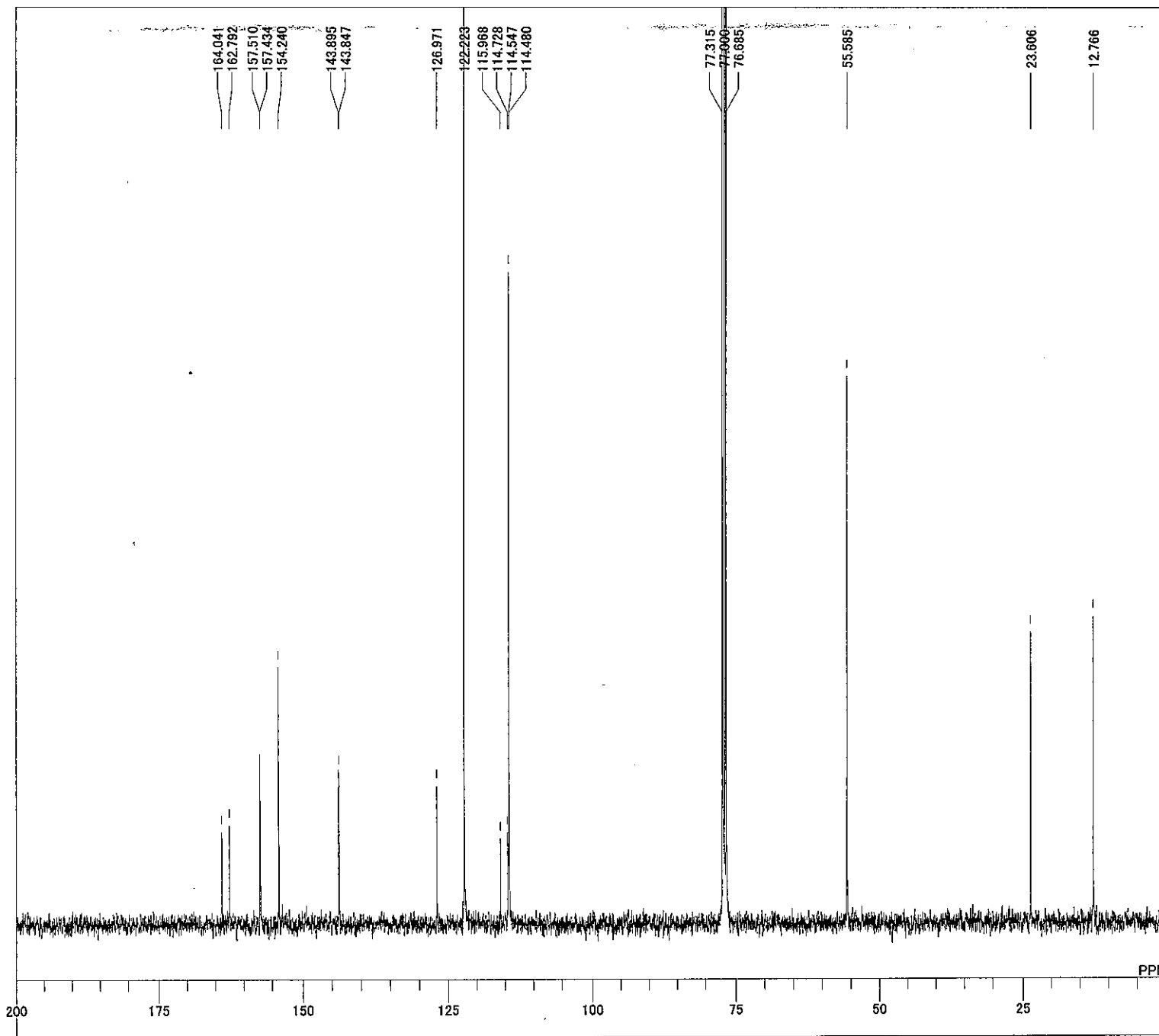




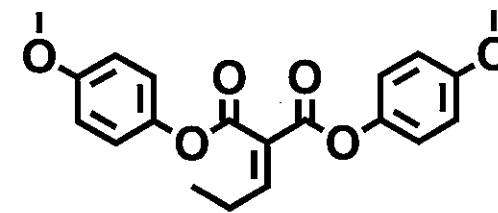
DFILE: C:\Documents and Settings\delta\My Documents\Person
COMNT
DATIM 08-01-2007 14:38:26
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 399.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 7.29 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 7503.00 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 2.1837 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 5.50 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.7 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 38



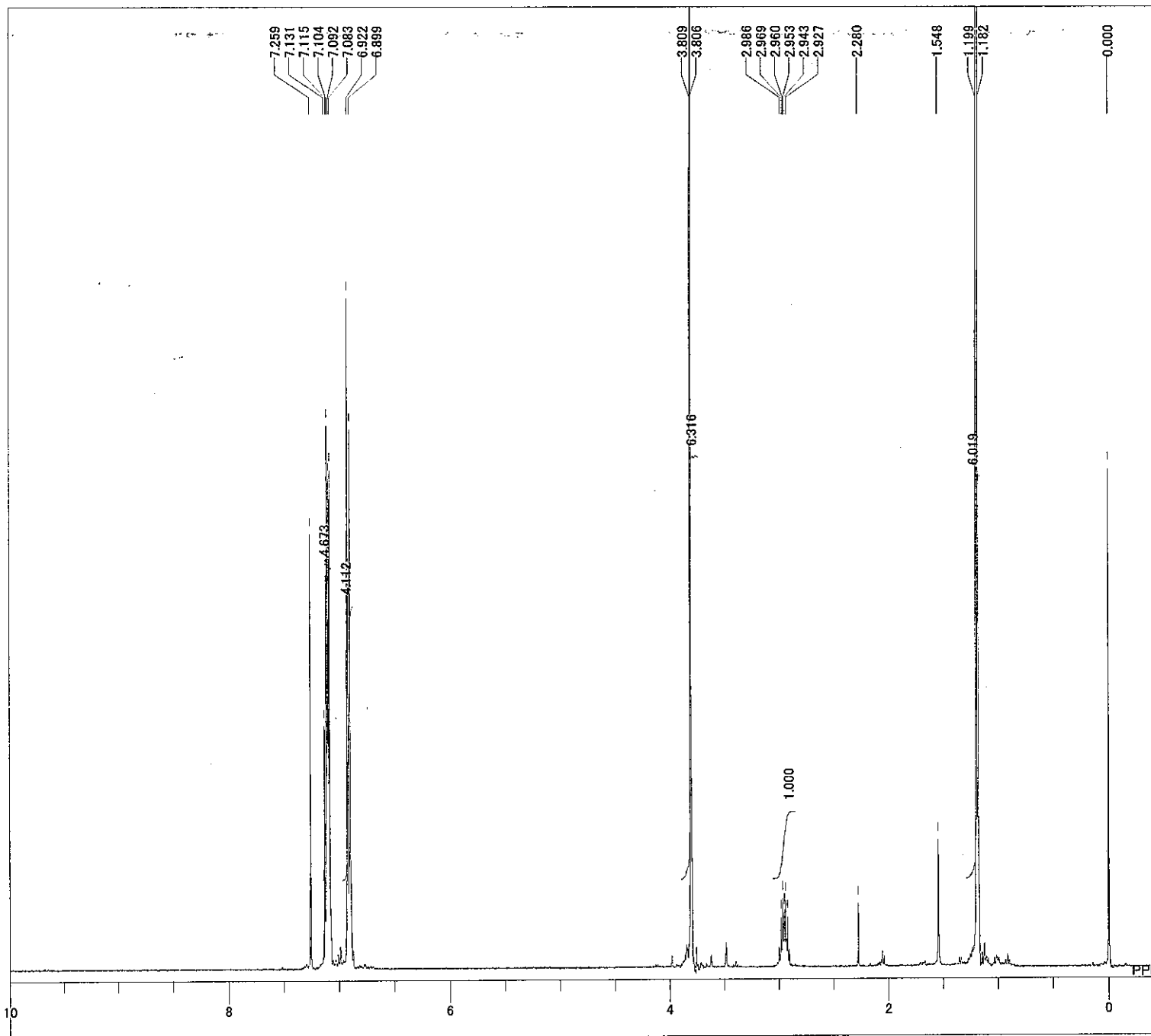
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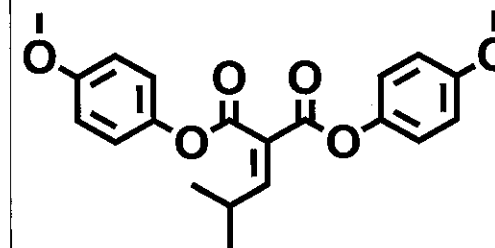
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\delta\My Documents\Person
 COMNT
 DATIM 05-06-2007 08:13:08
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 100.53 MHz
 OBSET 5.35 KHz
 OBFIN 5.86 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 31407.04 Hz
 SCANS 1000
 ACQTM 1.0433 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 2.83 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 20.7 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 54



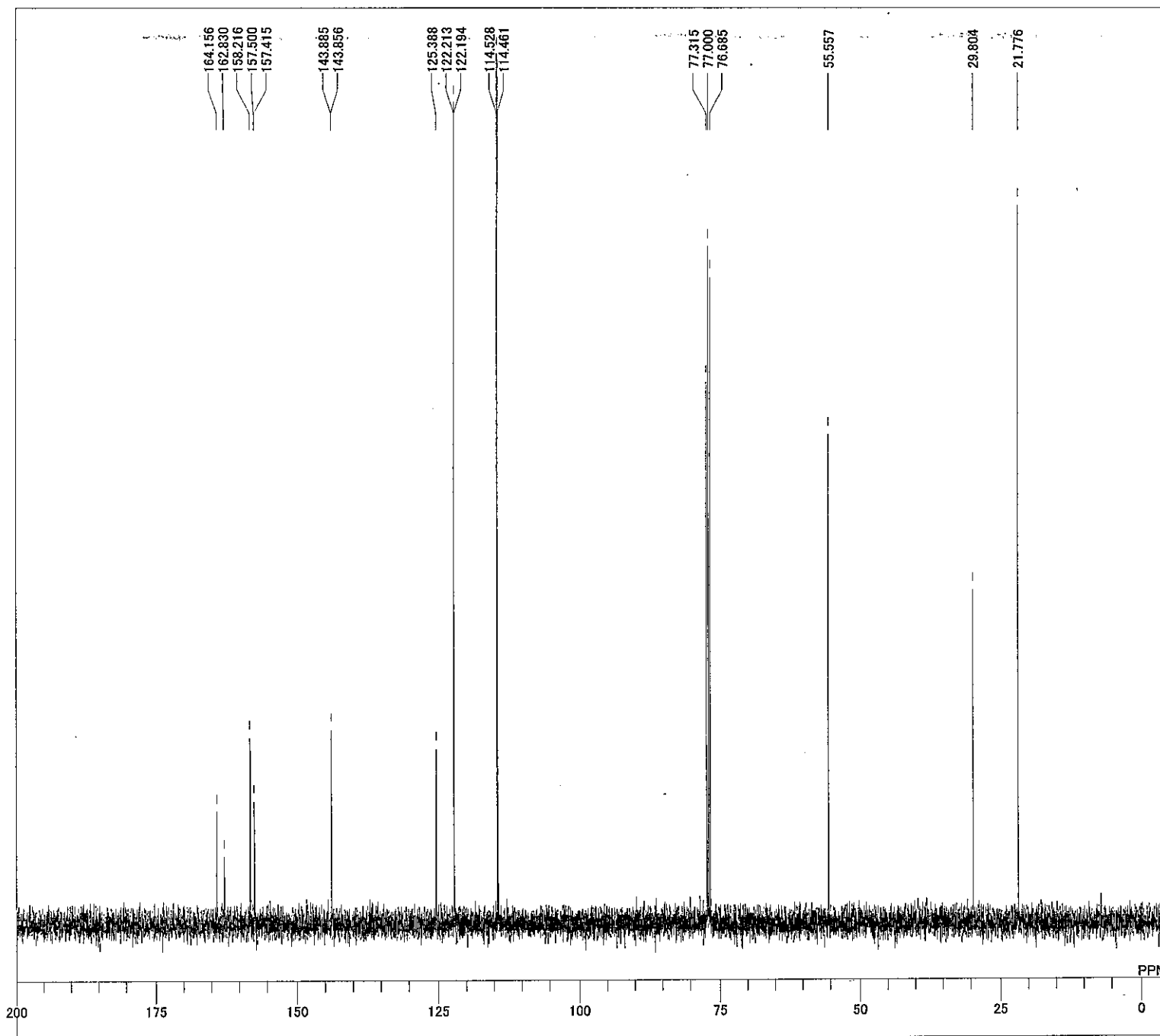
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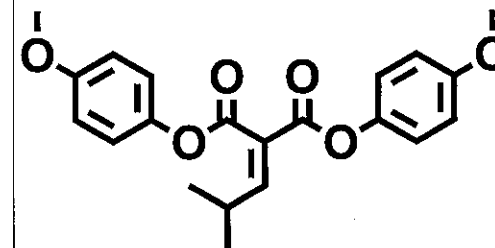
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\delta\My Documents\Person
 COMNT 18-01-2007 10:11:24
 DATIM 1H
 OBNUC single_pulse.ex2
 EXMOD 399.78 MHz
 OBFREQ 4.19 KHz
 OBSET 7.29 Hz
 OBFIN 16384
 POINT 7503.00 Hz
 FREQU 8
 SCANS 2.1837 sec
 ACQTM 2.0000 sec
 PD 5.50 usec
 PW1 1H
 IRNUC 22.9 c
 CTEMP CDCL3
 SLVNT 0.00 ppm
 EXREF 0.12 Hz
 BF 38
 RGAIN



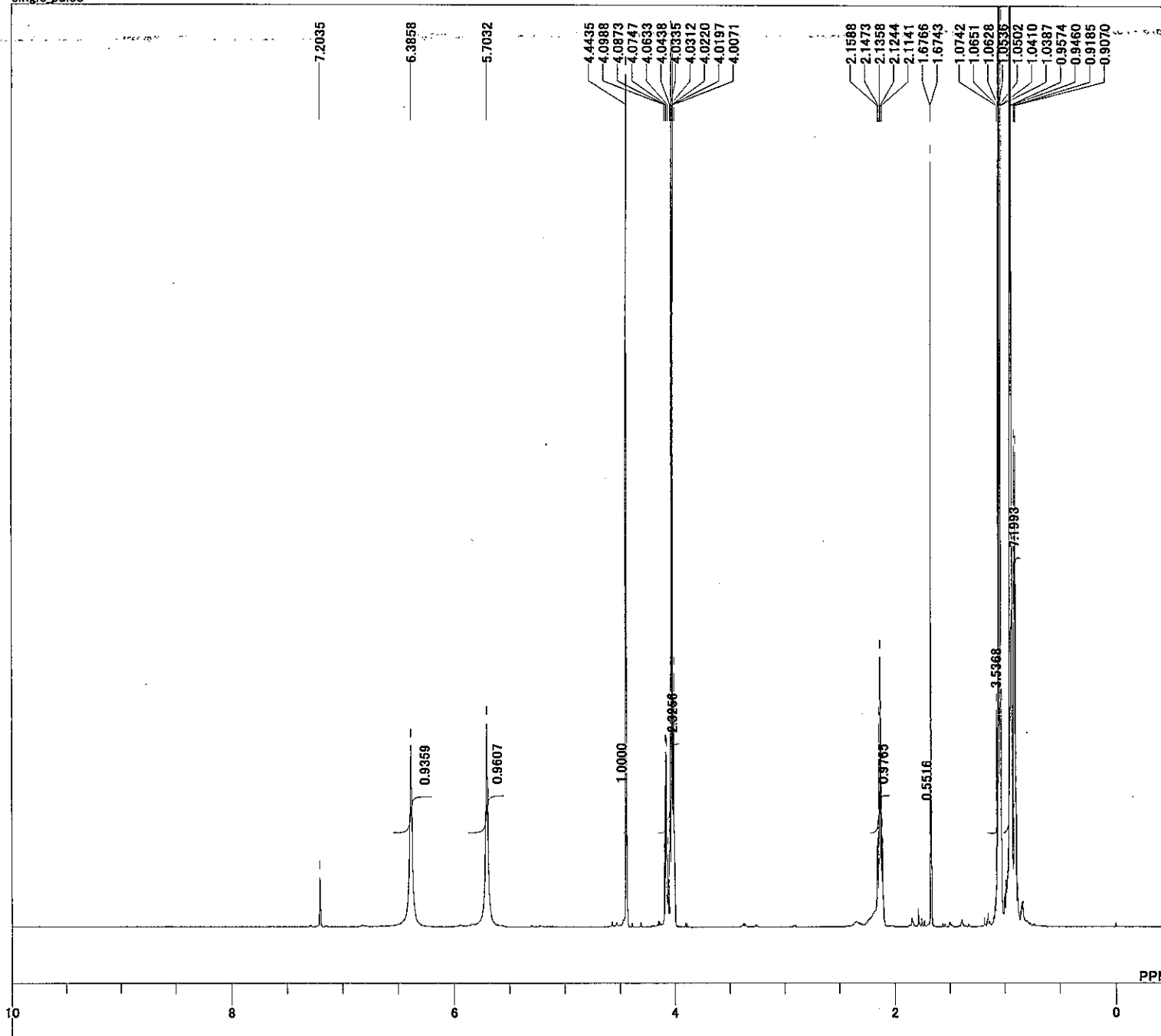
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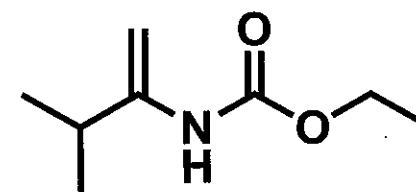
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\delta\My Documents\Person
 COMNT
 DATIM 04-06-2007 18:10:09
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFREQ 100.53 MHz
 OBSSET 5.35 KHz
 OBFIN 5.86 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 25125.24 Hz
 SCANS 91
 ACQTM 1.0433 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 2.83 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 20.2 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 50



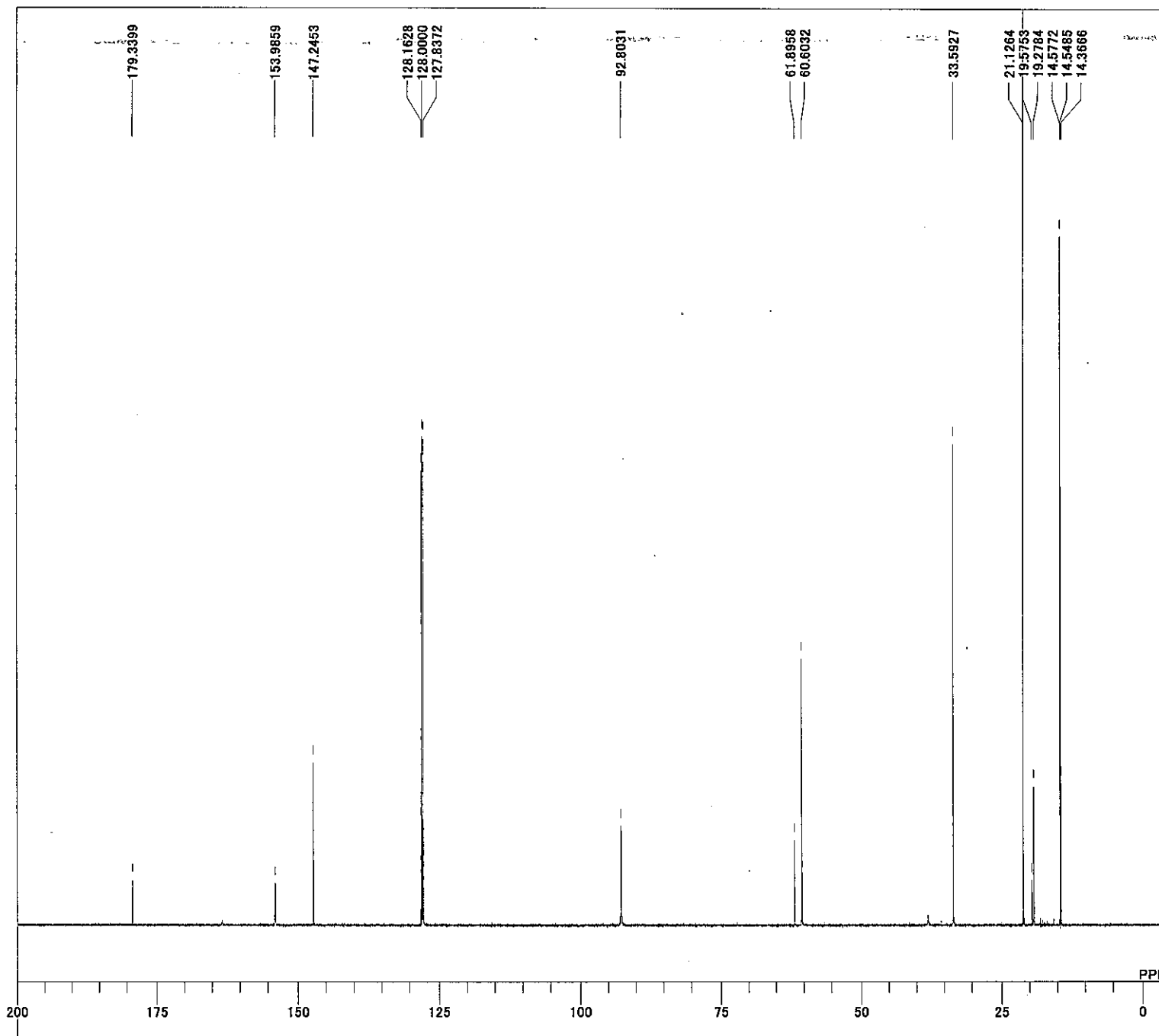
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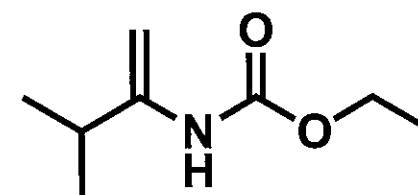
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\floria
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 11-05-2007 21:17:41
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 9008.87 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.4 c
SLVNT C6D6
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 20



5j

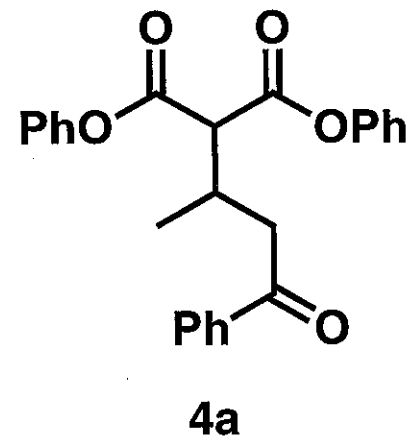
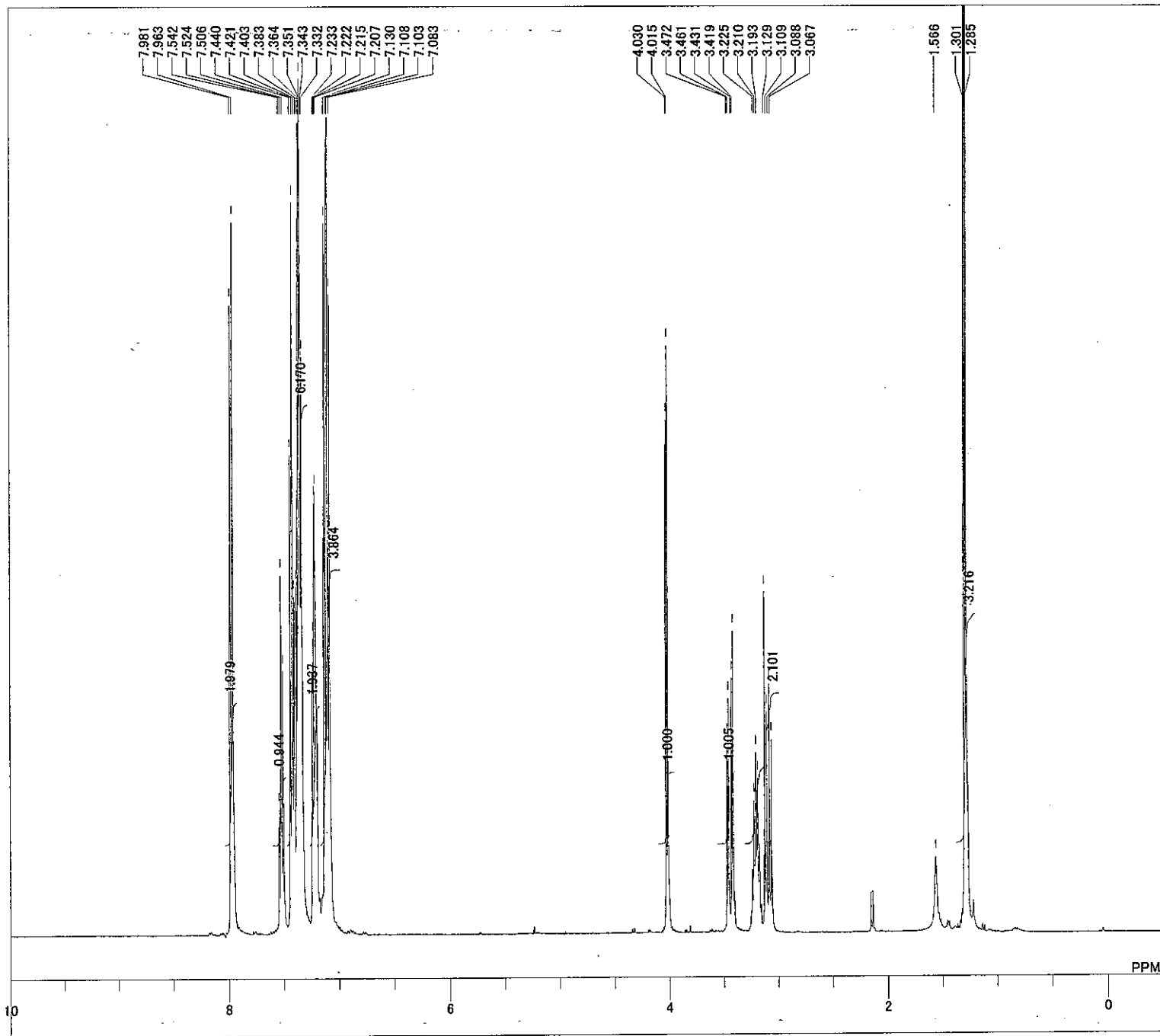


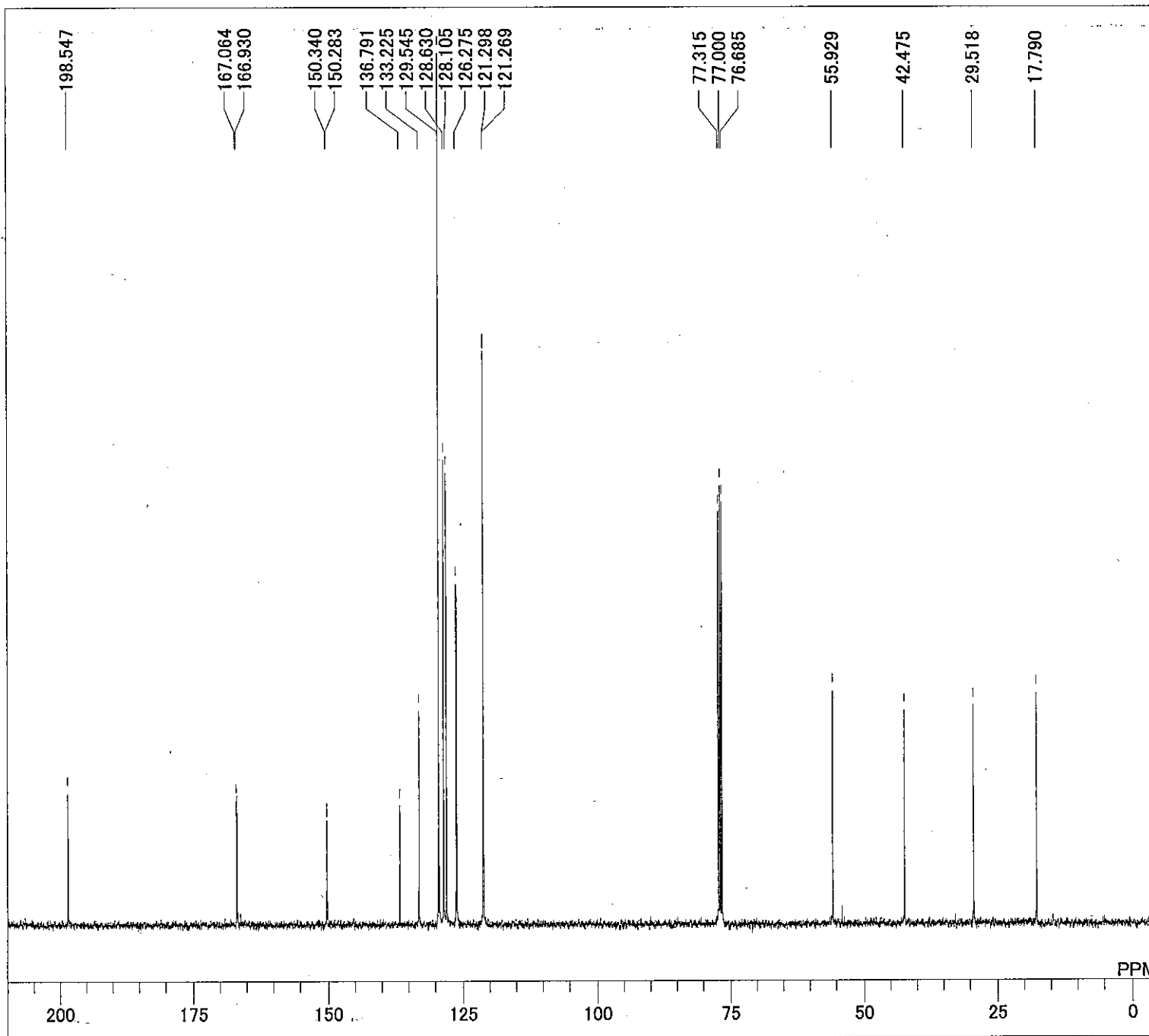
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\floria
 COMNT 11-05-2007 21:25:49
 DATIM
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFREQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 128
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.45 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 20.5 c
 SLVNT C6D6
 EXREF 128.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 58



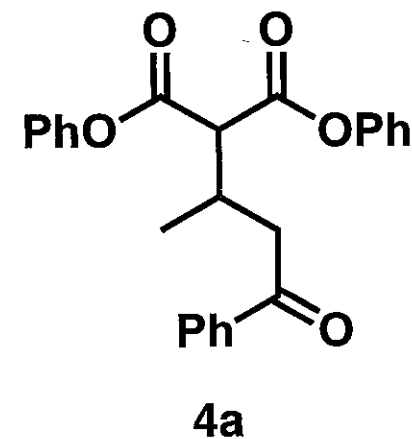
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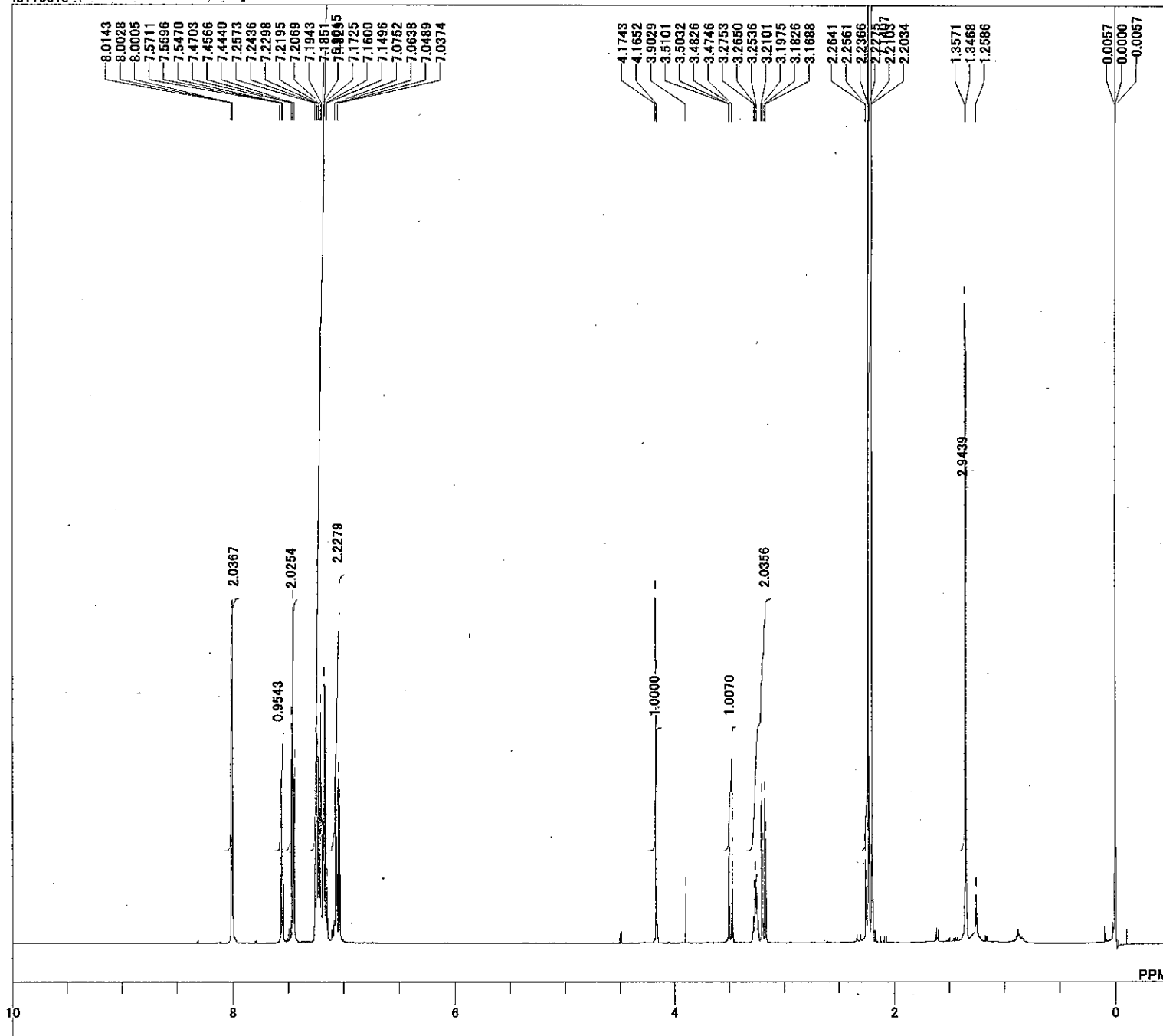
DFILE
 COMNT
 DATIM 07-06-2006 16:30:23
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 399.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 7.29 Hz
 POINT 16384
 FREQU 7503.00 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 2.1837 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.50 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 25.5 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 7.24 ppm
 BF 1.20 Hz
 RGAIN 32



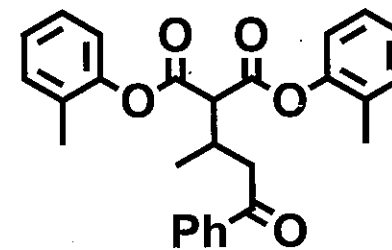


DFILE
 COMNT
 DATIM 15-03-2007 19:16:59
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 100.53 MHz
 OBSET 5.35 KHz
 OBFIN 5.86 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 31407.04 Hz
 SCANS 274
 ACQTM 1.0433 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.33 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.5 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 56

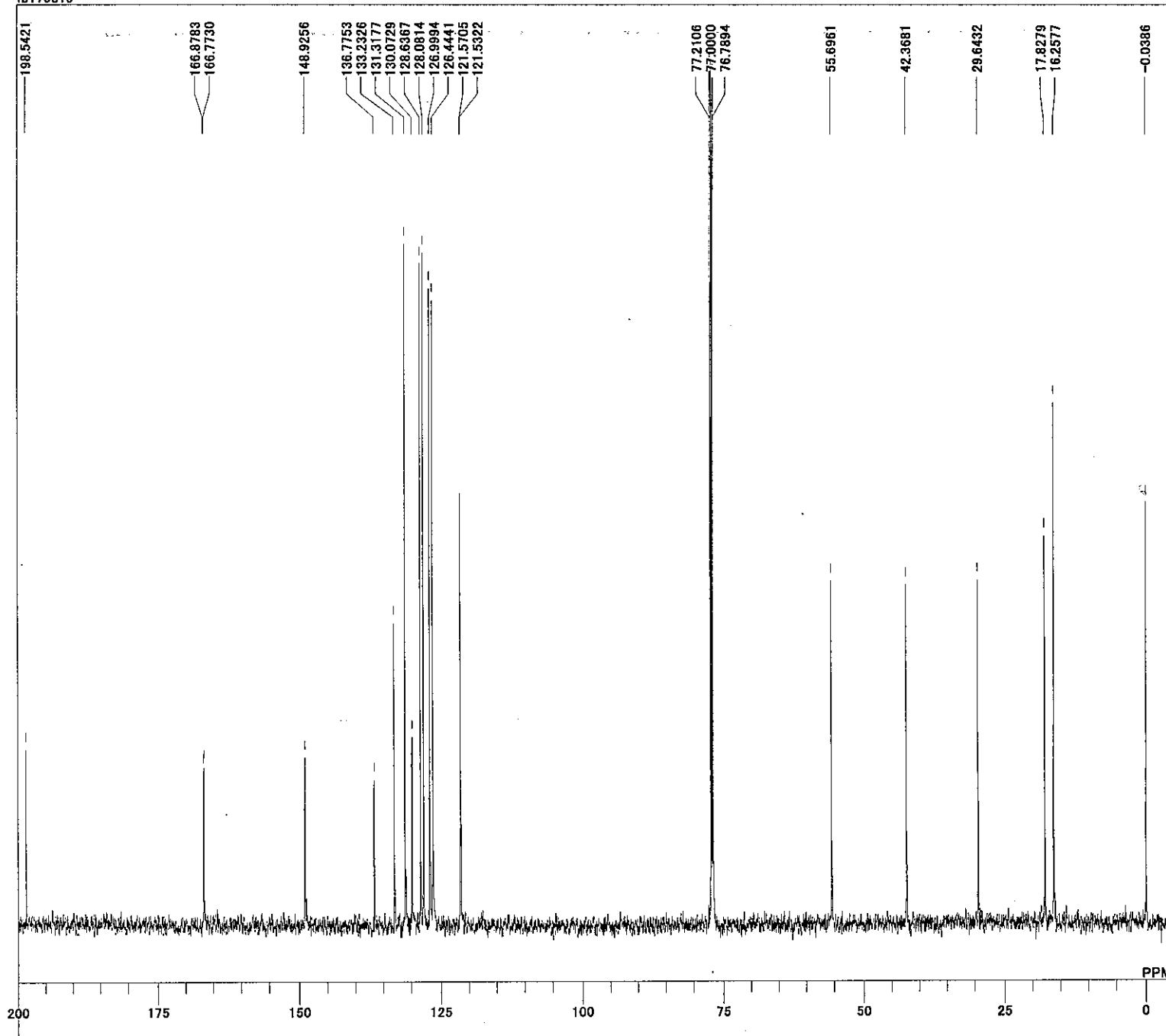




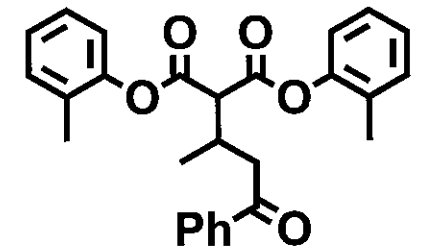
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\florian\fb170c13
COMNT fb170c13
DATIM 28-04-2007 04:36:21
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.1 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 36



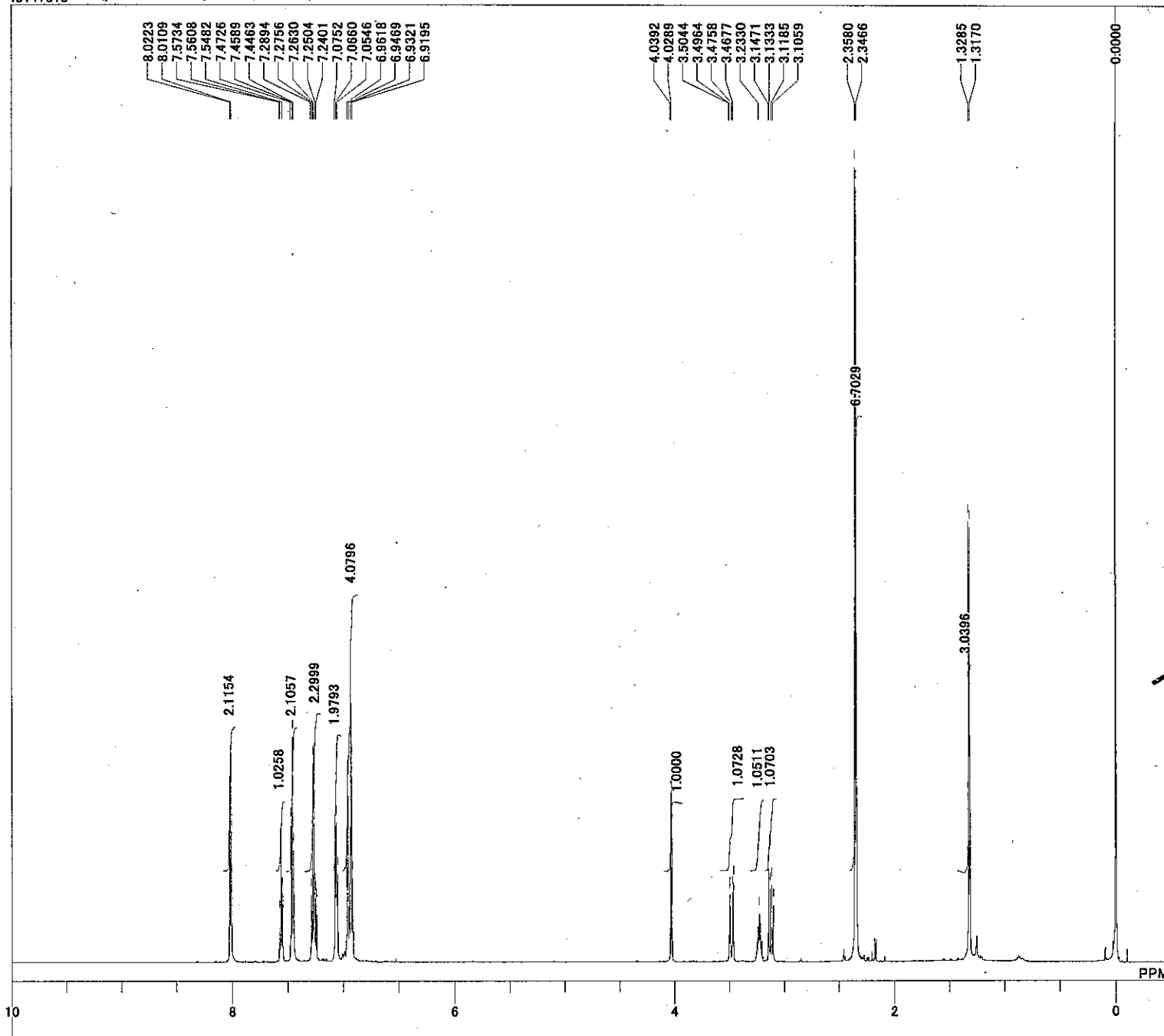
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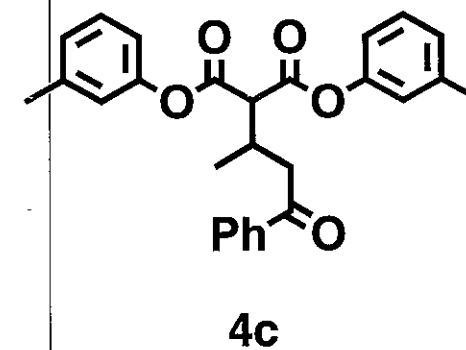
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\floria
COMNT fb170c13
DATIM 28-04-2007 04:42:50
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 128
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.0 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60

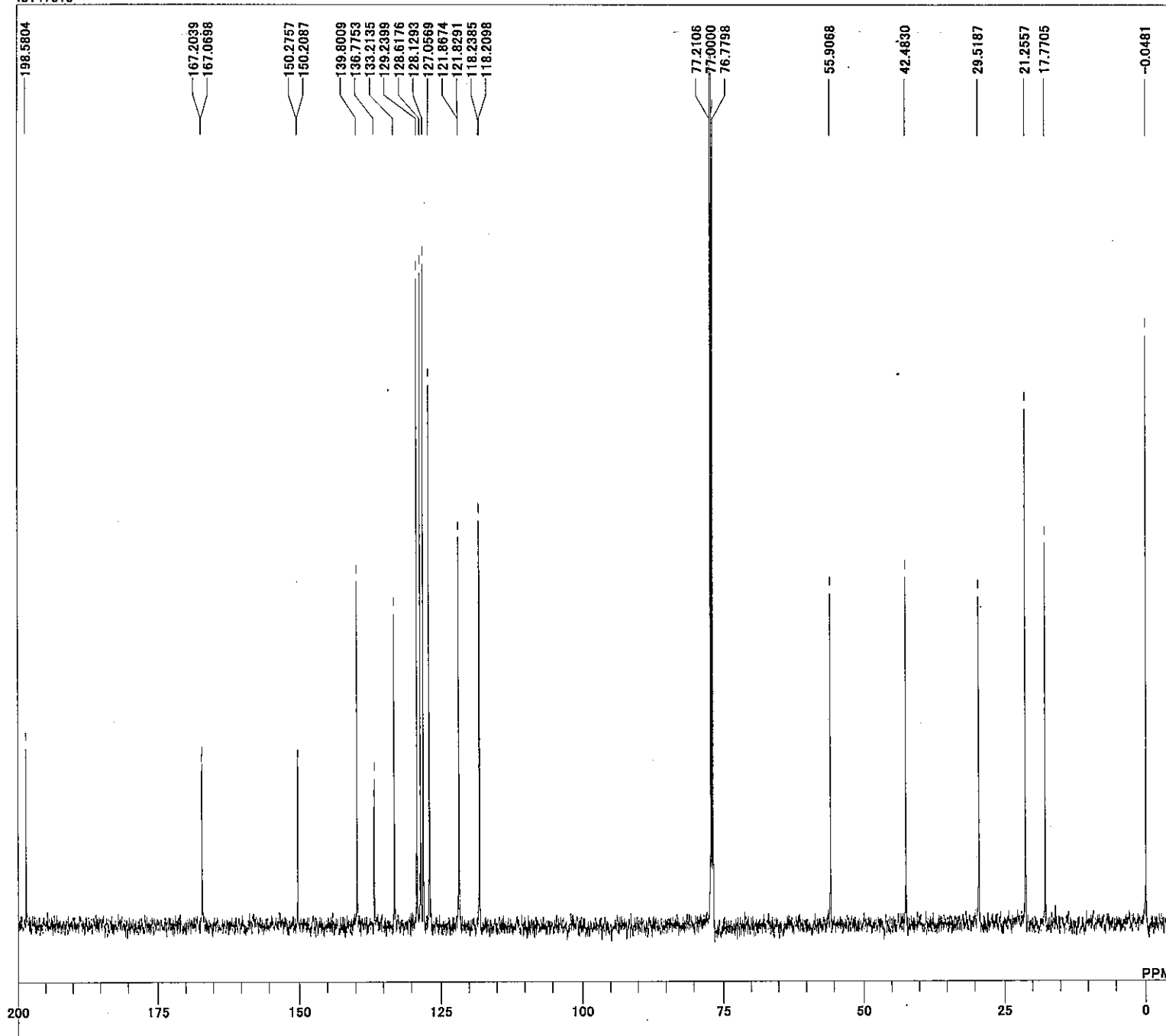


4b

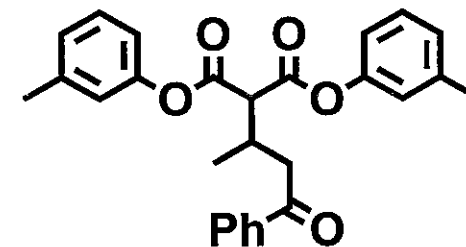


DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\florian\fb147c13
COMNT fb147c13
DATIM 28-04-2007 04:52:47
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.2 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 36

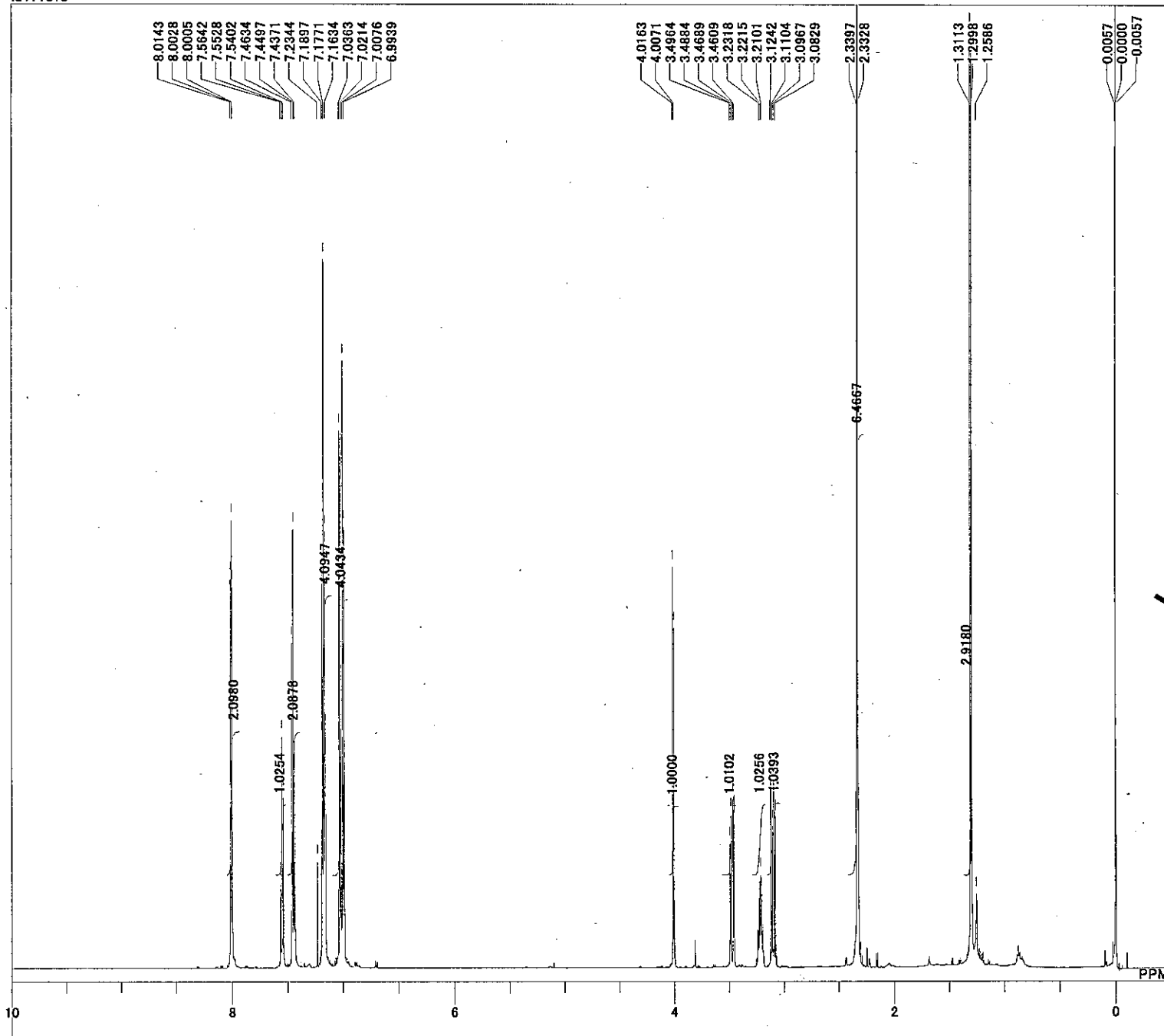




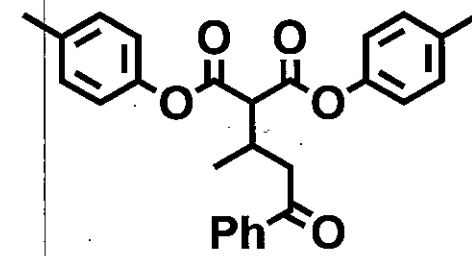
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COMNT fb147c13
DATIM 28-04-2007 04:59:16
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 128
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.1 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



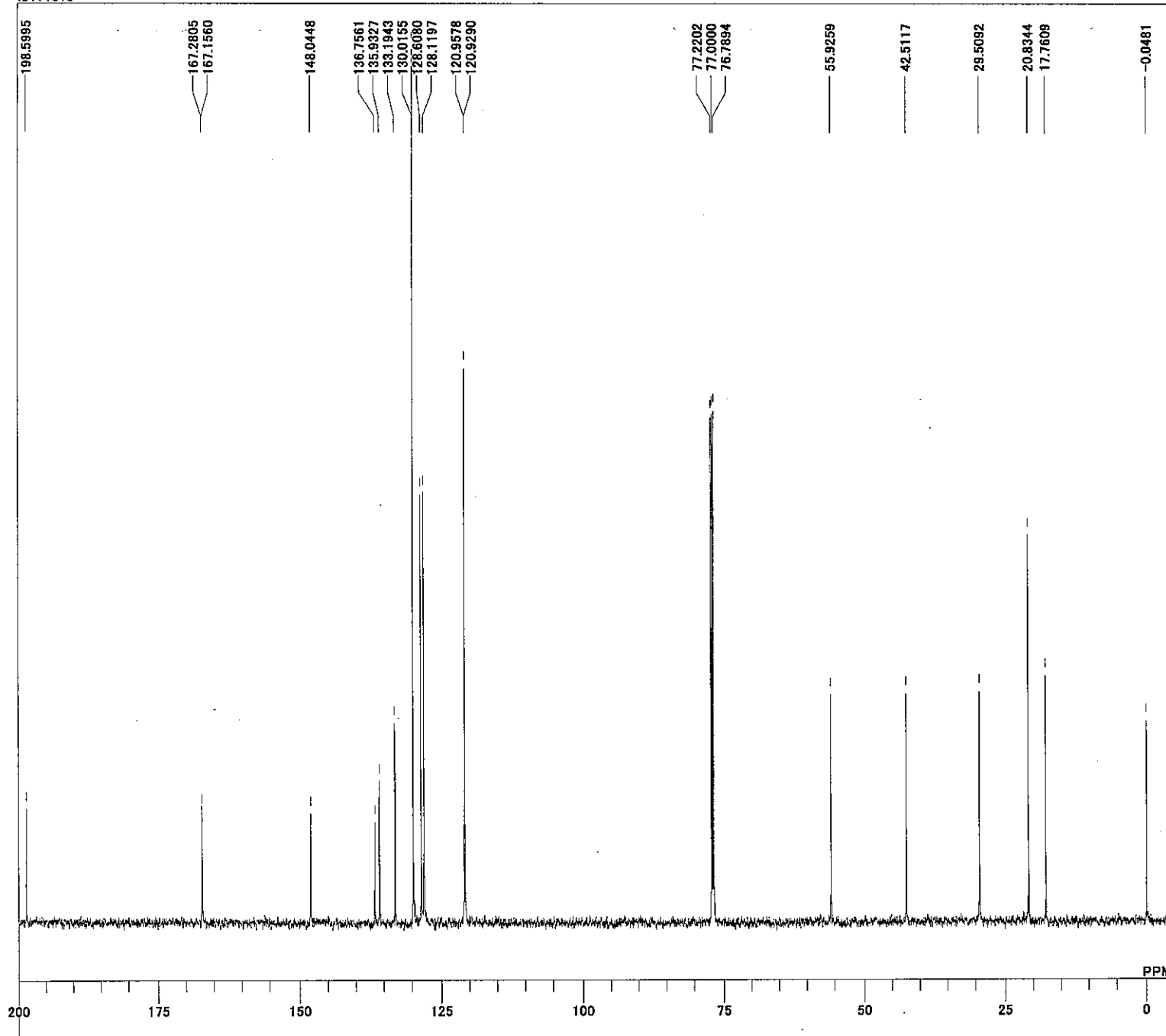
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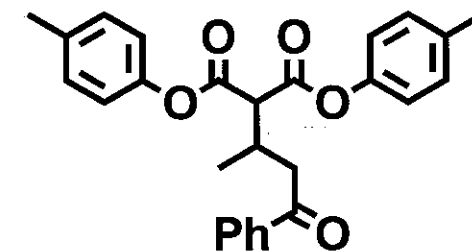
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\florian\Fb171c13
COMNT fb171c13
DATIM 28-04-2007 22:35:37
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.1 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 34



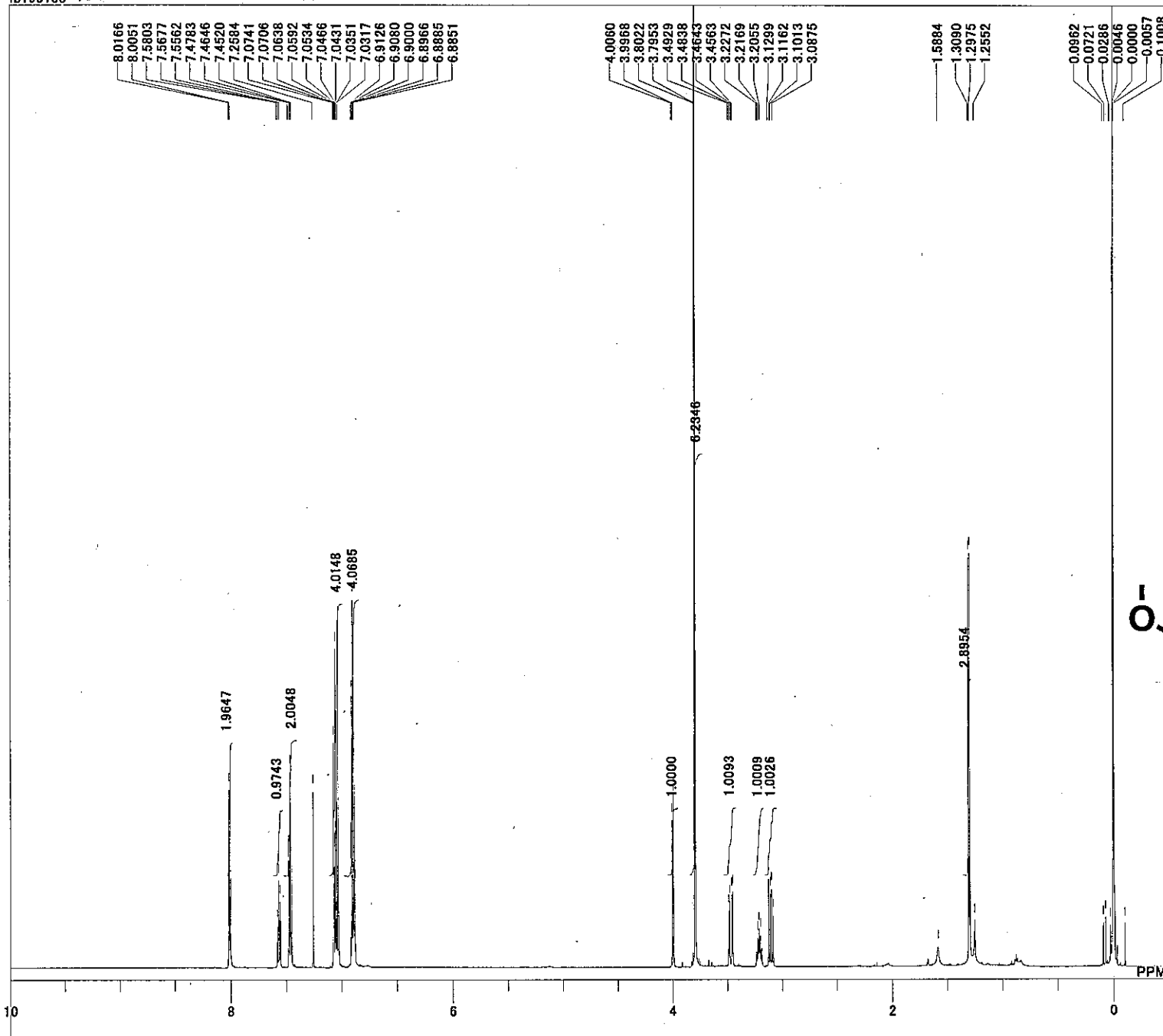
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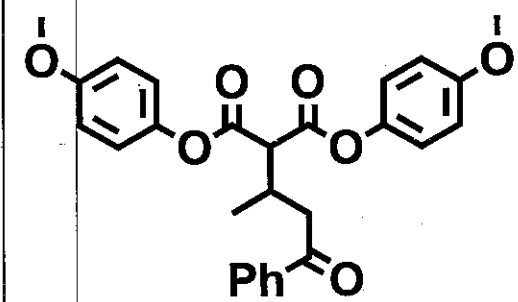
DFILE .fb171c13
COMNT. fb171c13
DATIM 28-04-2007 22:42:06
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 128
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.0 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



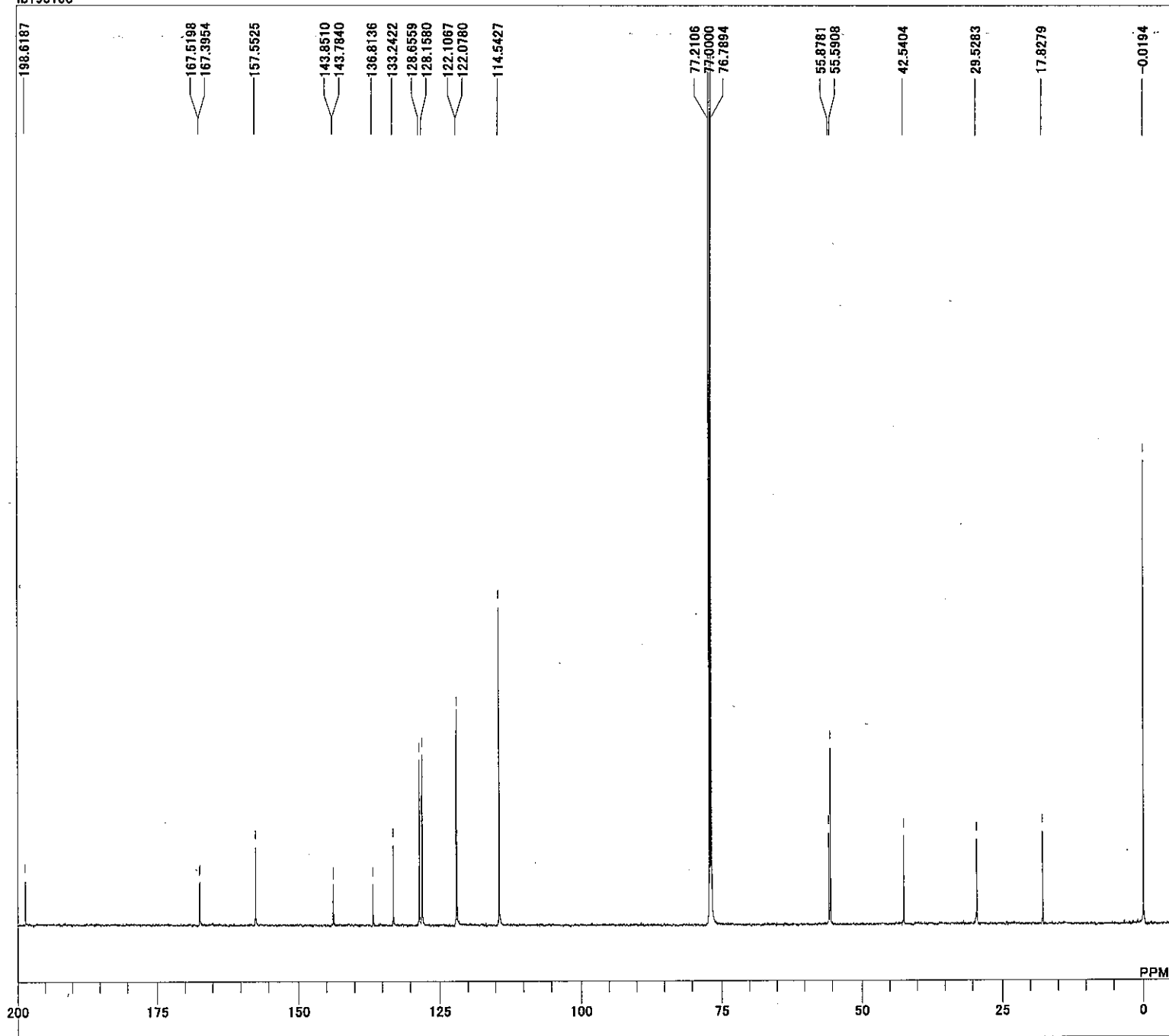
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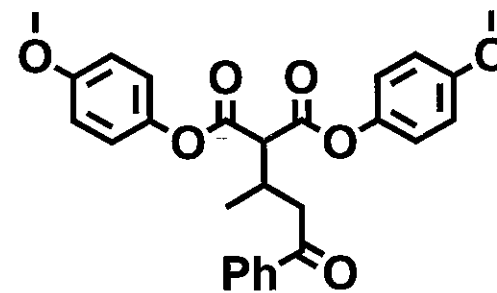
DFILE fb19013c
COMNT 29-04-2007 08:01:47
DATIM 1H
OBNUC single_pulse.ex2
EXMOD 600.17 MHz
OBFRQ 5.30 KHz
OBSET 5.47 Hz
OBFIN 16384
POINT 11261.26 Hz
FREQU 16
SCANS 1.4549 sec
ACQTM 4.0000 sec
PD 7.30 usec
PW1
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 18.9 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 40



4e

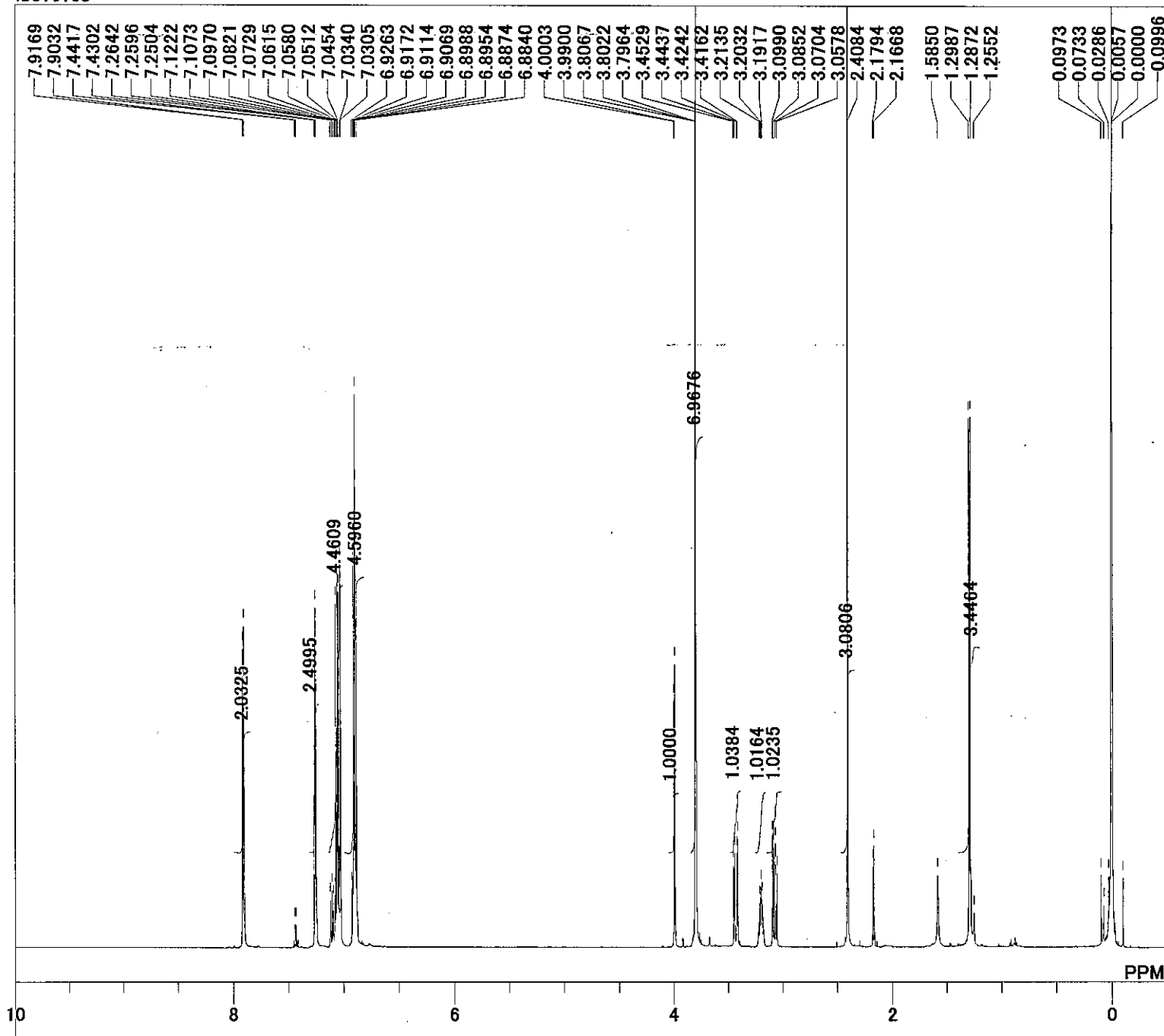


DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\floria
COMNT fb19013e
DATIM 29-04-2007 11:06:17
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 4096
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.4 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60

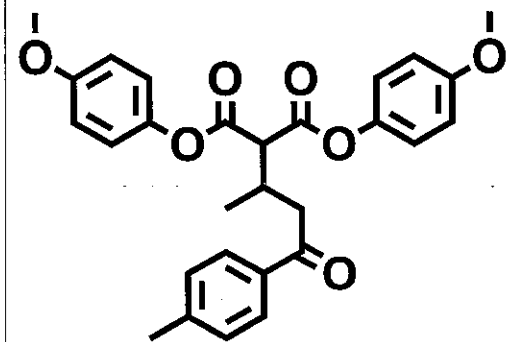


4e

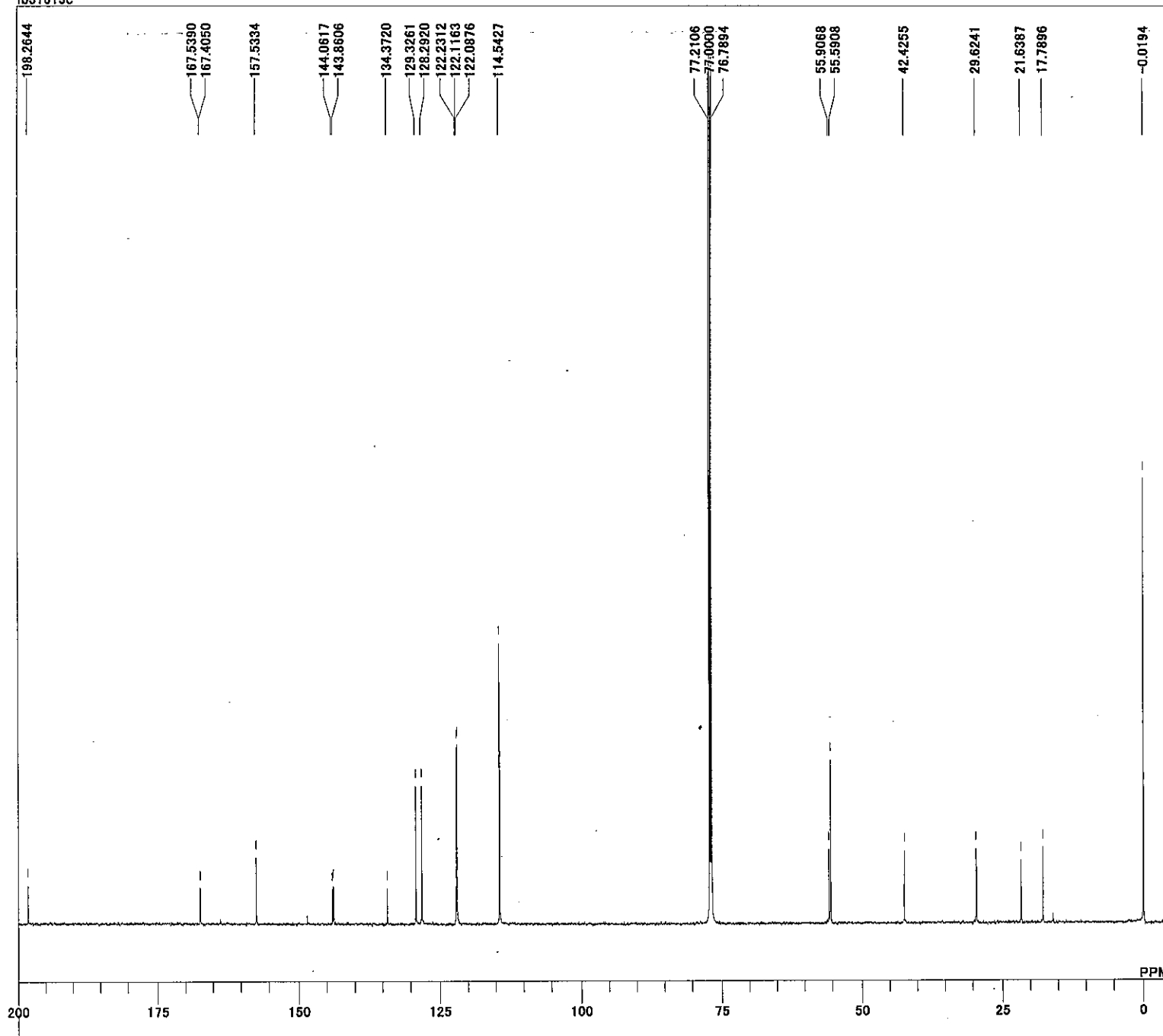
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fb31613c



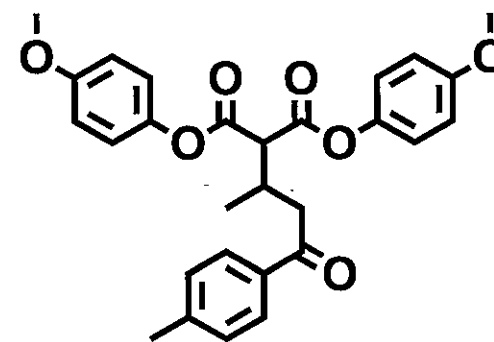
DFILE ¥¥Eca¥data¥data¥fb31613c_PROTON.3
COMNT fb31613c
DATIM 29-04-2007 14:32:58
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 20480
FREQU 14076.79 Hz
SCANS 16
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.2 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 40



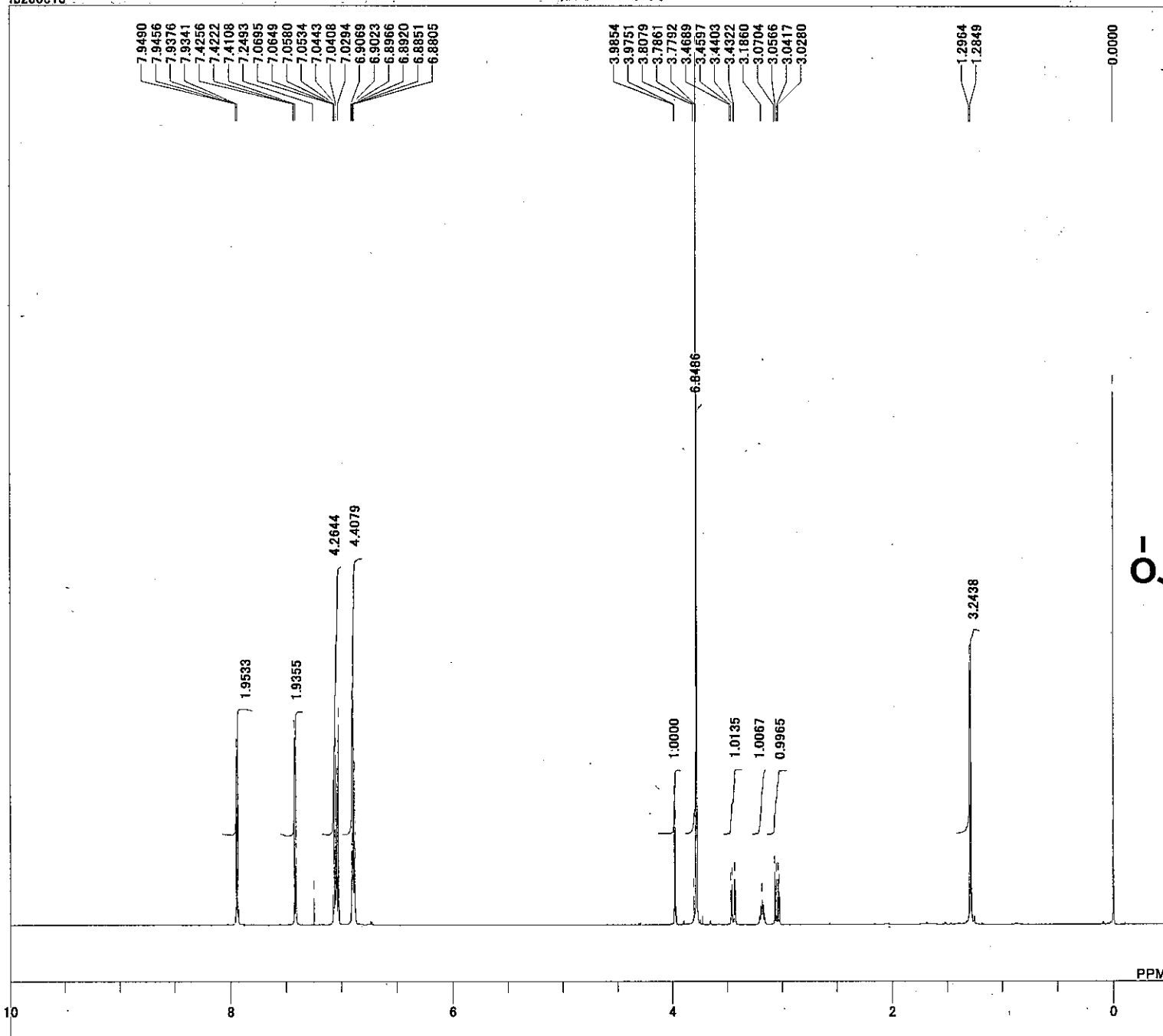
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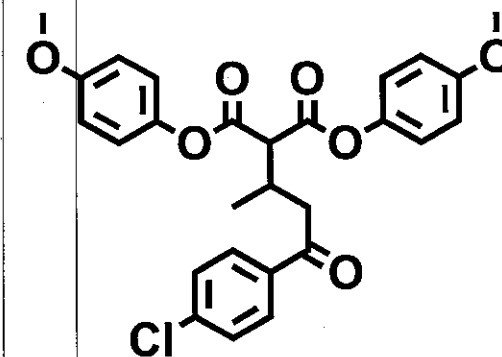
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\floria
COMNT fb31613c
DATIM 29-04-2007 17:37:28
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 4096
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.6 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



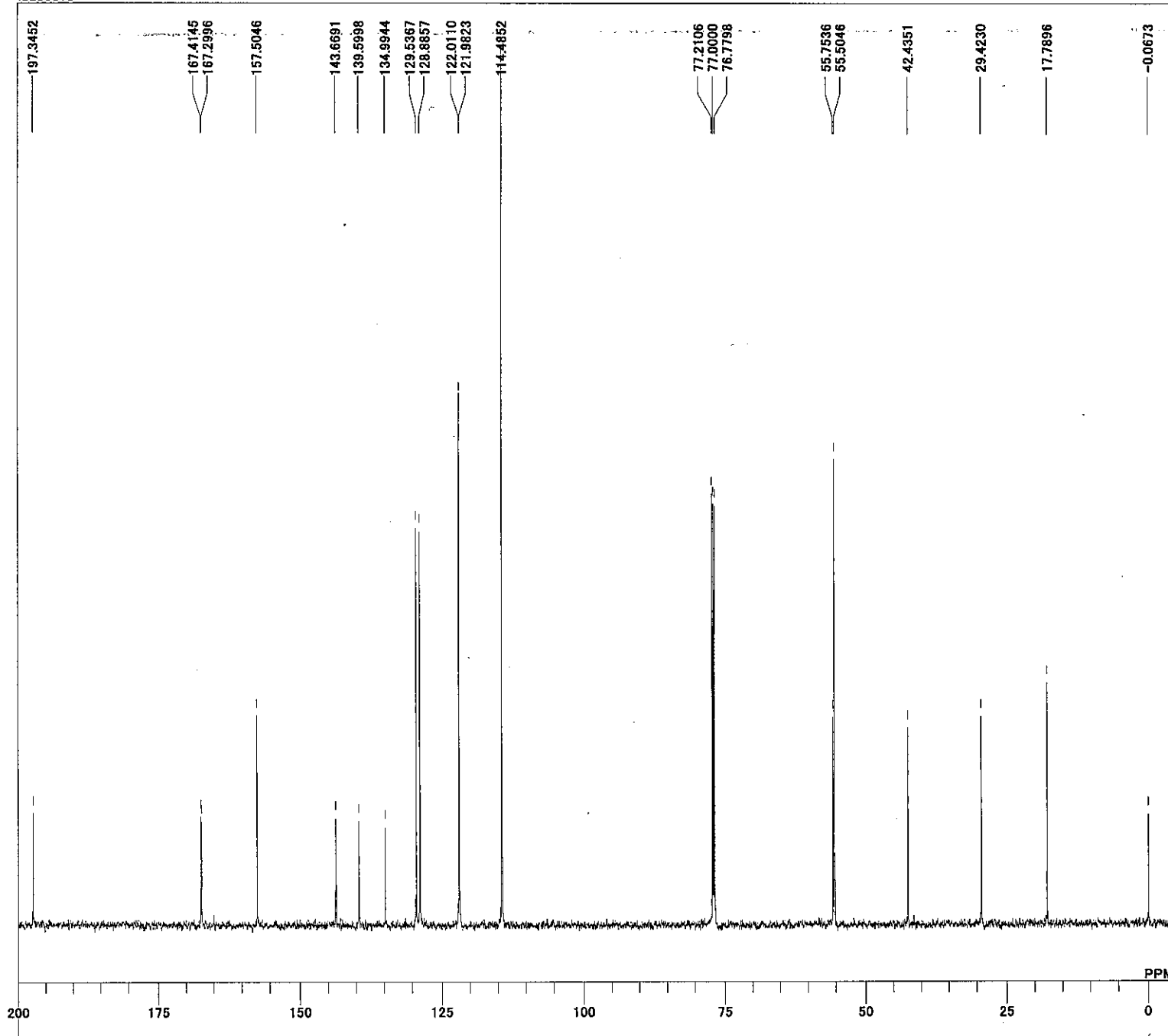
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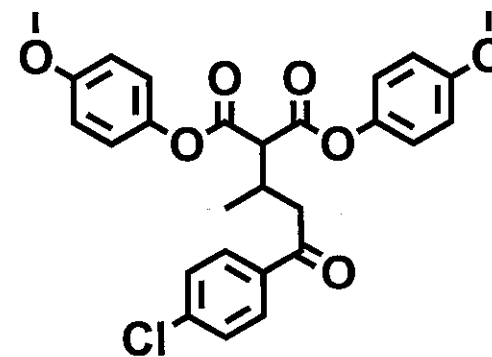
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\florian\Fb238c13
COMNT fb238c13
DATIM 29-04-2007 02:05:07
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFREQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 18.8 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 34



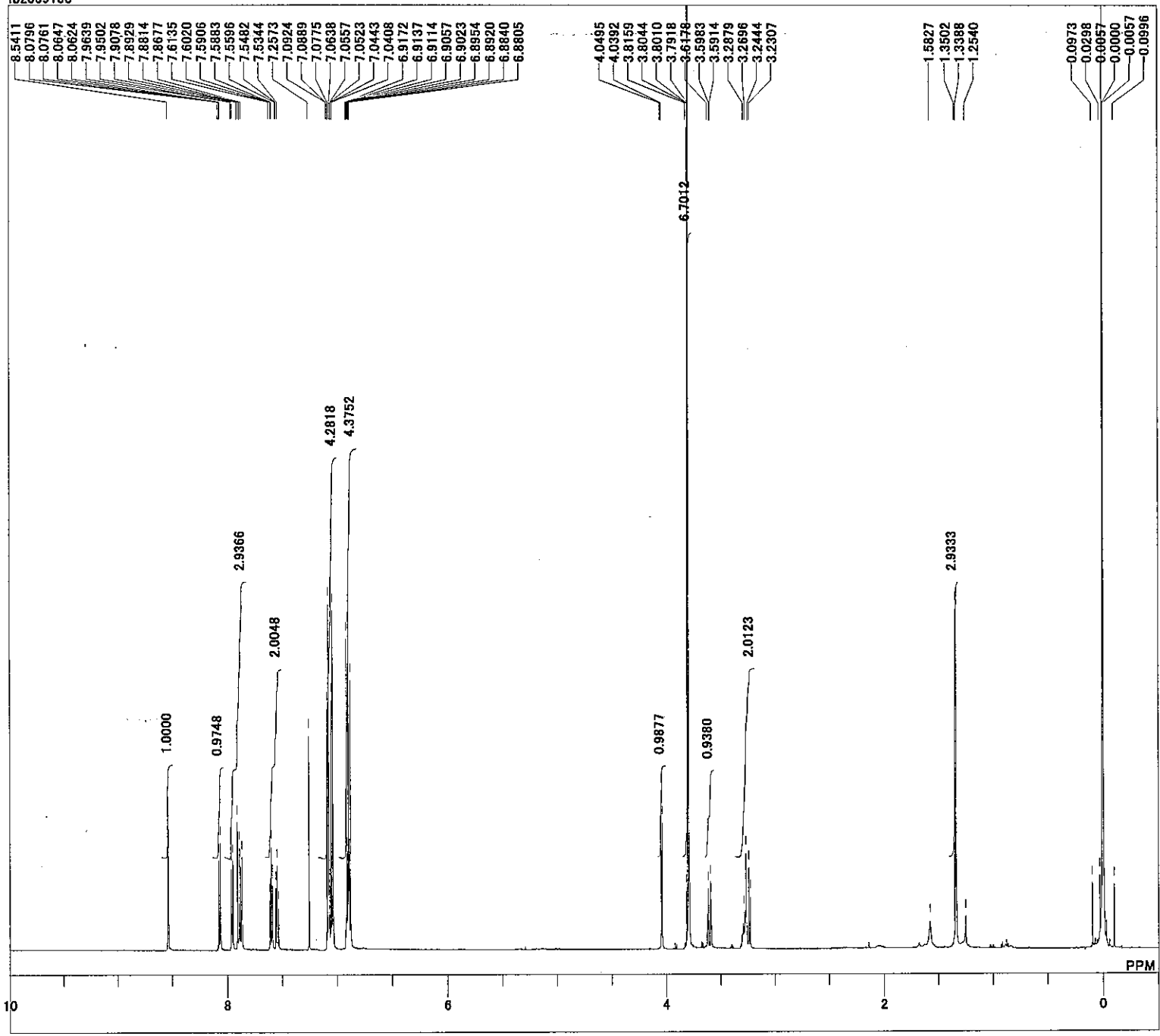
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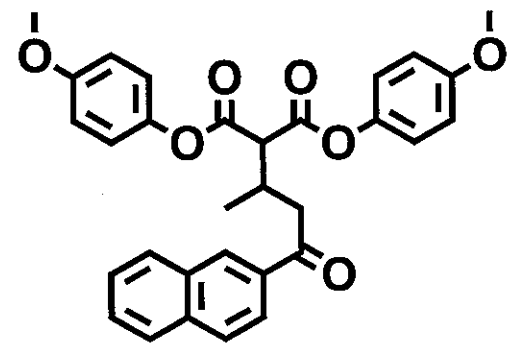
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COMNT fb238c13
DATIM 29-04-2007 02:11:36
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 128
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.9 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



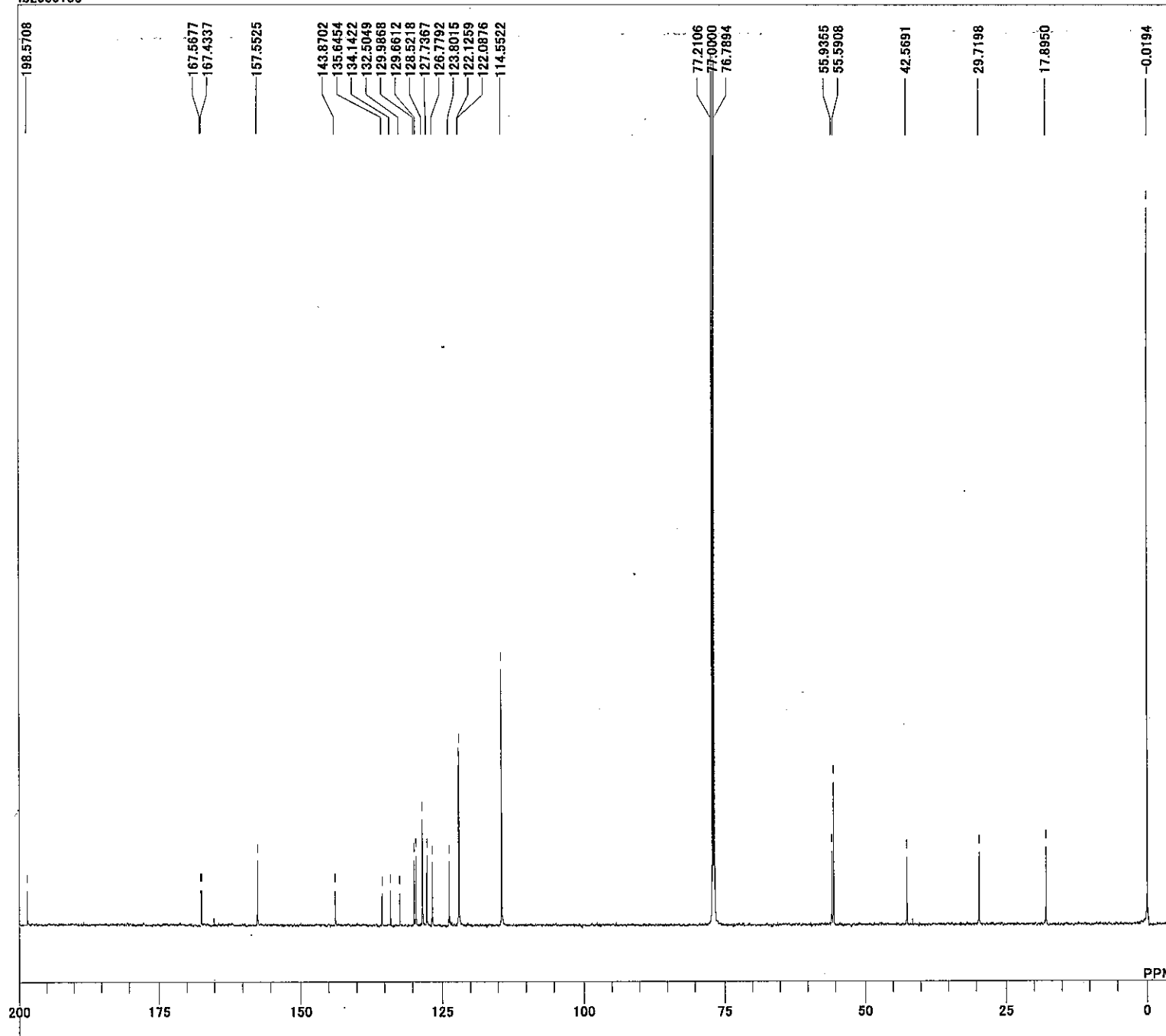
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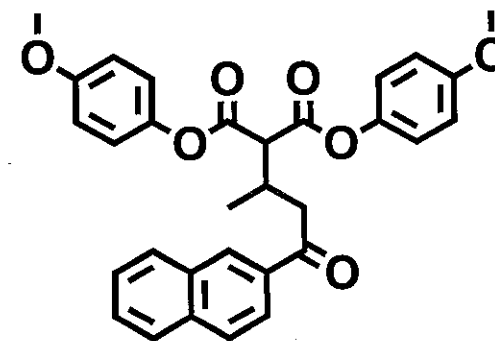
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COMNT fb238913c
DATIM 29-04-2007 11:17:18
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 16
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.3 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 40



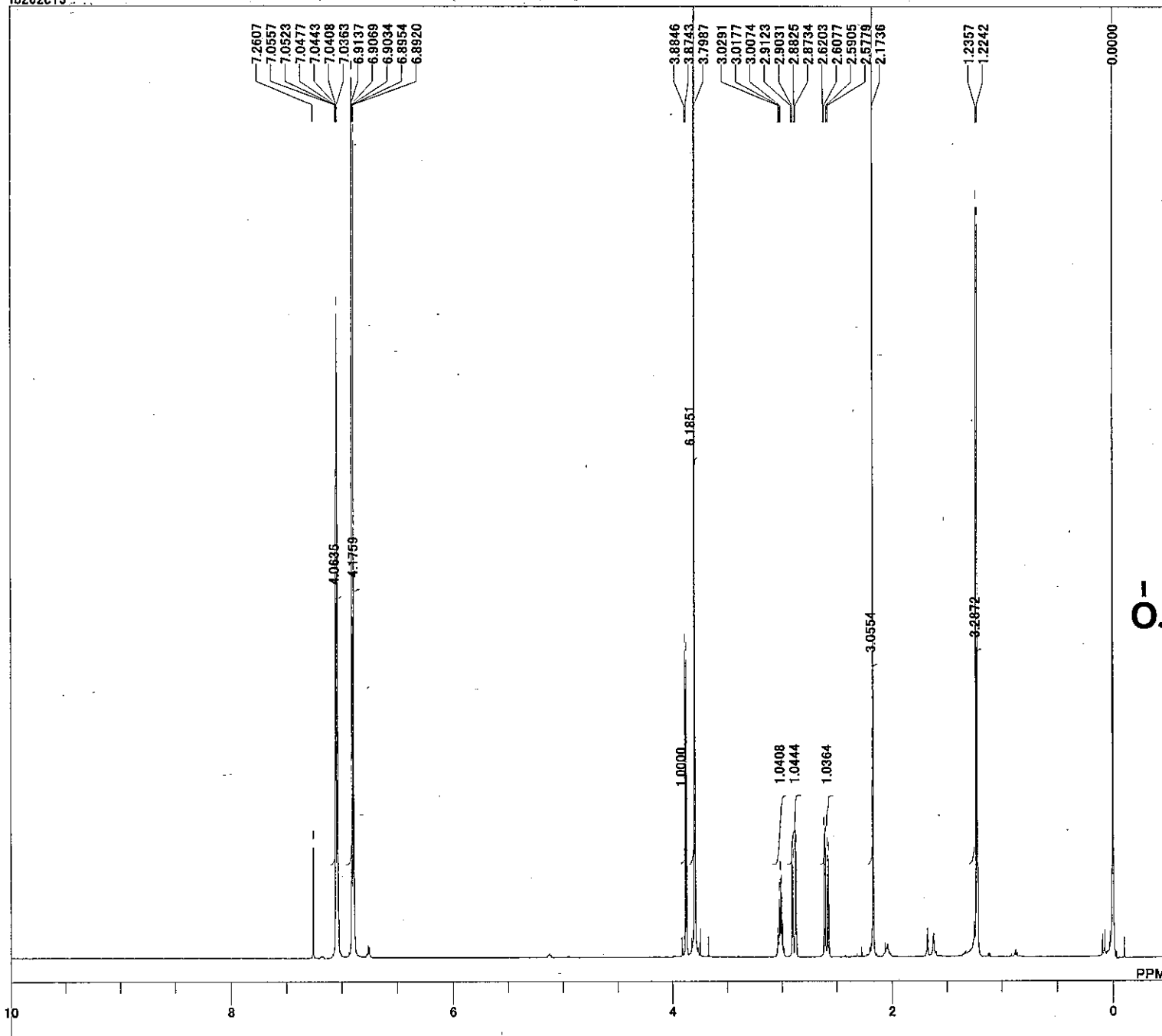
4h



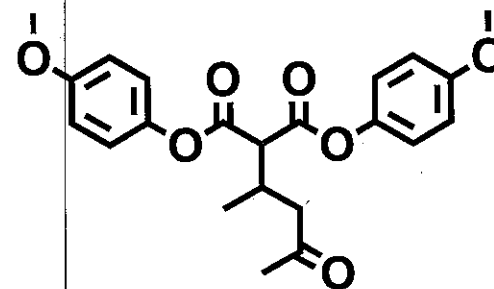
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\floria
COMNT fb238913c
DATIM 29-04-2007 14:21:48
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 4096
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.4 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



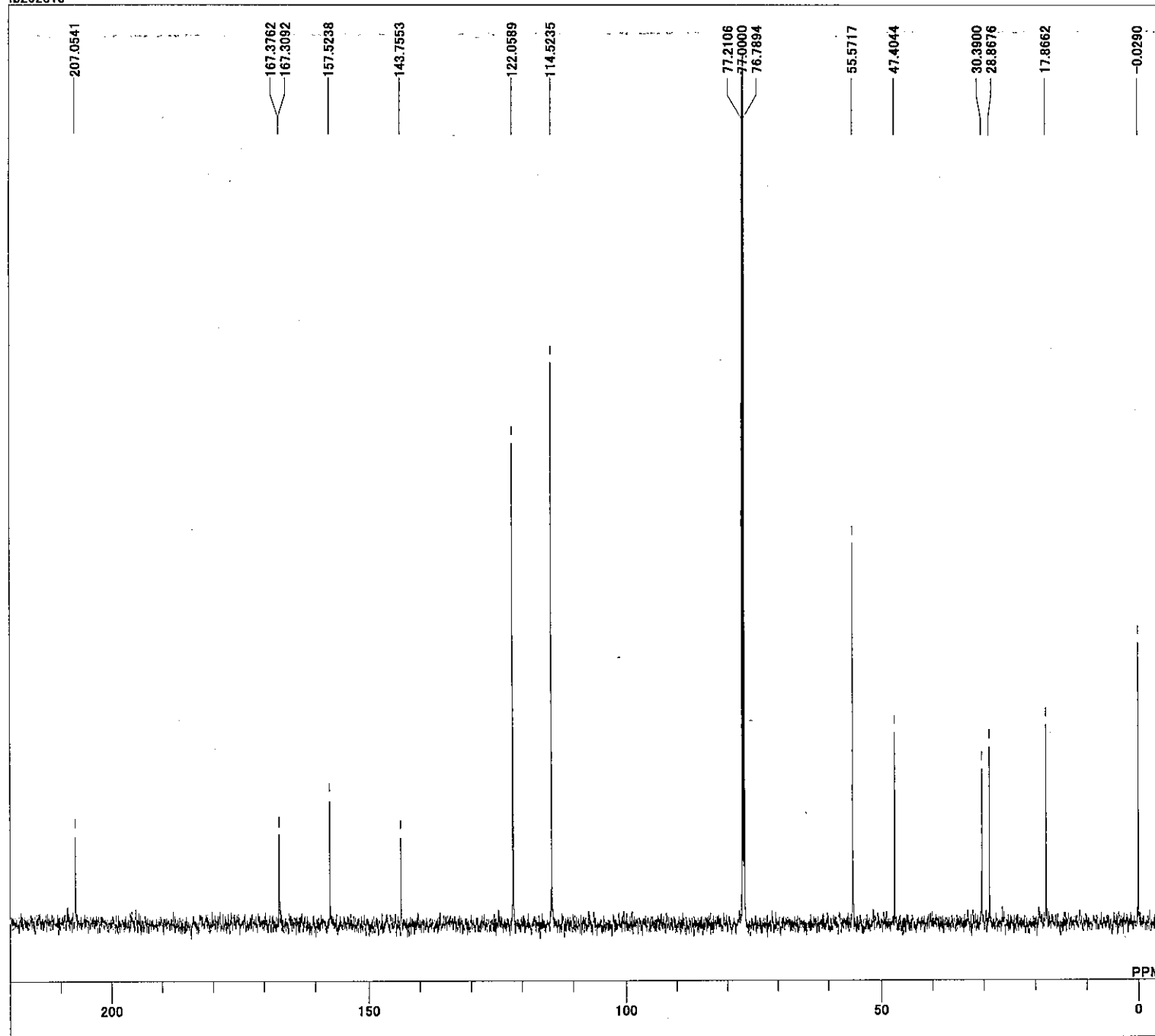
4h



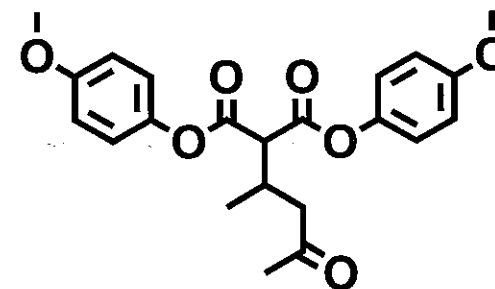
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COMNT fb262c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 02:00:21
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 18.9 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 38



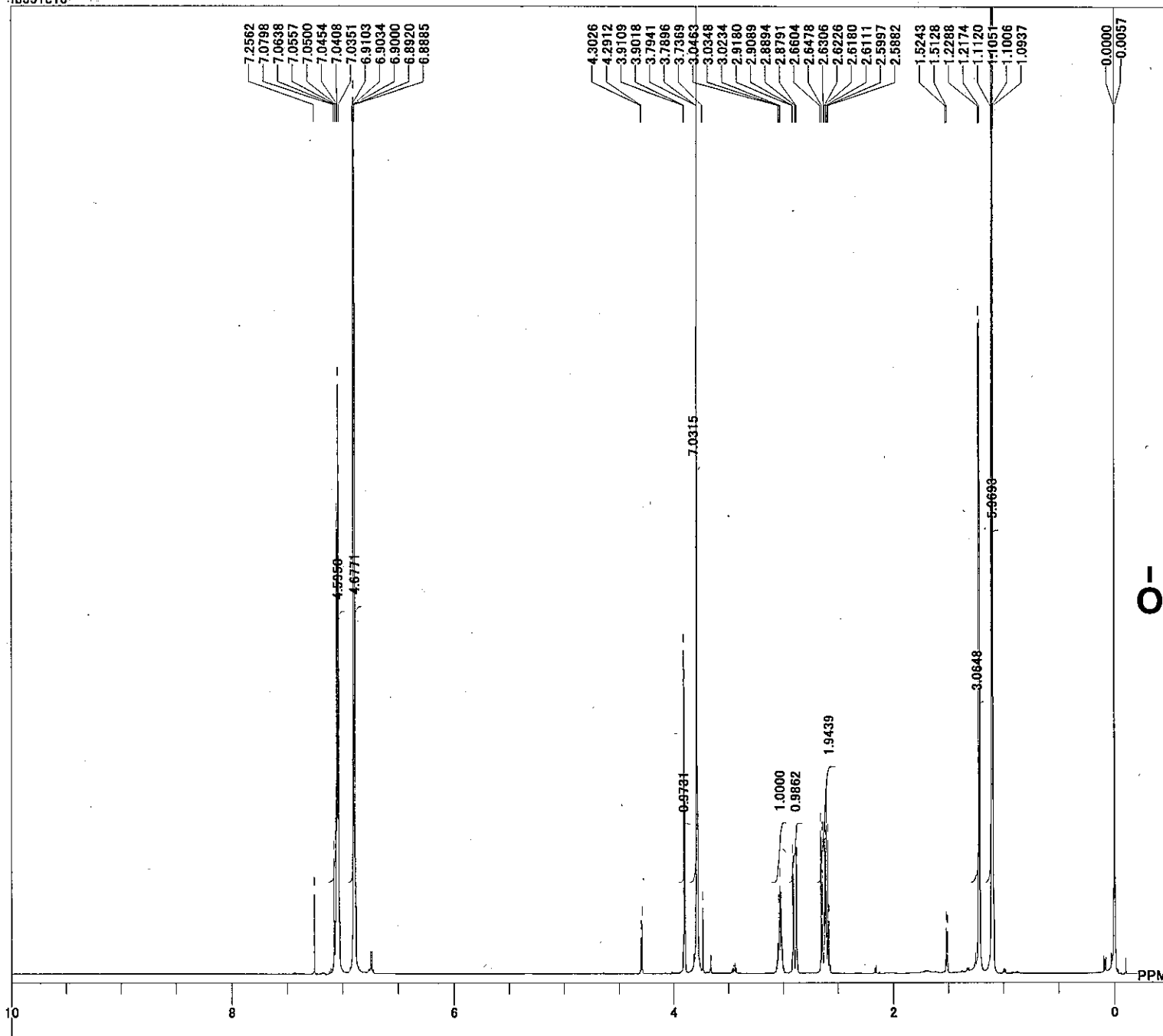
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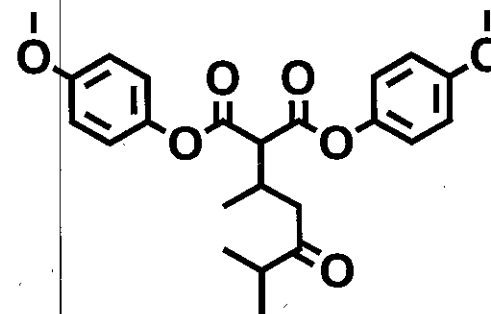
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DATIM 30-04-2007 02:06:50
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 128
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.9 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



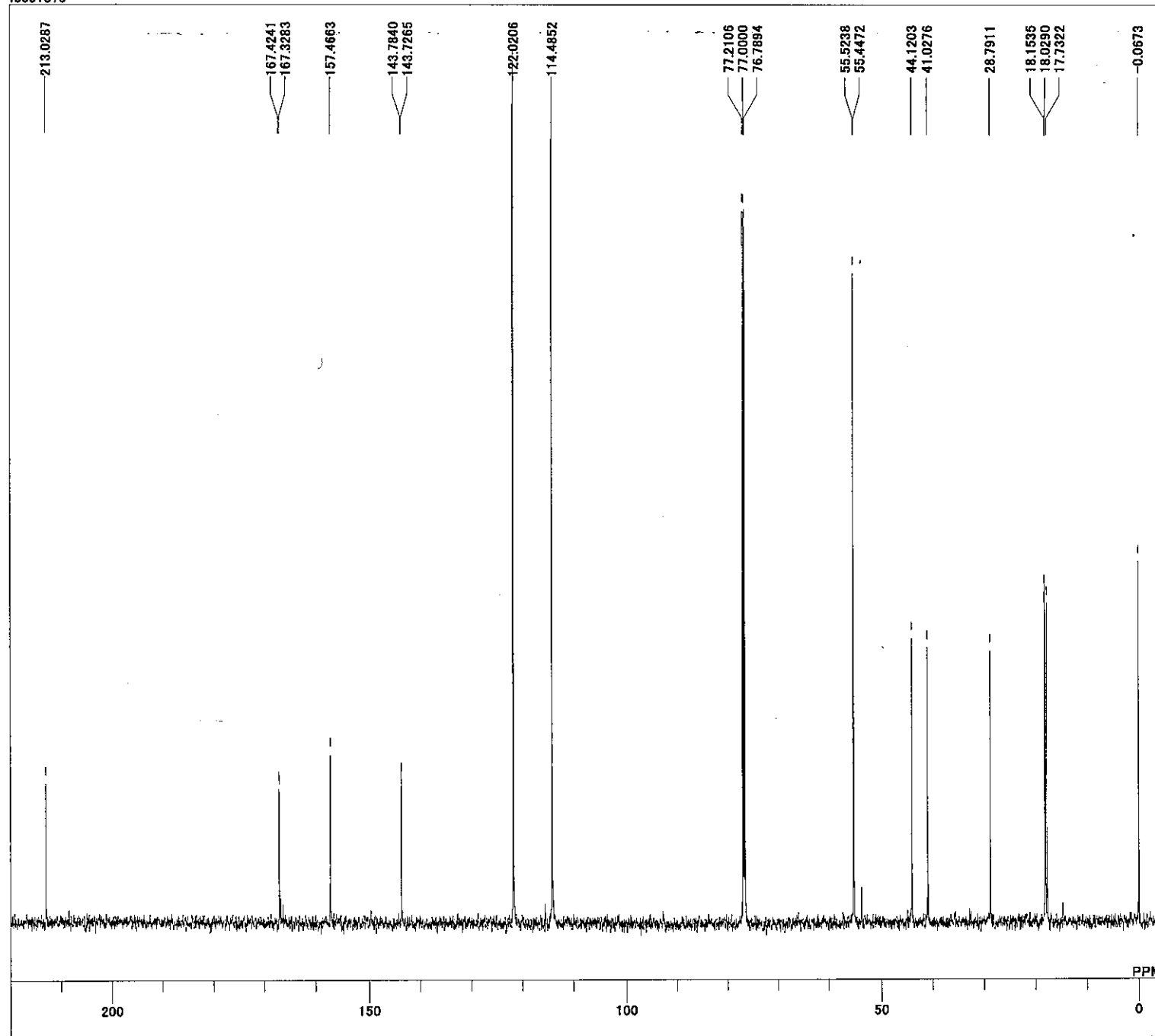
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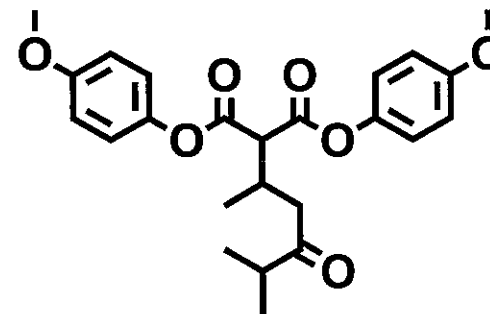
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COMNT fb351c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 02:17:36
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.0 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 32



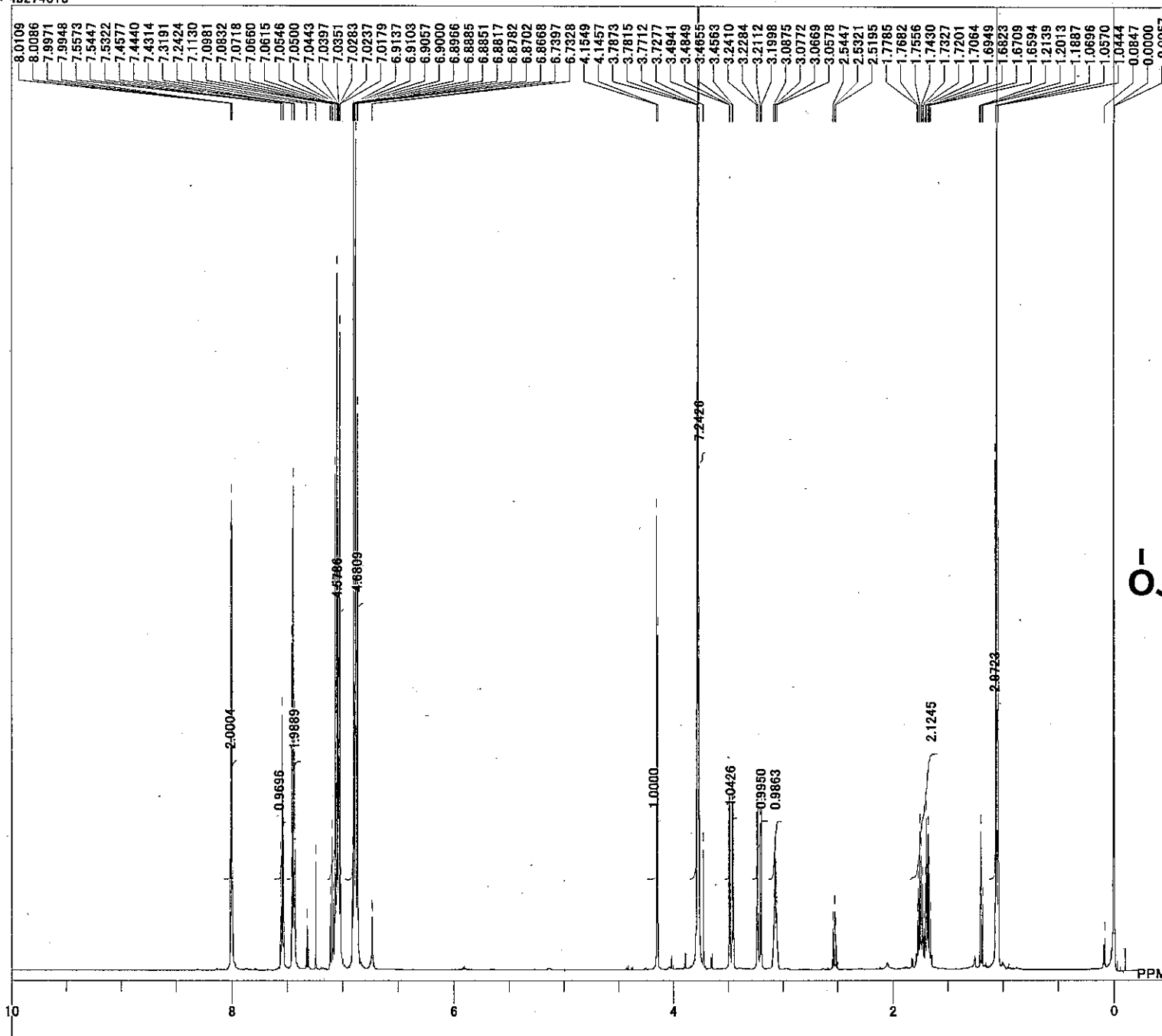
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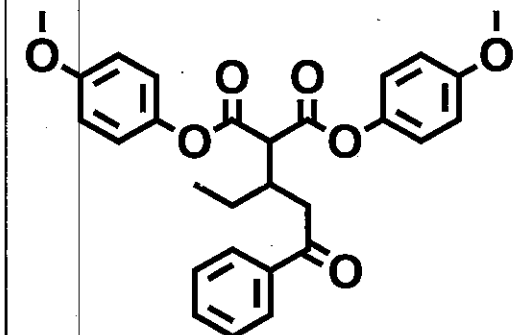
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COMNT fb351c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 02:24:05
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 128
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.9 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



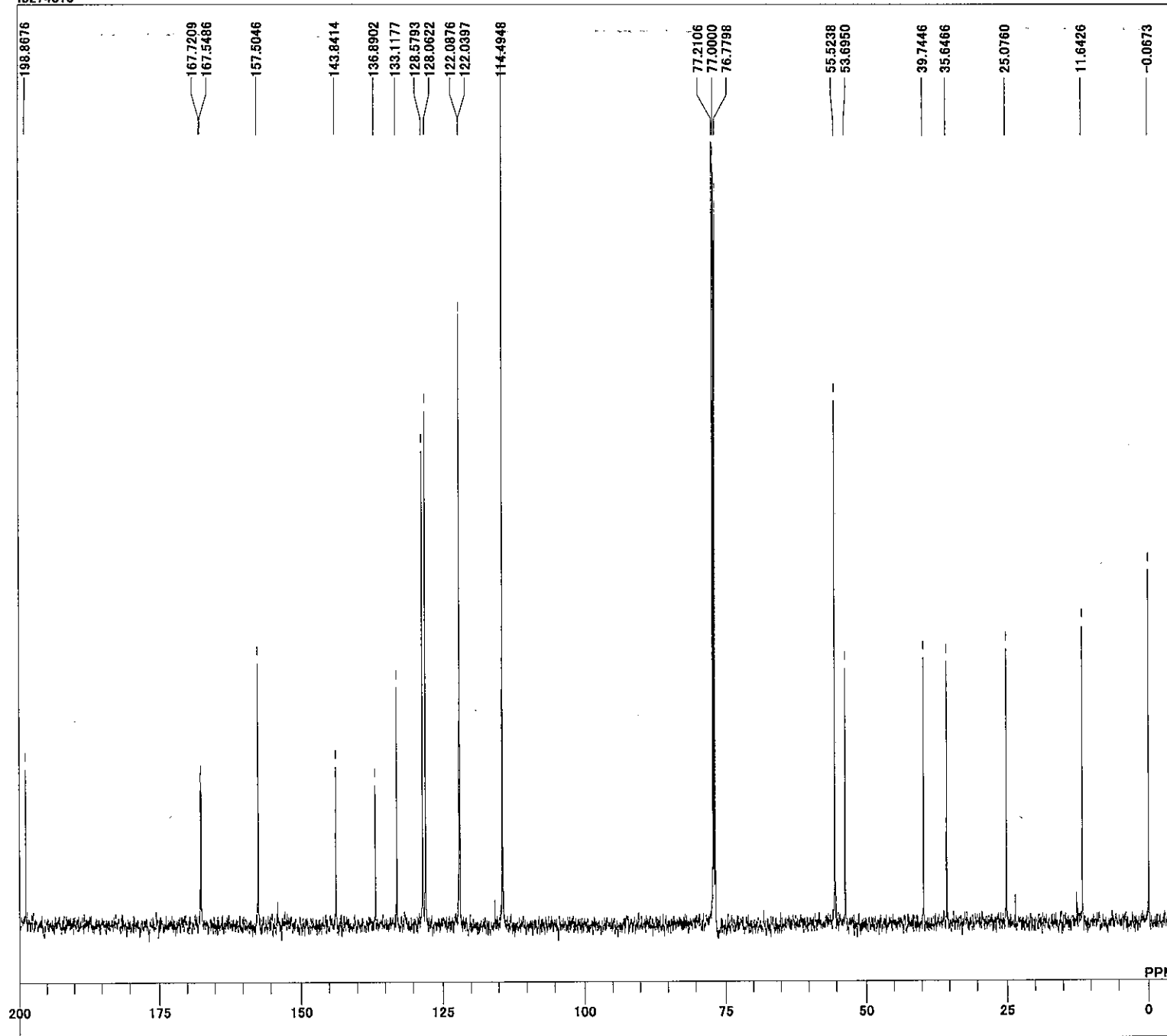
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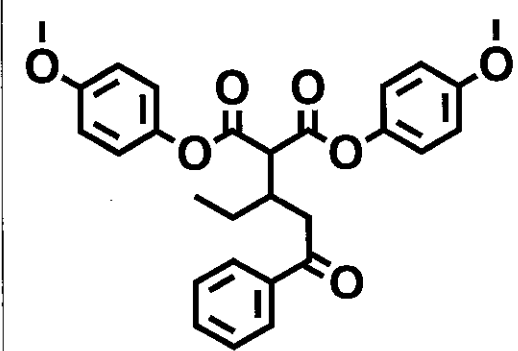
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COMNT fb274c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 09:41:16
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.9 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 32



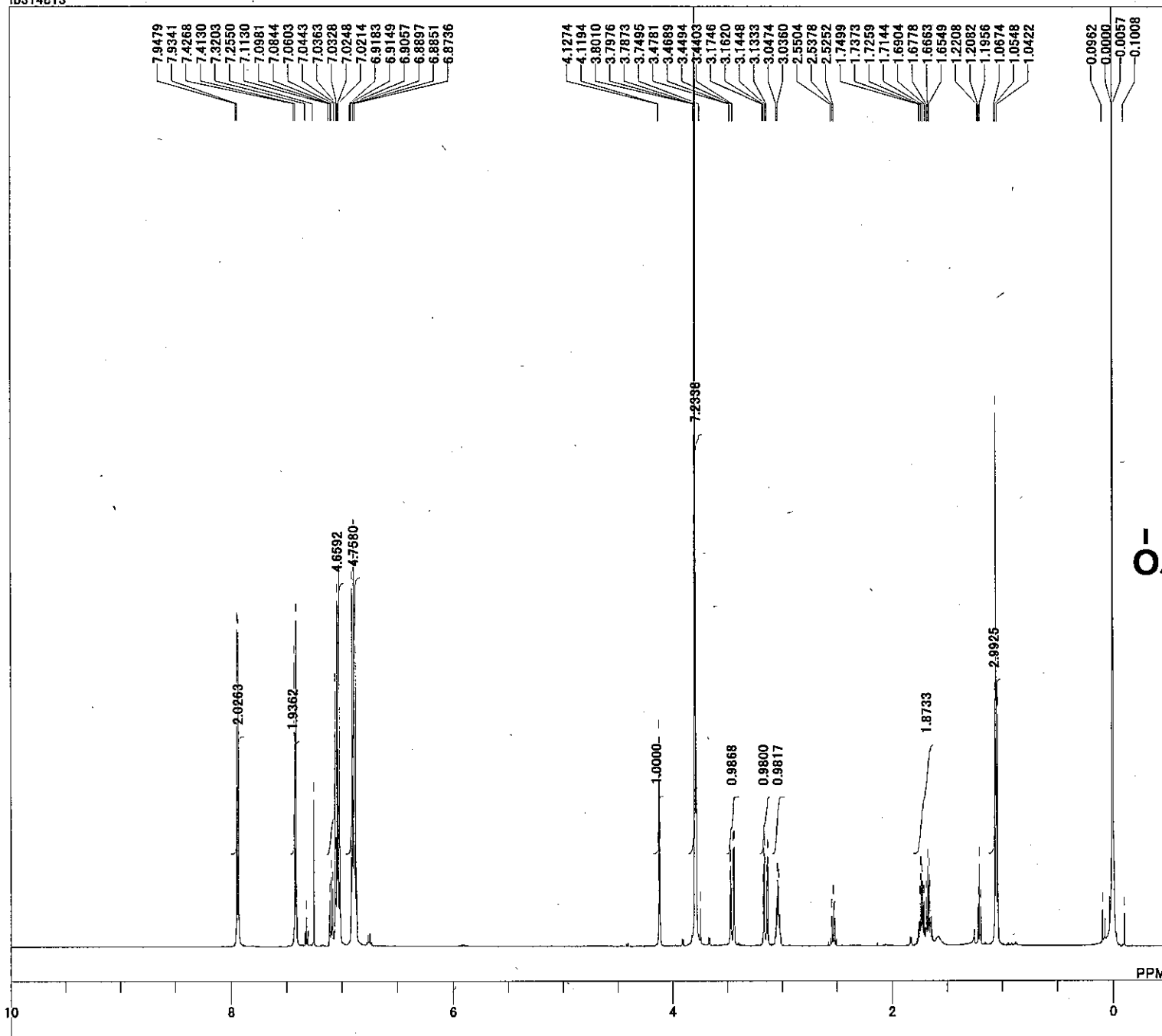
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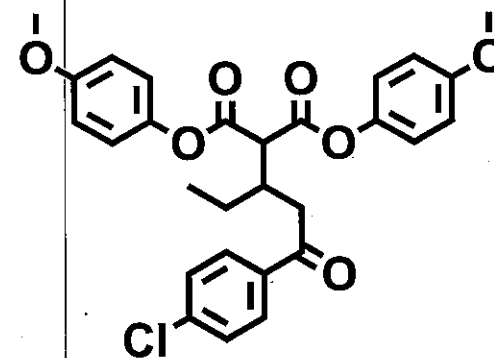
DFILE C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\floria
-COMNT fb274c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 09:47:45
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 128
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 25.9 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



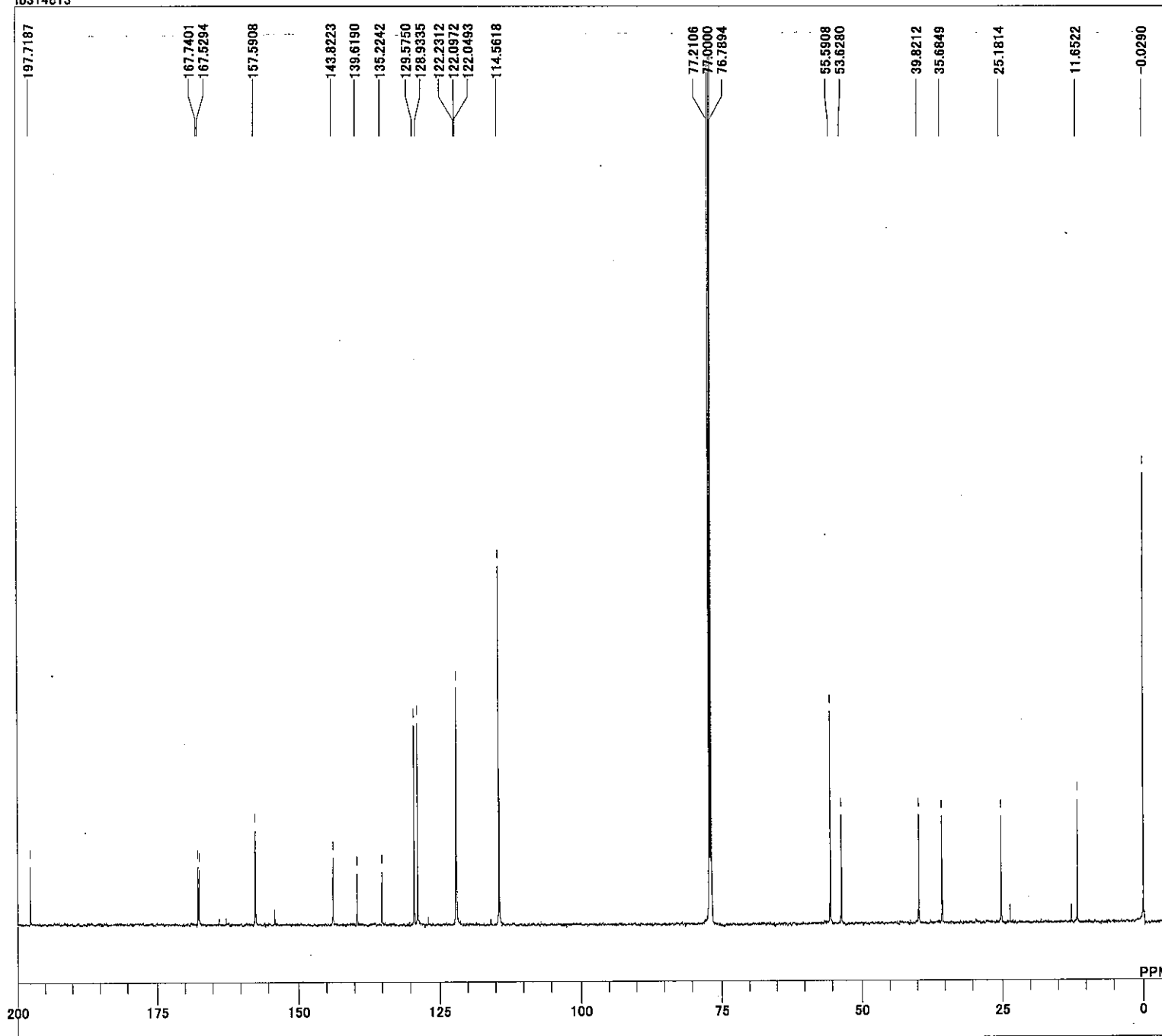
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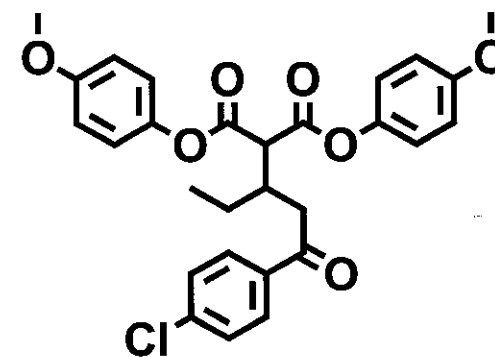
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COMNT fb314c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 09:59:10
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 16
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 25.3 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 38



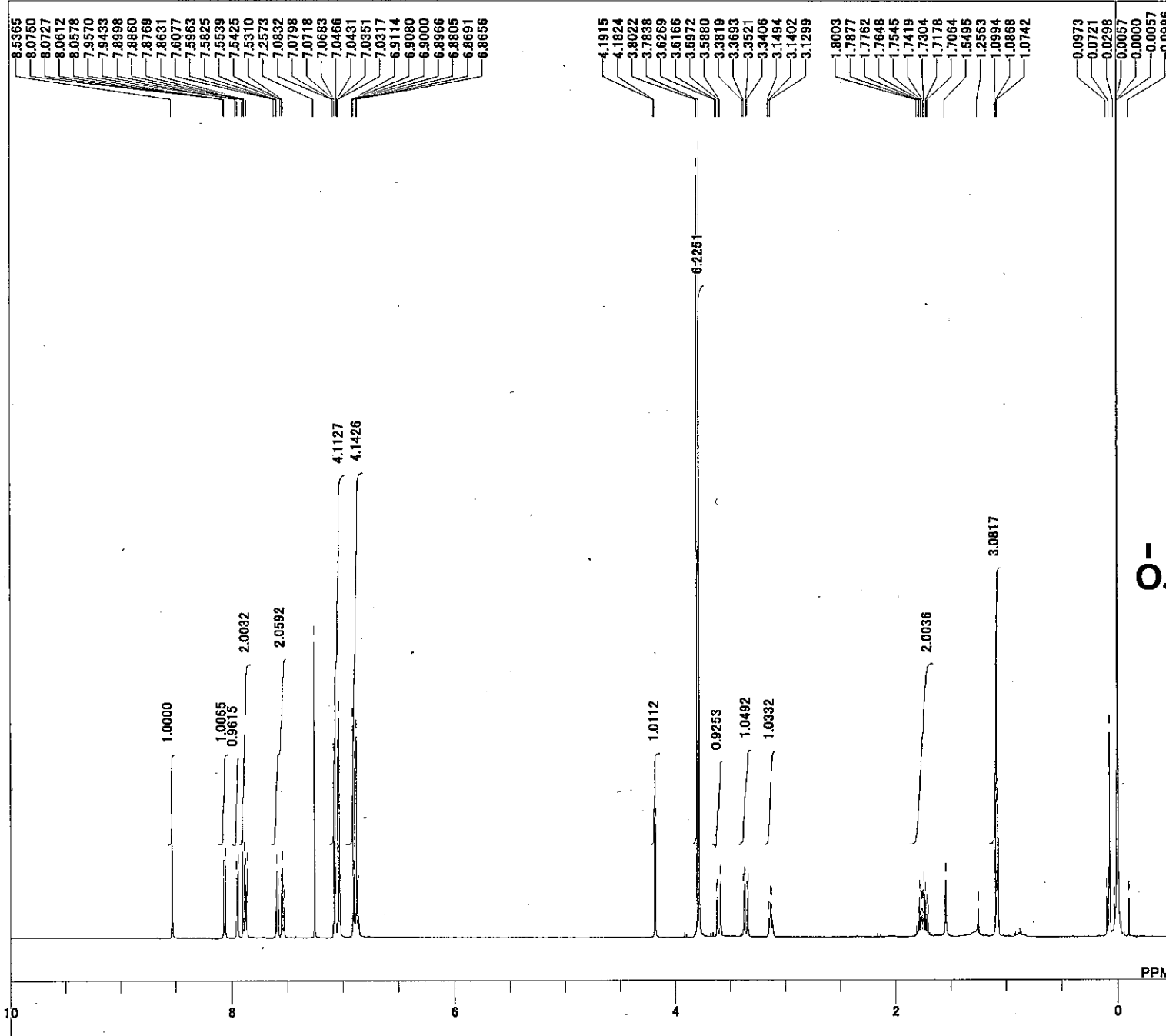
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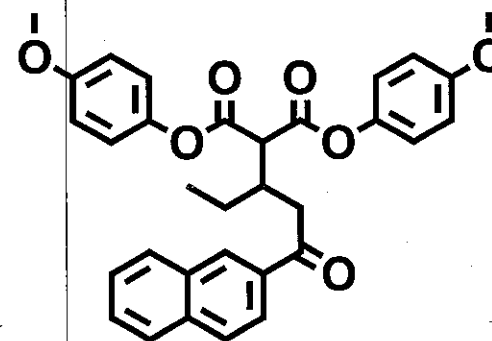
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DATIM 30-04-2007 13:03:40
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 4096
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 25.7 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



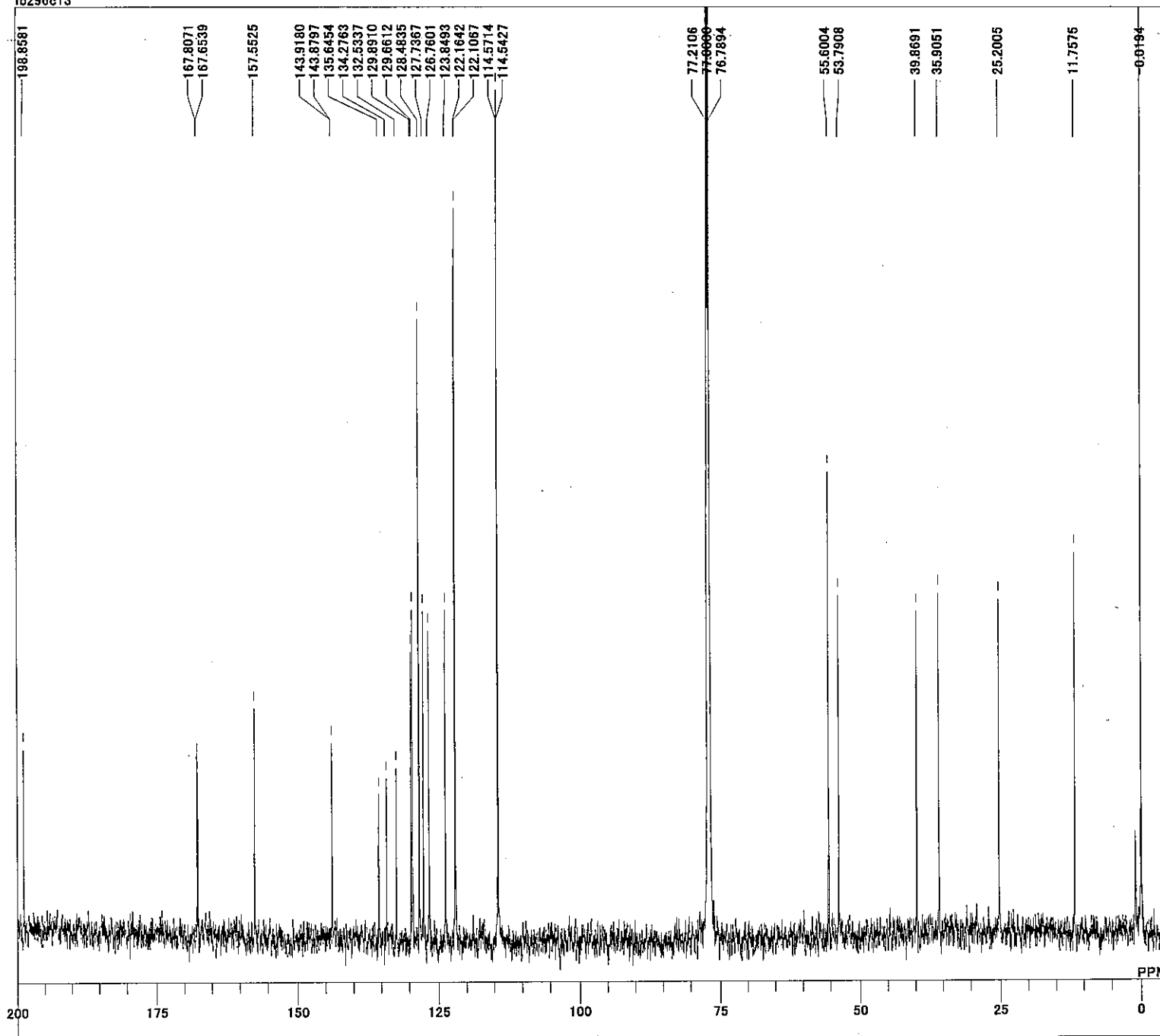
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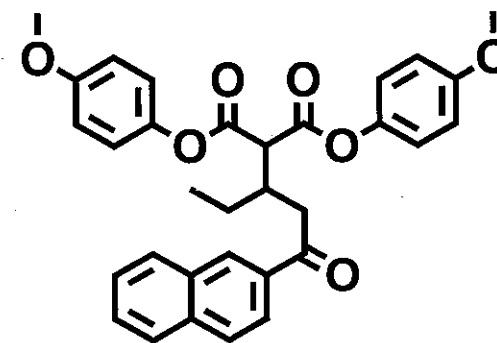
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COMNT fb296c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 13:14:38
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 16
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.7 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 44



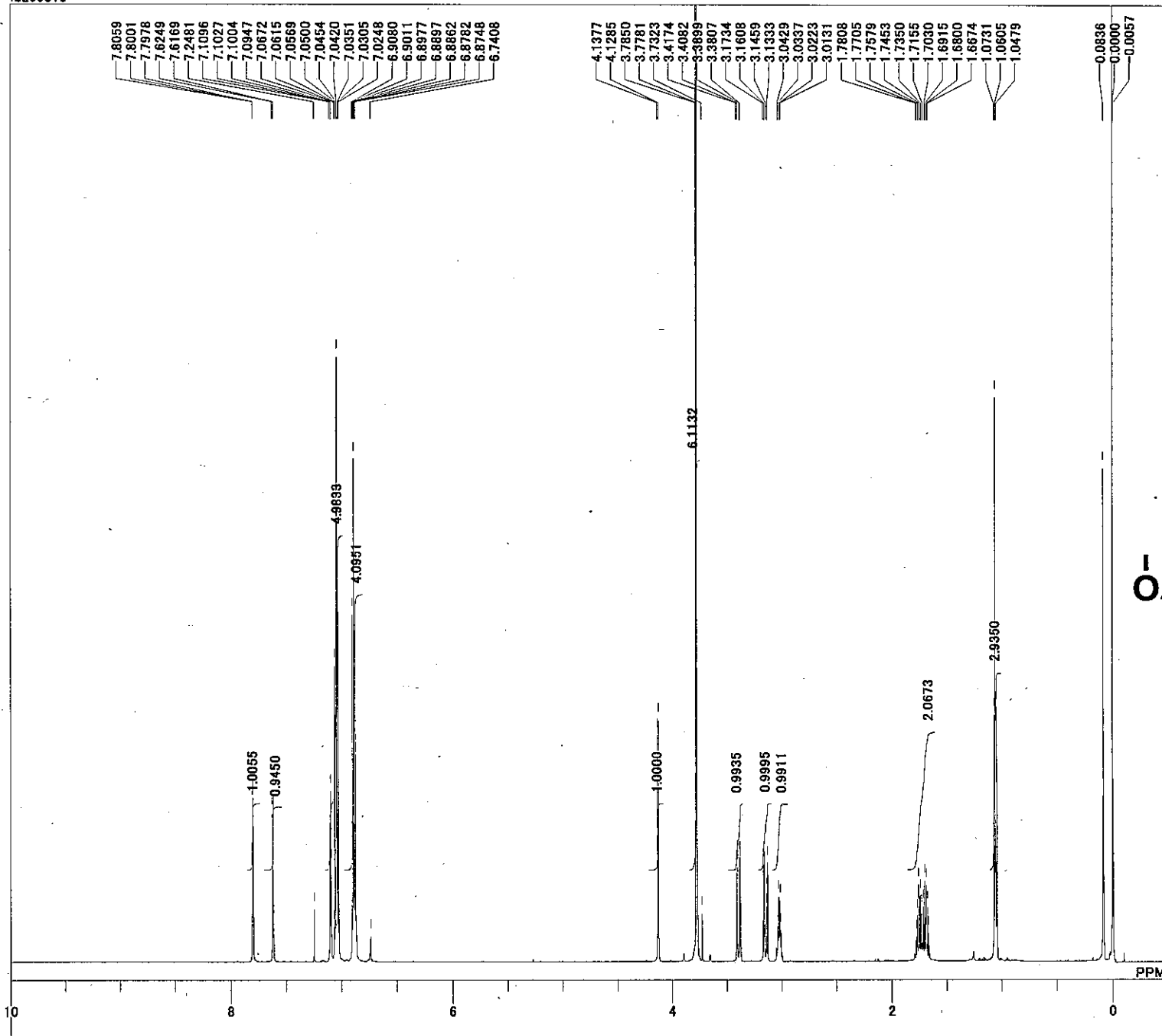
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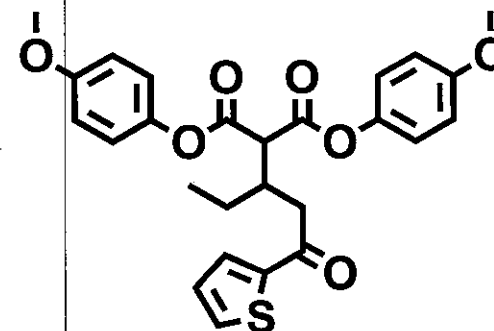
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COMNT fb296c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 16:19:08
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 4096
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 25.7 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



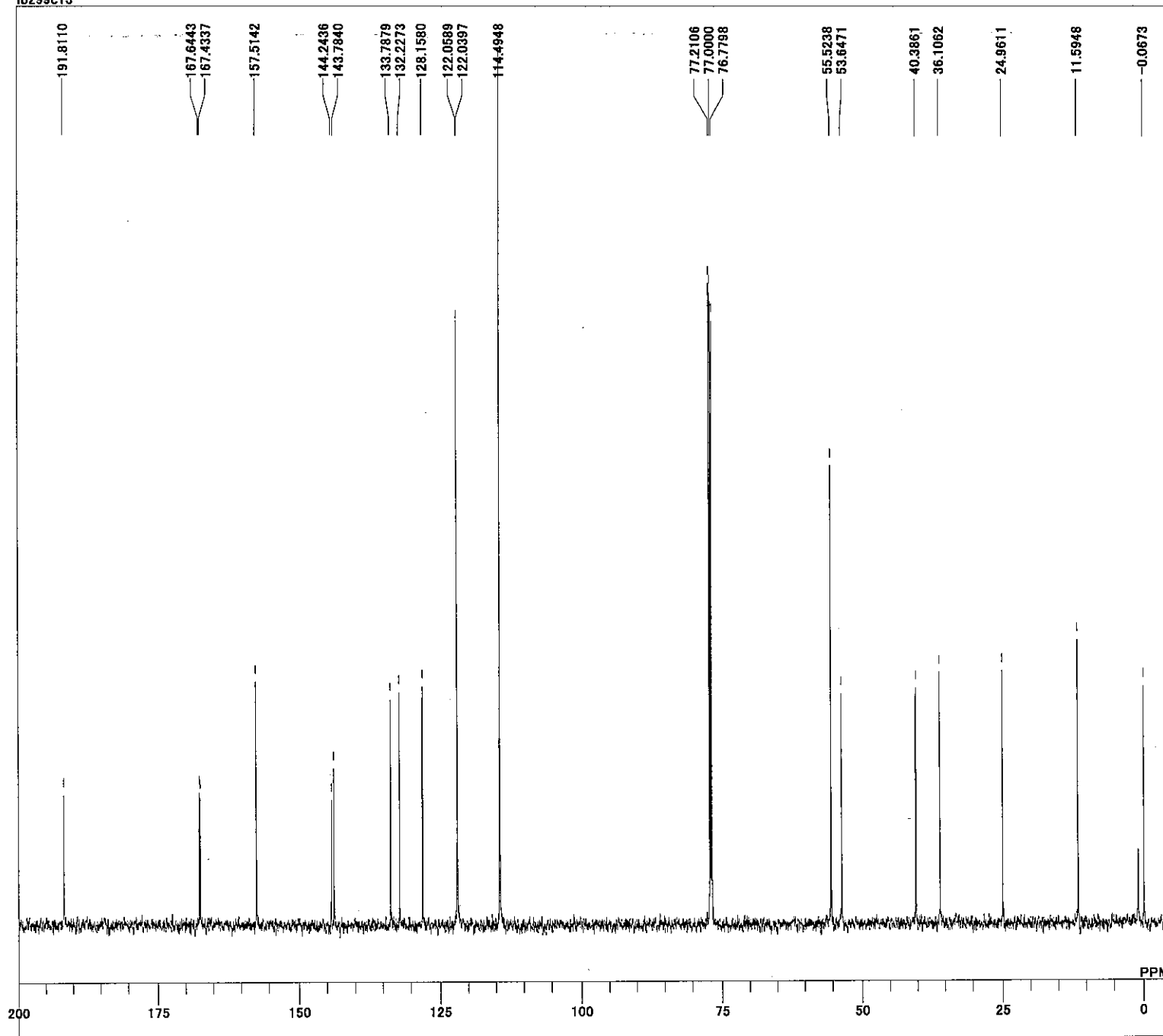
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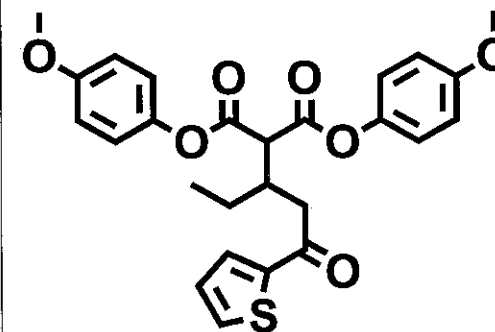
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COMNT fb299c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 16:29:17
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.7 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 34



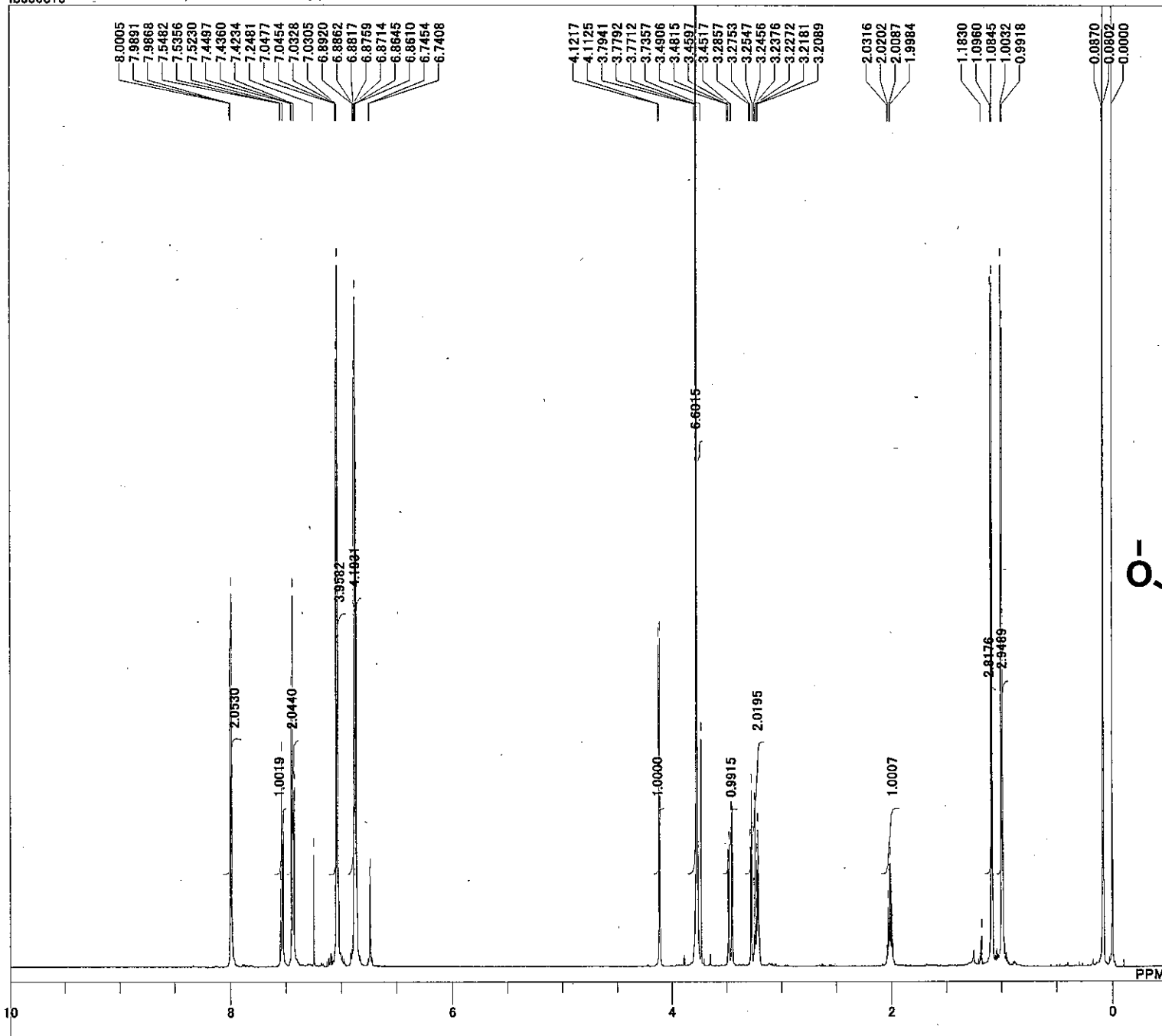
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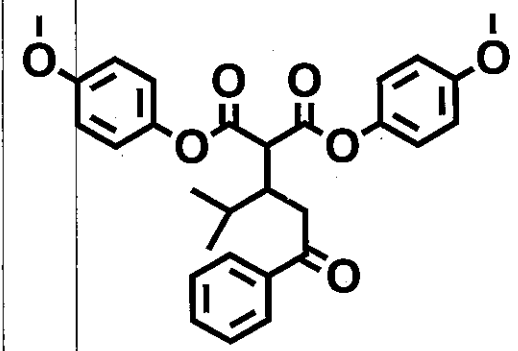
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COMNT fb299c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 16:35:46
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 128
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 25.6 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



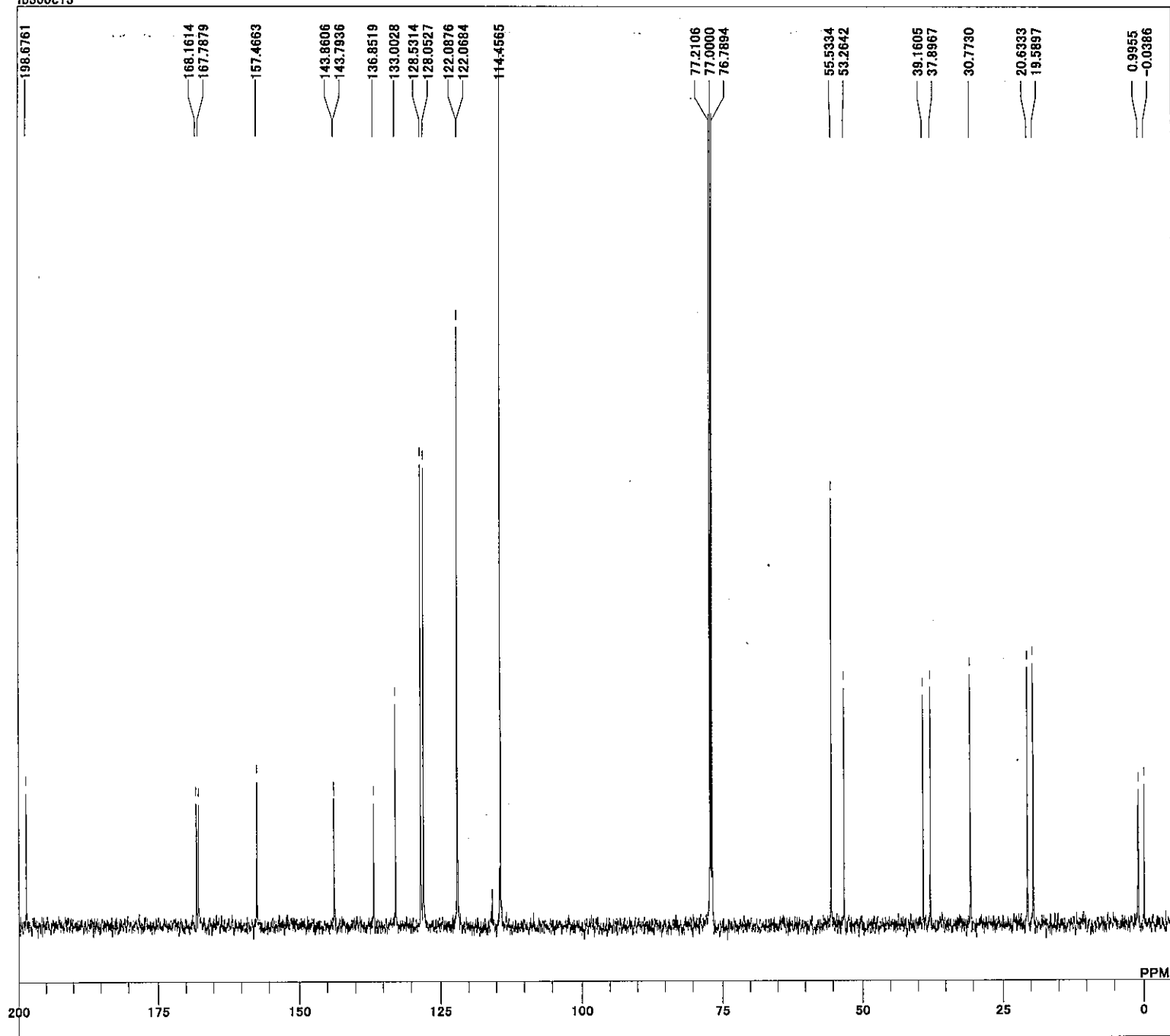
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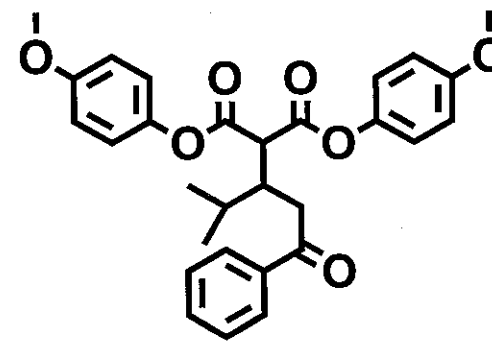
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COMNT fb300c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 02:36:14
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 11261.26 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.4549 sec
PD 4.0000 sec
PW1 7.30 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.0 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 34



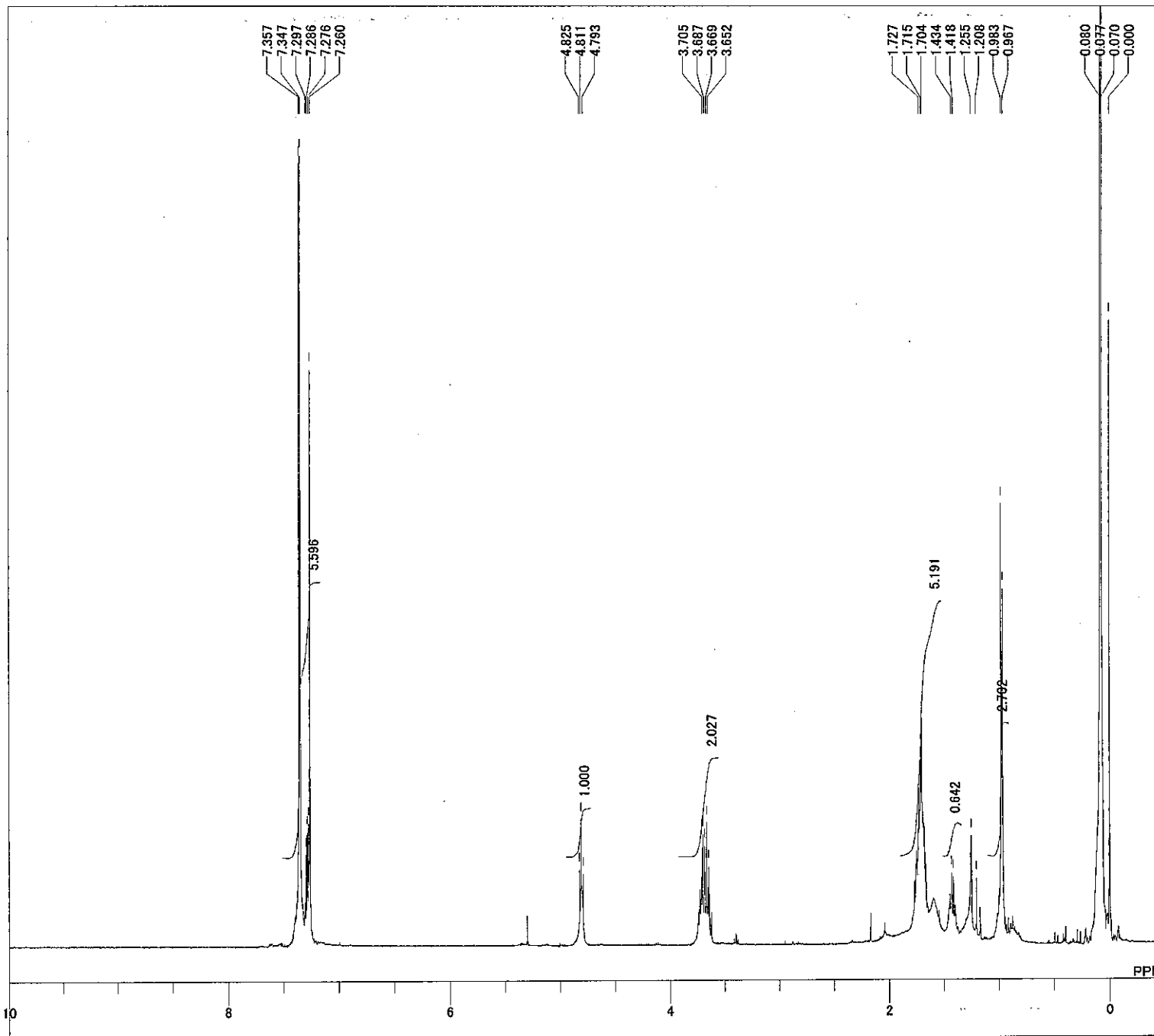
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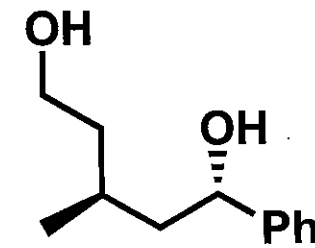
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COMNT fb300c13
DATIM 30-04-2007 02:42:43
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 47348.48 Hz
SCANS 128
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PWI 3.45 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.1 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 60



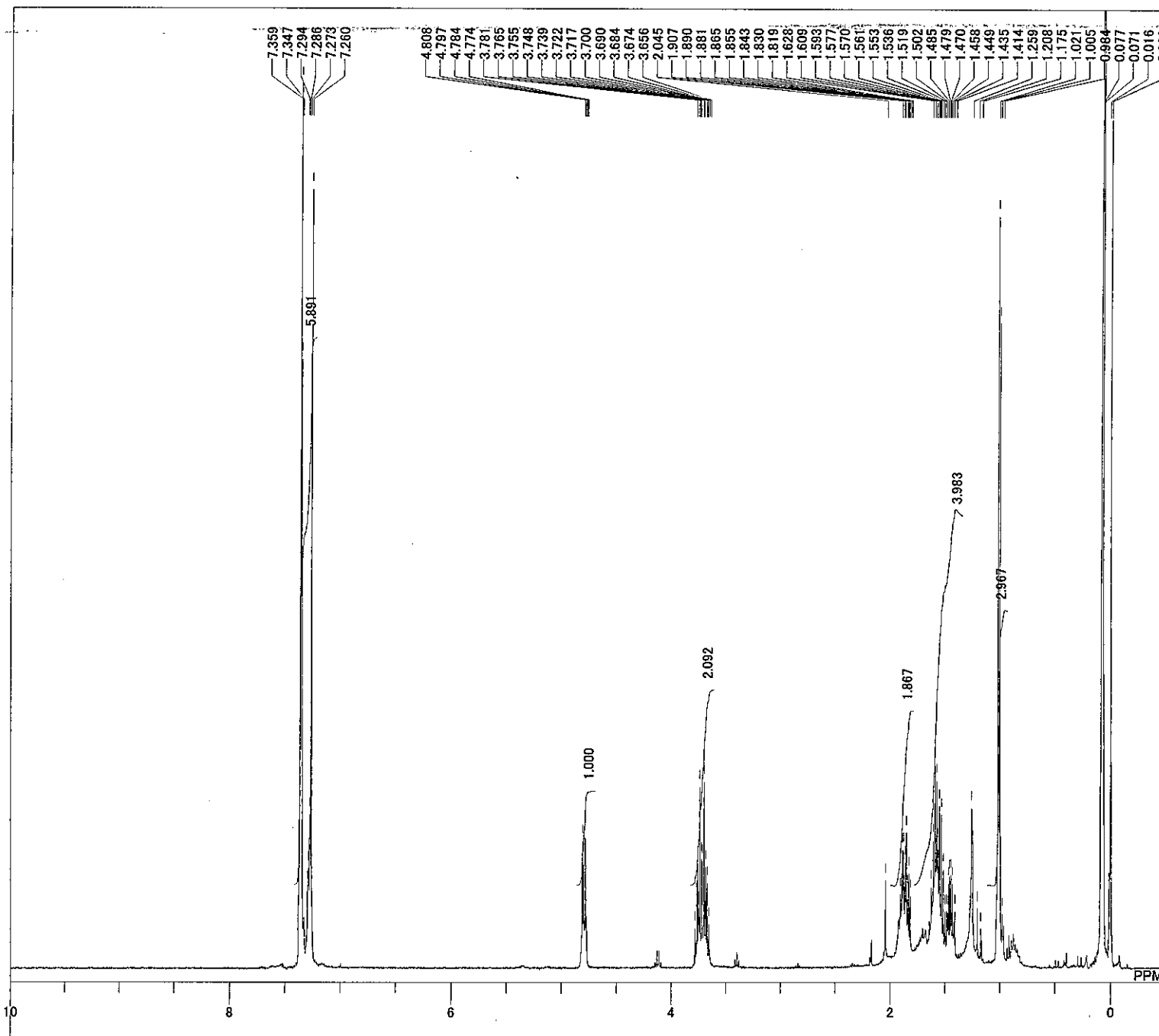
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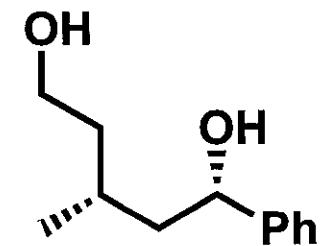
DFILE
 COMNT
 DATIM 08-02-2007 16:08:34
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 399.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 7.29 Hz
 POINT 16384
 FREQU 7503.00 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 2.1837 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.50 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.0 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 36



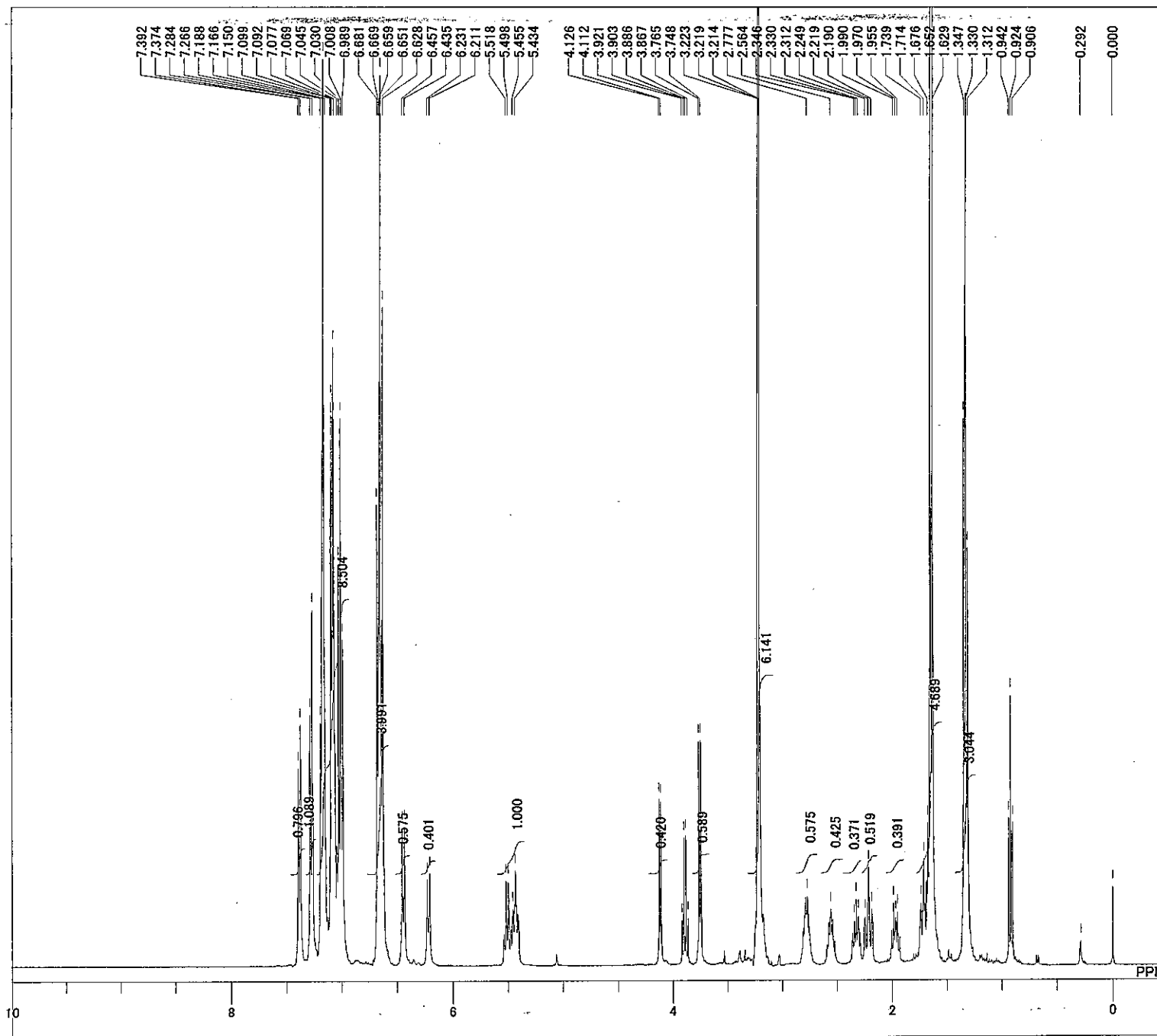
Syn-8



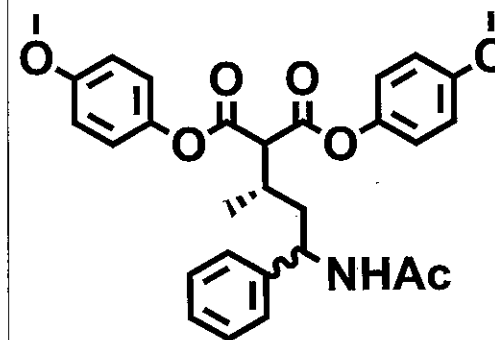
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 COMNT
 DATIM 08-02-2007 16:19:03
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 399.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 7.29 Hz
 POINT 16384
 FREQU 7503.00 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 2.1837 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.50 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.0 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 38



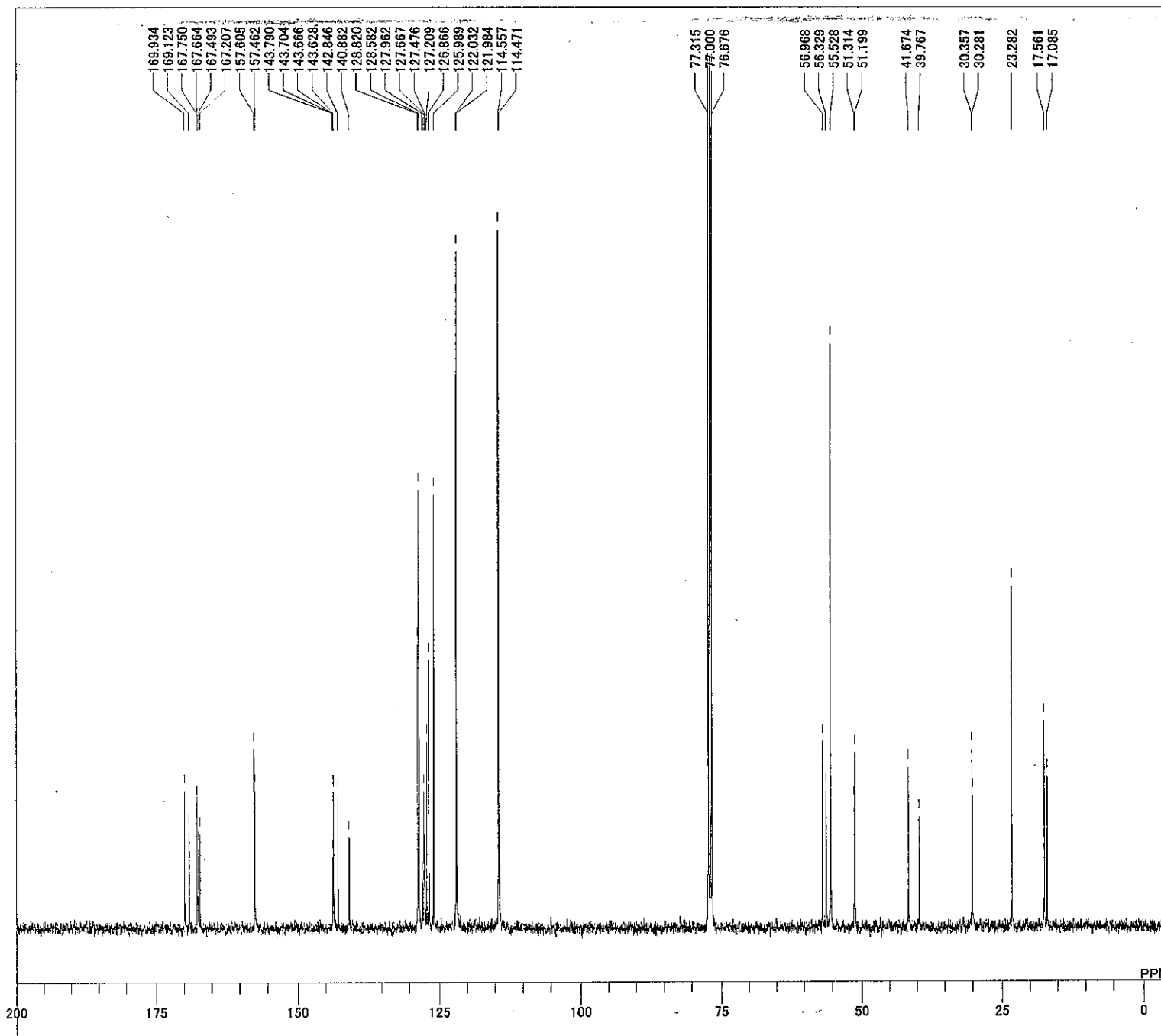
Anti-8



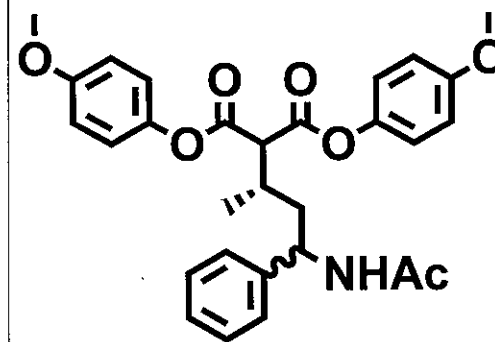
DFILE
 COMNT
 DATIM 26-05-2007 17:02:14
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 399.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 7.29 Hz
 POINT 16384
 FREQU 7503.00 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 2.1837 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.90 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 20.2 c
 SLVNT C6D6
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 28



9



DFILE ¥Eca¥data¥fb400c13.2
 COMNT 07-06-2007 08:58:31
 DATIM 13C
 OBNUC single_pulse_dec
 EXMOD 100.53 MHz
 OBFRQ 5.35 KHz
 OBSET 5.86 Hz
 OBFIN 40961
 POINT 39259.39 Hz
 FREQU 655
 SCANS 1.0433 sec
 ACQTM 2.0000 sec
 PD 2.83 usec
 PW1 1H
 IRNUC 23.9 c
 CTEMP CDCL3
 SLVNT 77.00 ppm
 EXREF 0.12 Hz
 BF 50
 RGAIN



9