



Supporting Information

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Copper-Catalyzed Asymmetric Conjugate Addition of Aryl Aluminum Reagents to Trisubstituted Enones: Construction of Aryl-Substituted Quaternary Chiral Centers

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General. ^1H (400 MHz or 300 MHz) and ^{13}C (100 MHz or 75 MHz) NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 and chemical shifts are given in ppm relative to residual CHCl_3 . Evolution of reaction was followed by GC-MS Hewlett Packard (EI mode) HP6890-5973. Optical rotations were measured at 25°C in a 10 cm cell in the stated solvent; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}$ values are given in $10^{-1} \text{ deg cm}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$ (concentration c given as g/100 mL). Enantiomeric excesses were determined by chiral-GC (capillary column, 10 psi H_2) or chiral Super Fluid Chromatography (SFC) with an appropriate program using a gradient of methanol. Temperature programs for chiral GC are described as follows: initial temperature ($^\circ\text{C}$)-initial time (min)-temperature gradient ($^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$)-final temperature ($^\circ\text{C}$)-final time (min) or initial temperature ($^\circ\text{C}$)-initial time (min)-temperature gradient ($^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$)- temperature ($^\circ\text{C}$)-time (min)-temperature gradient ($^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$)-final temperature($^\circ\text{C}$)-final time. Retention times (R_{T}) are given in min. Programs for chiral SFC are described as follows: initial methanol concentration (%)-initial time (min)-methanol gradient ($\%/ \text{min}$)-final methanol concentration. Flash chromatographies were performed using silica gel 32-63 μm , 60 Å and a pentane-diethylether mixture as eluent. All reactions were carried out under inert atmosphere. All solvents were dried on alumina columns and degassed before use. 3-methyl cyclohex-2-en-1-one is commercially available (Acros) and was used without further purification. Diethylaluminum chloride (1 M in hexanes) was purchased from Aldrich and used as received. *n*-Butyllithium (1.6 M in hexanes) was purchased from Acros and used as received. Phenyllithium (2M in dibutylether) was purchased from Acros and used as received. Copper(I)-thiophene-2-carboxylate was purchased from Frontier Scientific and used as received. Phosphoramidite ligands were synthesized according to known procedures.¹

Typical procedure for product synthesis (2-11): The aryl iodide (1,05 mmol) was dissolved in diethylether (0,5 mL) in a flame-dried flask and the solution was cooled to -55°C before the addition of *n*-BuLi (3.15 mmol, 656 μL , 1.6M in hexanes). The mixture was stirred for 30 min at -55°C . Then, Et_2AlCl (1.05 mmol, 1.05 mL, 1M in hexanes) was added dropwise and stirred between -50 and -20°C for 30 min. In a separate flame-dried two-necked flask, the copper salt (10 mol%), the ligand (11 mol%) and Et_2O (1.5 mL) were stirred thoroughly at room temperature for 30 min. The flask was cooled to -30°C and the aluminium compound including the salts (3 eq) was taken up by a syringe and added to the copper/ligand mixture, which lead to an orange color instantly in most cases. (In the reactions where only the supernatant was employed, the suspension of alane and salts was left without stirring until the salts precipitated.) The mixture was stirred for 5 min before the addition of 3-methyl-2-cyclohexen-1-one (0.35 mmol, 39.6 μL). The reaction generally turned yellow and was stirred for 5 hours at -30°C before it was quenched with 10% HCl (20 mL). Et_2O was added (20 mL) and the layers were separated. The aqueous phase was extracted one more time with Et_2O (20 mL). The combined organic phases were extracted once with NaOH (1M, 20 mL) and once with H_2O (20 mL). The organic layers were combined and dried over MgSO_4 . The solution was then filtered over silica, and then concentrated in vacuo. The crude was purified

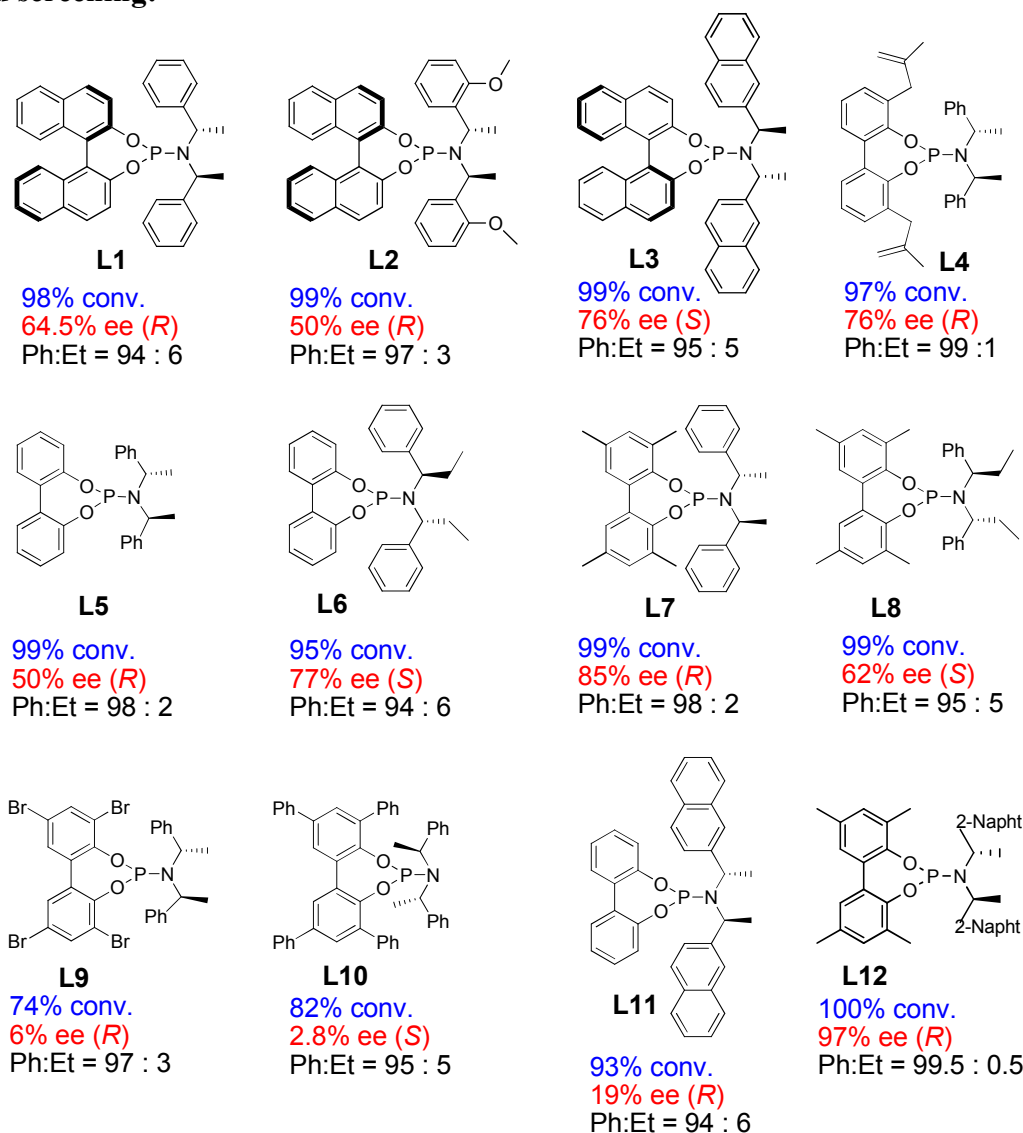
¹ Polet D.; Rosset S.; March S.; Alexakis A. *J. Org. Chem.* **2004**, *69*, 5660-5667.

by flash chromatography on a silica column with pentane:Et₂O 9:1 or 8:2 to give the pure product.

For the synthesis of product **12**, the reaction was left to stir over night. For the synthesis of products **6**, **13-16**, the reaction was carried out over night at -10°C.

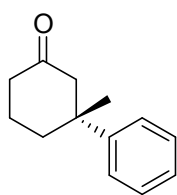
Important note: It is very important to use clean and freshly prepared ligand. Furthermore, it is crucial to keep the reaction mixture below -50°C during the halogen/lithium-exchange step to restrain the formation of LiI.

Ligand screening:



Scheme 1: Results with Ligands Used in Ligand Screening Giving the Conversion, Enantiomeric Excess and the Ratio Between Phenyl and Ethyl Transfer.

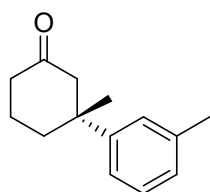
Spectral characterization of products

**(R)-3-phenyl-3-methylcyclohexanone (2):^{2,3}**

¹H-NMR (300 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (d, 4H, *J* = 4.20 Hz), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H) 2.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.10 Hz), 2.44 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.10 Hz), 2.31 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.69 Hz), 2.22-2.15 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3H).

¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 211.74, 147.73, 128.81, 126.48, 125.87, 53.37, 43.11, 41.08, 38.24, 30.09, 22.31.

[α]_D: -77.1 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.28, ee = 97% *R*. Absolute configuration was assigned in analogy with³.) Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex B-3P, 140-30-1-145-0-20-170-3, 50 cm/s, Rt₁ = 20.94 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 21.47 min (*S*)).

**(R)-3-(3-methylphenyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (3)**

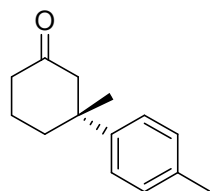
¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.21 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.60 Hz), 7.13-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.08 Hz), 2.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.20 Hz), 2.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.20 Hz), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.31 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.80 Hz), 2.21-2.15 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.3 (s, 3H).

¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 211.90, 147.75, 138.29, 128.70, 127.24, 126.64, 122.91, 53.42, 42.98, 41.11, 38.22, 30.02, 22.33, 22.00.

IR (neat): ν = 2954, 1709, 784.

EI-MSHR: [M]⁺ found 202.1361, calcd. for C₁₄H₁₈O: 202.1358.

[α]_D: -71.4 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.05, ee = 97% *R*). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex B-3P, 140-30-1-150-0-20-170, 50 cm/s, Rt₁ = 28.05 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 28.71 min (*S*)).

**(R)-3-(4-methylphenyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (4)⁴**

¹H-NMR (300 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.21 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.28 Hz), 7.13 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.19 Hz), 2.87 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.13 Hz), 2.42 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.10 Hz), 2.32-2.29 (m, 5H), 2.21-2.13 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 3H).

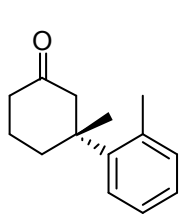
¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 211.91, 144.79, 136.04, 129.53, 125.80, 53.51, 42.84, 41.13, 38.29, 30.19, 22.37, 21.18.

[α]_D: -72.0 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.05, ee = 96% *R*). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex B-3P, 140-30-1-170-5, 50cm/s, Rt₁ = 34.06 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 34.42 min (*S*)).

² House, H.O.; Lee, T.L. *J. Org. Chem.* **1979**, *44*, 16, 2819-2824.

³ Lee, K.; Brown, K.; Hird, A. W.; Hoveyda, A. H., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, *128*, 7182-7184.

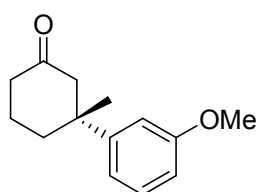
⁴ Beeraiah B.; Srikrishna A. *Indian J. Chem.* **2005**, *44B*, 1641-1643.

**(R)-3-(2-methylphenyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (5)**⁵

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.27-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 3H), 3.03-2.99 (d, 1H, *J* = 16.00 Hz), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.52-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.32 (t, 2H, 6.82 Hz), 1.98-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.43 (s, 3H).

¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 212.03, 144.48, 135.90, 133.68, 127.34, 126.79, 126.43, 55.31, 44.41, 41.04, 36.18, 27.60, 23.62, 22.10.

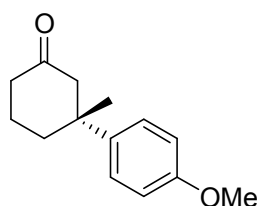
[α]_D: -66.3 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.15, ee = 84.6% *R* (lit^{6b} [α]_D²⁰: +32 (CHCl₃, *c* = 0.71, 91% ee, *S*)). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex B-3P, 140-30-1-145-0-20-170-3 50 cm/s, Rt₁ = 35.82 (*R*), Rt₂ = 36.26 min (*S*)).

**(R)-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (6)**⁶

¹H-NMR (300 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.27-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.62-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.77-6.73 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.19, 2.43 Hz), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.86 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.1 Hz), 2.42 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.22 Hz), 2.31 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.68 Hz), 2.21-2.13 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 3H).

¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 211.71, 160.02, 149.60, 129.80, 118.37, 112.52, 111.24, 55.50, 53.45, 43.21, 41.12, 38.29, 30.04, 22.67, 22.35, 14.39.

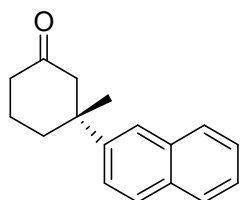
[α]_D: -69.0 (CHCl₃, *c* = 0.71, ee = 97.8% *R* (lit⁶ [α]_D²⁹: +10.8° (CHCl₃, *c* = 0.7, *S*)). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex B-6-TBDM, 120-0-1-170-5, 50 cm/s, Rt₁ = 44.67 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 45.53 min (*S*)).

**(R)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (7)**³

¹H-NMR (300 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.24-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.84 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.85 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.13 Hz), 2.41 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.22 Hz), 2.30 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.68 Hz), 2.20-2.11 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.30 (s, 3H).

¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 211.94, 158.11, 139.78, 126.99, 114.11, 55.55, 53.63, 42.62, 41.13, 38.41, 30.43, 22.37.

[α]_D: -64.6 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.04, ee = 94% *R* (lit³ [α]_D²⁰: + 51.71 (CHCl₃, *c* = 0.960, ee = 90% *S*)). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex B-6-TBDM, 120-0-1-170-5, 50cm/s, Rt₁ = 50.10 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 50.64 min (*S*)).

**(R)-3-(2-naphthyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (8)**

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.83-7.79 (m, 3H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H), 3.03 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.36 Hz), 2.53 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.12 Hz), 2.35-2.29 (m, 3H), 2.02-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3H).

¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 211.76, 144.94, 133.57, 132.15, 128.59, 128.39, 127.62, 126.43, 126.09, 124.61, 124.39, 53.38, 43.26, 41.12,

38.07, 30.14, 22.31.

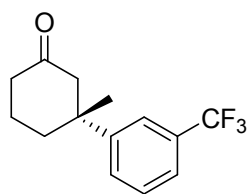
EI-MSHR: [M]⁺ found 238.1357, calcd. for C₁₇H₁₈O: 238.1358.

IR (neat): ν = 2956, 1708, 817.

[α]_D: -59.6 (CHCl₃, *c* = 0.99, ee = 98.7% *R*). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral SFC (OD 5%-1-2-15% MeOH, 2 mL/min, 10°C, 200 bar, Rt₁ = 6.66 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 7.05 min (*S*)).

⁵ (a) S. Matsuzawa, Y. Horiguchi, E. Makamura, I. Kuwajima *Tetrahedron* **1989**, *45*, 2, 349-362. (b)

⁶ Shimizu, M; Kamikubo, T.; Ogasawara K. *Heterocycles* **1997**, *46*, 21-26.



(R)-3-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (9)

¹H-NMR (300 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.40 (m, 3H), 2.85 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.04 Hz), 2.47 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.10 Hz), 2.35-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.14 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3H).

¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 210.92, 148.87, 131.35, 130.93, 129.34, 126.30, 123.45, 122.57, 53.17, 43.25, 40.98, 37.97, 29.68,

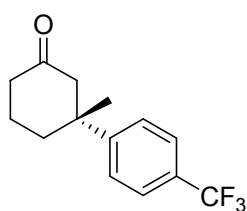
22.27.

¹⁹F-NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 62.45.

IR (neat): ν = 2961, 1713, 1328, 1162, 1119, 1073, 802.

EI-MSHR: [M]⁺ found 256.1074, calcd. for C₁₄H₁₅OF₃: 256.1075.

[α]_D: -48.2 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.09, ee = 94.9% *R*). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex-6-B-TBDM, 120-0-1-170-5, 50 cm/s, Rt₁ = 26.48 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 27.57 min (*S*)).



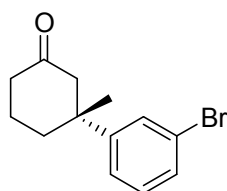
(R)-3-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (10)⁷

¹H-NMR (300 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.57 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.19 Hz), 7.43 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.10 Hz), 2.87 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.13 Hz), 2.47 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.13 Hz), 2.32 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.32 Hz), 2.23-2.17 (m, 1H), 1.98-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3H).

¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 211.05, 151.76, 128.88, 126.41, 125.83 (q, *J*_{C,F} = 3.20 Hz), 53.15, 43.43, 41.03, 38.13, 30.15, 22.27.

¹⁹F-NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 62.45.

[α]_D: -54.5 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.09, ee = 98.4% *R* (lit⁷ [α]_D²⁰: +30.3 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.4, ee = 66% *S*)). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Chirasil DEX-CB, 120-0-1-170-5, 30 cm/s, Rt₁ = 36.02 min (*S*), Rt₂ = 36.28 min (*R*)).



(R)-3-(3-bromophenyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (11)

¹H-NMR (300 MHz; CDCl₃): 7.46-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H), 2.82 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.10 Hz), 2.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.13 Hz), 2.32 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.60 Hz), 2.19-2.11 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.30 (s, 3H).

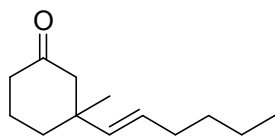
¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 211.07, 150.32, 130.43, 129.74, 129.23, 124.67, 123.22, 53.22, 43.20, 41.05, 38.10, 29.84, 22.30.

EI-MSHR: [M]⁺ found 266.0309, calcd. for C₁₃H₁₅OBr: 266.0306.

IR (neat): ν = 2956, 1708, 1072, 783..

[α]_D: -61.0 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.00, ee = 97.4% *R*). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex-6-B-TBDM, 120-0-1-170-5, 50 cm/s, Rt₁ = 51.39 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 52.47 min (*S*)).

⁷ Vuagnoux-d'Augustin, M.; Alexakis, A. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2007**, *13*, 9647-9662.

**(E)-3-(hex-1-enyl)-3-methylcyclohexanone (12)**

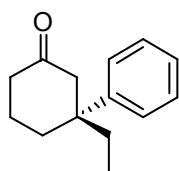
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) : 5.34-5.25 (m, 2H), 2.42 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz), 2.27-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.14 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz), 1.97-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.27 (m, 4H), 1.03 (s, 3H), 0.87 (t, 3H, $J = 7.1$ Hz).

$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) : 212.1, 137.8, 129.1, 64.4, 52.7, 41.2, 41.1, 37.4, 32.7, 32.0, 28.5, 22.5, 14.3.

EI-MSHR: $[\text{M}]^+$ found 194.1669, calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}$: 194.1671.

IR (neat): $\nu = 2955, 2926, 2872, 1713, 1455$.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}$: -45.2 (CHCl_3 , $c = 0.3$, ee = 85.5%). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex-6-B-TBDM, 60-0-1-170-5, 50 cm/s, $\text{Rt}_1 = 67.38$ min, $\text{Rt}_2 = 68.93$ min).

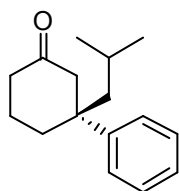
**(R)-3-phenyl-3-ethylcyclohexanone (13)³**

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) : 7.34-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 1H), 2.92 (d, 1H, $J = 14.1$ Hz), 2.42 (d, 1H, $J = 14.1$ Hz), 2.31-2.28 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.14 (d, 1H), 2.02-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.53 (m, 2H), 0.6 (t, 3H, $J = 7.4$ Hz).

$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) : 211.9, 145.1, 128.7, 126.8, 126.3, 50.8, 46.7, 41.3, 36.5, 36.0, 21.8, 8.2.

IR (neat): $\nu = 2955, 2926, 2872, 1713, 1455$.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}$: -75.8 (CHCl_3 , $c = 1.03$, ee = 95% *R* (lit³ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: +63.77 (CHCl_3 , $c = 1.00$, ee = 94% *S*)). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Chirasil DEX-CB, 135-0-1-160-0-20-170-5, 40 cm/s, $\text{Rt}_1 = 22.88$ min (*S*), $\text{Rt}_2 = 23.29$ min (*R*)).

**(R)-3-phenyl-3-isobutylcyclohexanone (14)**

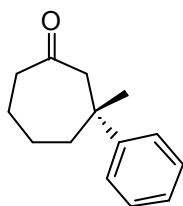
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) : 7.33-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 1H), 2.98 (d, 1H, $J = 14.4$ Hz), 2.45 (d, 1H, $J = 14.4$ Hz), 2.27 (t, 2H, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.22-2.13 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.59-1.52 (m, 3H), 1.46-1.33 (m, 1H), 0.73 (m, 3H, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 0.54 (m, 3H, $J = 6.7$ Hz).

$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) : 212.0, 145.7, 128.7, 126.9, 126.4, 52.7, 51.9, 46.7, 41.3, 37.9, 25.2, 24.8, 24.4, 21.6.

EI-MSHR: $[\text{M}]^+$ found 230.1670, calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}$: 230.1671.

IR (neat): $\nu = 2954, 2868, 1709, 1447$.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}$: -65.7 (CHCl_3 , $c = 1.03$, ee = 98.6% *R*). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Chirasil DEX-CB, 140-30-1-170-5, 40 cm/s, $\text{Rt}_1 = 33.38$ min (*S*), $\text{Rt}_2 = 34.57$ min (*R*)).

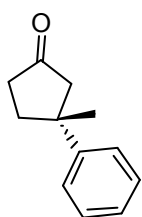


(R)-3-phenyl-3-methylcycloheptanone (15)^{8, 3}

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) : 7.32 (d, 4H, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1H), 3.21 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.4 Hz), 2.71 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.4 Hz), 2.46-2.36 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.15 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.73 (m, 5H), 1.27 (s, 3H).

¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) : 214.2, 148.2, 128.9, 126.3, 125.9, 56.0, 44.5, 43.8, 40.1, 32.2, 26.1, 24.2.

[α]_D: -83.8 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.03, ee = 96.5% *R* (lit³ [α]_D²⁰: +74.78 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.00, ee = 96% *S*)). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex B-3P, 140-30-1-145-0-20-170-3, 50cm/s, Rt₁ = 32.85 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 33.34 min (*S*)).



(R)-3-phenyl-3-methylcyclopentanone (16)⁹

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) : 7.37-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 1H), 2.66 (d, 1H, *J* = 17.3 Hz), 2.49 (d, 1H, *J* = 17.3 Hz), 2.44-2.36 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.26 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 3H).

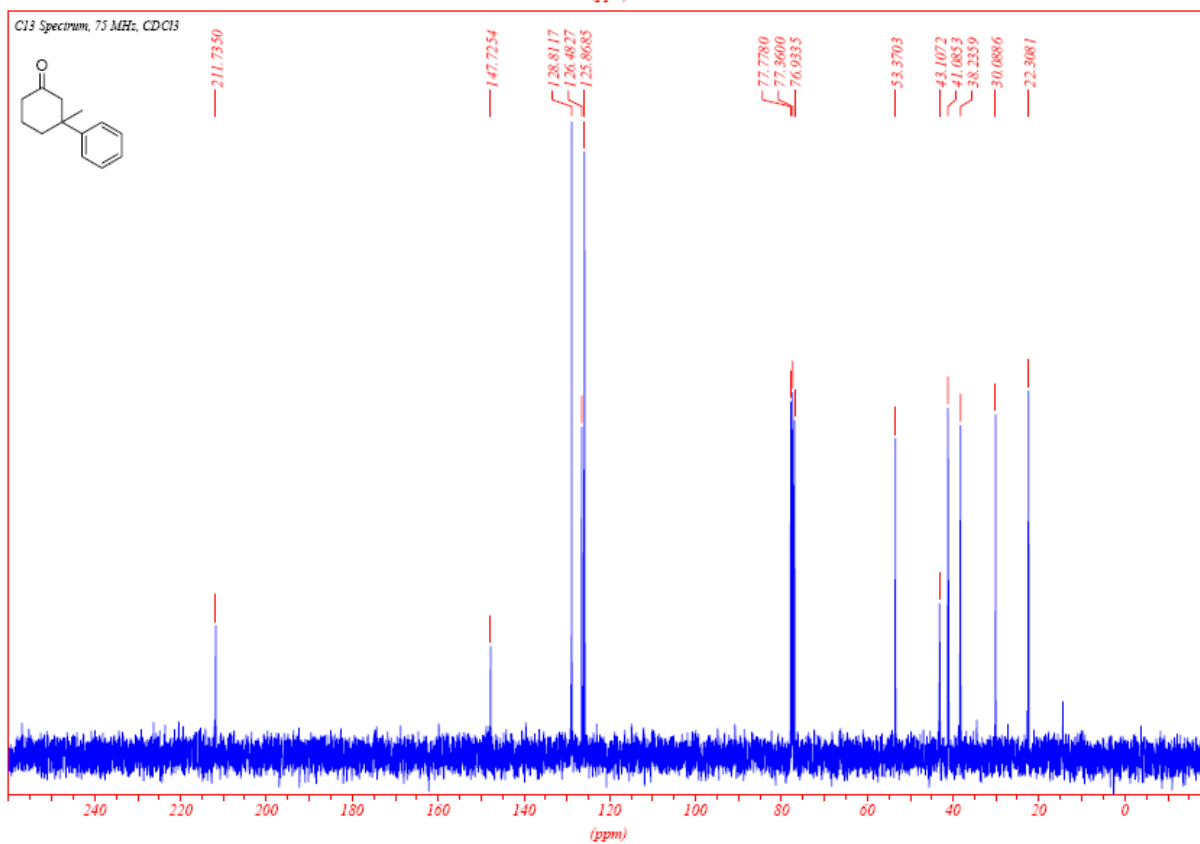
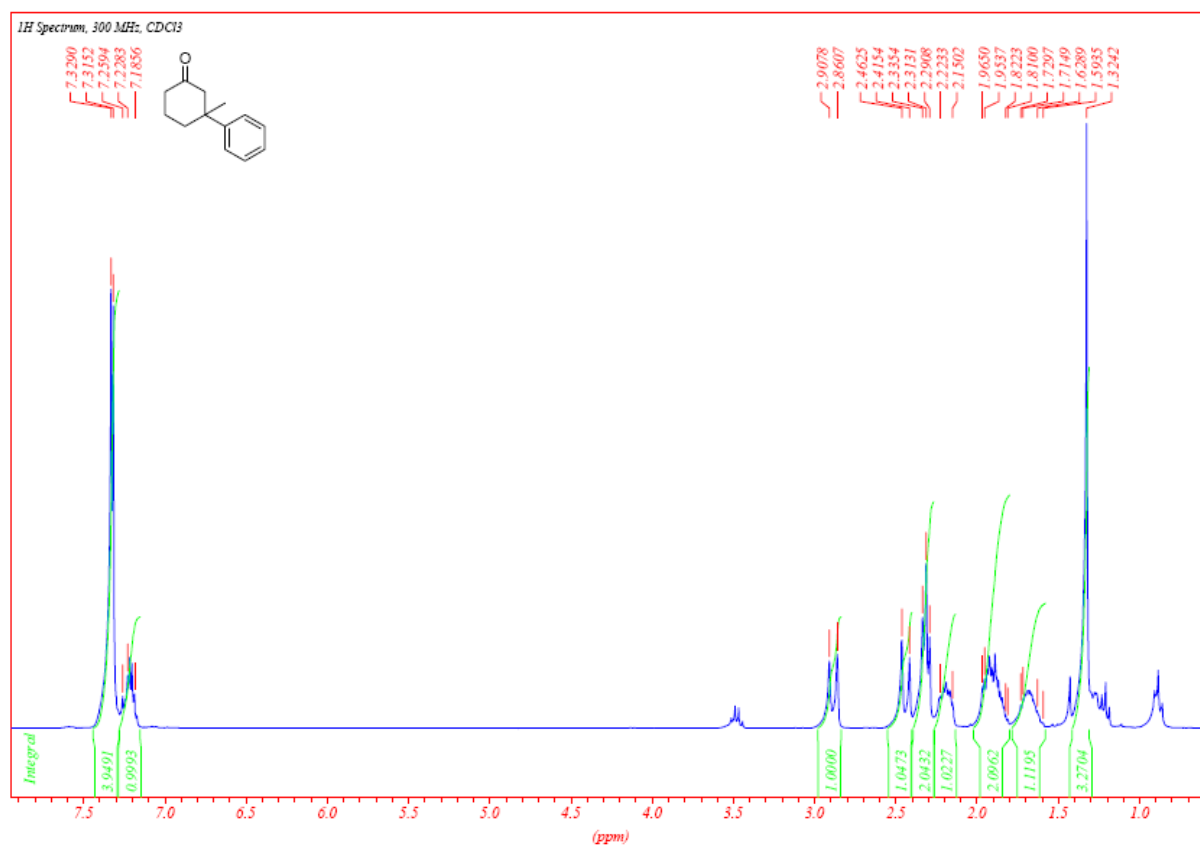
¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) : 219.0, 148.8, 128.9, 126.6, 125.8, 52.6, 44.1, 37.0, 36.1, 29.7.

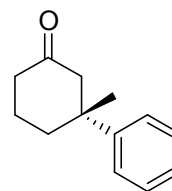
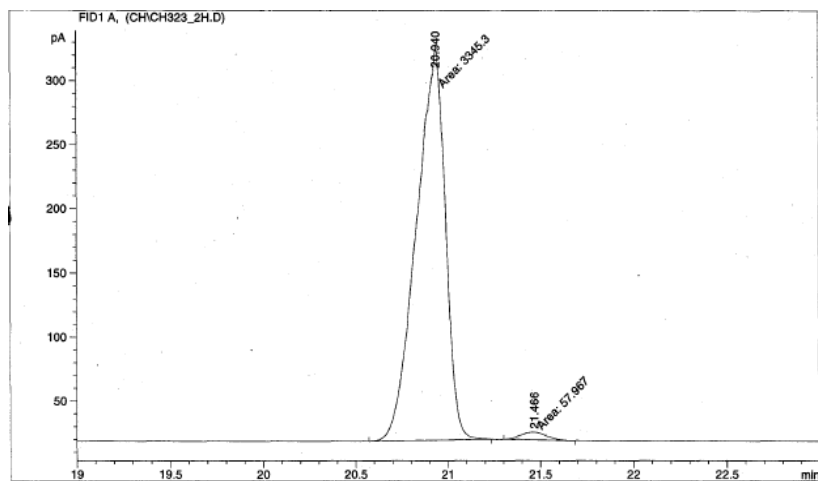
[α]_D: +15.7 (CHCl₃, *c* = 0.84, ee = 77% *R* (lit^{9b} [α]_D²⁶: +4.8 (CHCl₃, *c* = 1.02, *R*)). Enantiomeric excess was measured by chiral GC (Hydrodex B-3P, 140-30-1-170-5, 50cm/s, Rt₁ = 14.22 min (*R*), Rt₂ = 14.53 min (*S*)).

⁸ Ushiyama, H.; Hagiwara, H.; Sato, K.; Uda, H. *Chem. Lett.* **1977**, 925-928.

⁹ (a) Gadwood, R. C. *J. Org. Chem.* **1983**, 48, 2098-2101. (b) Gilday, J. P.; Ra, C. S.; Paquette, L. A. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1987** 109, 6858-6860.

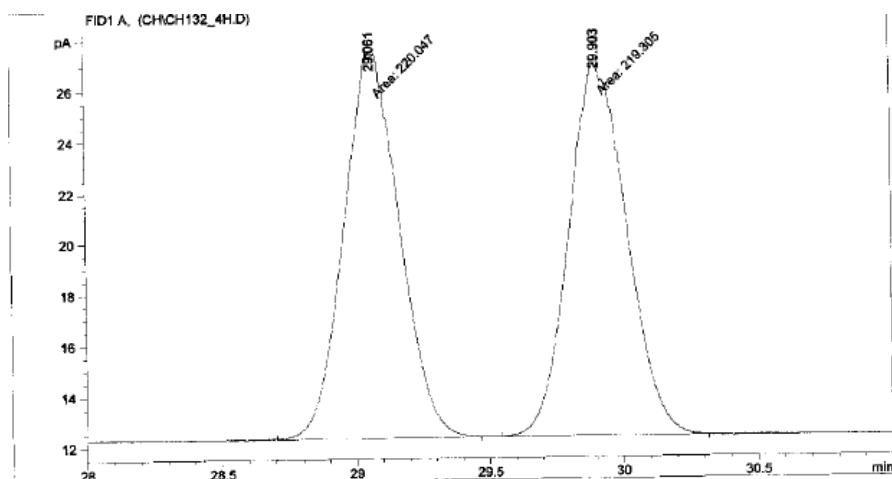
2





Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	20.940	MM	0.1831	3345.30322	304.55820	98.29673
2	21.466	MM	0.1629	57.96696	5.92934	1.70327

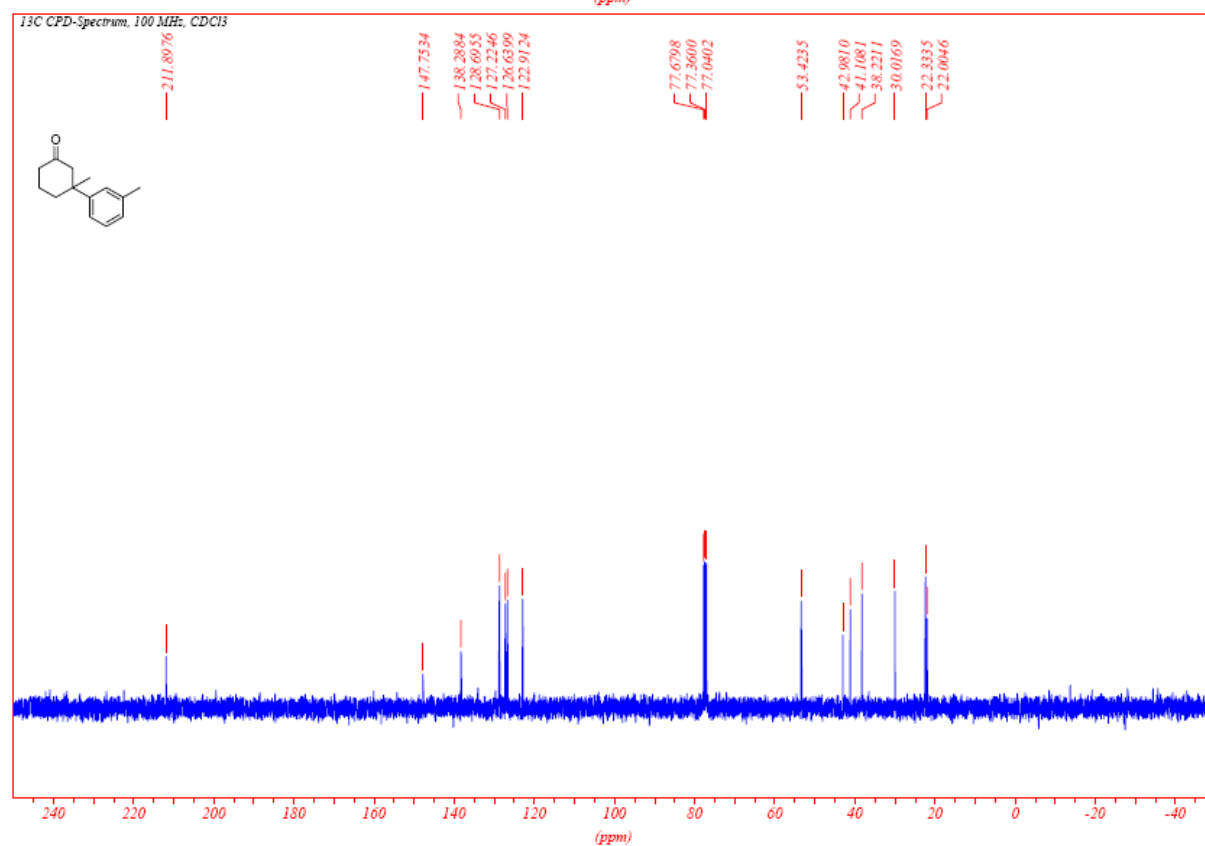
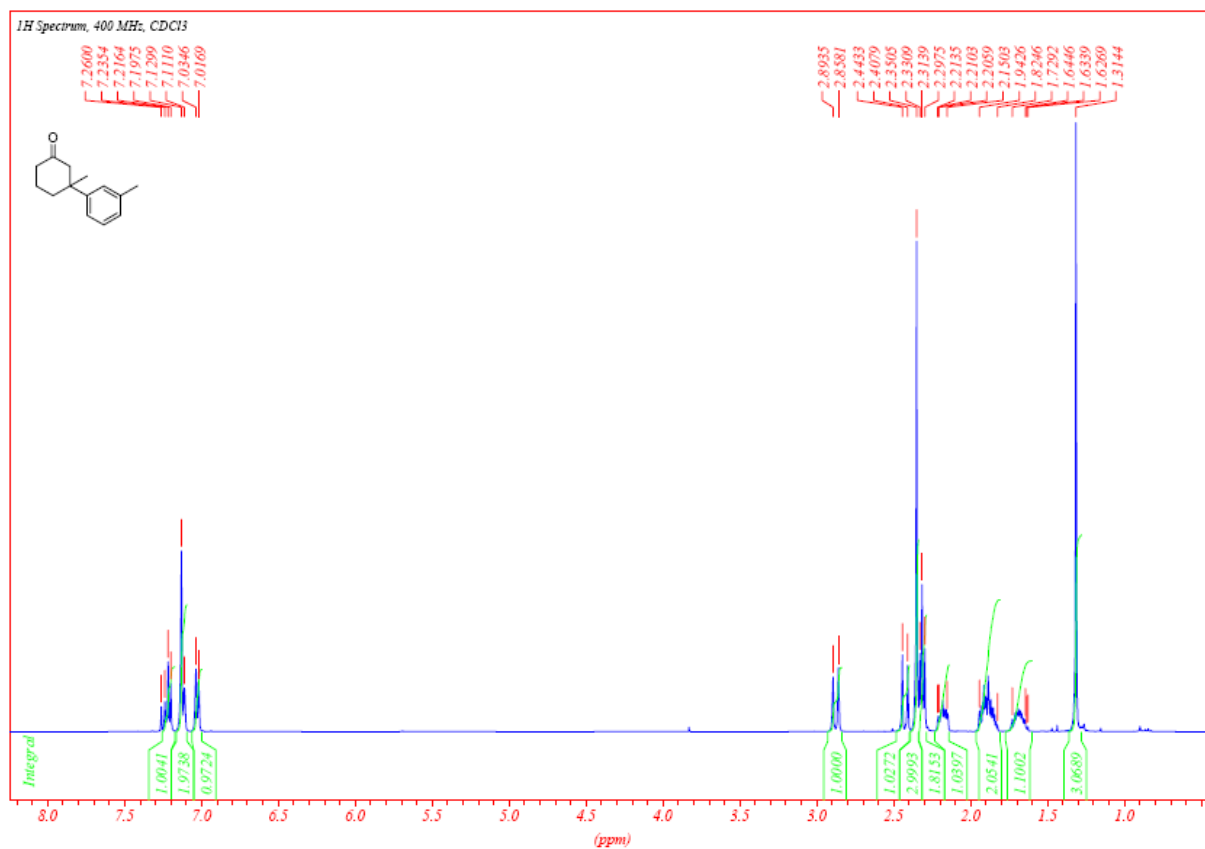
Totals : 3403.27019 310.48753

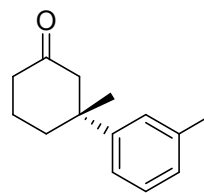
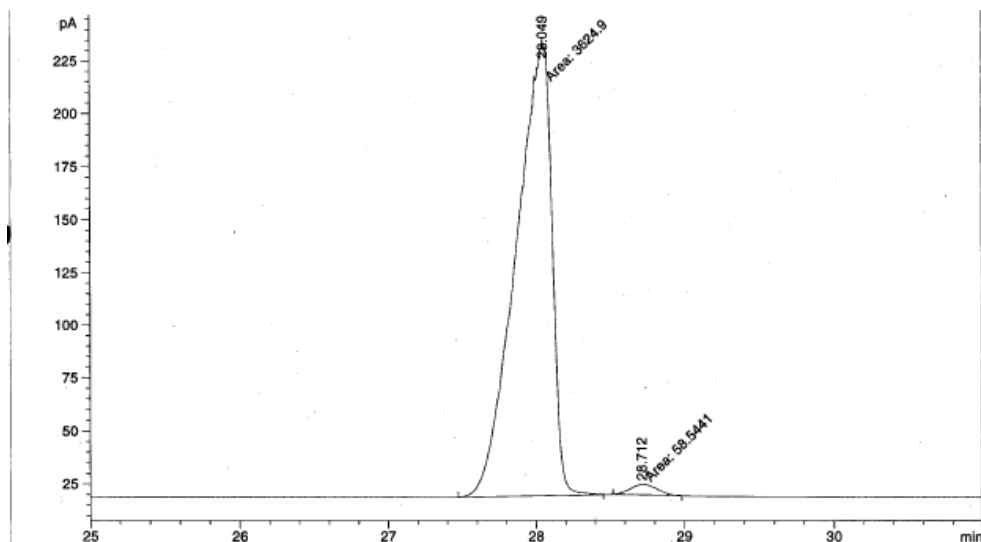


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	29.061	MM	0.2408	220.04674	15.22897	50.08445
2	29.903	MM	0.2494	219.30464	14.65436	49.91555

Totals : 439.35138 29.88332

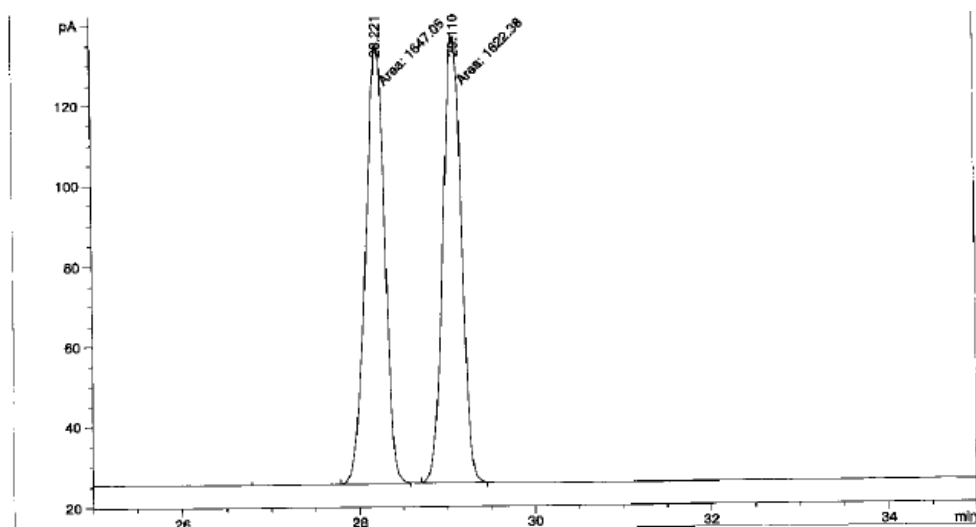
3





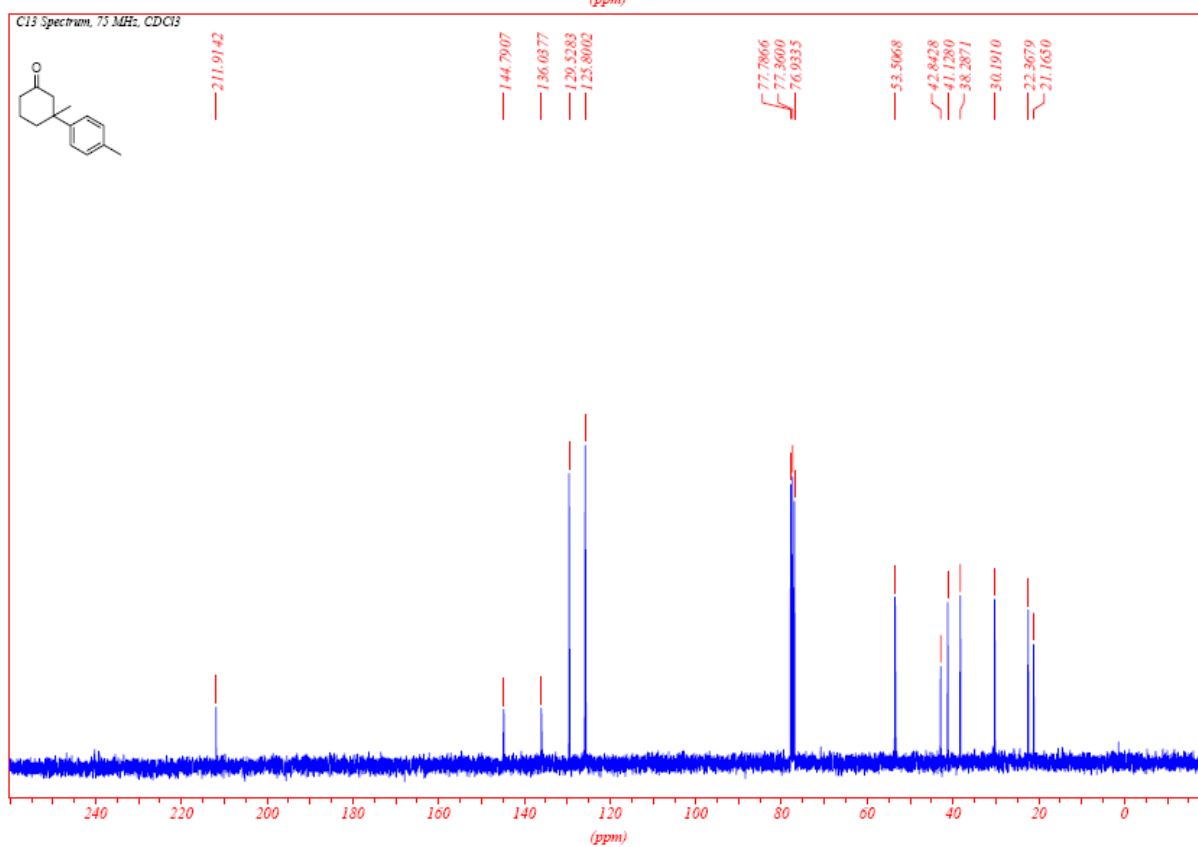
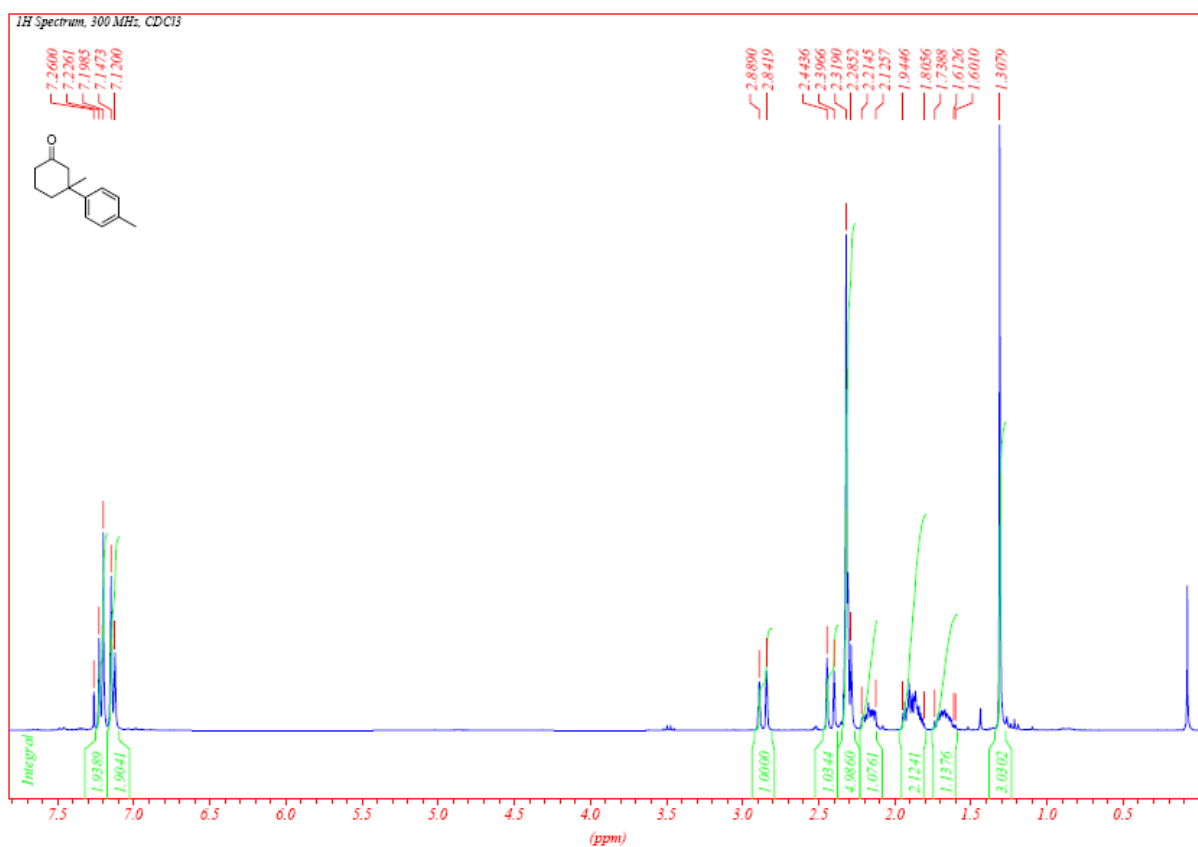
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	28.049	MM	0.2784	3624.89819	217.02956	98.41061
2	28.712	MM	0.2013	58.54412	4.84683	1.58939

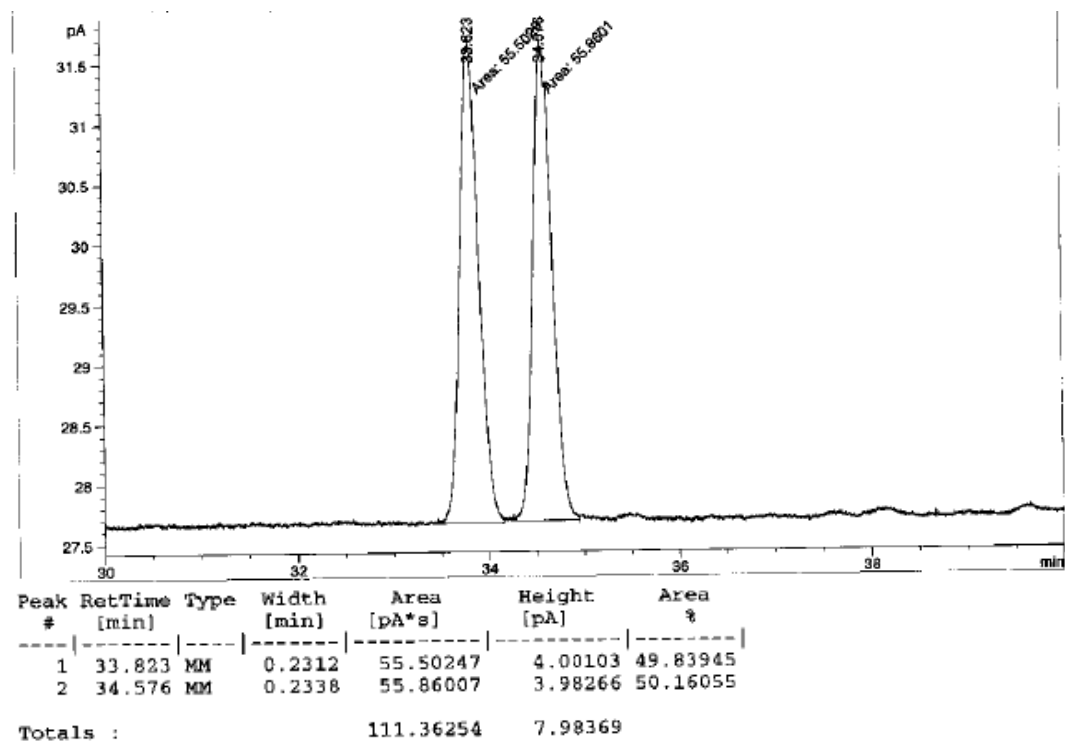
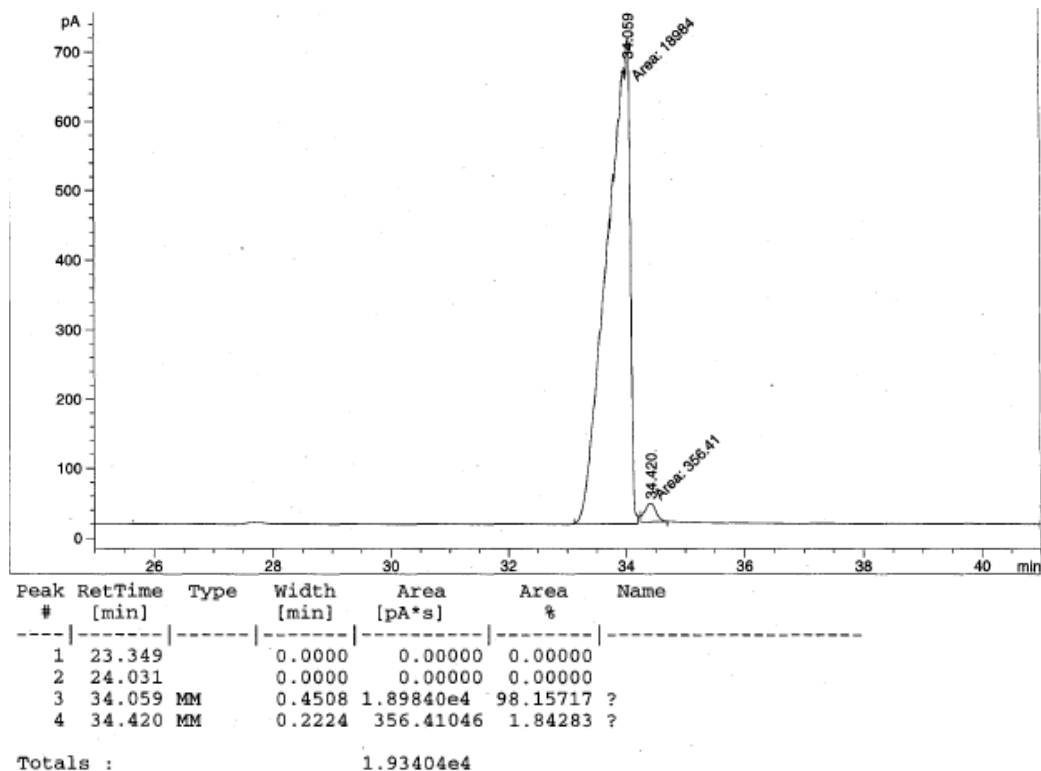
Totals : 3683.44231 221.87639



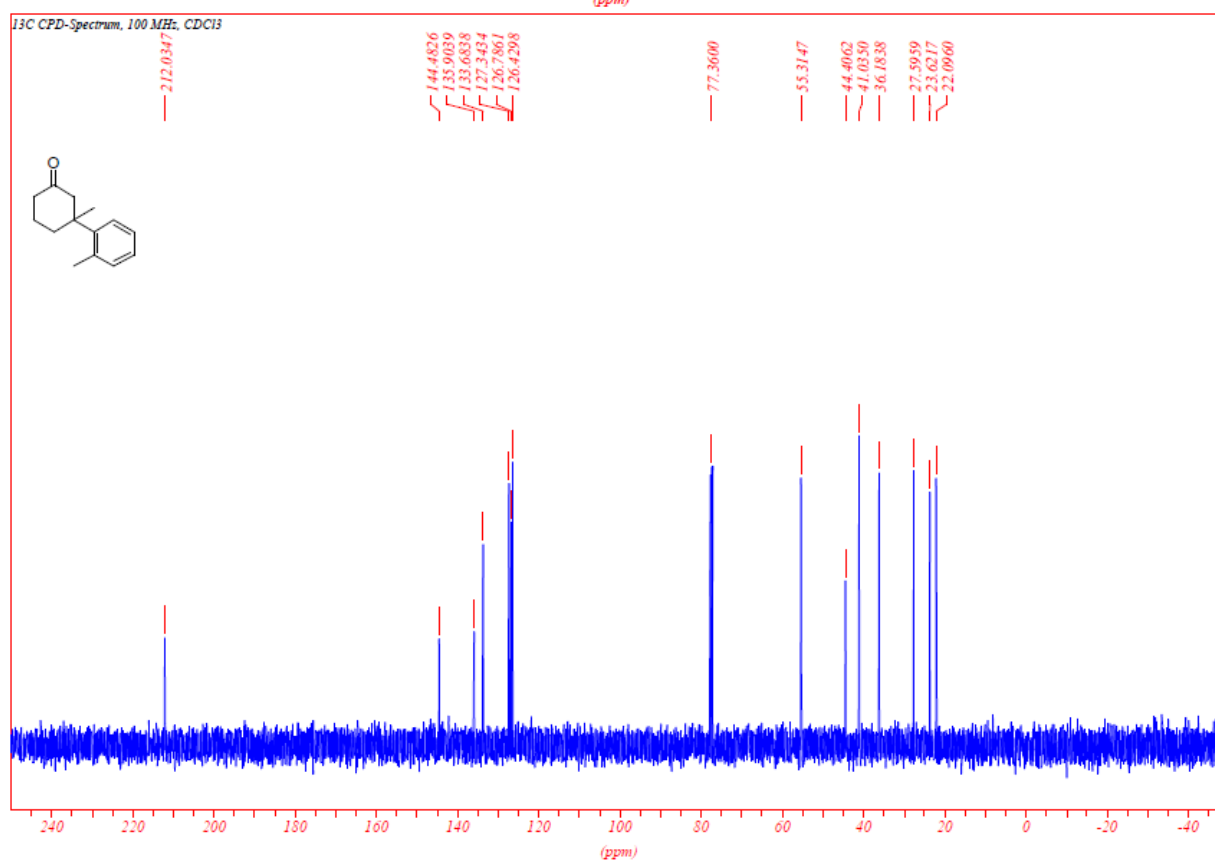
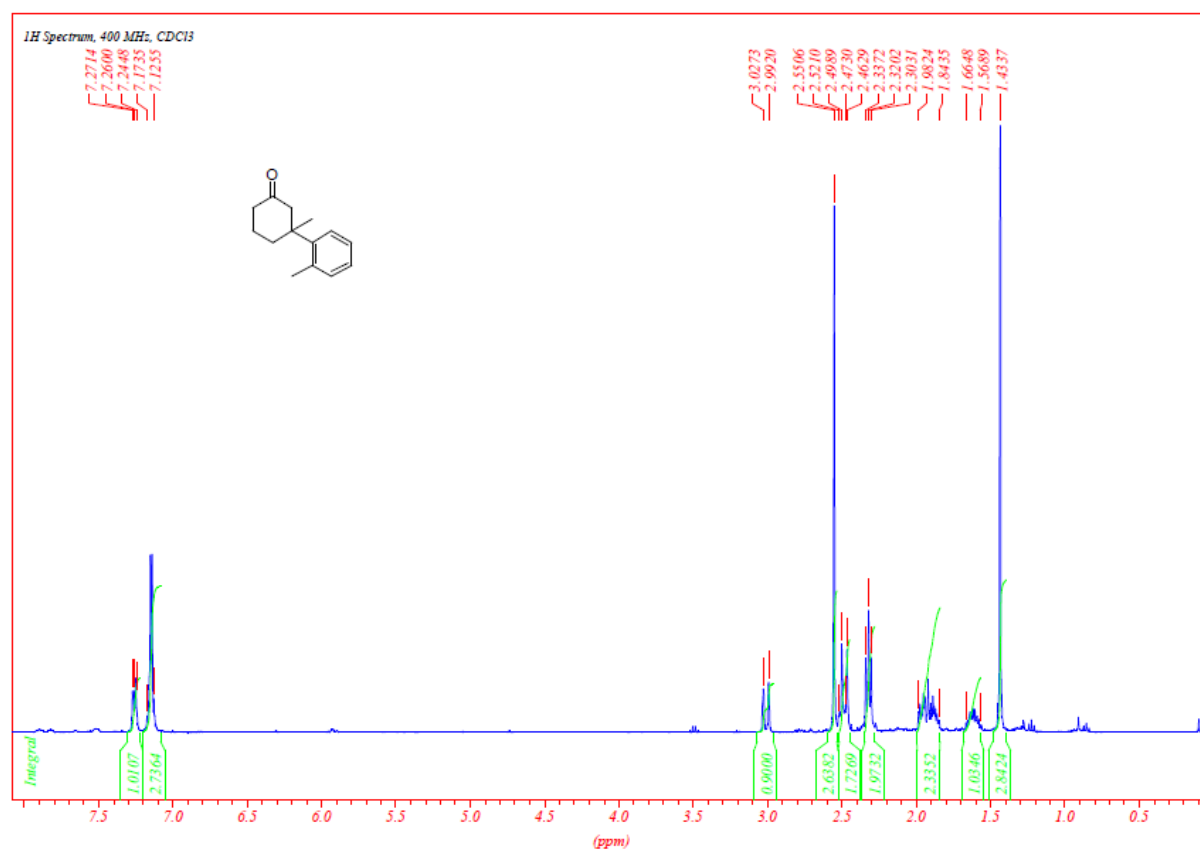
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	28.221	MM	0.2504	1647.04749	109.64384	50.37721
2	29.110	MM	0.2435	1622.38245	111.05584	49.62279

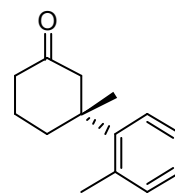
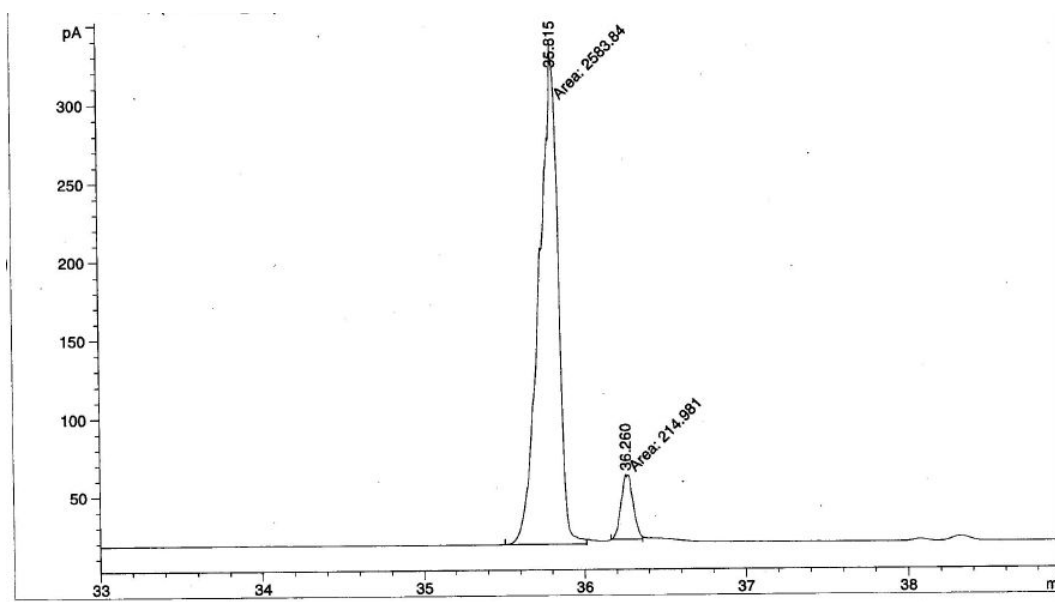
Totals : 3269.42993 220.69968



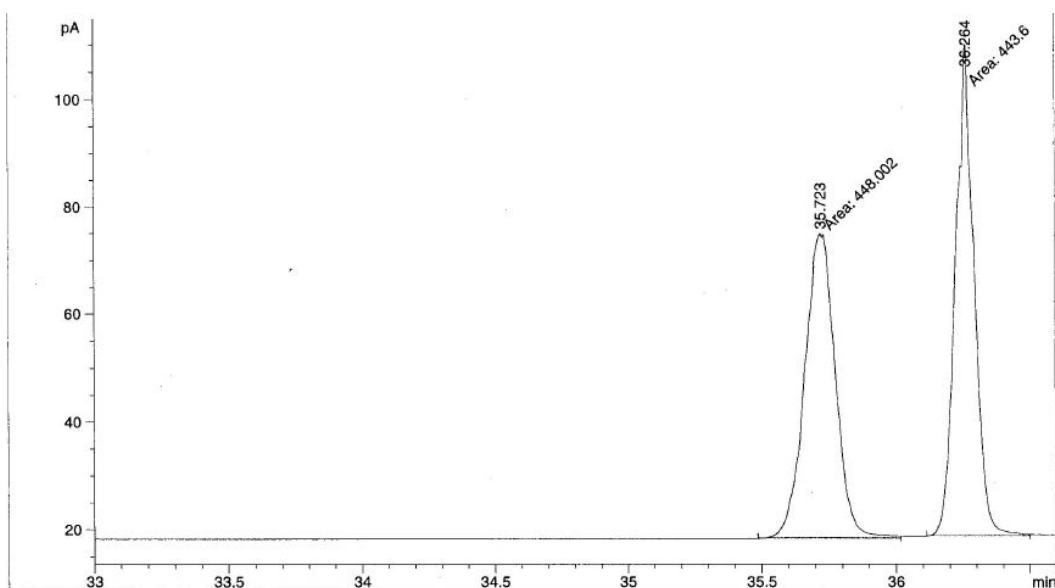


5



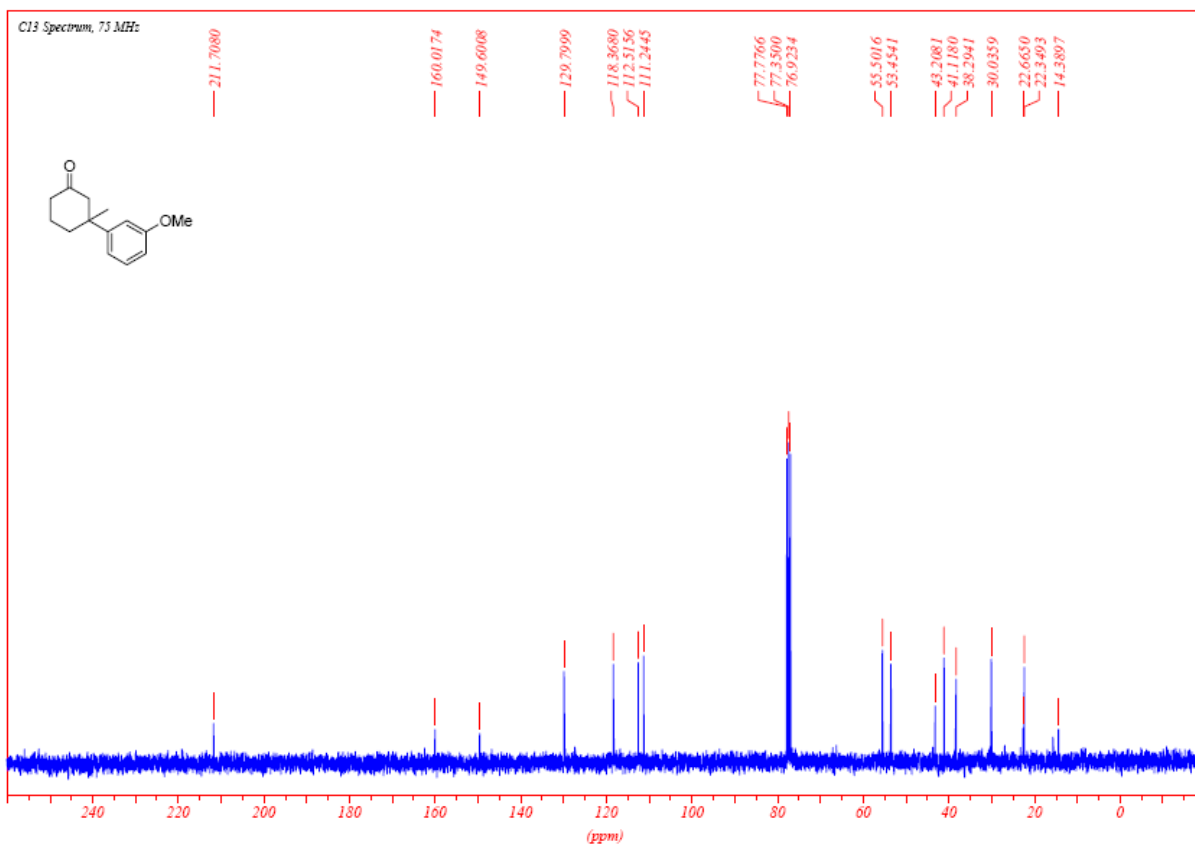
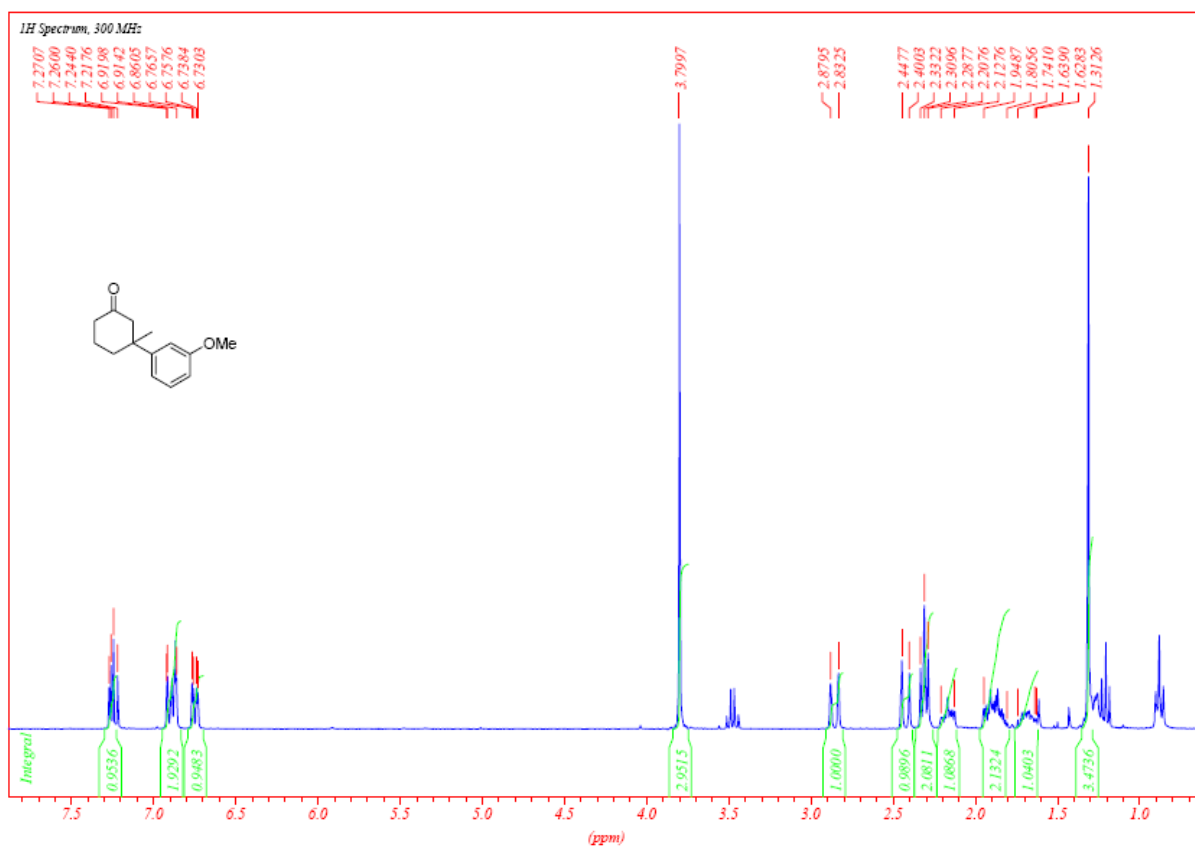


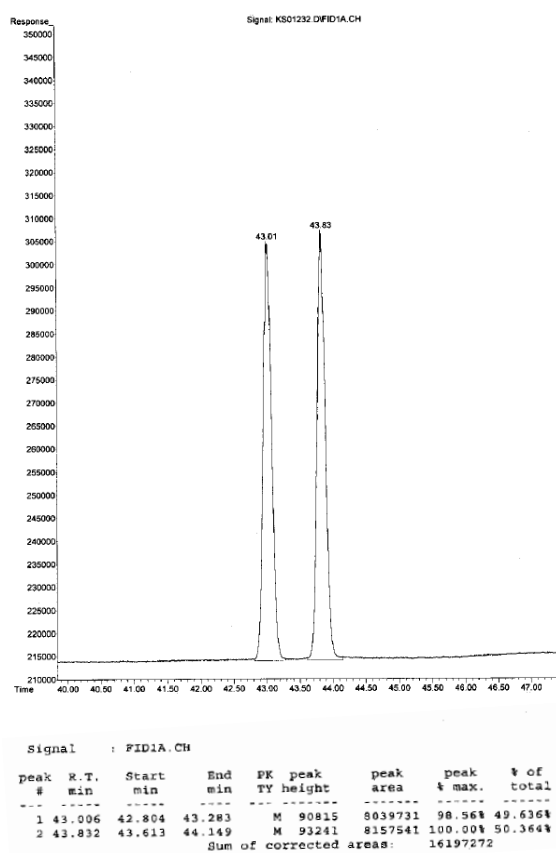
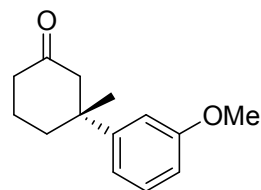
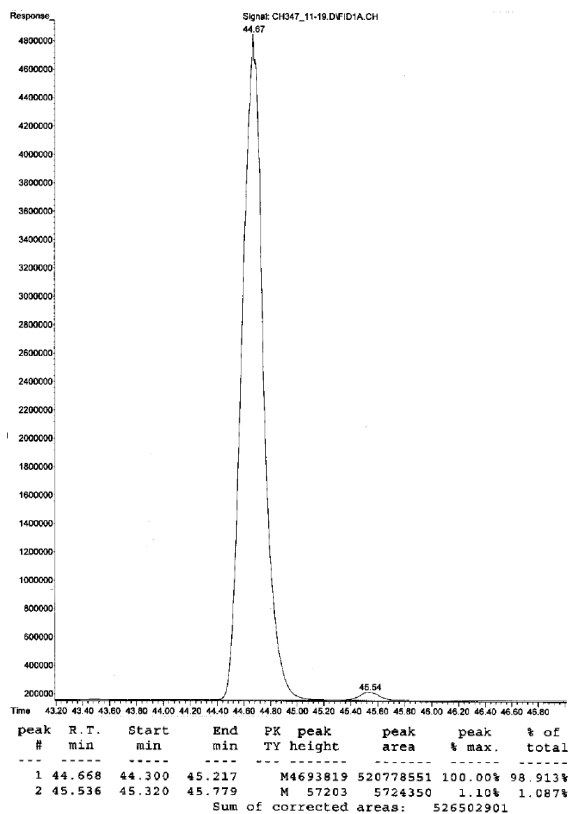
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	35.815	MM	0.1353	2583.84448	318.27676	92.31889
2	36.260	MM	0.0865	214.98090	41.42929	7.68111



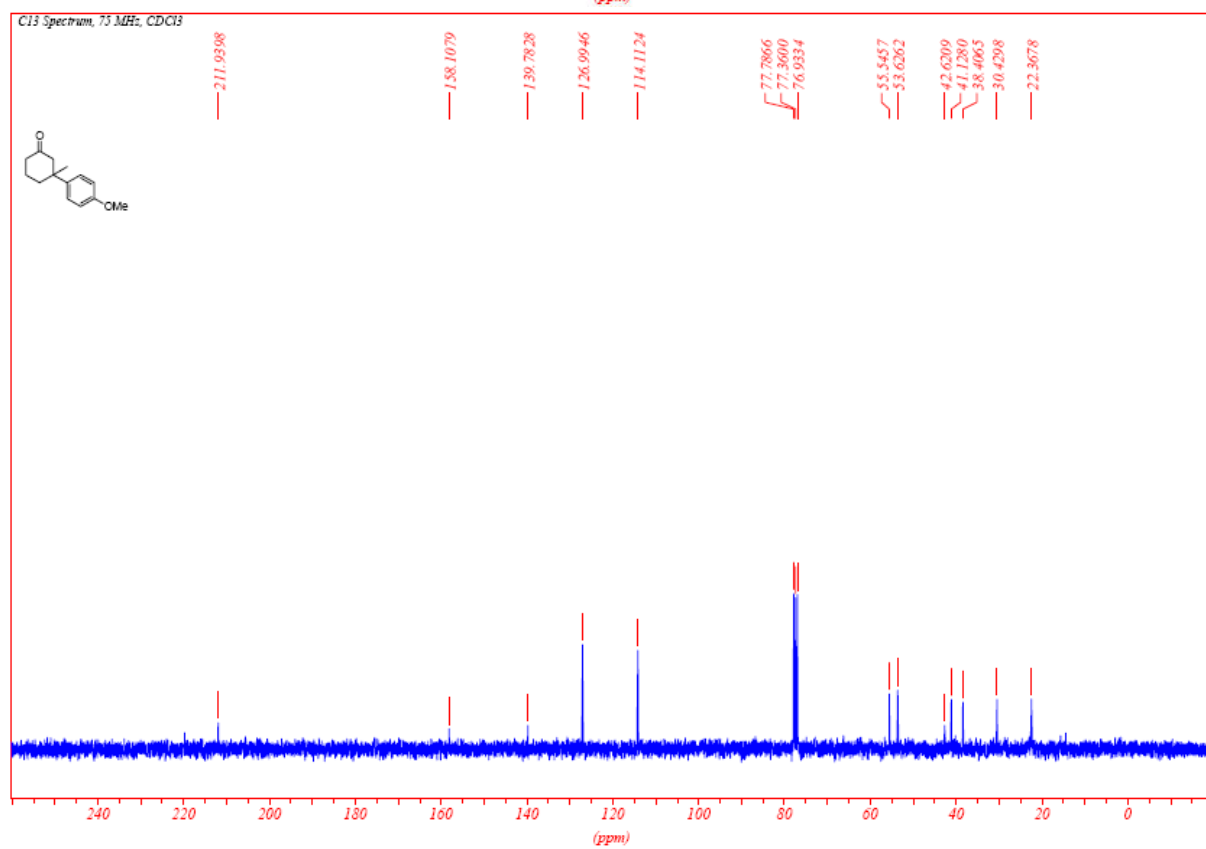
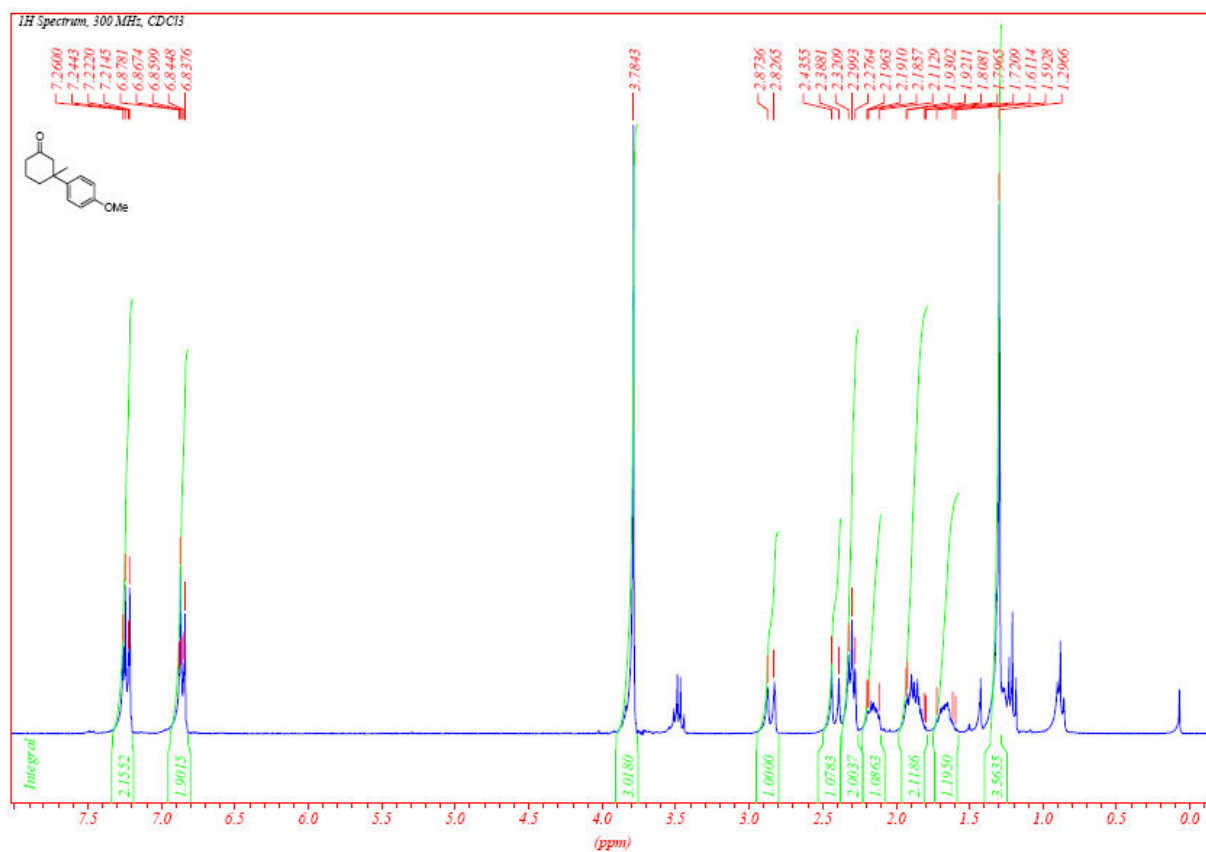
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	35.723	MM	0.1317	448.00192	56.69716	50.24683
2	36.264	MM	0.0809	443.60046	91.44176	49.75317

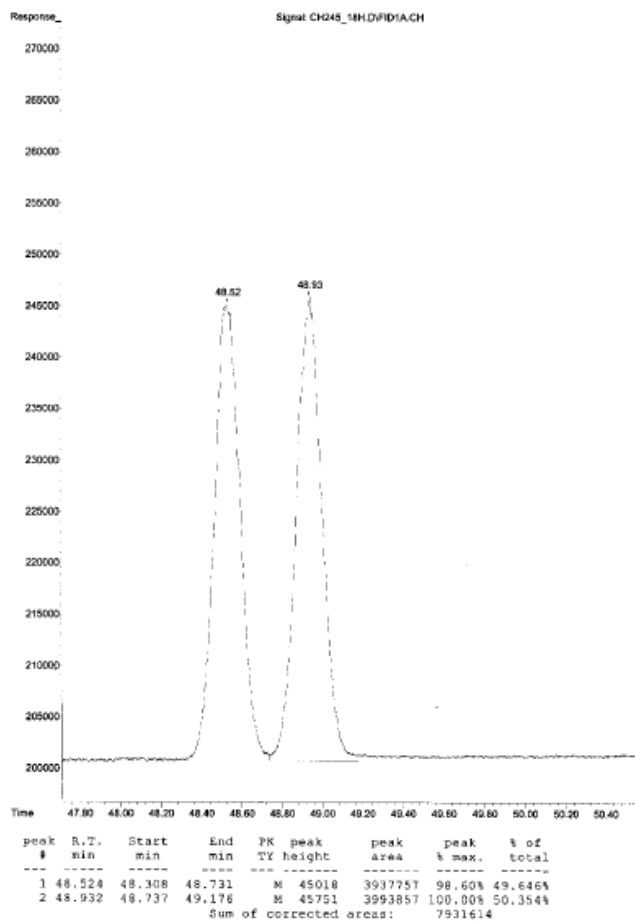
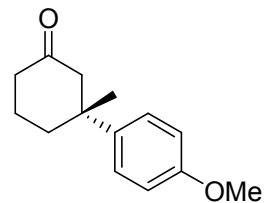
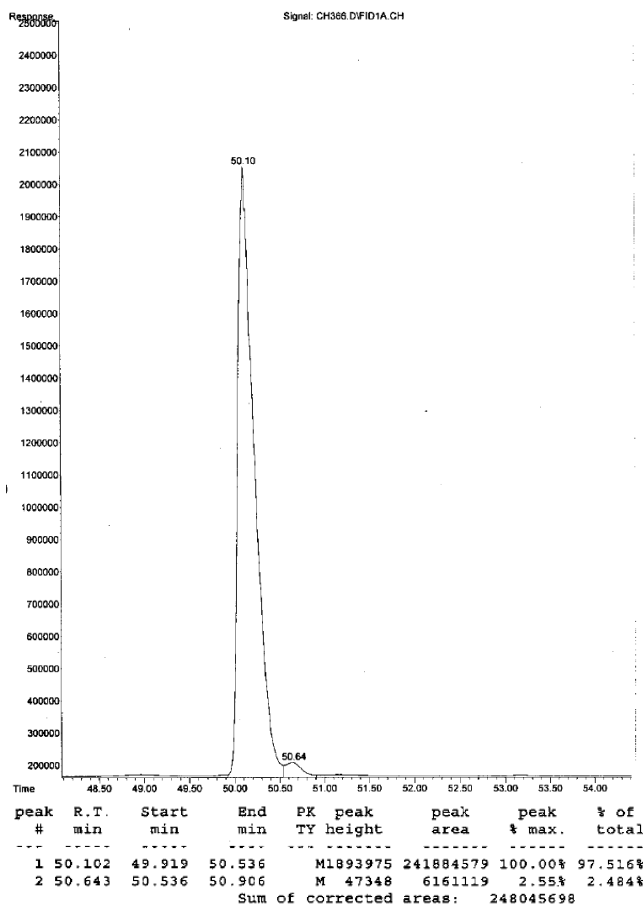
6

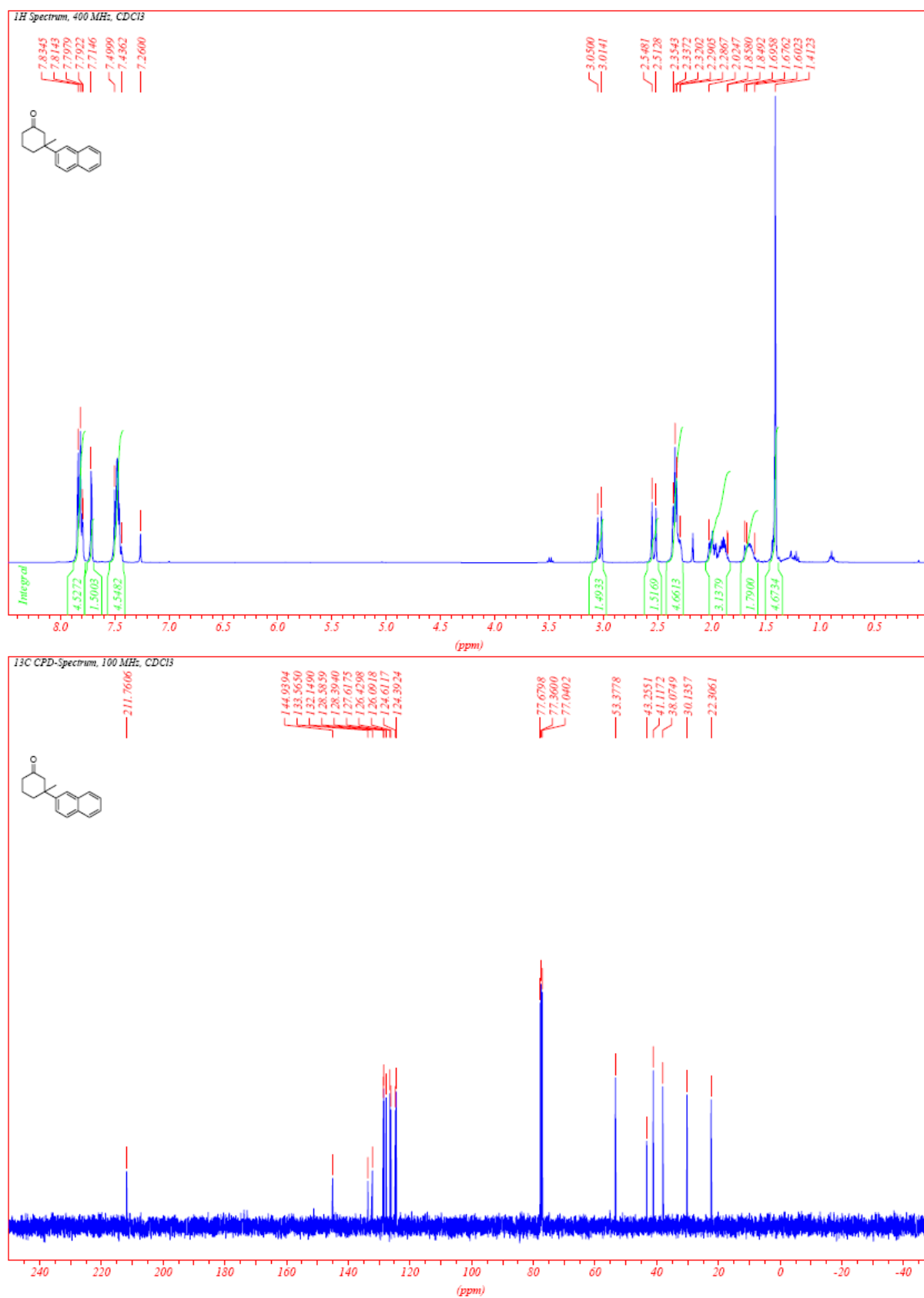


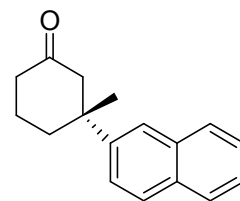
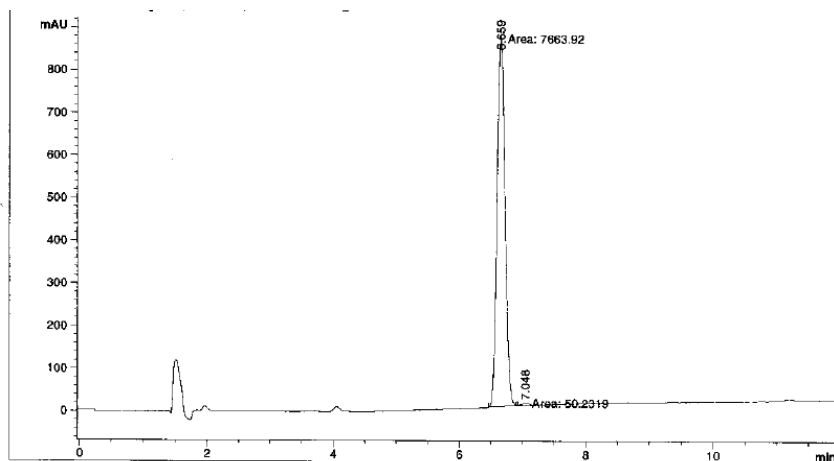


7









Area Percent Report

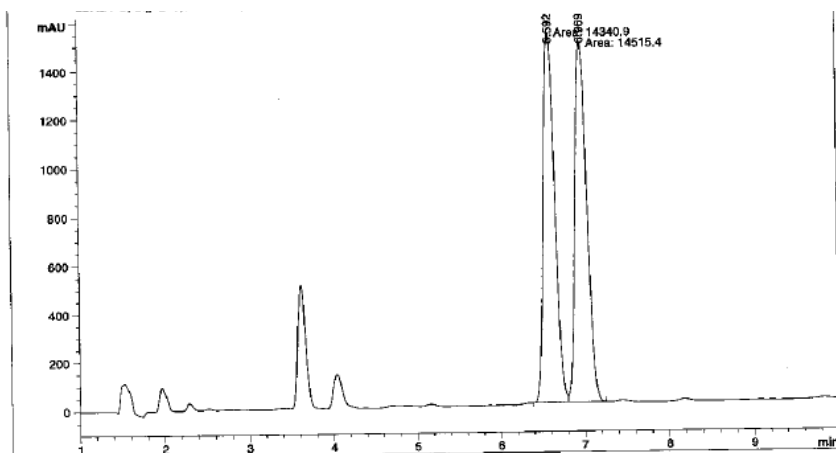
Sorted by Signal

Multiplier : 1.000000

Signal 1: LDAD1 C, Sig=210,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RT [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*sec]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.659	MM	0.148	7663.91992	863.70941	99.3488
2	7.048	MM	0.153	50.23194	5.46509	0.6512

Totals : 7714.15186 869.17450



Area Percent Report

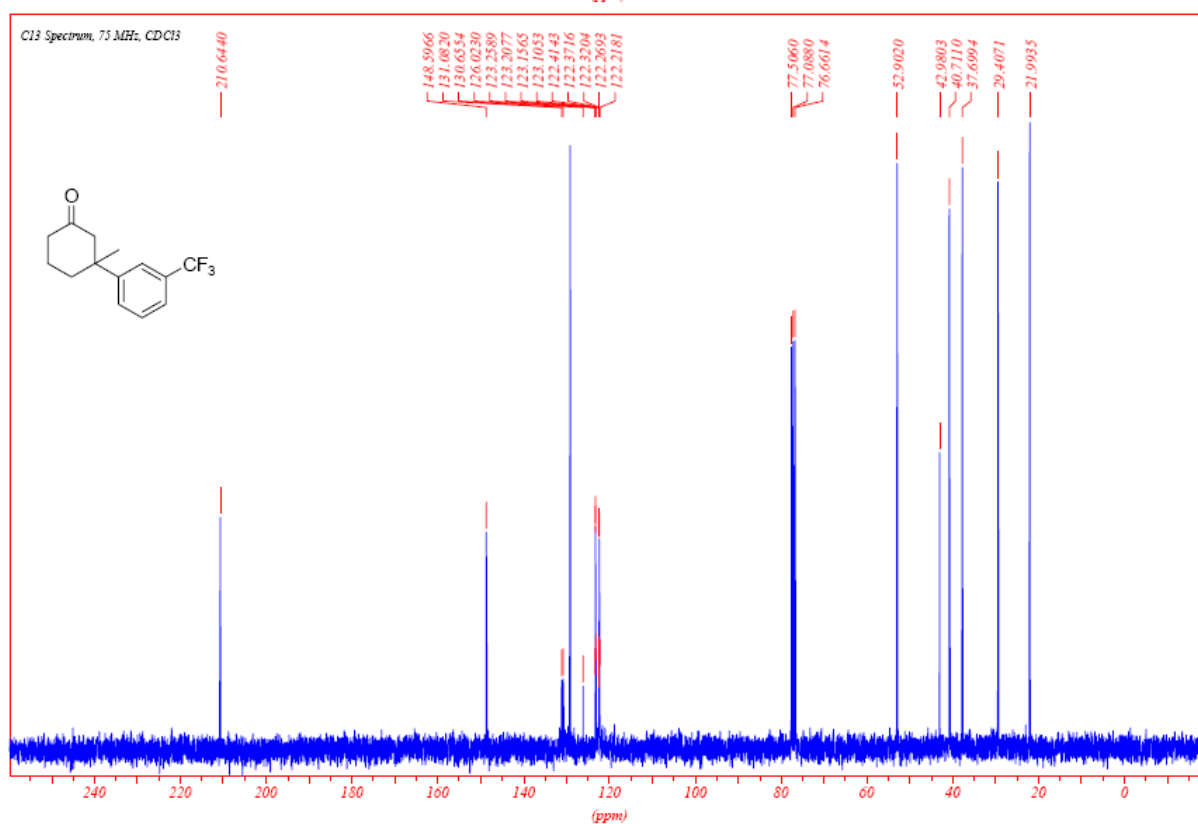
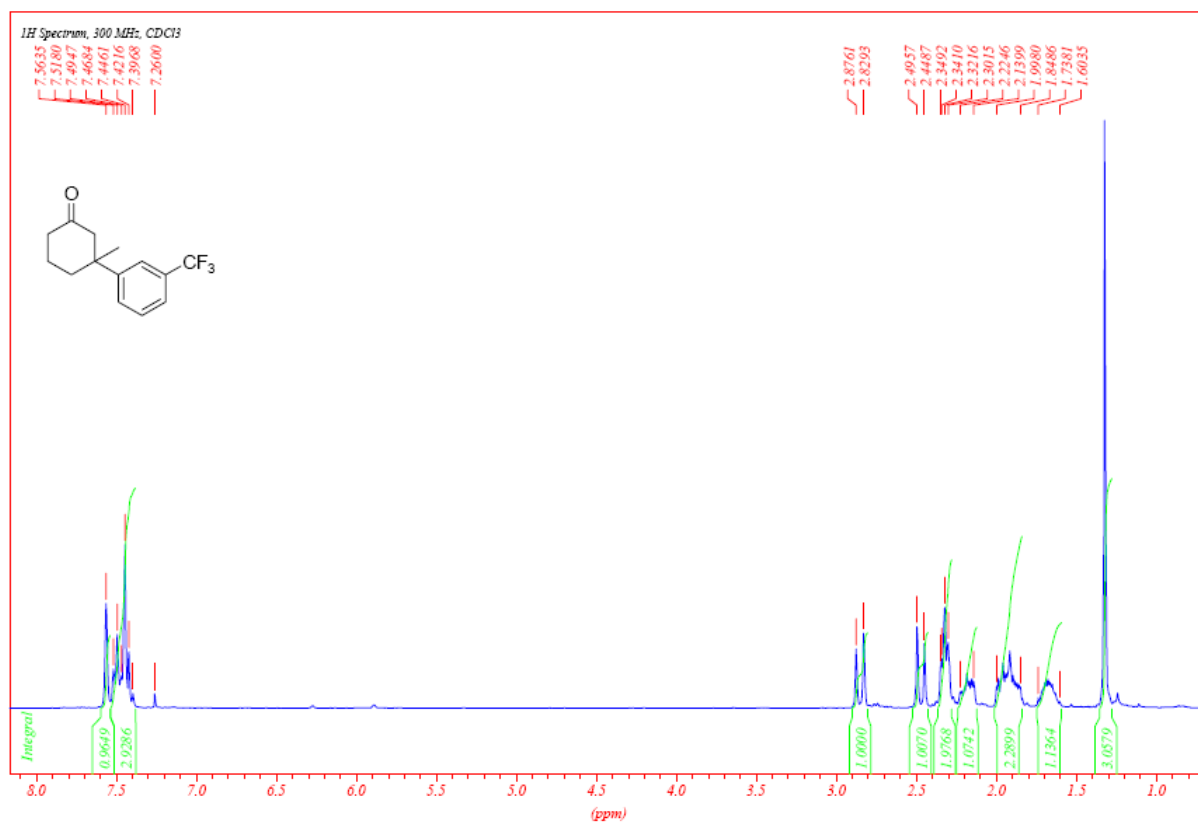
Sorted by Signal

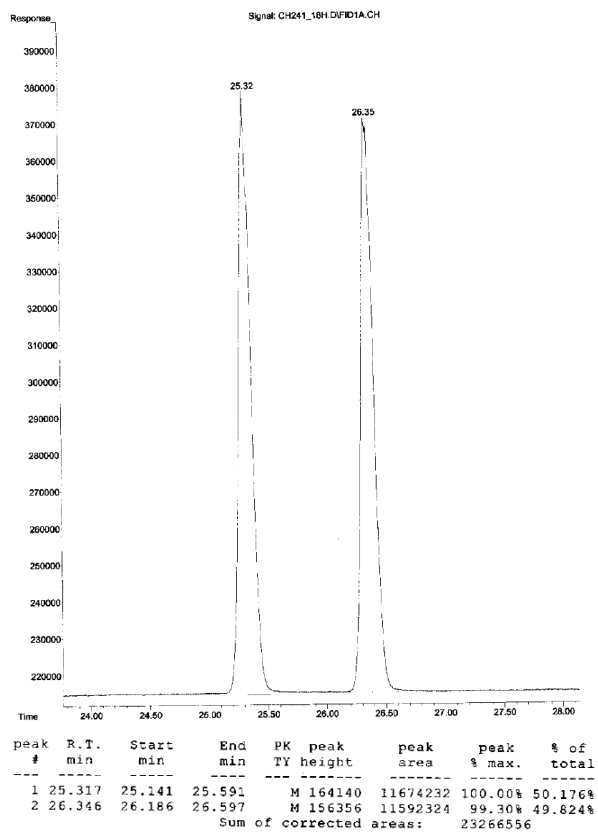
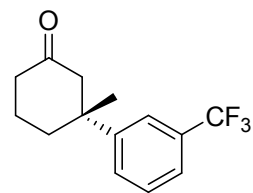
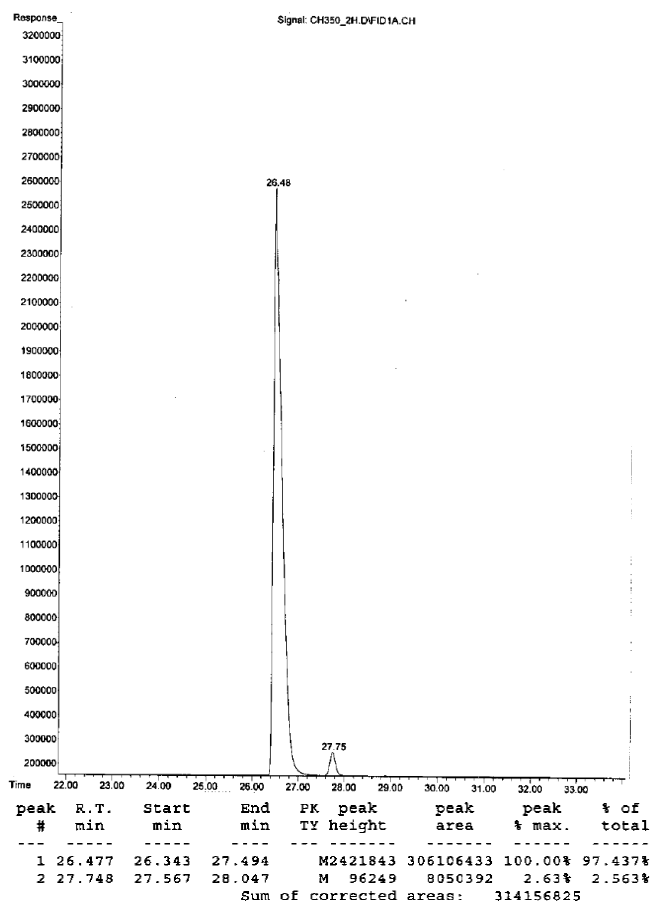
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Signal 1: LDAD1 C, Sig=210,8 Ref=360,100

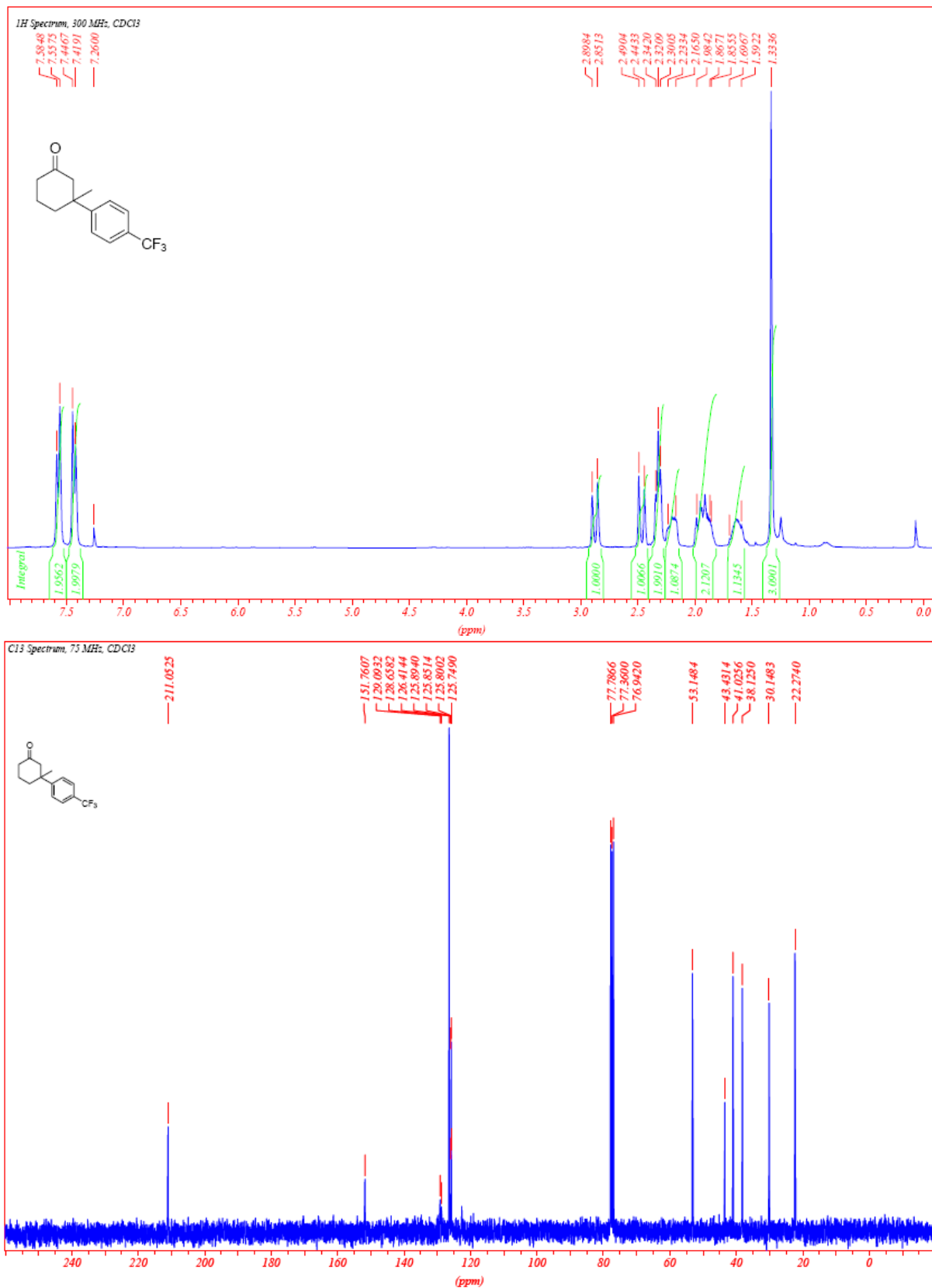
Peak #	RT [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*sec]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.592	MM	0.157	14340.86426	1522.11279	49.6976
2	6.969	MM	0.164	14515.38281	1477.75940	50.3024

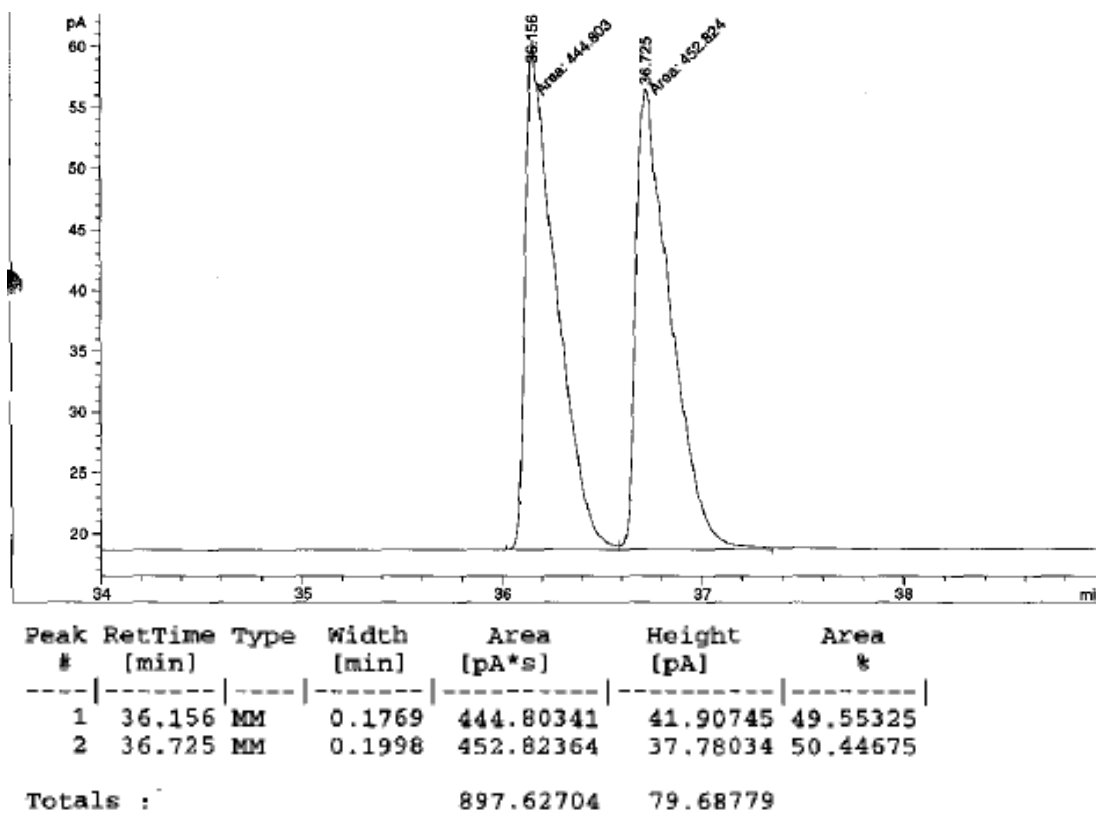
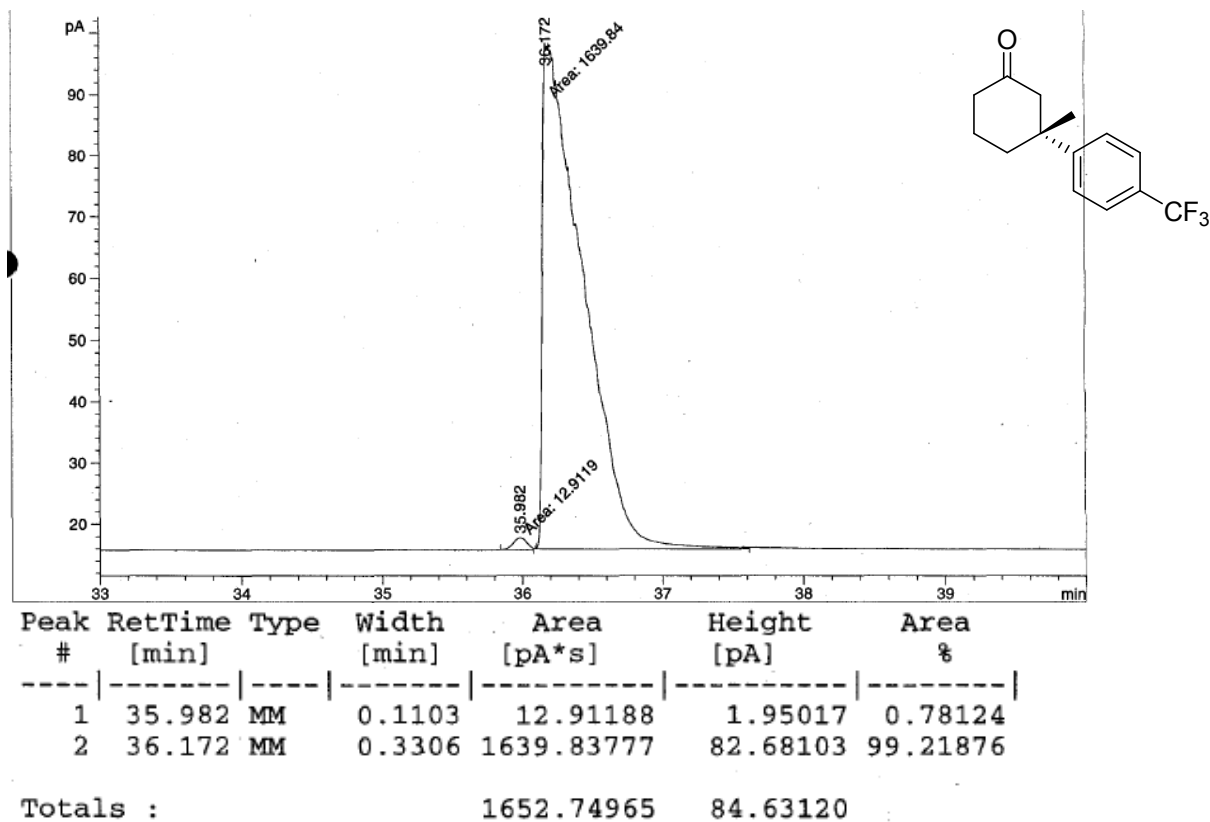
Totals : 28856.24609 2999.87207

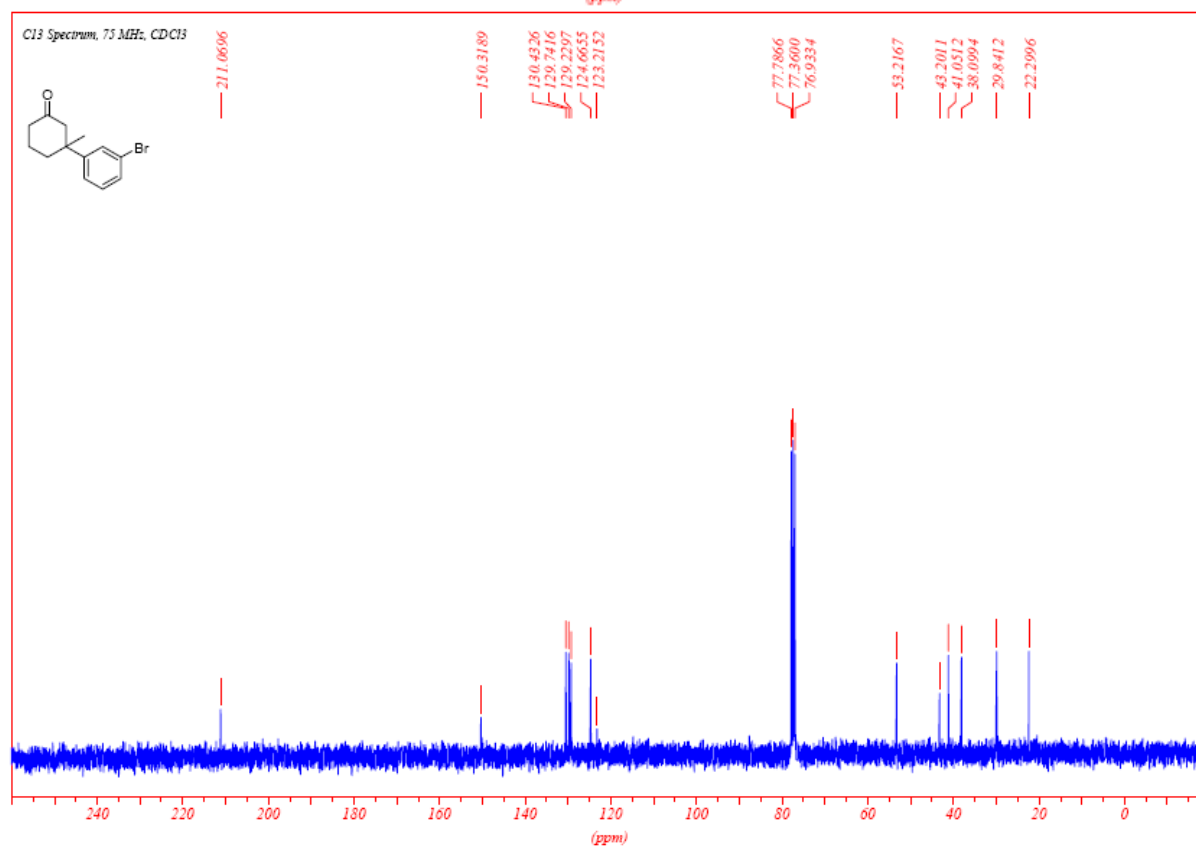
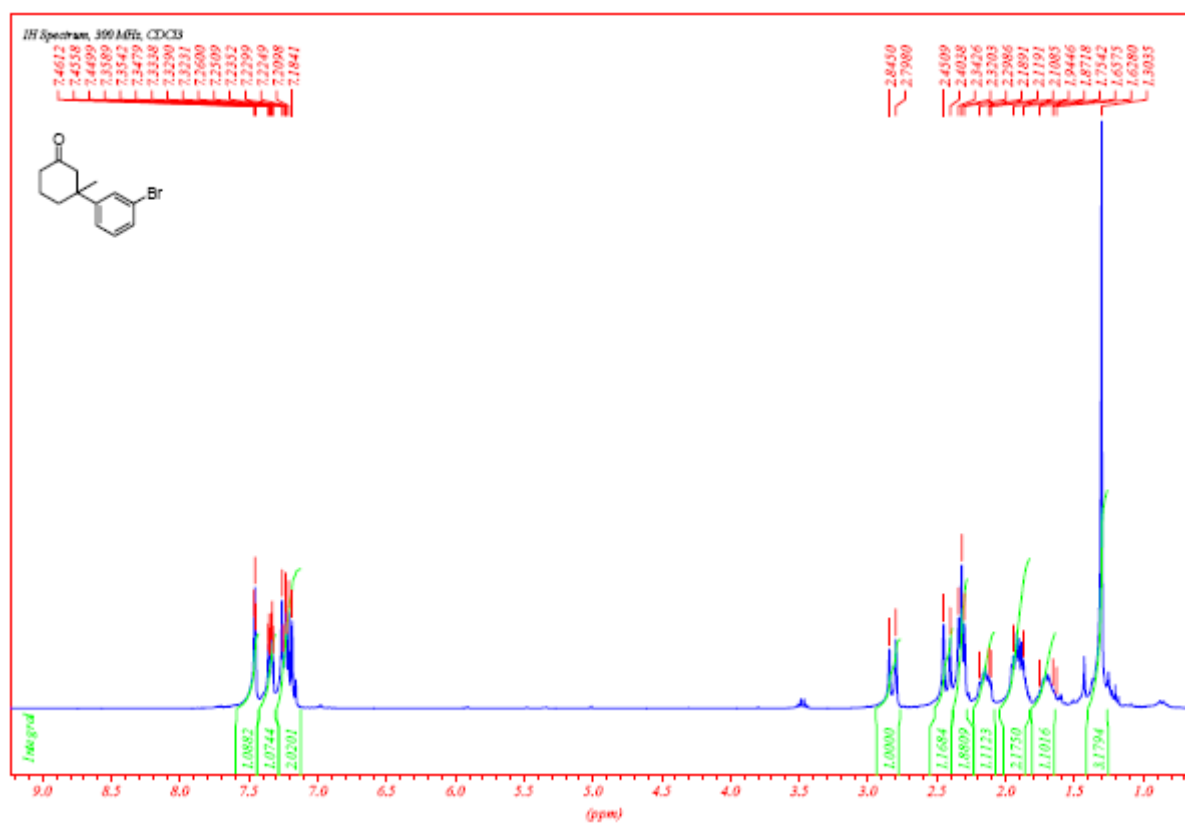


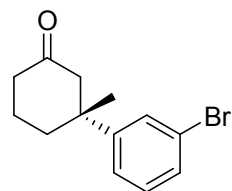
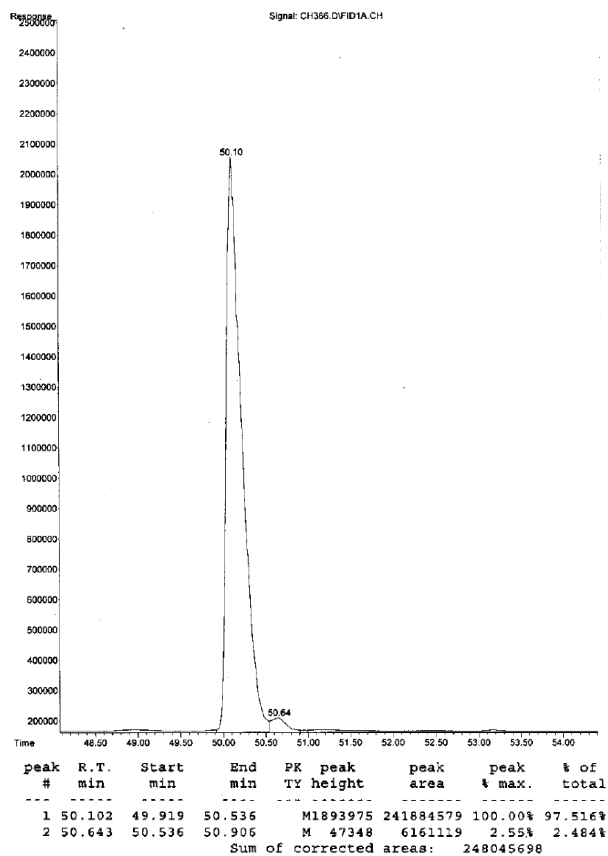


10

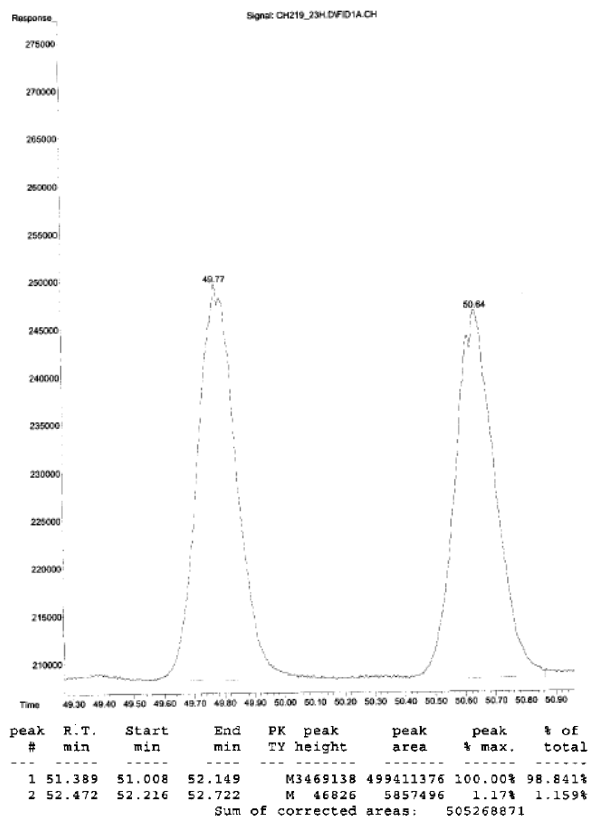




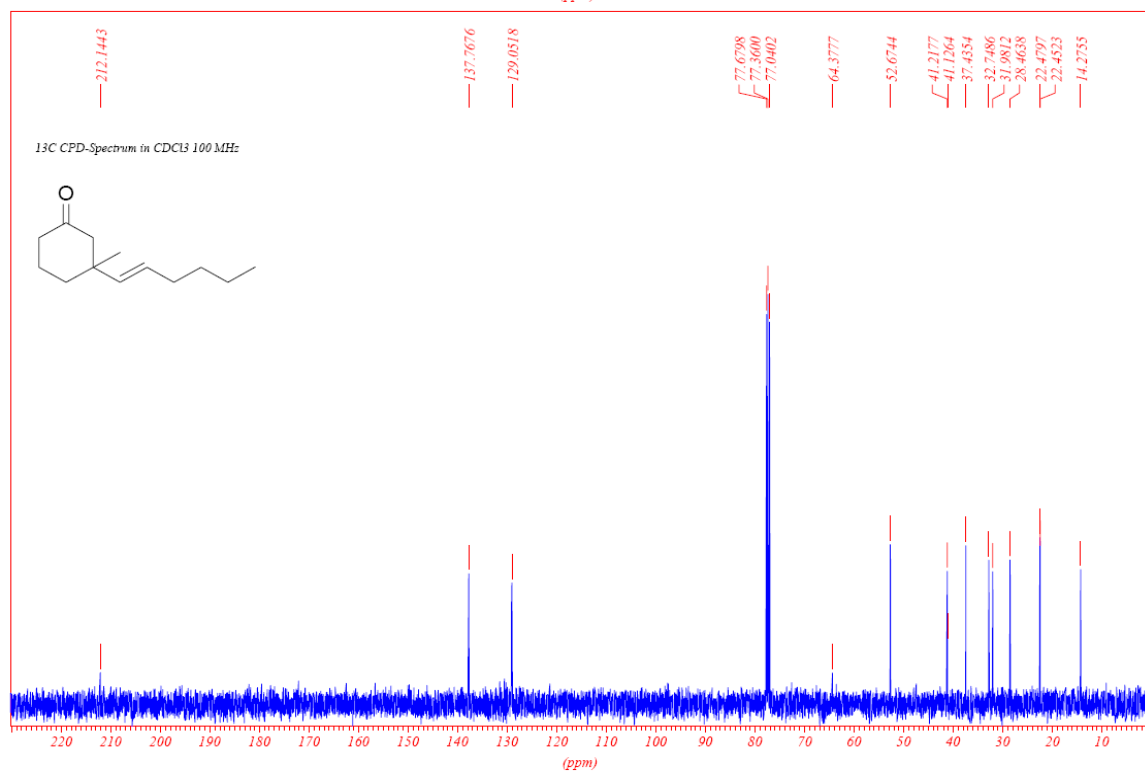
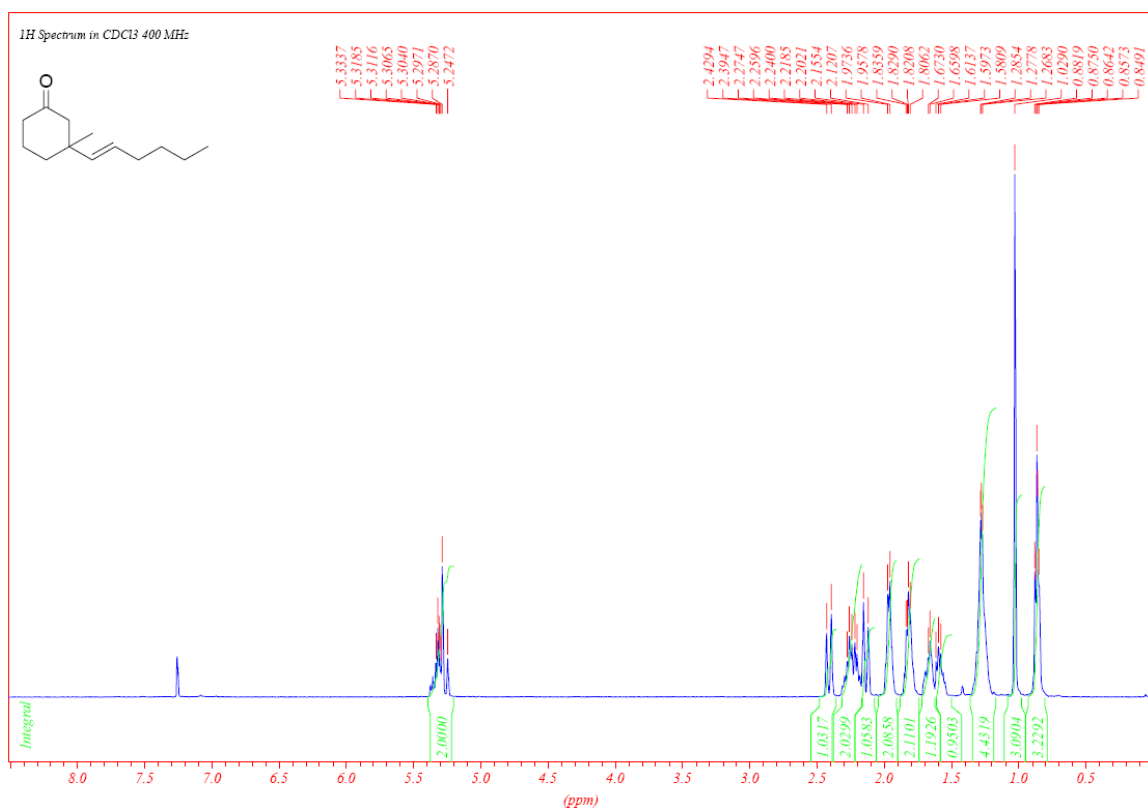


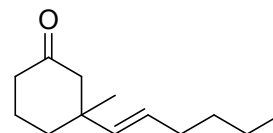
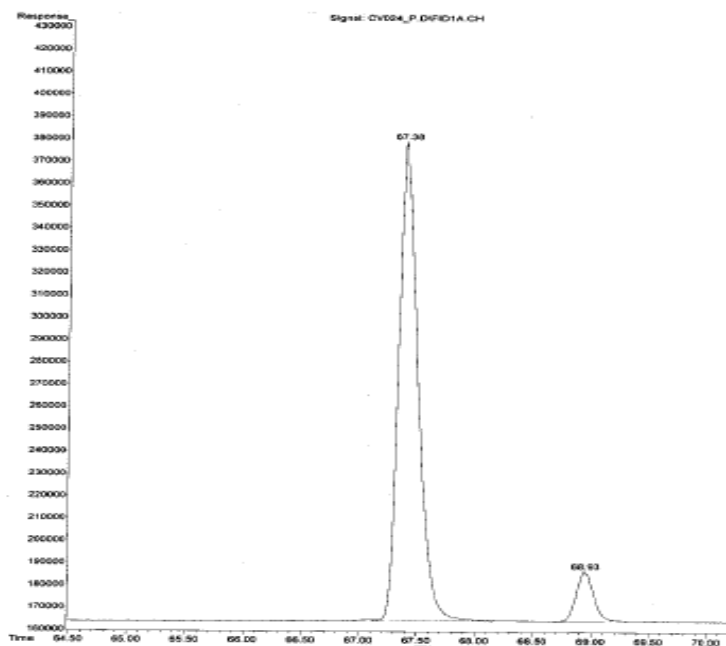


File : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\CH219_23H.D
 Operator : CH
 Acquired : 11.09.2007 01:28:21 PM using AcqMethod FRONT.M
 Instrument : GC CEIRAL
 Sample Name: CH219_23H
 Misc Info : HYDRODEX-B-6 (120-0-1-170-5) v=50 cm/s
 Vial Number: 1

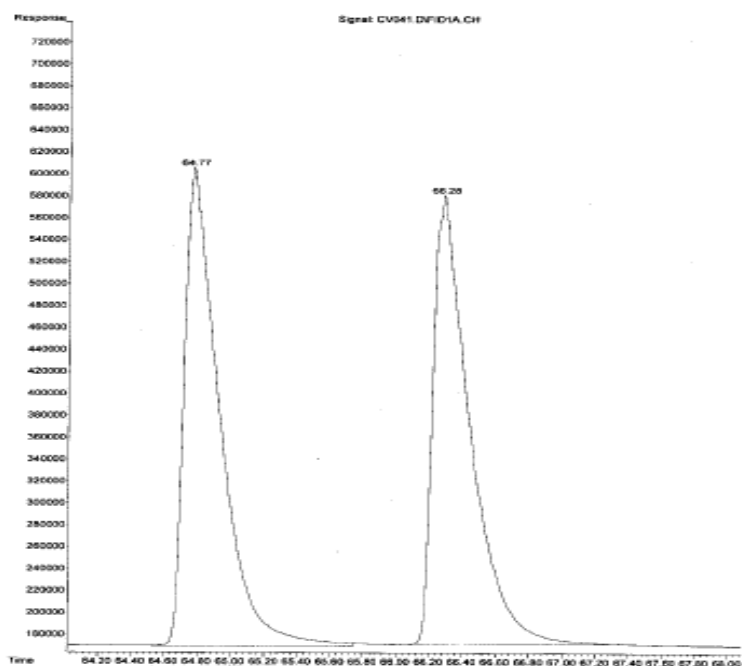


12



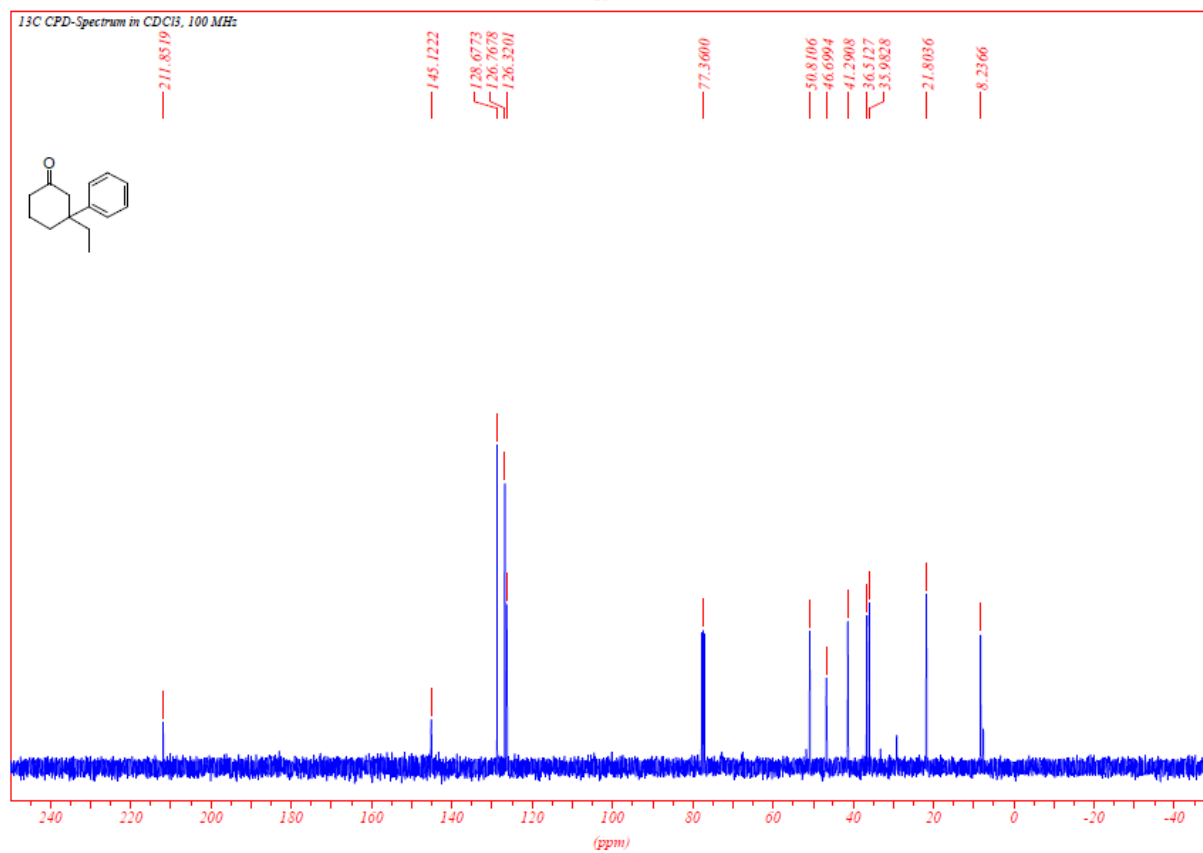
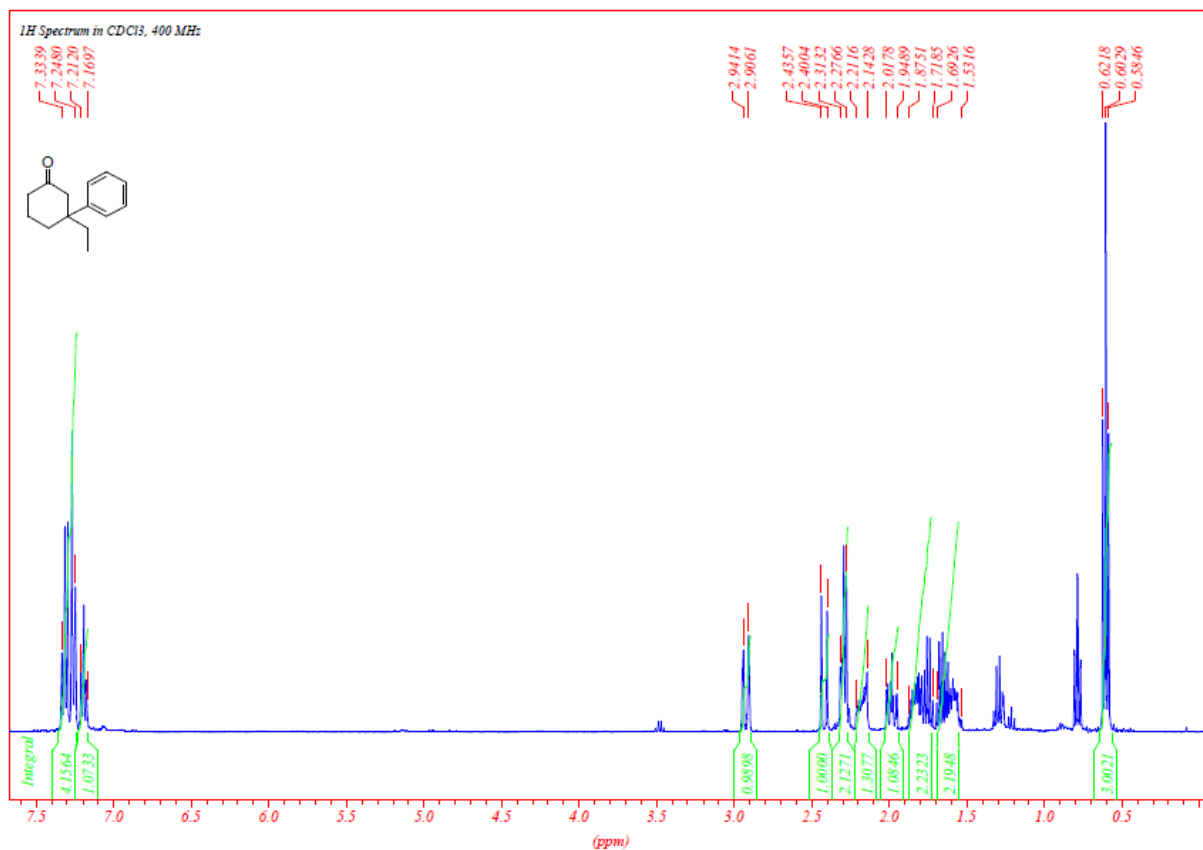


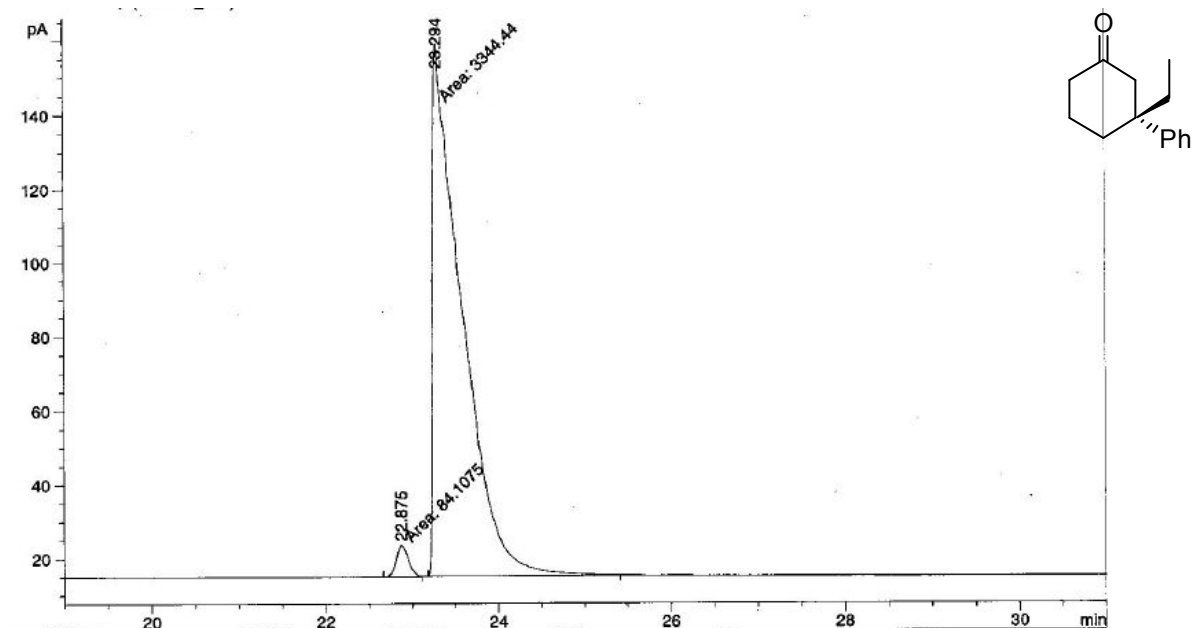
peak #	R.T. min	Start min	End min	PK TY	peak height	peak area	peak % max.	% of total
1	67.381	67.118	68.182	M	385387	56172175	100.00%	91.738%
2	68.931	68.679	69.264	M	12573	2267691	9.01%	0.262%
Sum of corrected areas:						27439265		



peak #	R.T. min	Start min	End min	PK TY	peak height	peak area	peak % max.	% of total
1	64.767	64.535	65.142	M	416938	64268449	100.00%	50.379%
2	66.281	66.082	67.259	M	410038	63241335	98.49%	49.621%
Sum of corrected areas:						127449985		

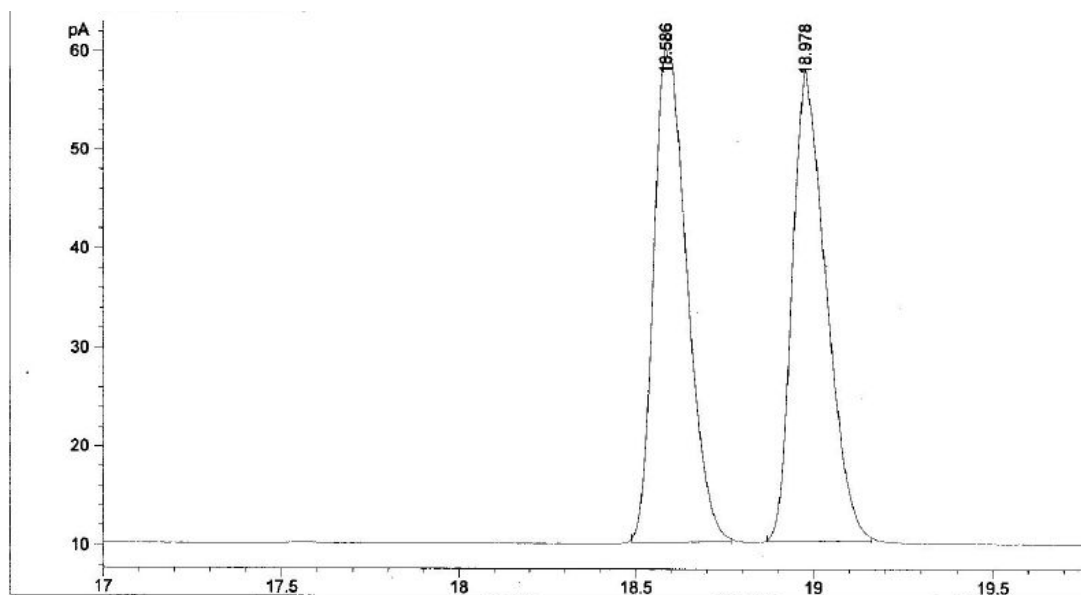
13





Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	22.875	MM	0.1654	84.10752	8.47424	2.45315
2	23.294	MM	0.3879	3344.44141	143.68651	97.54685

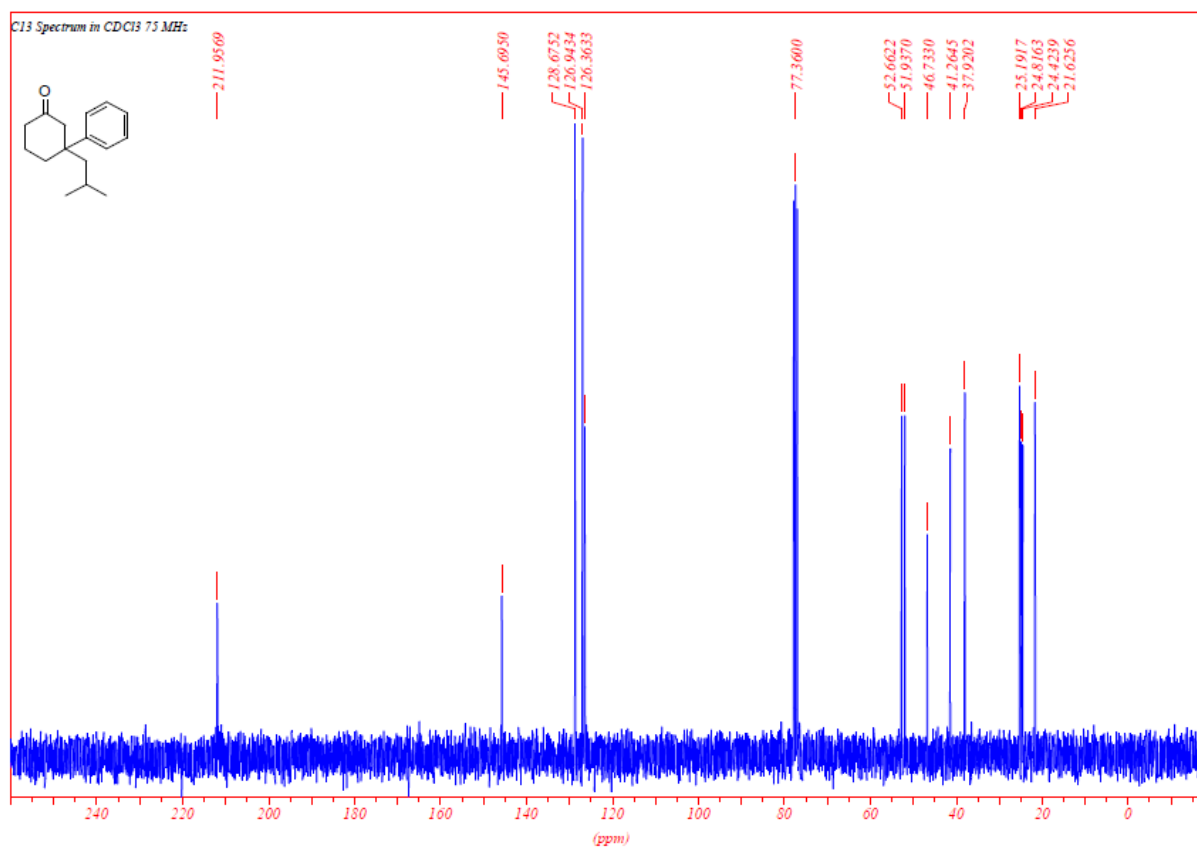
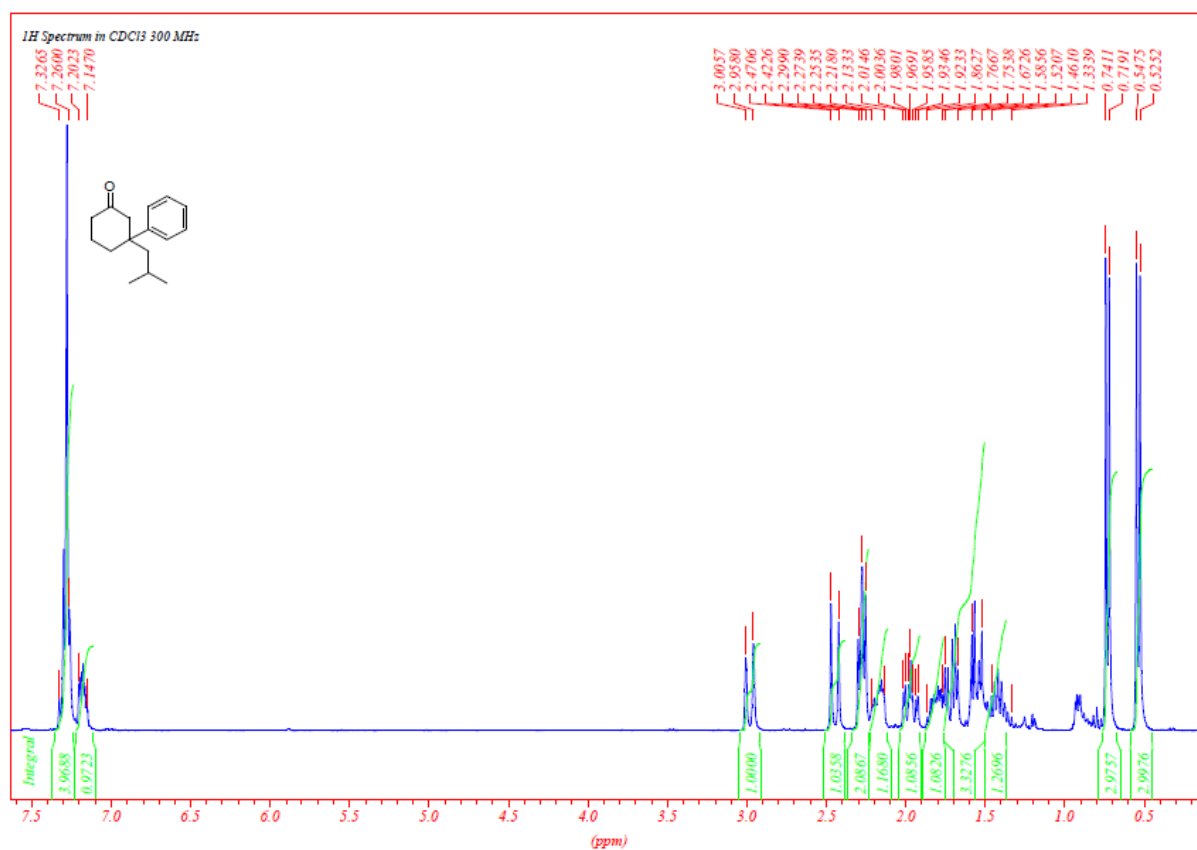
Totals : 3428.54893 152.16075

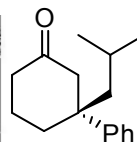
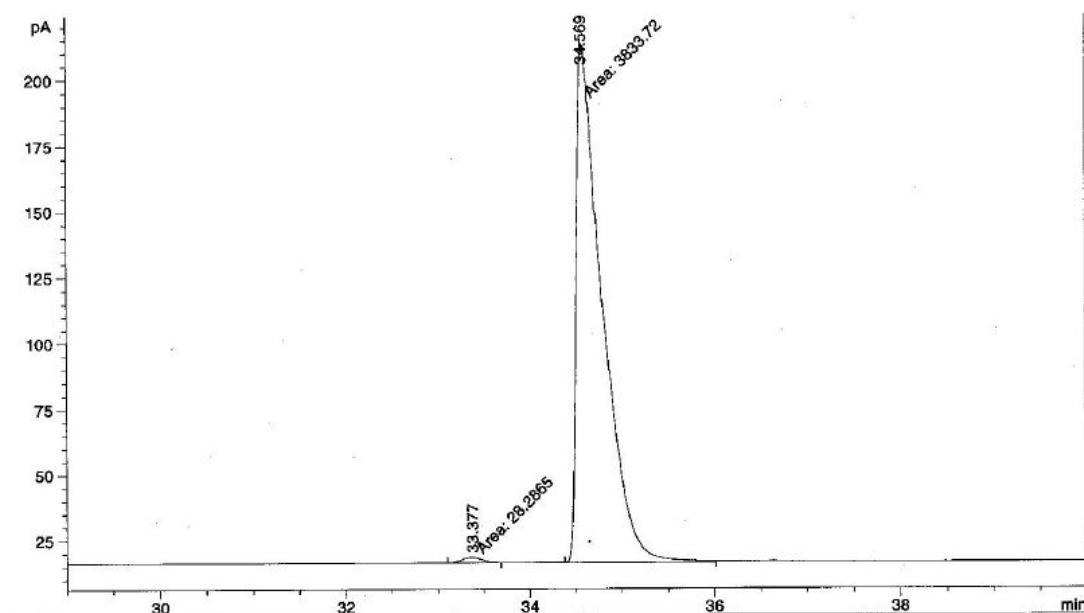


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	18.586	BB	0.0870	326.48895	50.10294	50.98794
2	18.978	BB	0.0907	313.83694	47.73767	49.01206

Totals : 640.32590 97.84060

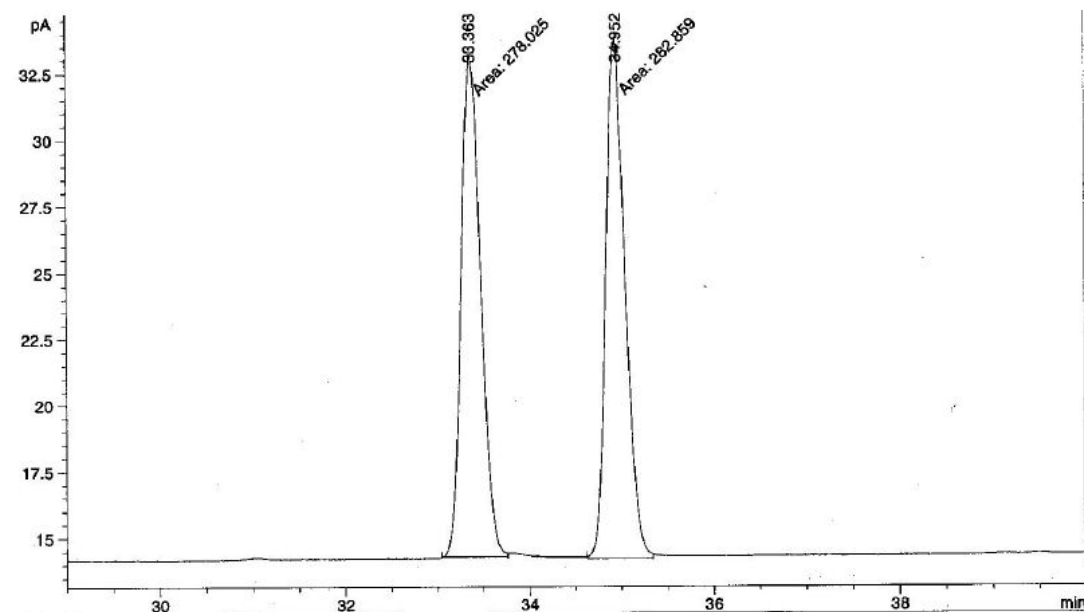
14





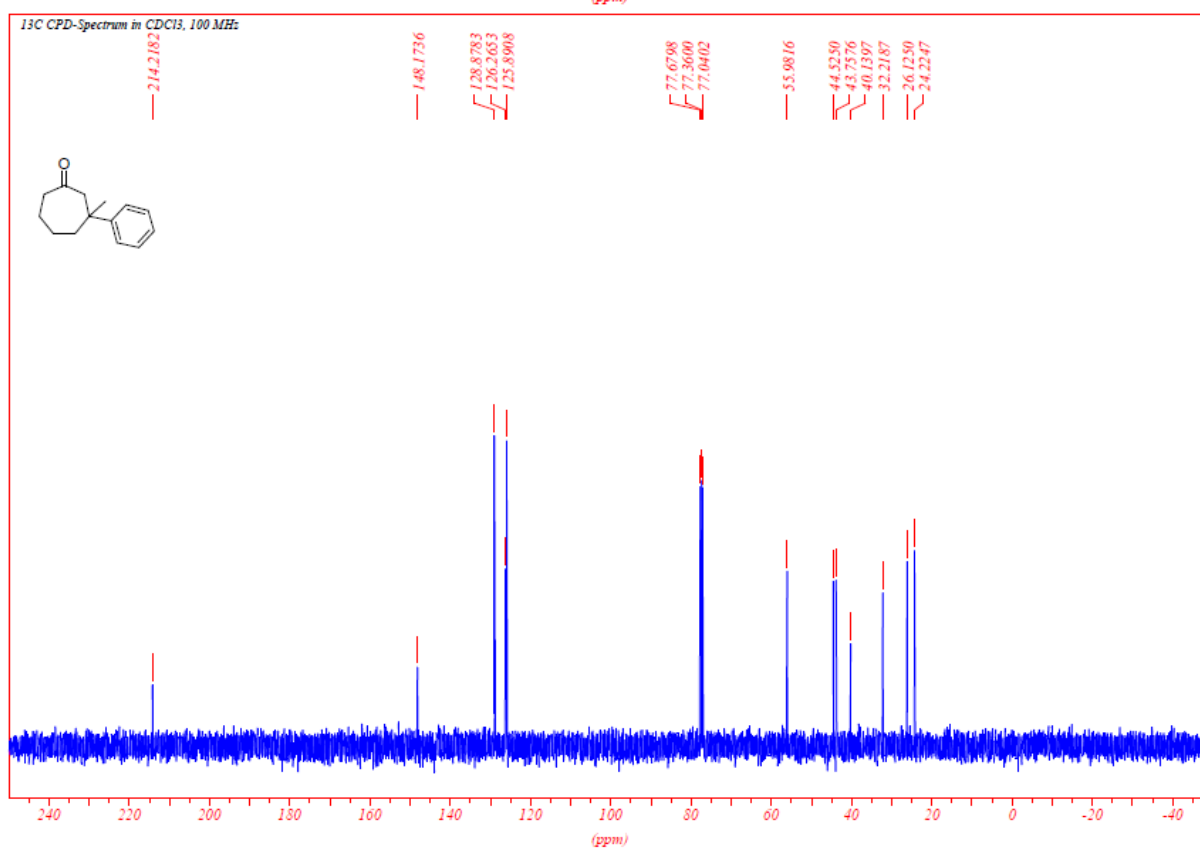
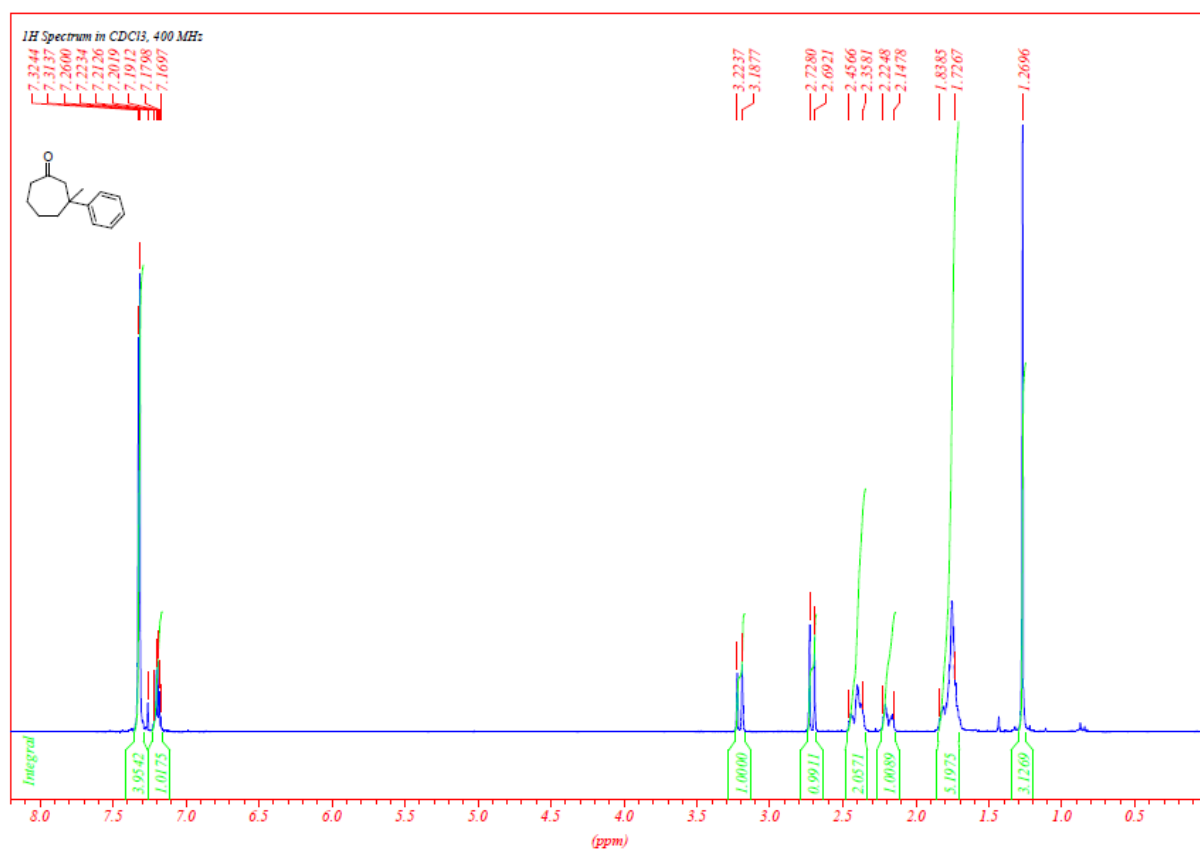
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	33.377	MM	0.2367	28.28653	1.99142	0.73243
2	34.569	MM	0.3223	3833.72339	198.25659	99.26757

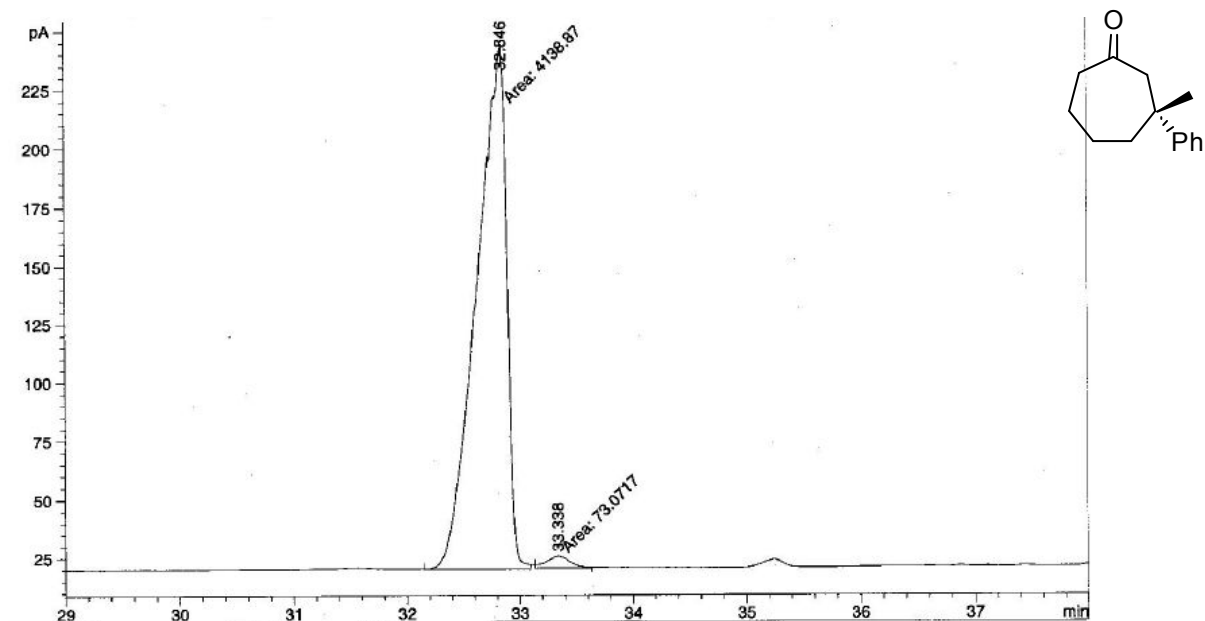
Totals : 3862.00992 200.24801



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	33.363	MM	0.2437	278.02463	19.01638	49.56906
2	34.952	MM	0.2411	282.85883	19.55738	50.43094

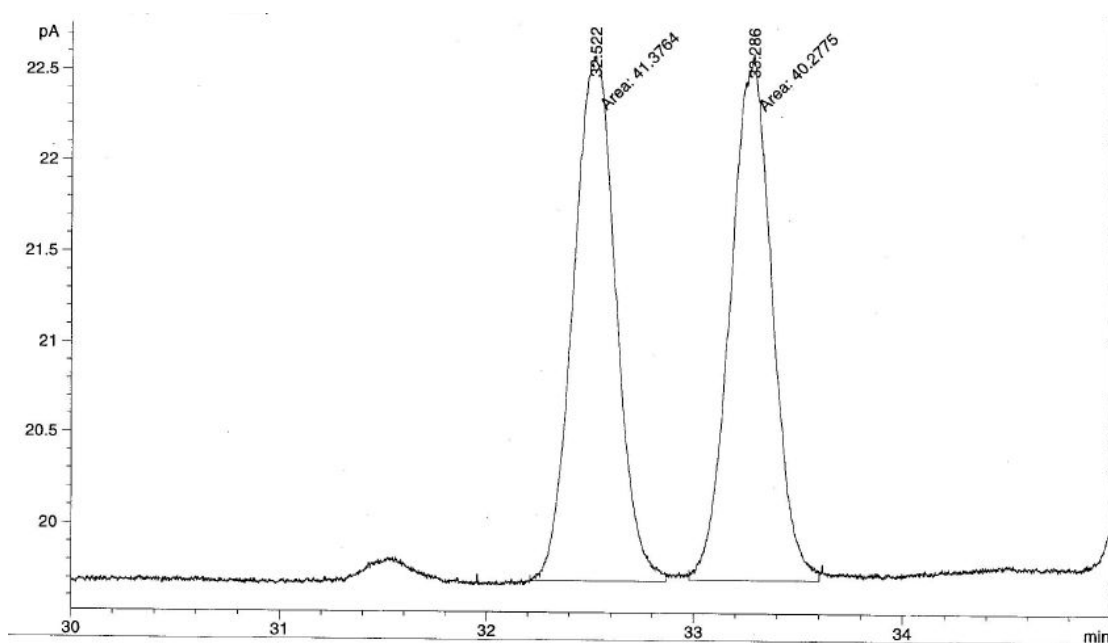
Totals : 560.88345 38.57376





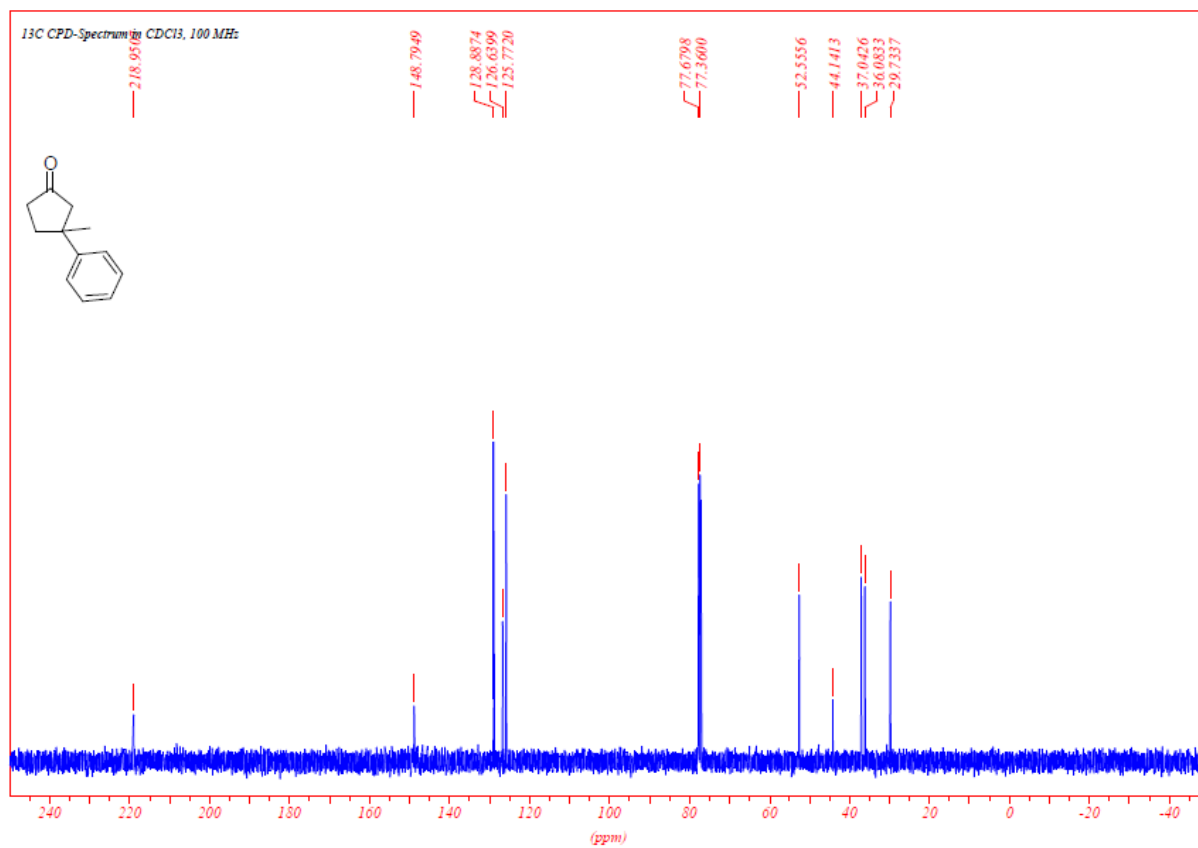
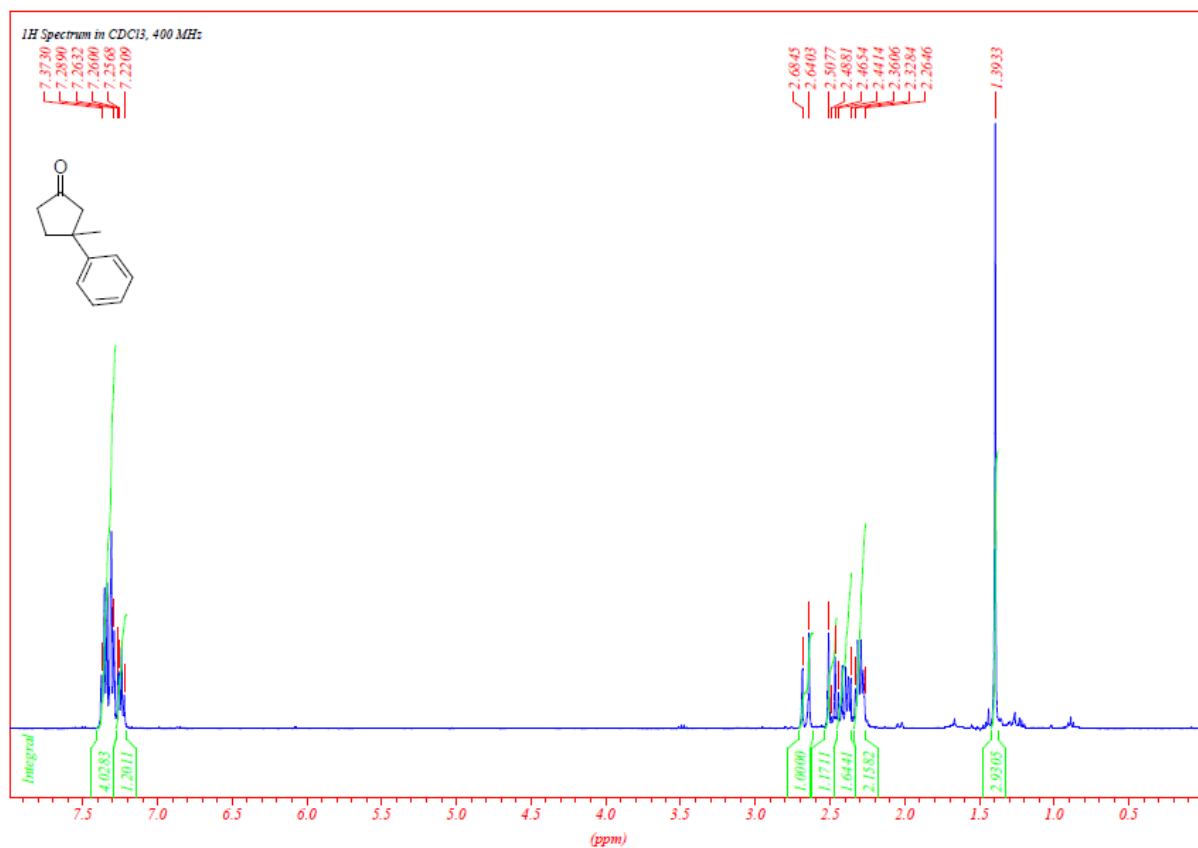
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	32.846	MM	0.3091	4138.87207	223.15489	98.26513
2	33.338	MM	0.2400	73.07167	5.07392	1.73487

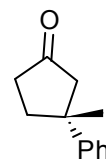
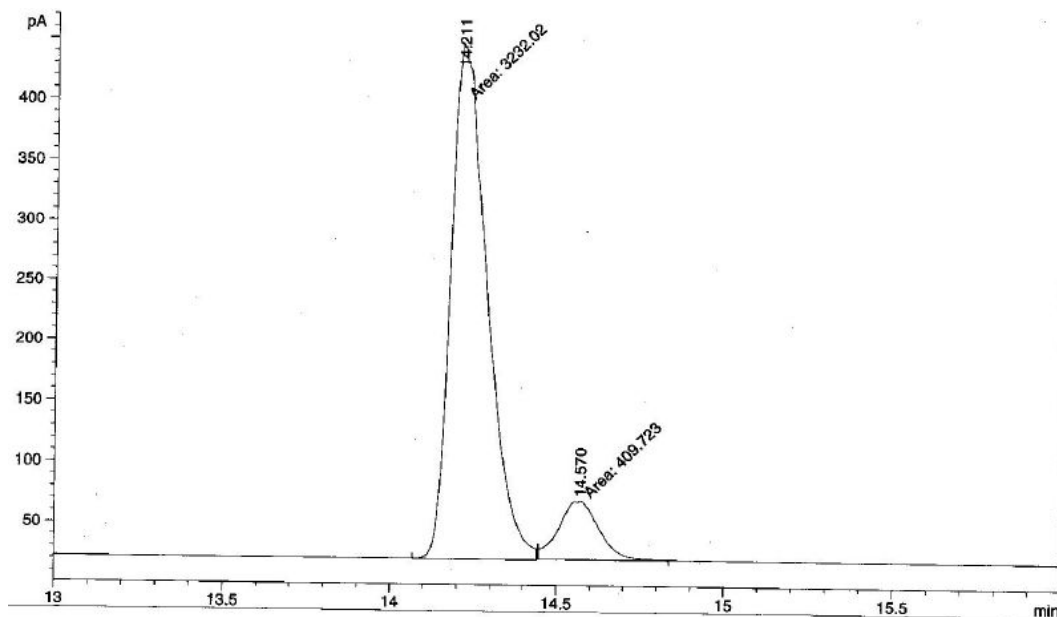
Totals : 4211.94374 228.22881



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	32.522	MM	0.2386	41.37643	2.89013	50.67292
2	33.286	MM	0.2314	40.27749	2.90162	49.32708

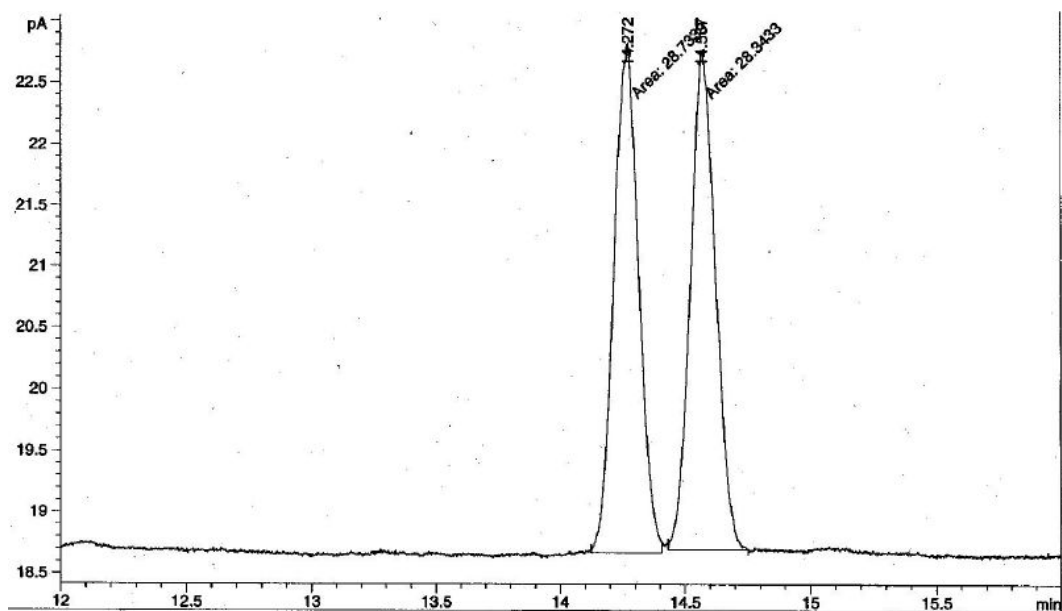
Totals : 81.65392 5.79175





Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	14.211	MM	0.1266	3232.02271	425.47849	88.74926
2	14.570	MM	0.1406	409.72330	48.55186	11.25074

Totals : 3641.74600 474.03035



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	14.272	MM	0.1152	28.73387	4.15792	50.34213
2	14.567	MM	0.1159	28.34332	4.07697	49.65787

Totals : 57.07718 8.23489