

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Title: Asymmetric Synthesis of Antithrombotic Agent M55529: The First Enantioselective Cyclic *N,O*-Acetal Formation

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Ref. No.: O200600124

General:

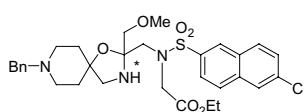
Melting points (mp) were determined by using METTLER FP82 hotstage melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were taken with JEOL JNM-LA300, Varian GEMINI 300, in CDCl₃ using tetramethylsilane as the internal reference. High-resolution mass spectra (HR-MS) were obtained using JEOL JMS-GCMATE, BRUKER AutoFLEX TOF/TOF. Infrared absorption spectra (IR) were run using HORIBA FT-720 FT-IR. High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) was conducted by using Shimadzu LC-10A and JASCO PU-980. Optical rotations were measured with JASCO DIP-1000 digital polarimeter.

General Experimental procedure for cyclic *N,O*-acetal formation with a chiral Brønsted acid:

To a solution of keto-ester **2** (30 mg, 0.072 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 ml) was added a chiral Brønsted acid (30 mol%) at 0 °C. After stirring for 30 minutes at 0 °C, a solution of amino-alcohol **1** (15.7 mg, 0.072 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 ml) was added to the above mixture. The reaction mixture was stirred for 3 - 10 days (0 °C - room temperature), then was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluant : CH₂Cl₂/MeOH = 97/3 - 95/5 - 93/7 - 90/10) to afford *N, O*-acetal **3** in up to 72% yield. Enantiomeric excess of **3** was measured by HPLC (Daicel CHIRALCEL OJ-H column (0.46 x 25 cm) at 40 °C, flow rate : 0.5 ml/min with MeOH (containing 0.1% diethylamine), retention time : 16.8 min. (+)-form, 21.5 min. (-)-form).

General Experimental procedure for cyclic *N,O*-acetal formation with a chiral Lewis acid:

To a suspension of dried MS4A (70 mg) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 ml) were added a solution of chiral Lewis acid (1.1 eq.) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 ml) and a solution of keto-ester **2** (20 mg, 0.048 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 ml) at 0 °C. After stirring for 30 minutes at 0 °C, a solution of amino-alcohol **1** (10.6 mg, 0.048 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 ml) was added at 0 °C to the above mixture. The reaction mixture was stirred for 3 - 5 days (0 °C - room temperature), then MS4A was filtered off and the filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The afforded residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluant : CH₂Cl₂/MeOH = 97/3 - 95/5 - 93/7 - 90/10) and then was purified by amino-silica gel column chromatography (Fuji Silysia Chemical Ltd., Chromatorex NH[®], eluant : Hex/ CH₂Cl₂ = 4/1 - 1/1) to afford *N,O*-acetal **3** in up to 28% yield. Enantiomeric excess of **3** was measured by HPLC on the above condition.

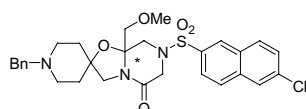
(-)-Ethyl *N*-(8-benzyl-2-methoxymethyl-1-oxa-3, 8-diaza-spiro[4. 5]dec-2-ylmethyl)-*N*-(6-chloro-2-naphthalenyl)sulfonylglycinate (3**)**

mp : 53.0-55.0 °C. MALDI-TOF-HR-MS : m/z (M+1) Calcd. for $C_{31}H_{39}^{35}ClN_3O_6S$: 616.2248, Found: 616.2201.

1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 8.34 (1H, s), 7.92-7.83 (3H, m), 7.80 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.8 Hz), 7.54 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.8 Hz), 7.35 - 7.20 (5H, m), 4.49 (1H, d, J = 18.5 Hz), 4.42 (1H, d, J = 18.5 Hz), 3.95 - 3.78 (2H, m), 3.54 - 3.40 (6H, m), 3.34 (3H, s), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.88 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.62 - 2.20 (4H, m), 1.85 - 1.50 (4H, m), 1.06 (3H, t, J = 7.2 Hz). ^{13}C -NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 168.84, 138.30, 136.62, 135.41, 134.86, 130.73, 130.32, 129.14 (2C), 128.70, 128.53, 128.23 (2C), 128.20, 127.07, 126.73, 124.16, 97.53, 80.29, 73.65, 62.90, 61.04, 59.52, 55.08, 51.32, 50.96, 50.76, 49.58, 36.45, 36.40, 13.97. IR (film) cm^{-1} : 2912, 1747, 1462, 1342, 1155, 1078, 698, 584. $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ - 26.2° (c = 0.430, MeOH, 60% ee).

Asymmetric Synthesis of M55529:

(-)-1'-Benzyl-7-[(6-chloro-2-naphthalenyl)sulfonyl]tetrahydro-8a-(methoxymethyl)-spiro[5H-oxazolo[3,2-*a*] pyrazine-2(3H), 4'-piperidin]-5-one (4)



[Step 1] Amine quench

To a suspension of dried MS4A (550 mg) and salen-manganese complex (350 mg, 0.389 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (10.0 ml) was added a solution of **2** (124 mg, 0.299 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (3.0 ml) at 0 °C. After stirring for 30 minutes at 0 °C, a solution of **1** (79.1 mg, 0.359 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (3.0 ml) was added at 0 °C to the above mixture. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 16 hours, then at room temperature for 3 days. After MS4A was filtered off and the filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*, CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 ml) was added to the afforded residue. To the mixture was added *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (1.36 ml, 7.78 mmol (20 eq./Mn)) and was stirred at room temperature for 30 minutes for isolating the product **3** from the manganese complex. Then the mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluant : CH_2Cl_2 /MeOH = 98/2 - 97/3 - 95/5 - 93/7 - 90/10) to afford **3** (169 mg (80%, 86% ee, 2nd peak, (-)-form)). Without further purification, the product **3** was used for the next step.

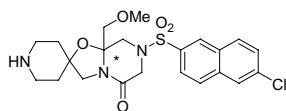
[Step 2] Cyclization

To the solution of the above **3** in EtOH (20 ml) was added LiOH-H₂O (15.1 mg, 0.359 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature. After stirring for 18 hours, the mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. Then water was added to the residue, extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was washed with brine and dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluant : CH_2Cl_2 /MeOH = 97/3 - 95/5 - 90/10) to afford **4** (98.5 mg (56% from **2**), 86% ee, 2nd peak, (-)-form). Enantiomeric excess of **4** was measured by HPLC (Daicel CHIRALCEL OJ-H column (0.46 x 25 cm) at 40 °C, flow rate : 0.5 ml/min with MeOH (containing 0.1% diethylamine), retention time : 26.5 min. (+)-form, 67.5 min. (-)-form).

mp : 84.2-85.7 °C. MALDI-TOF-HR-MS : m/z (M+1) Calcd. for $C_{29}H_{33}^{35}ClN_3O_5S$: 570.1829, Found: 570.1820.

1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 8.34 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.97-7.91 (3H, m), 7.77 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.8 Hz), 7.60 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.8 Hz), 7.35 - 7.20 (5H, m), 4.36 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 4.34 (1H, d, J = 16.9 Hz), 4.18 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.64 (1H, d, J = 10.1 Hz), 3.53 (1H, d, J = 10.1 Hz), 3.46 (2H, s), 3.41 (3H, s), 3.32 (1H, d, J = 16.9 Hz), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 2.68 - 2.18 (4H, m), 2.24 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 2.00 - 1.75 (2H, m), 1.54 - 1.33 (2H, m). ^{13}C -NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 162.74, 138.13, 135.69, 135.51, 132.87, 130.82, 130.45, 129.05 - 128.24 (7C), 127.12, 126.84, 123.51, 91.43, 81.27, 74.66, 62.76, 59.80, 51.77, 50.53, 50.34, 49.56, 47.94, 36.78, 36.21. IR (film) cm^{-1} : 1672, 1350, 1169, 698. $[\alpha]_D^{25.0}$ - 78.3° (c = 1.105, MeOH, 86% ee).

(-)-7-[(6-Chloro-2-naphthalenyl)sulfonyl]tetrahydro-8a-(methoxymethyl)-spiro[5H-oxazolo[3, 2-*a*]pyrazine-2(3H), 4'-piperidin]-5-one (5)

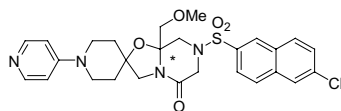


To the solution of **4** (75.0 mg, 0.132 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 ml) were added proton sponge® (1, 8-bis(*N,N*-dimethylamino)naphthalene, 6.0 mg, 0.028 mmol) and α -chloroethyl chloroformate (23.0 μ l, 0.213 mmol) at 0 °C. After stirring at room temperature for 18 hours, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. Then MeOH (1.0 ml) was added to the residue, and the reaction mixture was refluxed for 30 minutes. After cooling, the mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* and 1N HCl was added to the residue and washed with Et₂O for removing benzyl chloride, which was generated in this reaction. Then potassium carbonate powder was carefully added to the water layer at 0 °C (> pH 10). The water layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 , washed with brine and dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by amino-silica gel column chromatography (Fuji Silysia Chemical Ltd., Chromatorex NH®, eluant : Hex/ CH_2Cl_2 = 50/50 - CH_2Cl_2 - CH_2Cl_2 /MeOH = 97/3 - 95/5 - 90/10) to afford **5** (61.0 mg, 96%).

mp : 97.2-99.7 °C. MALDI-TOF-HR-MS : m/z (M+1) Calcd. for $C_{22}H_{27}^{35}ClN_3O_5S$: 480.1360, Found: 480.1372.

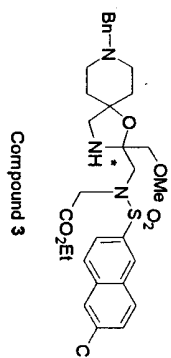
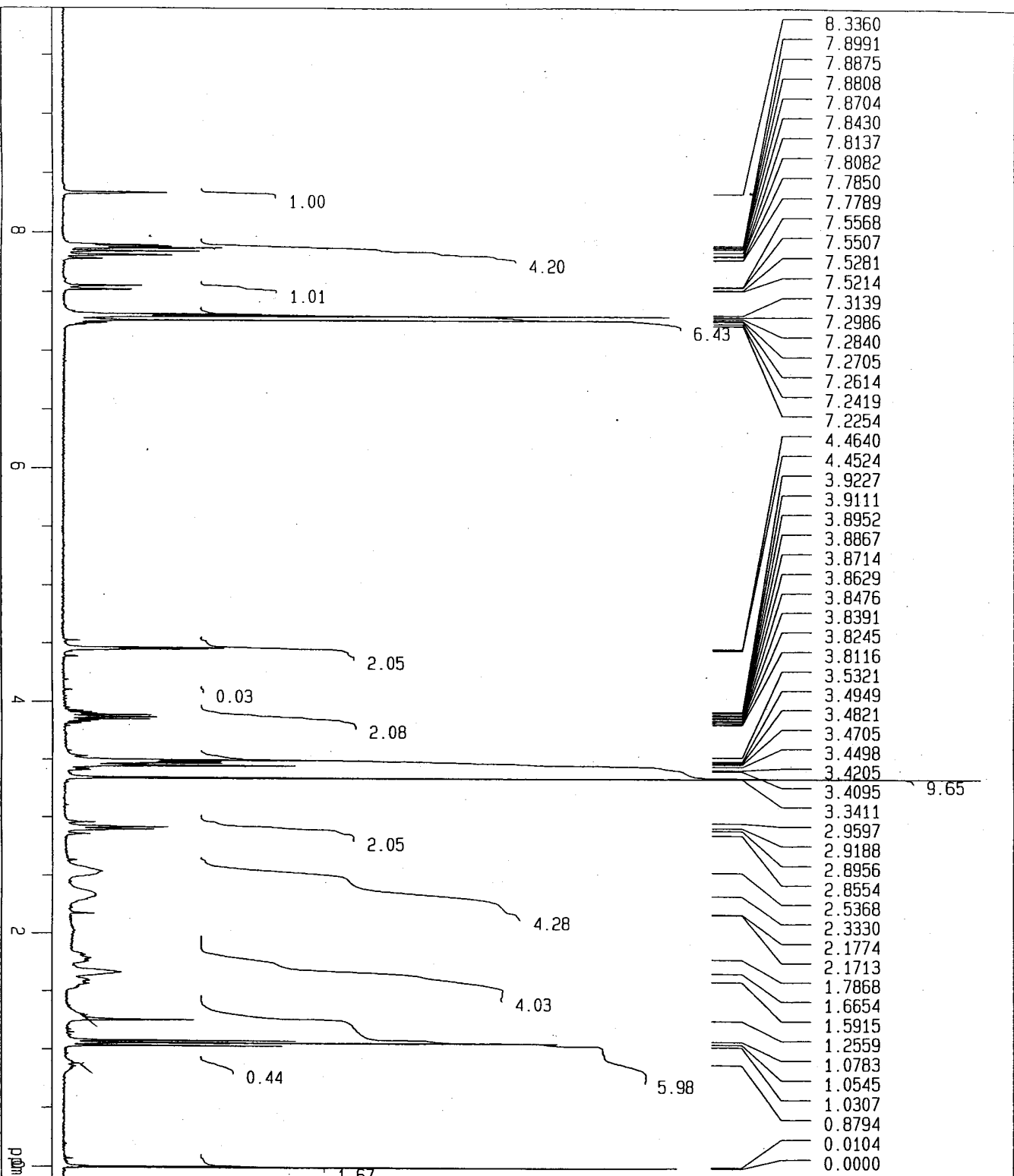
1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 8.35 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.98-7.91 (3H, m), 7.78 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.6 Hz), 7.61 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 9.0 Hz), 4.34 (1H, d, J = 16.9 Hz), 4.33 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 4.21 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.65 (1H, d, J = 10.3 Hz), 3.58 (1H, d, J = 10.3 Hz), 3.41 (3H, s), 3.32 (1H, d, J = 16.9 Hz), 3.15 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.15 - 2.75 (4H, m), 2.25 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 1.98 - 1.82 (2H, m), 1.58 - 1.37 (2H, m). ^{13}C -NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 162.73, 135.72, 135.57, 132.79, 130.83, 130.46, 129.12 - 129.06 (3C), 126.84, 123.49, 91.70, 80.51, 74.90, 59.78, 52.15, 49.70, 47.98, 42.92, 42.64, 36.54, 35.74. IR (film) cm^{-1} : 2914, 1666, 1460, 1350, 1169, 698. $[\alpha]_D^{25.0}$ - 83.6° (c = 1.025, MeOH).

(-)-7-[(6-Chloro-2-naphthalenyl)sulfonyl]tetrahydro-8a-(methoxymethyl)-1'-(4-pyridinyl)-spiro[5H-oxazolo[3,2-a]pyrazine-2(3H), 4'-piperidin]-5-one (M55529)

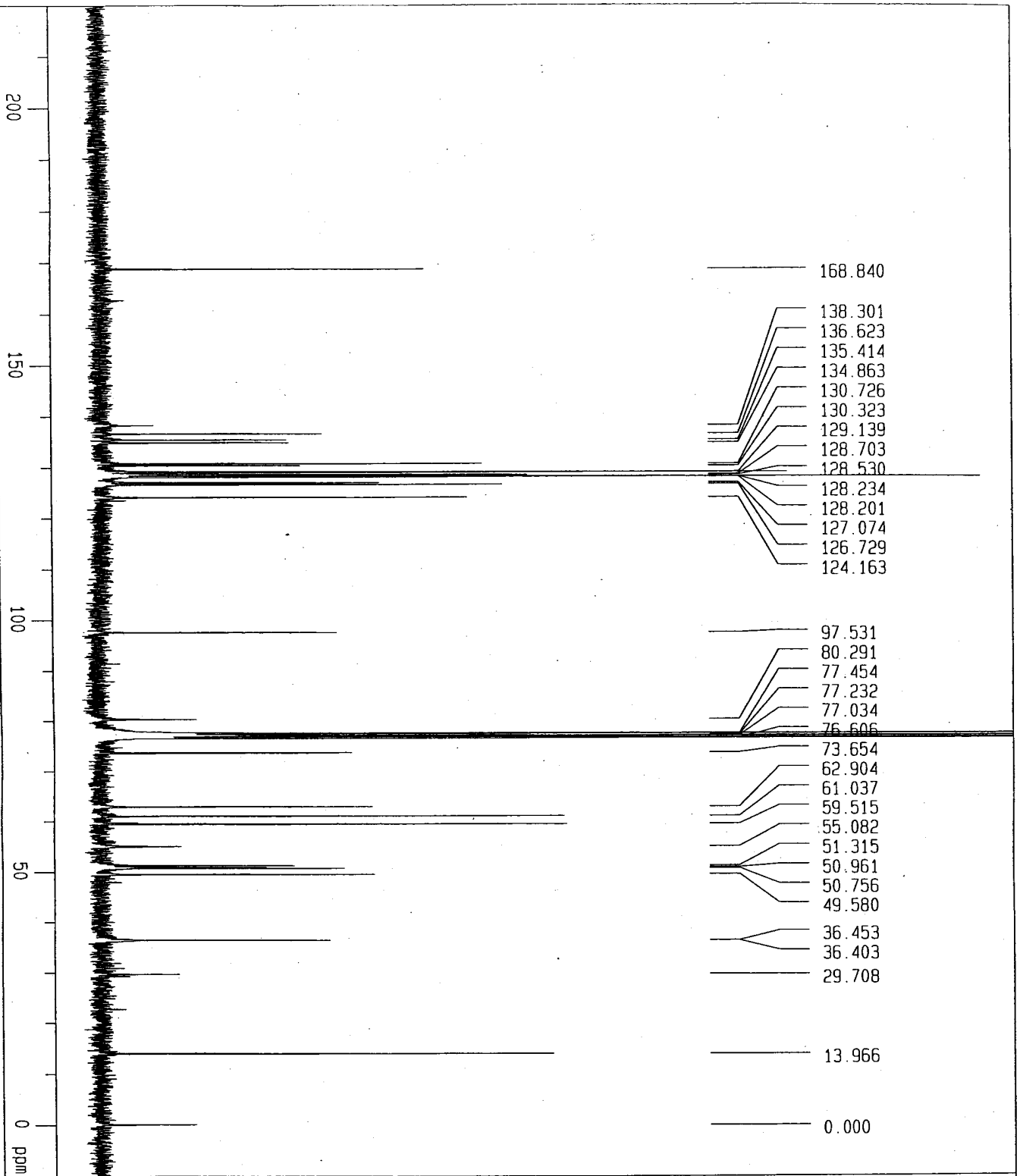


To the solution of **5** (50.0 mg, 0.104 mmol) in EtOH (2.5 ml) was added 4 - chloropyridine (118 mg, 1.04 mmol). The reaction mixture was heated at 160 - 180 °C in sealed tube for 20 minutes. After cooling, the mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluant : CH_2Cl_2 /MeOH = 98/2 - 95/5 - 93/7 - 90/10 - 80/20 - 70/30 - 60/40) and was further purified by amino-silica gel column chromatography (Fuji Silysia Chemical Ltd., Chromatorex NH[®], eluant : Hex/ CH_2Cl_2 = 50/50 - 25/75 - CH_2Cl_2 - CH_2Cl_2 /MeOH = 98/2 - 95/5 - 90/10) to afforded **M55529** (35.8 mg (62%, 86% ee, 2nd peak, (-)-form)). Enantiomeric excess of **M55529** was measured by HPLC (Daicel CHIRALCEL OD-H column (0.46 x 25 cm) at 40 °C, flow rate: 1.0 ml/min with Hex/EtOH (containing 0.1% diethylamine) = 50/50, retention time : 8.2 min. (+)-form, 10.3 min. (-)-form). $[\alpha]_D^{24.6}$ - 74.5° (c = 1.020, MeOH, 86% ee) (lit. $[\alpha]_D^{33}$ - 90.7° (c = 1.000, MeOH), >99% ee)¹.

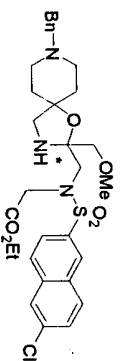
¹ Nishida, H.; Mukaihira, T.; Saitoh, F.; Harada, K.; Fukui, M.; Matsusue, T.; Okamoto, A.; Hosaka, Y.; Matsumoto, M.; Shiromizu, I.; Ohnishi, S.; Mochizuki, H., *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, **2004**, 52, 406-412.



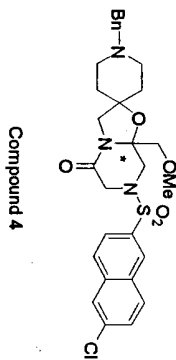
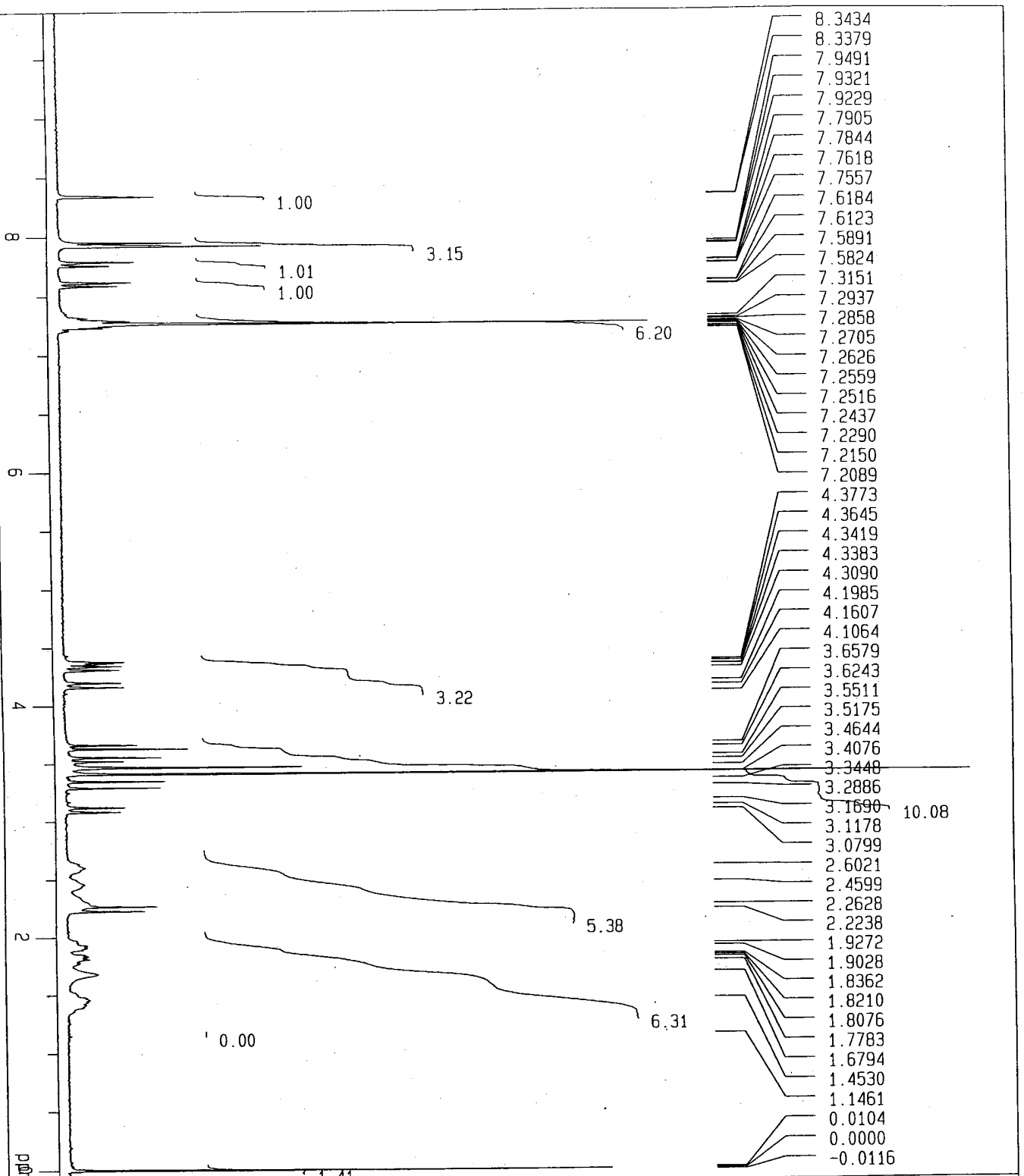
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OBNUC	¹ H
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TEMP	24.7 C



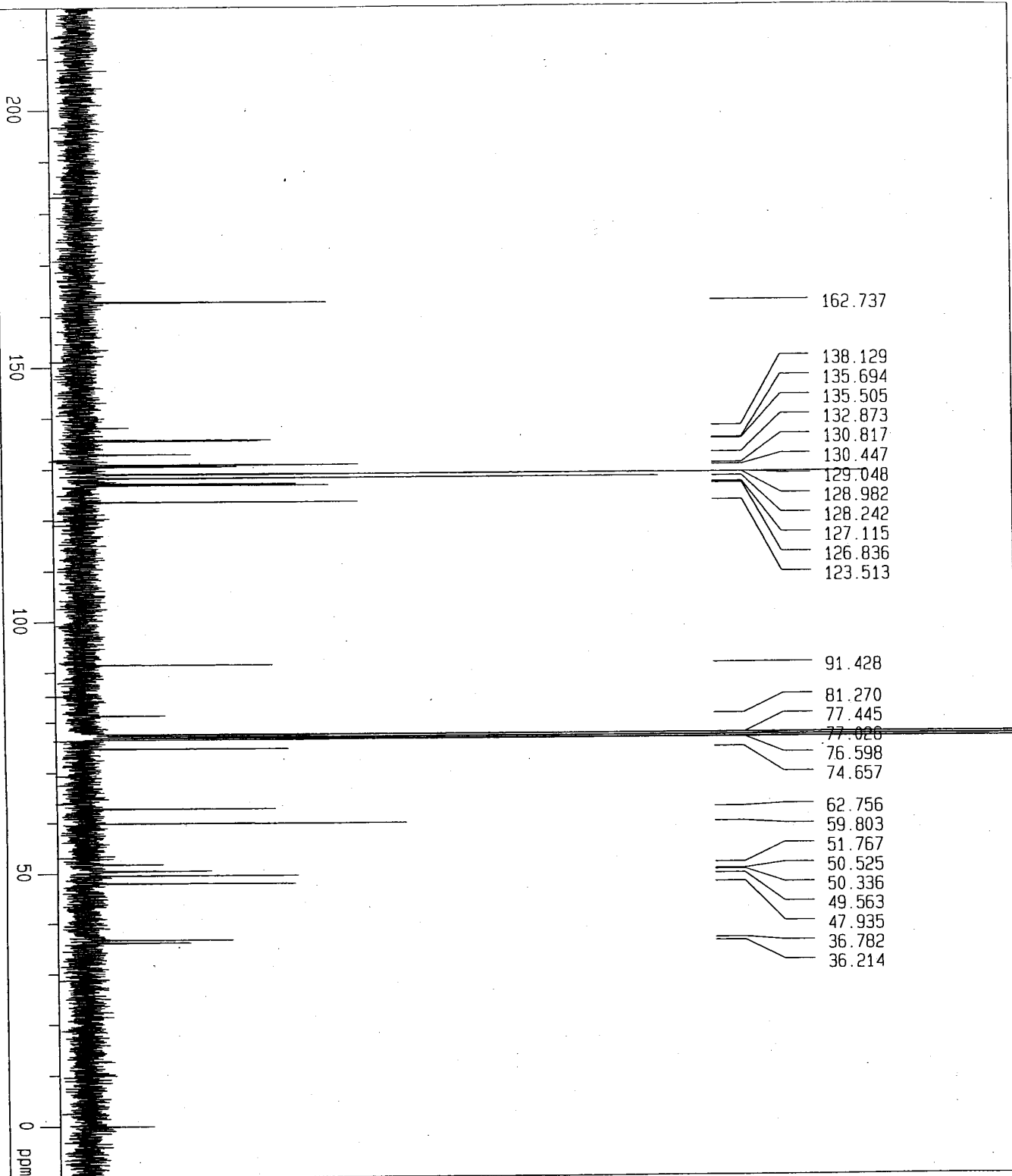
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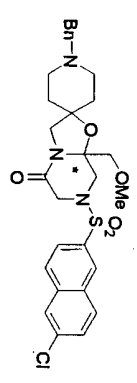
Compound 3



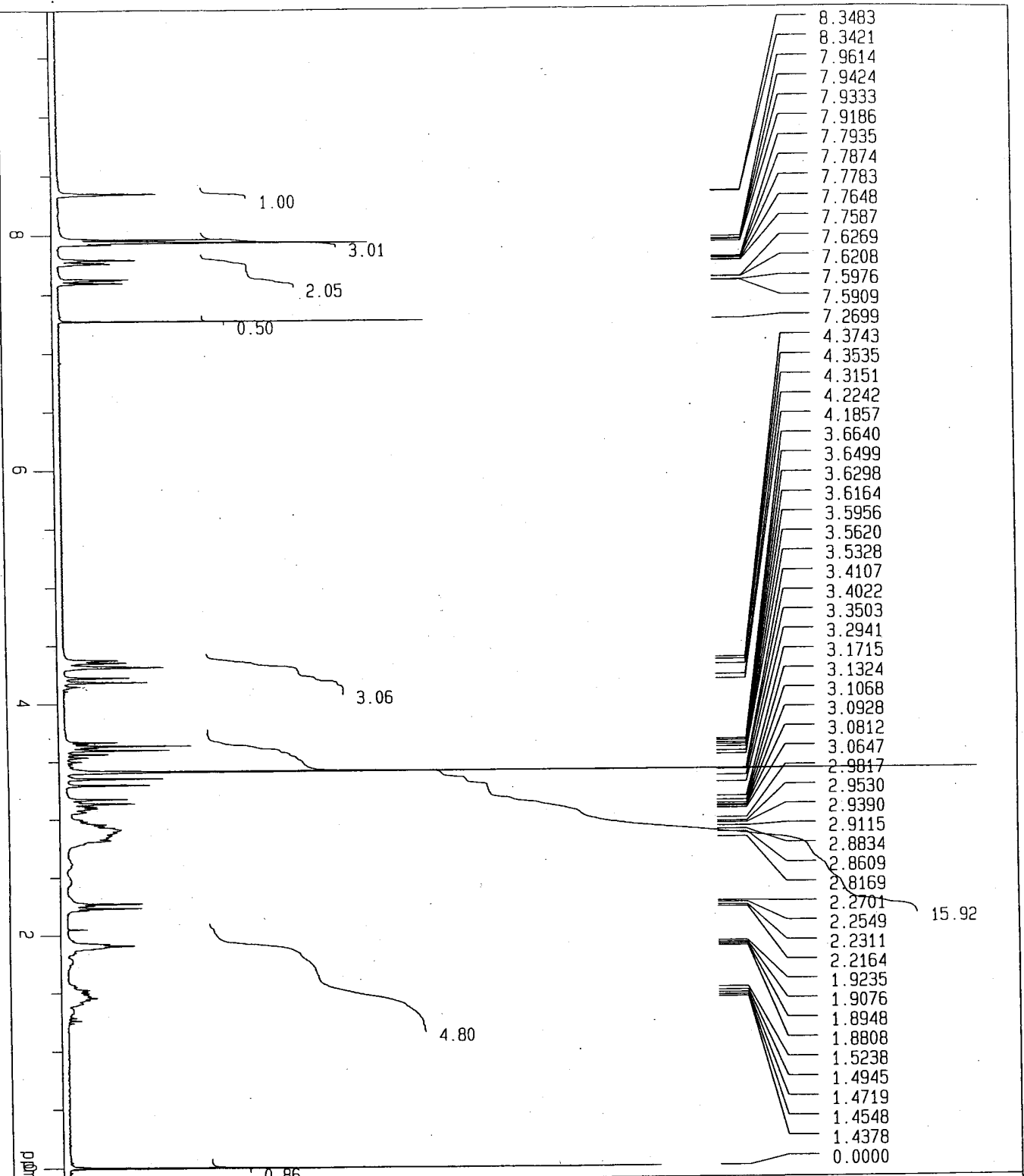
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PREDL	10.0000 msec
ININT	0.5000 msec
RESOL	0.18 Hz
PM1	5.30 usec
OBNUC	¹ H
OBFRQ	300.40 MHz
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TEMP	22.2 C



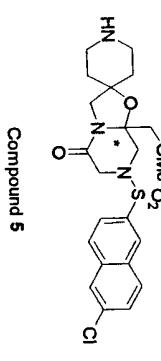
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 IRFRQ : 300.40 MHz
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 TEMP : 24.0 C

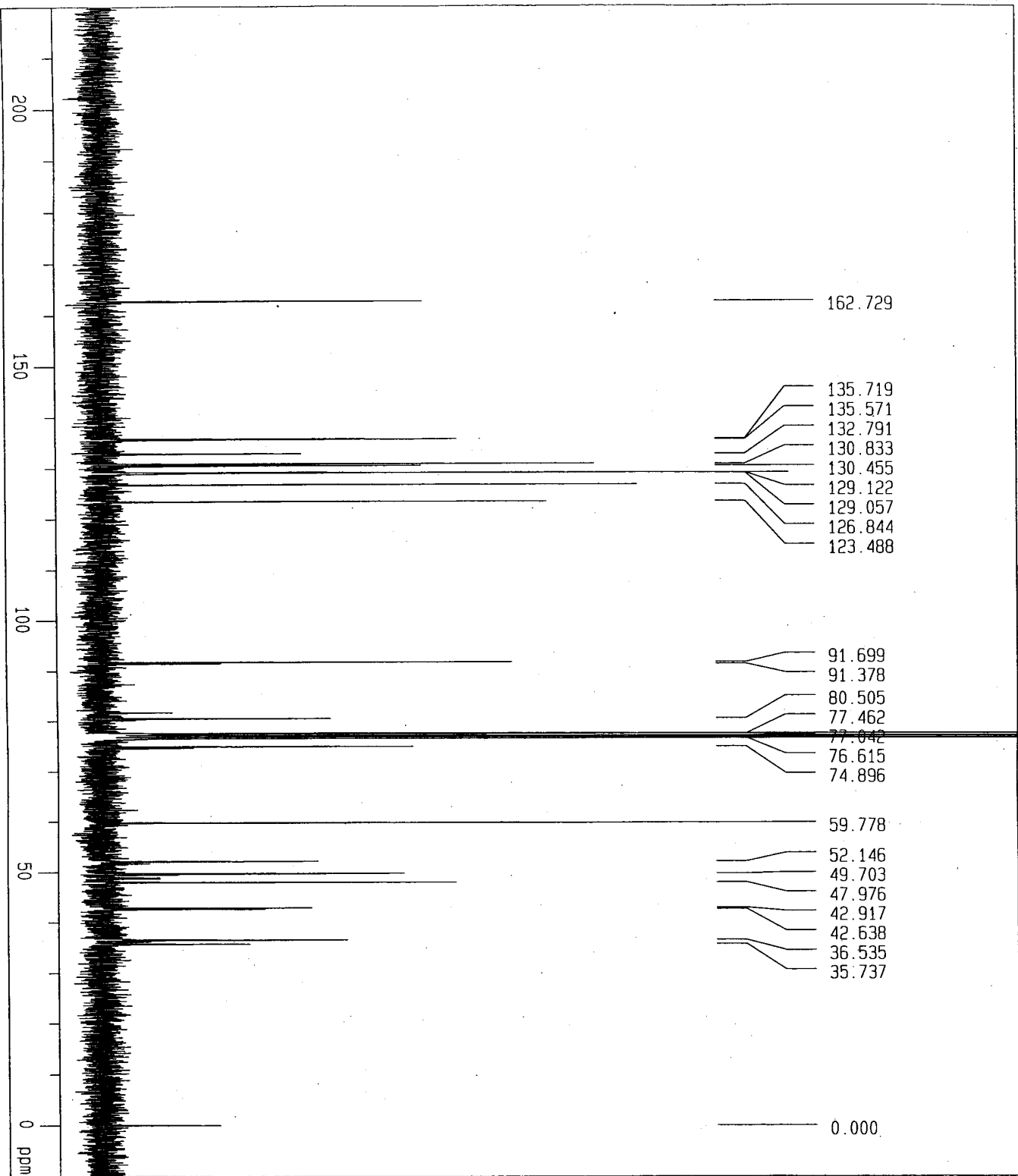


Compound 4

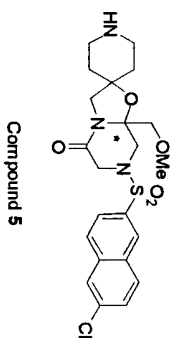


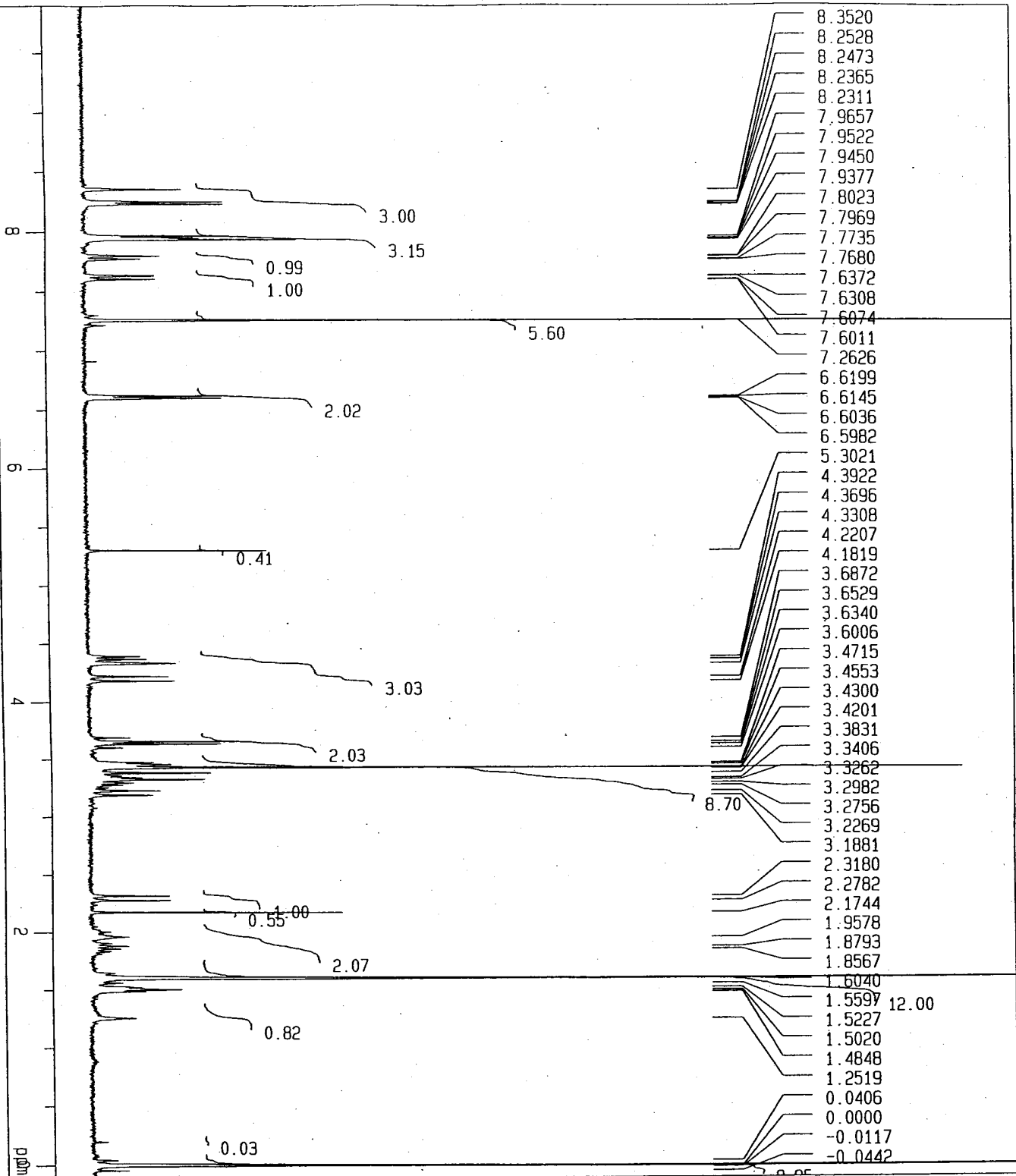
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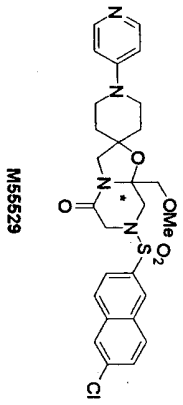


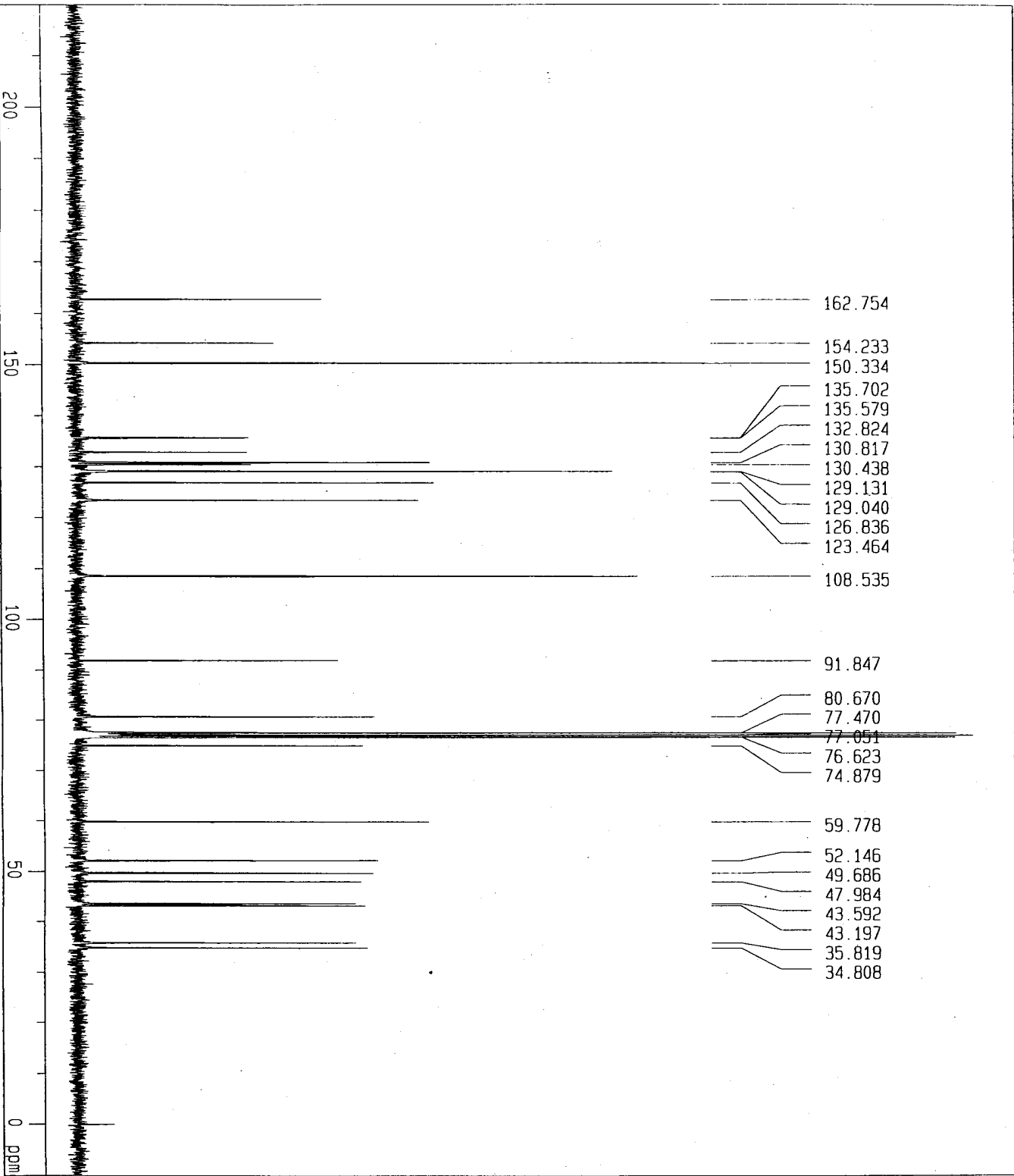
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 TIMES : 2560 times
 DUMMY : 1 times
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 PREDL : 1608.9088 msec
 INIWT : 10.0000 msec
 RESOL : 0.62 Hz
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 OBFRQ : 75.45 MHz
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 RGAIN : 31
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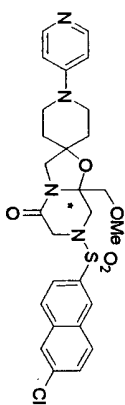
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 SPINNING : 12 Hz
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 DUMY : 1 times
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 RESOL : 0.62 Hz
 PW1 : 4.20 usec
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 DBFRO : 75.45 MHz
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 RGAIN : 30
 IRNUC : 1H
 IRFRO : 300.40 MHz
 IRSET : 131150.00 Hz
 IRRPW : 40.0 usec
 IRRNS : 0
 SCANS : 1280 times
 SLVNT : CDCL3
 SPINNING : 11 Hz
 TEMP : 24.2 C



M55529