

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Title: Diastereoselective Cyclisation of *N*-Alkenylideneamines into 3,4-Dihydro-2*H*-pyrrol-1-ium Halides

Author(s): Daniela Schley, Jürgen Liebscher*

Ref. No.: O200601081

General Procedure for the Synthesis of *N*-(alkenylidene)-alkyl-amines 9 from amino acid methyl ester hydrochlorides: The appropriate amino acid methyl ester hydrochloride (10.0 mmol) was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) and treated with 10.5 mmol (1.48 ml, 1.05 eq) triethylamine. After 1 h at room temperature 1.35 g (12.0 mmol, 1.20 eq) 2,2-dimethyl-pent-4-enal and 2 g MgSO₄ were added and the mixture was stirred overnight. The suspension was filtered, the organic solvents were removed and Et₂O was added again. The suspension was filtered, and the solid was washed with Et₂O. After removing the Et₂O a colourless oil was obtained and used without further purification.

(2*S*,3*S*)-Methyl-2-(2,2-dimethyl-pent-4-enylideneamino)-3-methyl-pentanoate 9b: Starting material *L*-isoleucine methyl ester hydrochloride (242 mg, 1.33 mmol). Yield: 251 mg (79%). Colourless oil. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.78 (t, 3H, CH₂-CH₃, *J* = 7.4 Hz); 0.80 (d, 3H, CH-CH₃, *J* = 8.4 Hz); 0.99 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.00 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.29-1.45 (m, 2H, CH₂-CH₃); 1.94-2.03 (m, 1H, CH-CH₃); 2.11 (d, 2H, CH₂-CH=, *J* = 7.5 Hz); 3.42 (d, 1H, CH-COO, *J* = 7.6 Hz); 3.64 (s, 3H, COOCH₃); 4.92-4.97 (m, 2H, =CH₂); 5.62-5.75 (m, 1H, =CH); 7.43 (s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 10.8 (CH₂-CH₃); 15.6 (CH-CH₃); 24.6 (2C_q-CH₃); 24.8 (CH₂-CH₃); 37.3 (CH-CH₃); 39.4 (C(CH₃)₂); 44.6 (CH₂-CH=); 51.7 (COOCH₃); 79.1 (CH-COOCH₃); 117.4 (=CH₂); 134.5 (=CH); 172.6 (COO); 174.0 (CH=N) ppm.

(2*S*)-Methyl-2-(2,2-Dimethyl-pent-4-enylideneamino)-3-methyl-butanoate 9c: Starting material *L*-valine methyl ester hydrochloride (1.17 g, 6.98 mmol). Yield: 1.41 g (90%). Colourless oil. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.78 (d, 3H, CH-CH₃, *J* = 6.8 Hz); 0.82 (d, 3H, CH-CH₃, *J* = 6.8 Hz); 1.00 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.01 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.12 (d, 2H, CH₂-CH=, *J* = 7.4 Hz); 2.15-2.22 (m, 1H, CH(CH₃)₂); 3.32 (d, 1H, CH-COO, *J* = 7.4 Hz); 3.65 (s, 3H, COOCH₃); 4.92-4.98 (m, 2H, =CH₂); 5.65-5.74 (m, 1H, =CH); 7.43 (s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 18.5 (CH-CH₃); 19.5 (CH-CH₃); 24.6 (2C_q-CH₃); 31.1 (CH-(CH₃)₂); 39.4 (C(CH₃)₂); 44.6 (CH₂-CH=); 51.8 (COOCH₃); 80.2 (CH-COOCH₃); 117.5 (=CH₂); 134.5 (=CH); 172.6 (COO); 174.1 (CH=N) ppm.

General Procedure for the Synthesis of *N*-(alkenylidene)-alkyl-amines 9 using amines: The appropriate amine (10.0 mmol) was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL). 2,2-dimethyl-pent-4-enal (1.35 g, 12.0 mmol) and 2 g MgSO₄ were added and the mixture was stirred overnight at

room temperature. After filtration and removing the organic solvent a colourless oil was obtained and used without further purification.

[(1*S*,2*R*)-2-(*tert*-Butyl-dimethyl-silyloxy)-1-methyl-2-phenyl-ethyl]-(2,2-dimethyl-pent-4-enylidene)-amin **9d:** Starting material 2-(*tert*-butyl-dimethyl-silyloxy)-1-methyl-2-phenyl-ethylamine (80 mg, 0.30 mmol). Yield: 92 mg (87%). Colourless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -31.2^\circ$ ($c = 1.05$, CHCl_3). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -0.24$ (s, 3H, Si- CH_3); 0.02 (s, 3H, Si- CH_3); 0.73 (s, 3H, $\text{C}_q\text{-CH}_3$); 0.80 (s, 3H, $\text{C}_q\text{-CH}_3$); 0.82 (s, 9H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$); 1.25 (d, 3H, CH-CH_3 , $J = 6.3$ Hz); 1.86-1.90 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-CH=}$); 3.10-1.18 (m, 1H, CH-CH_3); 4.55 (d, 1H, CH-O , $J = 7.6$ Hz); 4.82-4.91 (m, 2H, $=\text{CH}_2$); 5.32-5.48 (m, 1H, $=\text{CH}$); 7.02 (s, 1H, CH=N); 7.12-7.21 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -4.9$ (Si- CH_3); -4.6 (Si- CH_3); 18.2 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$); 19.5 (CH-CH_3); 24.2 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CH}_3$); 24.3 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CH}_3$); 25.8 (3C, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$); 38.5 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 44.4 ($\text{CH}_2\text{-CH=}$); 73.9 (CH-CH_3); 78.9 (CH-O); 116.9 ($=\text{CH}_2$); 126.9 (CH_{ar}); 127.4 (2CH_{ar}); 127.5 (2CH_{ar}); 134.8 ($=\text{CH}$); 143.4 (C_{ar}); 170.7 (CH=N) ppm. $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{37}\text{NOSi}$ (359.621): calcd. C 73.48, H 10.37, N 3.89; found: C 73.27, H 10.71, N 3.81.

(*S*)-1-Methoxy-3-methyl-*N*-(2,2-dimethyl-pent-4-enylidene)butan-2-amine **9e:** Starting material 1-methoxy-3-methylbutan-2-amine (588 mg, 5.02 mmol). Yield: 807mg (76%). Colourless oil. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 0.83$ (d, 3H, CH-CH_3 , $J = 6.8$ Hz); 0.86 (d, 3H, CH-CH_3 , $J = 6.8$ Hz); 1.04 (s, 6H, 2CH_3); 1.76-1.87 (m, 1H, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 2.16 (d, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-CH=}$, $J = 7.4$ Hz); 2.76-2.82 (m, 1H, $\text{CH-CH}_2\text{O}$); 3.30 (s, 3H, OCH_3); 3.35 (dd, 1H, CHH-O , $J = 7.8$ Hz, $J = 9.7$ Hz); 3.54 (dd, 1H, $\text{CHH}_2\text{-O}$, $J = 4.0$ Hz, $J = 9.7$ Hz); 4.99-5.04 (m, 2H, $=\text{CH}_2$); 5.71-5.85 (m, 1H, $=\text{CH}$); 7.44 (s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 18.6$ (CH-CH_3); 19.9 (CH-CH_3); 24.7 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CH}_3$); 25.0 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CH}_3$); 29.8 ($\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 39.0 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 44.8 ($\text{CH}_2\text{-CH=}$); 58.8 (OCH_3); 74.8 ($\text{CH}_2\text{-O}$); 76.3 ($\text{CH-CH}_2\text{O}$); 117.0 ($=\text{CH}_2$); 135.0 ($=\text{CH}$); 171.1 (CH=N) ppm. $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}$ (EI): calcd. 211.1936; found: 211.19364.

(*R*)-*N*-(2,2-Dimethylpent-4-enylidene)-1-phenylethanamine **9f:** Starting material *R*-1-phenylethanamine (2.92 g, 24.1 mmol). Yield: 5.18 g (quant.). Colourless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +42.6^\circ$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 0.98$ (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.99 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.37 (d, 3H, $\text{CH}_3\text{-CH}$, $J = 6.7$ Hz); 2.11 (d, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-CH=}$, $J = 7.4$ Hz); 4.20 (q, 1H, CH-CH_3 , $J = 6.7$ Hz); 4.90-4.95 (m, 2H, $=\text{CH}_2$); 5.64-5.73 (m, 1H, $=\text{CH}$); 7.12-7.28 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.52 (s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 24.6$ (CH_3); 24.8 (CH_3);

25.0 (CH₃); 38.9 (C(CH₃)₂); 44.7(CH₂); 69.2 (CH-CH₃); 117.3 (=CH₂); 126.5 (3CH_{ar}); 128.3 (2CH_{ar}); 134.8 (=CH); 145.5 (C_{ar}); 169.6 (CH=N) ppm. C₁₅H₂₁N (EI): calcd. 215.16740; found: 215.16735. C₁₅H₂₁N (215.167): calcd. C 83.67, H 9.83, N 6.50; found: C 83.91, H 9.69, N 6.45.

rac-N-(2,2-Dimethylpent-4-enylidene)-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)ethanamine 9g: Starting material *rac*-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-ethanamine (181 mg, 1.06 mmol). Yield: 232 mg (82%). Yellowish oil. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.98 (s, 3H, CH₃); 0.99 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.51 (d, 3H, CH₃-CH, *J* = 6.8 Hz); 2.10 (d, 2H, CH₂-CH=, *J* = 7.5 Hz); 4.88-4.92 (m, 2H, =CH₂); 5.00 (q, 1H, CH-CH₃ *J* = 6.6 Hz); 5.59-5.73 (m, 1H, =CH); 7.35-7.42 (m, 3H, CH_{ar}); 7.57 (s, 1H, CH=N); 7.65 (d, 2H, 2CH_{ar}, *J* = 7.5 Hz); 7.75-7.79 (m, 1H, CH_{ar}); 8.07 (d, 1H, CH_{ar}, *J* = 7.5 Hz) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 24.5 (CH₃); 24.6 (CH₃); 24.8 (CH₃); 39.0 (C(CH₃)₂); 44.7(CH₂); 65.2 (CH-CH₃); 117.3 (=CH₂); 123.7 (CH_{ar}); 123.8 (CH_{ar}); 125.2 (CH_{ar}); 125.6 (CH_{ar}); 125.7 (CH_{ar}); 127.1 (CH_{ar}); 128.9 (CH_{ar}); 130.6 (C_{ar}); 133.9 (C_{ar}); 134.8 (=CH); 141.4 (C_{ar}); 169.6 (CH=N) ppm. C₁₉H₂₃N (EI): calcd. 265.18305; found: 265.18309.

(R)-N-(2,2-Dimethyl-pent-4-enylidene)-1-phenyl-2-(phenylthio)ethanamine 9h: Starting material (*R*)-1-phenyl-2-(phenylthio)ethanamine (0.15 g, 0.65 mmol). Yield: 0.20 g (95%). Colourless oil. [α]_D²⁰ = -42.1 ° (c = 1.00, CHCl₃). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.97 (s, 3H, CH₃); 0.98 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.10 (d, 2H, CH₂-CH=, *J* = 7.5 Hz); 3.19 (dd, 1H, S-CH'H, *J* = 9.4 Hz, *J* = 13.2 Hz); 3.29 (dd, 1H, S-CH'H, CH₂, *J* = 4.1 Hz, *J* = 13.6 Hz); 4.11 (dd, 1H, CHH-CH, *J* = 4.1 Hz, *J* = 9.4 Hz); 4.90-4.95 (m, 2H, =CH₂); 5.65-5.79 (m, 1H, =CH); 7.06-7.33 (m, 10H, CH_{ar}); 7.47 (s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 24.6 (CH₃); 24.7 (CH₃); 39.3 (C(CH₃)₂); 42.0 (S-CH₂); 44.6 (CH₂-CH=); 73.4 (CH); 117.3 (=CH₂); 125.8 (CH_{ar}); 126.8 (2CH_{ar}); 127.2 (CH_{ar}); 128.5 (2CH_{ar}); 128.9 (2CH_{ar}); 129.0 (2CH_{ar}); 134.9 (=CH); 136.6 (C_{ar}); 143.3 (C_{ar}); 172.0 (CH=N) ppm.

(IR)-N-(2,2-dimethylpent-4-enylidene)-1-phenyl-2-(phenylsulfinyl)ethanamine 9i: Starting material (*R*)-1-phenyl-2-(phenylsulfinyl)ethanamine (38 mg, 0.15 mmol). Yield: 33 mg (65%). Colourless oil. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.00 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.01 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.13 (d, 2H, CH₂-CH=, *J* = 7.5 Hz); 3.22 (dd, 1H, S-CH'H, *J* = 7.9 Hz, *J* = 12.8 Hz); 3.31 (dd, 1H, S-CH'H, CH₂, *J* = 6.4 Hz, *J* = 12.8 Hz); 4.58 (dd, 1H, CHH-CH, *J* = 6.4 Hz, *J* = 7.5 Hz); 4.94-5.10 (m, 2H, =CH₂); 5.62-5.76 (m, 1H, =CH); 7.26-7.52 (m, 10H, CH_{ar}); 7.60

(s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 24.6$ (2CH_3); 39.4 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 44.5 ($\text{CH}_2\text{-CH=}$); 66.6 (S-CH_2); 69.0 (CH); 117.6 ($=\text{CH}_2$); 124.3 (2CH_{ar}); 127.4 (2CH_{ar}); 127.8 (CH_{ar}); 128.8 (2CH_{ar}); 129.4 (2CH_{ar}); 131.2 (CH_{ar}); 134.6 ($=\text{CH}$); 141.7 (C_{ar}); 144.1 (C_{ar}); 172.7 (CH=N) ppm.

(R)-Methyl-2-(2,2-dimethyl-pent-4-enylideneamino)-2-phenylacetate 9j: Starting material (R)-methyl-2-amino-2-phenylacetate hydrochloride (1.09 g, 5.40 mmol). Yield: 1.40 g (quant.). Colourless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -14.0^\circ$ ($c = 3.08$, CHCl_3). ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.02$ (s, 6H, 2CH_3); 2.13 (d, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-CH=}$, $J = 7.4$ Hz); 3.62 (s, 3H, COOCH_3); 4.89-4.94 (m, 3H, $=\text{CH}_2$, CH-COOCH_3); 5.58-5.74 (m, 1H, $=\text{CH}$); 7.18-7.36 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.54 (s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 24.4$ (CH_3); 24.5 (CH_3); 39.6 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 44.5 (CH_2); 52.4 (COOCH_3); 76.1 (CH-COO); 117.5 ($=\text{CH}_2$); 127.6 (2CH_{ar}); 127.8 (CH_{ar}); 128.5 (2CH_{ar}); 134.5 ($=\text{CH}$); 138.2 (C_{ar}); 171.6 (COO); 174.5 (CH=N) ppm. $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2^+$ (EI): calcd. 259.1572; found: 259.1574.

(S)-Methyl-2-(2,2-dimethyl-pent-4-enylideneamino)-2-phenylacetate 9j(S): Starting material (S)-methyl-2-amino-2-phenylacetate hydrochloride (1.08 g, 5.36 mmol). Yield: 1.39 g (quant.). Colourless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15.3^\circ$ ($c = 3.00$, CHCl_3). ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.09$ (s, 6H, 2CH_3); 2.21 (d, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-CH=}$, $J = 7.5$ Hz); 3.70 (s, 3H, COOCH_3); 4.97-5.02 (m, 3H, $=\text{CH}_2$, CH-COOCH_3); 5.66-5.82 (m, 1H, $=\text{CH}$); 7.26-7.44 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.62 (s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 24.6$ (CH_3); 24.7 (CH_3); 39.7 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 44.6 (CH_2); 52.5 (COOCH_3); 76.1 (CH-COO); 117.7 ($=\text{CH}_2$); 127.8 (2CH_{ar}); 128.0 (CH_{ar}); 128.6 (2CH_{ar}); 134.6 ($=\text{CH}$); 138.3 (C_{ar}); 171.8 (COO); 174.7 (CH=N) ppm. $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_2^+$ (ESI+): calcd. 260.1645; found: 260.1642.

(2S)-2-Bromomethyl-1-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-methyl-propyl)-4,4-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyrrolium Bromide and (2R)-2-Bromomethyl-1-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-methyl-propyl)-4,4-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyrrolium Bromide 10c: Starting material 9c (0.20 g, 0.89 mmol). Diastereomers were not separated. Yield: 0.34 g (0.89 mmol, quant.). d. r. = 46:54. Yellow oil. ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.09$, 1.10 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.12, 1.14 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.18, 1.46 (d, 3H, CH-CH_3 , $J = 6.6$ Hz, $J = 6.5$ Hz); 1.55, 1.61 (d, 3H, CH-CH_3 , $J = 8.9$ Hz, $J = 9.0$ Hz); 2.04-2.23 (m, 1H, CH-CH_3); 2.48-2.59 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 3.32-3.70 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-Br}$); 3.80, 4.44 (d, 1H, CH-COO , $J = 9.5$ Hz, $J = 11.2$ Hz); 3.85, 3.90 (s, 3H, COOCH_3); 5.24-5.33, 5.53-5.61 (m, 1H, CH-N); 9.08, 9.13 (s, 1H,

$\text{CH}=\text{N}^+$) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 18.8, 19.0$ ($\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$); 19.1, 19.2 ($\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$); 24.8, 24.9 (C_q-CH_3); 25.6, 26.8 (C_q-CH_3); 30.8, 35.0 ($\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$); 32.0, 33.1 (CH_2-Br); 38.0, 38.5 ($\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 49.1, 49.3 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 54.4, 54.9 (COOCH_3); 68.1, 69.6 ($\text{CH}-\text{N}$); 73.1, 75.1 ($\text{CH}-\text{COO}$); 166.4, 167.4 (COO); 189.6, 190.7 ($\text{CH}=\text{N}^+$) ppm. HRMS (ESI^+ in MeCN): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{23}\text{NBrO}_2^+$: 304.0907; found: 304.0907.

(2S)-2-Bromomethyl-1-[(1S,2R)-2-(tert-butyl-dimethyl-silyloxy)-1-methyl-2-phenylethyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyrrolium Bromide and (2R)-2-Bromomethyl-1-[(1S,2R)-2-(tert-butyl-dimethyl-silyloxy)-1-methyl-2-phenylethyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyrrolium Bromide 10d: Starting material **9d** (69 mg, 0.19 mmol). Diastereomers were not separated. Yield: 95 mg (0.18 mmol, 96%). d. r. = 50:50. White foam. ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -0.03, 0.01$ (s, 3H, Si- CH_3); 0.34, 0.45 (s, 3H, Si- CH_3); 1.11, 1.18 (s, 9H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$); 1.63, 1.73 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.75, 1.76 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.94, 2.09 (d, 3H, $\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$, $J = 6.8$ Hz, $J = 6.8$ Hz); 2.11–2.75 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 3.80–4.18 (m, 2H, CH_2-Br); 4.15–4.57 (m, 1H, $\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$); 4.43–4.57, 6.40–6.45 (m, 1H, $\text{CH}-\text{N}$); 5.69, 5.87 (d, 1H, $\text{CH}-\text{O}$, $J = 6.5$ Hz); 7.57–7.81 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 9.39, 10.52 (s, 1H, $\text{CH}=\text{N}^+$) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -4.4, -4.3$ (2C, Si- CH_3); 16.0, 17.9 ($\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$); 18.0 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$); 25.3, 25.5 (C_q-CH_3); 25.8, 26.4 (C_q-CH_3); 25.9 (3C, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$); 31.7, 32.5 (CH_2-Br); 38.4, 38.9 ($\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 48.1, 48.2 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 63.9, 64.2 ($\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$); 72.5, 73.6 ($\text{CH}-\text{N}$); 74.7, 75.7 ($\text{CH}-\text{O}$); 126.8, 127.2 (2 CH_{ar}); 128.8, 129.0 (CH_{ar}); 129.1, 129.6 (2 CH_{ar}); 139.0, 139.6 (C_{ar}); 187.6, 189.7 ($\text{CH}=\text{N}^+$) ppm. $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{37}\text{NBrOSi}^+$ (EI): calcd. 438.1828; found: 438.1827.

(2S)-2-Bromomethyl-4,4-dimethyl-1-((1R)-1-phenylethyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyrrolium Bromide and (2R)-2-Bromomethyl-4,4-dimethyl-1-((1R)-1-phenylethyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyrrolium Bromide 10f: Starting material **9f** (105 mg, 0.488 mmol). Diastereomers were not separated. Yield: 183 mg (0.488 mmol, quant.). d. r. = 45:55. White foam. ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.42, 1.46$ (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.53, 1.61 (s, 3H, CH_3); 2.02, 2.04 (d, 3H, $\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$, $J = 7.4$ Hz, $J = 7.1$ Hz); 1.79–2.55 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 3.64–3.80 (m, 1H, $\text{CHH}-\text{Br}$); 3.93–4.08 (m, 1H, $\text{CHH}-\text{Br}$); 5.13, 5.46 (q, 1H, $\text{CH}-\text{Ph}$, $J = 6.9$ Hz, $J = 6.6$ Hz); 4.48–4.59, 5.90–6.01 (m, 1H, $\text{CH}-\text{N}$); 7.22–7.60 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 9.07, 10.46 (s, 1H, $\text{CH}=\text{N}^+$) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 21.5, 21.8$ ($\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$); 24.6, 25.3 (C_q-CH_3); 26.0, 26.5 (C_q-CH_3); 31.6, 33.3 (CH_2-Br); 39.0, 39.6 ($\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 47.9, 48.0 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 62.5, 63.0 ($\text{CH}-\text{Ph}$); 69.1, 72.3 ($\text{CH}-\text{N}$); 126.8, 128.1 (2 CH_{ar}); 129.8, 130.1 (2 CH_{ar}); 130.1, 130.2

(CH_{ar}); 134.7, 135.0 (C_{ar}); 186.1, 187.4 (CH=N⁺) ppm. C₁₅H₂₁NBr⁺ (EI): calcd. 294.0857; found: 294.0857. C₁₅H₂₁Br₂N (375.142): calcd. C 48.02, H 5.64, Br 42.60, N 3.73; found: C 47.84, H 5.91, Br 42.43, N 3.82.

***rac*-4,4-Dimethyl-1-(1-naphthalen-1-yl-ethyl)-2-((phenylselanyl)methyl)pyrrolidine 14c:**

Starting material **9g** (100 mg, 0.377 mmol). Diastereomers were not separated. Yield: 129 mg (0.305 mmol, 81%). d. r. = 48:52. Colourless oil. R_f = 0.48 and 0.50 (hexane/ EtOAc, 9:1). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.98, 1.00 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 1.03, 1.10 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 1.42, 1.46 (d, 3H, CH-CH₃, J = 6.4 Hz); 1.54, 1.66 (dd, 1H, CH-CH'H-C_q, J = 6.8 Hz, J = 13.2 Hz); 1.84–1.93 (m, 1H, CH-CH'H-C_q); 2.40, 2.69 (d, 1H, N-CH'H, J = 8.3 Hz); 2.52, 2.74 (d, 1H, N-CH'H, J = 8.3 Hz); 2.92–3.30 (m, 3H, CH₂Se, CH-CH₂Se); 4.11, 4.51 (q, 1H, CH-CH₃, J = 6.8 Hz); 7.10–7.86 (m, 12H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 17.0, 22.0 (CH-CH₃); 28.4, 28.7 (C_q-CH₃); 28.6, 29.7 (C_q-CH₃); 33.3, 35.7 (CH₂Se); 35.6, 37.0 (C(CH₃)₂); 46.8, 46.9 (CH-CH₂); 57.0, 61.8 (CH); 62.7 (CH); 63.9, 66.7 (N-CH₂); 124.5, 124.6 (CH_{ar}); 125.3, 125.4 (CH_{ar}); 125.4, 125.5 (CH_{ar}); 126.5, 126.9 (CH_{ar}); 127.2, 127.4 (CH_{ar}); 127.5, 127.6 (CH_{ar}); 128.4, 128.6 (2CH_{ar}); 128.7, 129.0 (CH_{ar}); 129.3, 129.5 (CH_{ar}); 128.8, 129.2 (C_{ar}); 131.6, 131.8 (C_{ar}Se); 133.3, 133.7 (2CH_{ar}); 134.2 (C_{ar}); 141.3, 141.5 (CH-C_{ar}) ppm. HRMS (EI): calcd. for C₂₅H₂₉NSe: 423.14652; found: 423.14655.

(2R)-4,4-Dimethyl-1-((1R)-1-phenyl-2-(phenylthio)ethyl)-2-((phenylselanyl)methyl)pyrrolidine and (2S)-4,4-Dimethyl-1-((1R)-1-phenyl-2-(phenylthio)ethyl)-2-((phenylselanyl)methyl)pyrrolidine 14d:

Starting material **9h** (0.10 g, 0.31 mmol). Diastereomers were not separated. Yield: 67 mg (0.14 mmol, 45%). d. r. = 41:59. Colourless oil. R_f = 0.40 and 0.42 (hexane/ EtOAc, 9:1). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.67, 0.92 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 0.99, 1.05 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 1.41–1.75 (m, 2H, CH-CH₂-C_q); 2.14, 2.37 (d, 1H, N-CH'H, J = 8.2 Hz); 2.56, 2.63 (d, 1H, N-CH'H, J = 8.2 Hz); 2.69–3.11 (m, 3H, CH₂Se, CH-CH₂Se); 3.27, 3.31 (dd, 1H, S-CH'H, J = 4.4 Hz, J = 11.8 Hz); 3.17, 3.43 (dd, 1H, S-CH'H, J = 8.0 Hz, J = 12.3 Hz); 3.89, 3.60 (t, 1H, CH-Ph, J = 7.7 Hz); 7.05–7.26 (m, 15H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 27.9, 28.6 (C_q-CH₃); 29.1, 29.3 (C_q-CH₃); 33.4, 33.6 (CH₂Se); 35.3, 36.0 (C(CH₃)₂); 35.7, 37.6 (S-CH₂); 45.6, 46.1 (CH-CH₂); 59.1, 60.8 (CH-Ph); 60.9, 63.1 (CH); 59.9, 63.3 (N-CH₂); 125.6, 126.1 (CH_{ar}); 126.5, 126.7 (CH_{ar}); 127.7, 128.0 (2CH_{ar}); 128.2, 128.5 (CH_{ar}); 128.7, 128.8 (2CH_{ar}); 128.9, 129.0 (2CH_{ar}); 128.9, 129.2 (2CH_{ar}); 129.4, 129.5 (2CH_{ar}); 130.7, 130.9 (C_{ar}Se); 132.4, 133.1 (2CH_{ar}); 136.4, 137.3

(C_{ar}S); 141.1 (CH-C_{ar}) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd. for C₂₇H₃₂NSSe: 482.1415; found: 482.1419.

(2R)-4,4-Dimethyl-1-((1R)-1-phenyl-2-(phenylsulfinyl)ethyl)-2-((phenylselanyl)methyl)pyrrolidine and (2S)-4,4-Dimethyl-1-((1R)-1-phenyl-2-(phenylsulfinyl)ethyl)-2-((phenylselanyl)methyl)pyrrolidine 14e : Starting material **9i** (33 mg, 0.097 mmol). Diastereomers were separated. d. r. = 33:67. Minor isomer: Yield: 12 mg (0.024 mmol, 25%). Colourless oil. R_f = 0.65 (hexane/ EtOAc, 1:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +76.4^\circ$ (c = 1.10, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.77 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 1.11 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 1.47 (dd, 1H, CH-CH'H-C_q, J = 6.4 Hz, J = 12.8 Hz); 1.65 (dd, 1H, CH-CH'H-C_q, J = 8.3 Hz, J = 12.8 Hz); 2.26 (d, 1H, N-CH'H, J = 8.3 Hz); 2.77 (d, 1H, N-CH'H, J = 8.3 Hz); 2.78–2.88 (m, 2H, CHHSe, CH-CH₂Se); 3.11–3.18 (m, 2H, CHHSe, S-CH'H); 3.57 (dd, 1H, S-CH'H, J = 8.7 Hz, J = 13.1 Hz); 4.08 (dd, 1H, CH-Ph, J = 7.4 Hz, J = 8.4 Hz); 6.93–6.96 (m, 2H, CH_{ar}); 7.24–7.28 (m, 6H, CH_{ar}); 7.44–7.52 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.68–7.71 (m, 2H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 28.0 (C_q-CH₃); 29.5 (C_q-CH₃); 33.1 (CH₂Se); 35.7 (C(CH₃)₂); 46.0 (CH-CH₂); 57.4 (CH-Ph); 59.2 (CH); 60.2 (N-CH₂); 62.5 (S-CH₂); 124.8 (2CH_{ar}); 127.1 (CH_{ar}); 128.1 (CH_{ar}); 128.4 (2CH_{ar}); 129.0 (2CH_{ar}); 129.2 (2CH_{ar}); 129.4 (2CH_{ar}); 130.4 (C_{ar}Se); 131.4 (CH_{ar}); 133.4 (2CH_{ar}); 134.6 (CH-C_{ar}); 144.4 (SC_{ar}) ppm. C₂₇H₃₁NOSse (496.566): calcd. C 65.31, H 6.29, N 2.82.; found: C 65.25, H 6.07, N 2.74. Major isomer: Yield: 24 mg (0.048 mmol, 50%). Colourless oil. R_f = 0.54 (hexane/ EtOAc, 1:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.0^\circ$ (c = 1.20, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.96 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 1.06 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 1.62 (dd, 1H, CH-CH'H-C_q, J = 5.7 Hz, J = 12.8 Hz); 1.79 (dd, 1H, CH-CH'H-C_q, J = 8.6 Hz, J = 12.8 Hz); 2.35 (d, 1H, N-CH'H, J = 8.6 Hz); 2.61 (d, 1H, N-CH'H, J = 8.7 Hz); 2.84–2.88 (m, 2H, CH₂Se); 3.10–3.13 (m, 2H, CH-CH₂Se, S-CH'H); 3.24 (dd, 1H, S-CH'H, J = 3.7 Hz, J = 12.7 Hz); 4.30 (dd, 1H, CH-Ph, J = 3.8 Hz, J = 10.6 Hz); 7.20–7.58 (m, 15H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 28.7 (C_q-CH₃); 29.2 (C_q-CH₃); 33.5 (CH₂Se); 36.0 (C(CH₃)₂); 46.0 (CH-CH₂); 59.8 (CH-Ph); 61.1 (CH); 61.2 (S-CH₂); 64.1 (N-CH₂); 124.0 (2CH_{ar}); 126.7 (CH_{ar}); 128.1 (CH_{ar}); 128.7 (2CH_{ar}); 128.8 (2CH_{ar}); 129.1 (2CH_{ar}); 129.4 (2CH_{ar}); 130.6 (C_{ar}Se); 131.2 (CH_{ar}); 132.6 (2CH_{ar}); 139.9 (CH-C_{ar}); 144.8 (SC_{ar}) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd. for C₂₇H₃₂NOSse: 498.1364; found: 498.1364.

(R)-Methyl-2-(2,2-dimethyl-hex-5-enylideneamino)-2-phenylacetate 15a: Starting material (*R*)-methyl-2-amino-2-phenylacetate hydrochloride (0.61 g, 3.0 mmol) and 2,2-dimethylhex-5-enal (0.40 g, 3.1 mmol). Yield: 0.75 g (91%). Colourless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -15.4^\circ$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.10$ (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.11 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.49-1.57 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-C}_q$); 1.93-2.01 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-CH=}$); 3.70 (s, 3H, COOCH_3); 4.87-4.99 (m, 3H, $=\text{CH}_2$ und CH-COO); 5.70-5.83 (m, 1H, $=\text{CH}$); 7.26-7.45 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.58 (s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 24.6$ (CH_3); 24.8 (CH_3); 28.9($=\text{CH-CH}_2$); 39.6 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CH}_2$); 39.7 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 52.5 (COOCH_3); 76.3 (CH-COO); 114.3 ($=\text{CH}_2$); 127.8 (2CH_{ar}); 128.0 (CH_{ar}); 128.6 (2CH_{ar}); 138.4 (C_{ar}); 139.1 ($=\text{CH}$); 171.8 (COO); 174.8 (CH=N) ppm. $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2$ (273.370): calcd. C 74.69, H 8.48, N 5.12; found: C 74.56, H 8.54, N 5.15.

(R)-Methyl-2-(2,2,4-trimethyl-pent-4-enylideneamino)-2-phenylacetate 15b: Starting material (*R*)-methyl-2-amino-2-phenylacetate hydrochloride (0.76 g, 3.8 mmol) and 2,2,4-trimethylpent-4-enal (0.50 g, 4.0 mmol). Yield: 0.89 g (86%). Yellowish oil. $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -12.4^\circ$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.10$ (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.13 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.58 (s, 3H, CH_3); 2.19 (s, 2H, CH_2); 3.70 (s, 3H, CH-COOCH_3); 4.62 (s, 1H, $=\text{CHH}$); 4.76 (s, 1H, $=\text{CHH}$); 4.98 (s, 1H, CH-COOCH_3); 7.26-7.44 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.66 (s, 1H, CH=N) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 24.5$ (CH_3); 25.2 (CH_3); 25.3 (CH_3); 40.0 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 48.6 (CH_2); 52.4 (COOCH_3); 76.3 (CH-COOCH_3); 114.6 ($=\text{CH}_2$); 128.0 (2CH_{ar}); 128.6 (2CH_{ar}); 128.9 (CH_{ar}); 138.1 (C_{ar}); 142.6 ($=\text{C}$); 175.1 (CH=N); 171.7 (COOCH_3) ppm. $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{N}$ (ESI+): calcd. 274.1802; found: 274.1802.

N-(2,2-Dimethyl-1-phenylpent-4-enylidene)-1-phenylethanamine 15d: 2,2-dimethyl-1-phenylpent-4-en-1-one (500 mg, 2.66 mmol), tetraisopropylorthotitanate (11.1 ml, 37.2 mmol) and *R*-1-phenylethanamine were dissolved in dry THF (5 mL) under argon in a flame-dried flask and stirred for 7 d at room temperature. A 0.5 N solution of NaOH was added. The aqueous layer was separated and washed with Et_2O (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with MgSO_4 and concentrated under vacuum. The remaining yellow oil was purified by column chromatography (40 g silica gel, 2.3 cm column diameter, cyclohexane / EtOAc mixture). Yield: 404 mg (58%). Colourless liquid. $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +122.8^\circ$ ($c = 1.00$,

CH₂Cl₂). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.09 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.11 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.28 (d, 3H, CH-CH₃, *J* = 6.4 Hz); 2.36 (dd, 2H, CH₂, *J* = 1.5 Hz, *J* = 7.2 Hz); 4.10 (q, 1H, CH-CH₃, *J* = 6.5 Hz); 4.99-5.06 (m, 2H, =CH₂); 5.82-5.95 (m, 1H, =CH); 6.79 (d, 1H, CH_{ar}, *J* = 6.4 Hz); 7.05 (d, 1H, CH_{ar}, *J* = 7.2 Hz); 7.16-7.41 (m, 8H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 25.3 (CH₃); 26.5 (2CH₃); 42.9 (C(CH₃)₂); 45.1 (CH₂); 60.8 (CH-CH₃); 117.0 (=CH₂); 126.4 (2CH_{ar}); 126.7 (2CH_{ar}); 126.9 (CH_{ar}); 127.5 (2CH_{ar}); 128.0 (CH_{ar}); 128.2 (2CH_{ar}); 136.2 (=CH); 137.7 (C_q-C_{ar}); 146.6 (CH-C_{ar}); 174.8 (C=N) ppm. C₂₁H₂₅N (291.430): calcd. C 86.55, H 8.65, N 4.81; found: C 86.34, H 8.73, N 4.84.

General Procedure for the Synthesis of *N*-(alkenylidene)-alkyl-amines **18 from 4,5-Didesoxy-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene-*D*-erythro-4-pentenose:**

4,5-didesoxy-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene-*D*-erythro-4-pentenose (72%ig) (0.50 g, 2.3 mmol) and the amine (2.2 mmol, 0.95 eq) were dissolved in dry CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL). After adding 3 g MgSO₄ the mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature. The suspension was filtered, and the solid was washed with CH₂Cl₂. After removing the solvent a colourless oil was obtained and used without further purification.

***N*-(4*S*,5*R*)-Benzyl-((2,2-dimethyl-5-vinyl-[1,3]dioxolan-4-yl)methylene)amine **18a**:**

Starting material benzylamin (0.24 ml, 2.2 mmol) and 4,5-didesoxy-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene-*D*-erythro-4-pentenose (72%ig) (0.50 g, 2.3 mmol). Yield: 0.54 g (quant.). Colourless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9.3^\circ$ (c = 1.00, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.41 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.57 (s, 3H, CH₃); 4.60 (d, 2H, CHH', *J* = 2.3 Hz); 4.70 (dd, 1H, CH, *J* = 6.4 Hz; *J* = 6.8 Hz); 4.79 (dd, 1H, CH, *J* = 6.8 Hz, *J* = 7.2 Hz); 5.23-5.40 (m, 2H, =CH₂); 5.69-5.80 (m, 1H, =CH); 7.30-7.34 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.62 (d, 1H, CH=N, *J* = 6.4 Hz) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 25.4 (CH₃); 27.8 (CH₃); 64.8 (CH₂); 79.5 (CH); 79.8 (CH); 110.1 (C(CH₃)₂); 118.7 (=CH₂); 127.2 (CH_{ar}); 128.2 (2CH_{ar}); 128.6 (2CH_{ar}); 133.0 (=CH); 138.4 (C_{ar}); 163.1 (CH=N) ppm. C₁₅H₁₉O₂N(EI): calcd. 245.1416; found: 245.1418.

(*R*)-*N*-((4*S*,5*R*)-2,2-Dimethyl-5-vinyl-[1,3]dioxolan-4-yl)methylene)-1-phenylethanamine **18b:**

Starting material *R*-1-phenyl-ethylamin (0.27 g, 2.2 mmol) and 4,5-didesoxy-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene-*D*-erythro-4-pentenose (72%ig) (0.50 g, 2.3 mmol). Yield: 0.57 g (quant.). Colourless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +65.5^\circ$ (c = 1.00, CHCl₃). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.39 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 1.50 (d, 3H, CH-CH₃, *J* = 6.8 Hz); 1.54 (s, 3H, C_q-CH₃); 4.34 (q, 1H, CH-CH₃, *J* = 6.7 Hz); 4.69 (dd, 1H, CH-O, *J* = 6.5 Hz, *J* = 6.8 Hz); 4.76 (dd, 1H, CH-O, *J* = 6.7 Hz,

$J = 6.9$ Hz); 5.04 (d, 1H, =CHH, $J = 10.3$ Hz); 5.24 (d, 1H, =CHH, $J = 17.1$ Hz); 5.50-5.61 (ddd, 1H, =CH, $J = 6.6$ Hz, $J = 10.4$ Hz, $J = 17.1$ Hz); 7.17-7.32 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.56 (d, 1H, $CH=N$, $J = 6.4$ Hz) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 23.7$ ($CH-CH_3$); 25.4 (C_q-CH_3); 27.8 (C_q-CH_3); 69.3 ($CH-CH_3$); 79.7 (2 $CH-O$); 110.2 ($C(CH_3)_2$); 118.5 (=CH₂); 126.7 (CH_{ar}); 127.1 (2 CH_{ar}); 128.5 (2 CH_{ar}); 133.0 (=CH); 144.1 (C_{ar}); 161.2 ($CH=N$) ppm. $C_{16}H_{21}O_2N$ (EI): calcd. 259.15723; found: 259.15722.

(*S*)-*N*-((4*S*,5*R*)-2,2-Dimethyl-5-vinyl-[1,3]dioxolan-4-yl)methylene)-1-phenylethylamine 18c: Starting material *S*-1-phenyl-ethylamin (0.27 g, 2.2 mmol) and 4,5-didesoxy-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene-*D*-erythro-4-pentenose (72%ig) (0.50 g, 2.3 mmol). Yield: 0.57 g (quant.). Colourless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -53.1^\circ$ ($c = 1.00$, $CHCl_3$). 1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 1.40$ (s, 3H, C_q-CH_3); 1.47 (d, 3H, $CH-CH_3$, $J = 6.6$ Hz); 1.56 (s, 3H, C_q-CH_3); 4.36 (q, 1H, $CH-CH_3$, $J = 6.7$ Hz); 4.70 (dd, 1H, $N=CH-CH-O$, $J = 6.6$ Hz, $J = 6.8$ Hz); 4.82 (dd, 1H, $C=CH-CH-O$, $J = 6.9$ Hz, $J = 6.9$ Hz); 5.04 (d, 1H, =CHH, $J = 10.1$ Hz); 5.24 (d, 1H, =CHH, $J = 17.1$ Hz); 5.77 (ddd, 1H, =CH, $J = 6.8$ Hz, $J = 10.4$ Hz, $J = 17.1$ Hz); 7.21-7.34 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.59 (d, 1H, $CH=N$, $J = 6.4$ Hz) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 24.5$ ($CH-CH_3$); 25.4 (C_q-CH_3); 27.8 (C_q-CH_3); 69.6 ($CH-CH_3$); 79.6 ($CH-O$); 79.7 ($CH-O$); 110.2 ($C(CH_3)_2$); 118.5 (=CH₂); 125.8 (CH_{ar}); 126.7 (2 CH_{ar}); 128.5 (2 CH_{ar}); 133.2 (=CH); 144.0 (C_{ar}); 161.1 ($CH=N$) ppm. $C_{16}H_{21}O_2N$ (EI): calcd. 259.15723; found: 259.15725.

(*S*)-Methyl-2-(((4*S*,5*R*)-2,2-dimethyl-5-vinyl-[1,3]dioxolan-4-yl)methyleneamino)-2-phenylacetate 18d: Starting material (*S*)-methyl-2-amino-2-phenylacetate hydrochloride (88 mg, 0.44 mmol) and 4,5-didesoxy-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene-*D*-erythro-4-pentenose (72%ig) (0.10 g, 0.46 mmol). Yield: 136 mg (quant.). Colourless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +73.5^\circ$ ($c = 1.00$, $CHCl_3$). 1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 1.40$ (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.55 (s, 3H, CH_3); 5.03 (s, 3H, $COOCH_3$); 4.79 (m, 2H, 2 $CH-O$); 4.95-4.99 (m, 1H, =CHH); 5.03 (s, 1H, $CH-COO$); 5.19-5.25 (m, 1H, =CHH); 5.42-5.53 (m, 1H, =CH); 7.30-7.37 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}); 7.55 (d, 1H, $CH=N$, $J = 5.8$ Hz) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 25.3$ (CH_3); 27.7 (CH_3); 52.6 ($COOCH_3$); 75.9 ($CH-COO$); 79.5 (CH); 79.7 (CH); 110.4 ($C(CH_3)_2$); 118.6 (=CH₂); 127.8 (2 CH_{ar}); 128.8 (CH_{ar}); 128.9 (2 CH_{ar}); 132.5 (=CH); 137.3 (C_{ar}); 166.2 ($CH=N$); 171.1 ($COOCH_3$) ppm. $C_{17}H_{21}O_4N$ (EI): calcd. 303.14706; found: 303.14705.

(3*aR*,4*R*,6*aS*)-4-((2,4,6-Triisopropyl-phenylselanyl)methyl)-5-benzyl-tetrahydro-2,2-dimethyl-3*aH*-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-*c*]pyrrole and (3*aR*,4*S*,6*aS*)-4-((2,4,6-Triisopropyl-

(phenylselanyl)methyl)-5-benzyl-tetrahydro-2,2-dimethyl-3aH-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-c]pyrrole 20c: Starting material **18a** (0.746 g, 3.04 mmol) and 2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl-selenenyl bromide (3.84 mmol). Diastereomers were not separated. Yield: 0.53 g (1.00 mmol, 33%). d. r. = 62:38. Colourless oil. R_f = 0.73 (hexane/ EtOAc 7:3). HRMS (ESI⁺ in MeOH): calcd. for C₃₀H₄₄SeO₂N⁺: 530.2532; found: 530.2525. Major isomer: ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.16 (d, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂, J = 7.1 Hz); 1.19 (d, 6H, CH(CH₃)₂, J = 7.0 Hz); 1.26 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.45 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.95 (dd, 1H, CHH, J = 4.6 Hz, J = 11.4 Hz); 2.31–2.38 (m, 1H, CHN); 2.88–3.05 (m, 5H, CHH, CHH-Ph, CH₂Se, CH(CH₃)₂); 3.81–3.96 (m, 3H, CHH-Ph, 2CH(CH₃)₂); 4.48 (dd, 1H, CH-CH-O, J = 4.5 Hz, J = 6.4 Hz); 4.65 (dd, 1H, CH₂CH-O, J = 4.6 Hz, J = 6.4 Hz); 6.95 (s, 2H, CH_{ar}); 7.04–7.23 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 24.8 (2CH₃); 24.9 (4CH₃); 25.8 (CH₃); 26.5 (CH₃); 27.4 (CH₂Se); 34.3 (CH(CH₃)₂); 34.4 (2CH(CH₃)₂); 56.7 (CH₂Ph); 59.3 (CH₂N); 67.8 (CHN); 77.7 (CHCH₂); 81.2 (CHCH); 111.5 (C(CH₃)₂); 121.8 (2CH_{ar}); 127.0 (CH_{ar}); 128.0 (C_{ar}Se); 128.3 (2CH_{ar}); 128.8 (2CH_{ar}); 138.0 (C_{ar}); 149.6 (C_{ar}); 153.1 (2C_{ar}); ppm. Minor isomer: ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.15 (d, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂, J = 6.9 Hz); 1.18 (d, 6H, CH(CH₃)₂, J = 6.8 Hz); 1.24 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.44 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.41 (dd, 1H, CHH, J = 3.8 Hz, J = 12.0 Hz); 2.66–2.84 (m, 5H); 3.36 (d, 1H, CHH-Ph, J = 12.9 Hz); 3.81–3.96 (m, 3H, CHH-Ph, 2CH(CH₃)₂); 4.55–4.58 (m, 2H, CH-O); 6.93 (s, 2H, CH_{ar}); 7.04–7.23 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 24.1 (4CH₃); 24.8 (2CH₃); 25.3 (CH₃); 27.4 (CH₃); 31.1 (CH₂Se); 34.3 (CH(CH₃)₂); 34.5 (2CH(CH₃)₂); 57.1 (CH₂Ph); 58.2 (CH₂N); 68.2 (CHN); 78.2 (CHCH₂); 84.5 (CHCH); 112.9 (C(CH₃)₂); 121.8 (2CH_{ar}); 127.0 (CH_{ar}); 127.6 (C_{ar}Se); 128.4 (2CH_{ar}); 128.9 (2CH_{ar}); 138.6 (C_{ar}); 149.6 (C_{ar}); 153.1 (2C_{ar}); ppm.

(3aR,4R,6aS)-Tetrahydro-2,2-dimethyl-5-((S)-1-phenylethyl)-4-((phenylselanyl)methyl)-3aH-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-c]pyrrole 20e(R) and **(3aR,4S,6aS)-Tetrahydro-2,2-dimethyl-5-((S)-1-phenylethyl)-4-((phenylselanyl)methyl)-3aH-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-c]pyrrole 20e(S):** Starting material **18c** (0.52 g, 2.0 mmol) and phenylselenenyl bromide (0.65 g, 2.7 mmol). Diastereomers were separated. d. r. = 40:60. Major isomer **20e(R)**: Yield: 0.26 g (0.62 mmol, 31%). Colourless oil. R_f = 0.28 (cyclohexane/ EtOAc, 9:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +73.2° (c = 1.00, CHCl₃). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.21 (d, 3H, CH-CH₃, J = 6.8 Hz); 1.33 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.54 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.32 (dd, 1H, CHH, J = 4.5 Hz, J = 10.9 Hz); 2.67 (dt, 1H, CHN, J = 4.2 Hz, J = 10.4 Hz); 2.82 (dd, 1H, CHHSe, J = 3.6 Hz, J = 11.9 Hz); 2.93 (dd, 1H, CHHSe, J = 3.9 Hz, J = 10.7 Hz); 2.98 (d, 1H, CHH, J = 10.7 Hz); 3.99 (q, 1H, CH-Ph, J = 7.2 Hz); 4.44 (dd, 1H, CH₂CH-O, J = 4.5 Hz, J = 6.4 Hz); 4.62 (dd, 1H, CH-CH-O, J

= 4.9 Hz, $J = 6.4$ Hz); 7.20–7.43 (m, 10H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 15.4$ (CH–CH₃); 25.9 (C_q–CH₃); 26.0 (CH₂Se); 26.5 (C_q–CH₃); 54.2 (CH₂N); 57.3 (CH–Ph); 66.4 (CHN); 77.1 (CHCH₂); 81.3 (CHCH); 111.4 (C(CH₃)₂); 126.7 (CH_{ar}); 126.9 (CH_{ar}); 127.3 (2CH_{ar}); 128.3 (2CH_{ar}); 129.1 (2CH_{ar}); 131.2 (C_{ar}Se); 132.3 (2CH_{ar}); 145.2 (C_{ar}) ppm. C₂₂H₂₇O₂NSe (416.415): calcd. C 63.45, H 6.54, N 3.36; found C 63.40, H 6.24, N 3.28. Miner isomer **20e(S)**: Yield: 0.18 g (0.44 mmol, 22%). Colourless oil. $R_f = 0.17$ (cyclohexane/ EtOAc, 9:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -47.1^\circ$ (c = 1.00, $CHCl_3$). 1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 1.30$ (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.35 (d, 3H, CH–CH₃, $J = 6.8$ Hz); 1.50 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.84 (dd, 1H, CHHSe, $J = 9.8$ Hz, $J = 12.1$ Hz); 2.97 (d, 2H, CH₂, $J = 7.9$ Hz); 3.06 (dd, 1H, CHHSe, $J = 3.4$ Hz, $J = 12.4$ Hz); 3.22 (dd, 1H, CHN, $J = 2.3$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz); 3.87 (q, 1H, CH–Ph, $J = 6.6$ Hz); 4.62 (dd, 1H, CH–CH–O, $J = 1.1$ Hz, $J = 6.4$ Hz); 4.67 (dd, 1H, CH₂CH–O, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 4.5$ Hz); 7.11–7.29 (m, 10H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 23.1$ (CH–CH₃); 25.5 (C_q–CH₃); 26.4 (CH₂Se); 27.1 (C_q–CH₃); 54.3 (CH₂N); 58.4 (CH–Ph); 64.3 (CHN); 78.8 (CHCH₂); 84.6 (CHCH); 111.9 (C(CH₃)₂); 126.6 (CH_{ar}); 127.2 (CH_{ar}); 127.5 (2CH_{ar}); 128.5 (2CH_{ar}); 129.2 (2CH_{ar}); 131.9 (2CH_{ar}); 130.4 (C_{ar}Se); 143.2 (C_{ar}) ppm. HRMS (EI): calcd. for C₂₂H₂₈O₂NSe: 418.1280; found 418.1276.

(3aR,4R,6aS)-Tetrahydro-2,2-dimethyl-5-((S)-1-phenylethyl)-4-((phenylselanyl)methyl)-3aH-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-c]pyrrole 20e(R) and **(3aR,4S,6aS)- Tetrahydro-2,2-dimethyl-5-((S)-1-phenylethyl)-4-((phenylselanyl)methyl)-3aH-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-c]pyrrole 20e(S)**: Starting material **18c** (0.52 g, 2.0 mmol) and phenylselenenyl bromide (0.65 g, 2.7 mmol). Diastereomers were separated. d. r. = 40:60. Major isomer **20e(R)**: Yield: 0.26 g (0.62 mmol, 31%). Colourless oil. $R_f = 0.28$ (cyclohexane/ EtOAc, 9:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +73.2^\circ$ (c = 1.00, $CHCl_3$). 1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 1.21$ (d, 3H, CH–CH₃, $J = 6.8$ Hz); 1.33 (s, 3H, CH₃); 1.54 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.32 (dd, 1H, CHH, $J = 4.5$ Hz, $J = 10.9$ Hz); 2.67 (dt, 1H, CHN, $J = 4.2$ Hz, $J = 10.4$ Hz); 2.82 (dd, 1H, CHHSe, $J = 3.6$ Hz, $J = 11.9$ Hz); 2.93 (dd, 1H, CHHSe, $J = 3.9$ Hz, $J = 10.7$ Hz); 2.98 (d, 1H, CHH, $J = 10.7$ Hz); 3.99 (q, 1H, CH–Ph, $J = 7.2$ Hz); 4.44 (dd, 1H, CH₂CH–O, $J = 4.5$ Hz, $J = 6.4$ Hz); 4.62 (dd, 1H, CH–CH–O, $J = 4.9$ Hz, $J = 6.4$ Hz); 7.20–7.43 (m, 10H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 15.4$ (CH–CH₃); 25.9 (C_q–CH₃); 26.0 (CH₂Se); 26.5 (C_q–CH₃); 54.2 (CH₂N); 57.3 (CH–Ph); 66.4 (CHN); 77.1 (CHCH₂); 81.3 (CHCH); 111.4 (C(CH₃)₂); 126.7 (CH_{ar}); 126.9 (CH_{ar}); 127.3 (2CH_{ar}); 128.3 (2CH_{ar}); 129.1 (2CH_{ar}); 131.2 (C_{ar}Se); 132.3 (2CH_{ar}); 145.2 (C_{ar}) ppm. C₂₂H₂₇O₂NSe (416.415): calcd. C 63.45, H 6.54, N 3.36; found C 63.40, H 6.24, N 3.28. Miner isomer **20e(S)**: Yield: 0.18 g (0.44 mmol, 22%). Colourless oil. $R_f = 0.17$

(cyclohexane/ EtOAc, 9:1). $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -47.1^\circ$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.30$ (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.35 (d, 3H, CH-CH_3 , $J = 6.8$ Hz); 1.50 (s, 3H, CH_3); 2.84 (dd, 1H, CHHSe , $J = 9.8$ Hz, $J = 12.1$ Hz); 2.97 (d, 2H, CH_2 , $J = 7.9$ Hz); 3.06 (dd, 1H, CHHSe , $J = 3.4$ Hz, $J = 12.4$ Hz); 3.22 (dd, 1H, CHN , $J = 2.3$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz); 3.87 (q, 1H, CH-Ph , $J = 6.6$ Hz); 4.62 (dd, 1H, CH-CH-O , $J = 1.1$ Hz, $J = 6.4$ Hz); 4.67 (dd, 1H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH-O}$, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 4.5$ Hz); 7.11–7.29 (m, 10H, CH_{ar}) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 23.1$ (CH-CH_3); 25.5 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CH}_3$); 26.4 (CH_2Se); 27.1 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CH}_3$); 54.3 (CH_2N); 58.4 (CH-Ph); 64.3 (CHN); 78.8 (CHCH_2); 84.6 (CHCH); 111.9 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 126.6 (CH_{ar}); 127.2 (CH_{ar}); 127.5 (2CH_{ar}); 128.5 (2CH_{ar}); 129.2 (2CH_{ar}); 131.9 (2CH_{ar}); 130.4 ($\text{C}_{\text{ar}}\text{Se}$); 143.2 (C_{ar}) ppm. HRMS (EI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_2\text{NSe}$: 418.1280; found 418.1276.

(1R, 3S, 4R)-3-((2R)-N-Benzyl-4,4-dimethylpyrrolidin-2-ylselanylmethyl)-1,7,7-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-one and (1R, 3S, 4R)-3-((2S)-N-Benzyl-4,4-dimethylpyrrolidin-2-ylselanylmethyl)-1,7,7-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-one 21a: Starting material **9a** (0.11 g, 0.55 mmol). Diastereomers were not separated. Yield: 47 mg (0.11 mmol, 33%). d. r. = 59:41. Colourless oil. $R_f = 0.47$ (hexane/ Et₂O, 5:1). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{35}\text{NOSe}$ (432.501): calcd. C 66.65, H 8.16, N 3.24; found: C 66.90, H 8.40, N 3.07. Major isomer: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 0.87$ (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.92 (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.98 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.02 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.09 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.41–1.52 (m, 1H, CHH); 1.58–1.72 (m, 2H, CH_2); 1.76–1.87 (m, 3H, CHH , CH_2); 1.99 (d, 1H, CHH-N , $J = 9.1$ Hz); 2.14–2.19 (m, 1H, CH); 2.63 (d, 1H, CHH-N , $J = 9.1$ Hz); 2.80–3.11 (m, 3H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-Se}$, CH); 3.17 (d, 1H, CHH-Ph , $J = 12.4$ Hz); 3.65 (d, 1H, CH-Se , $J = 5.0$ Hz); 4.08 (d, 1H, CHH-Ph , $J = 13.2$ Hz); 7.18–7.35 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 9.8$ (CH_3); 19.7 (CH_3); 19.8 (CH_3); 23.5 (CH_2); 29.0 (CH_3); 29.9 (CH_2Se); 30.1 (CH_3); 30.5 (CH_2); 35.8 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 46.4 ($\text{CH-CH}_2\text{-C}_q$); 46.5 (CH-Se); 47.0 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CO}$); 48.5 (CH-CHSe); 58.1 ($\text{CH}_2\text{-Ph}$); 58.2 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CO}$); 63.5 (CH-N); 68.2 ($\text{N-CH}_2\text{-C}_q$); 126.8 (CH_{ar}); 128.3 (2CH_{ar}); 128.7 (2CH_{ar}); 139.8 (CH-C_{ar}); 218.3 (C=O) ppm. Minor isomer: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 0.89$ (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.92 (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.99 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.00 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.09 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.41–1.52 (m, 1H, CHH); 1.58–1.72 (m, 2H, CH_2); 1.76–1.87 (m, 3H, CHH , CH_2); 1.99 (d, 1H, CHH-N , $J = 9.1$ Hz); 2.14–2.19 (m, 1H, CH); 2.64 (d, 1H, CHH-N , $J = 9.0$ Hz); 2.80–3.11 (m, 3H, $\text{CH}_2\text{-Se}$, CH); 3.16 (d, 1H, CHH-Ph , $J = 11.4$ Hz); 3.65 (d, 1H, CH-Se , $J = 5.0$ Hz); 4.06 (d, 1H, CHH-Ph , $J = 13.2$ Hz); 7.18–7.35 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 9.8$ (CH_3); 19.7 (CH_3); 19.8 (CH_3); 23.4 (CH_2); 29.0 (CH_3); 29.7 (CH_2Se); 30.1 (CH_3); 30.6 (CH_2); 35.8 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$); 46.1 (CH-Se); 46.2 ($\text{CH-CH}_2\text{-C}_q$); 47.0 ($\text{C}_q\text{-CO}$); 48.4 (CH-CHSe);

58.2 (C_q -CO); 58.3 (CH_2 -Ph); 63.8 (CH -N); 68.3 (N- CH_2 - C_q); 126.8 (CH_{ar}); 128.2 (2 CH_{ar}); 128.8 (2 CH_{ar}); 140.0 (CH - C_{ar}); 218.7 (C=O) ppm.

(S)-Methyl 2-((2R)-4,4-Dimethyl-2-((1R, 2S, 4R)-4,7,7-trimethyl-3-oxo-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-yl-selanylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-phenylacetate and (S)-Methyl 2-((2S)-4,4-Dimethyl-2-((1R, 2S, 4R)-4,7,7-trimethyl-3-oxo-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-yl-selanylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-phenylacetate 21d: Starting material **9j(S)** (425 mg, 1.64 mmol). Diastereomers were not separated. Yield: 191 mg (0.39 mmol, 40%). d. r. = 22:78. White solid. R_f = 0.22 (hexane/ EtOAc 9:1). M. p. 59–62°C. HRMS ((ESI⁺): calcd. for $C_{26}H_{38}O_3NSe^+$: 492.2011; found 492.2011. $C_{26}H_{37}O_3NSe$ (490.537): calcd. C 63.66, H 7.60, N 2.86; found: C 64.02, H 7.65, N 2.75. Major isomer: ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 0.75 (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.82 (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.84 (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.94 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.03 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.39–1.64 (m, 2H, CH_2); 1.68–1.74 (m, 4H, 2 CH_2); 2.02–2.05 (m, 1H, CHH -N); 2.17–2.24 (m, 1H, CHH -N); 2.76–2.83 (m, 2H, $SeCH_2$ - CH -N, CH - $CHSe$); 2.86–2.89 (m, 1H, CHH -Se); 2.98–3.19 (m, 1H, CHH -Se); 3.47–3.50 (m, 1H, CH -Se); 3.60 (s, 3H, $COOCH_3$); 4.52 (s, 1H, CH -COO); 7.22–7.28 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 9.7 (CH_3); 19.6 (2 CH_3); 23.3 (CH_2); 26.9 (CH_2Se); 28.2 (CH_3); 29.0 (CH_3); 30.4 (CH_2); 36.2 ($C(CH_3)_2$); 45.8 (CH - CH_2 - C_q); 46.4 (C_q -CO); 46.8 (CH -Se); 48.2 (CH - $CHSe$); 51.9 ($COOCH_3$); 60.8 (CH -Ph); 58.2 (C_q -CO); 63.8 (N- CH_2 - C_q); 67.8 (CH -N); 128.2 (CH_{ar}); 128.4 (2 CH_{ar}); 129.4 (2 CH_{ar}); 135.1 (CH - C_{ar}); 172.5 (COO); 218.3 (C=O) ppm. Minor isomer: ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 0.77 (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.82 (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.84 (s, 3H, CH_3); 0.94 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.04 (s, 3H, CH_3); 1.39–1.64 (m, 2H, CH_2); 1.68–1.74 (m, 4H, 2 CH_2); 2.02–2.05 (m, 1H, CHH -N); 2.17–2.24 (m, 1H, CHH -N); 2.76–2.83 (m, 2H, $SeCH_2$ - CH -N, CH - $CHSe$); 2.90–2.94 (m, 1H, CHH -Se); 2.98–3.19 (m, 1H, CHH -Se); 3.49–3.52 (m, 1H, CH -Se); 3.61 (s, 3H, $COOCH_3$); 4.70 (s, 1H, CH -COO); 7.22–7.28 (m, 5H, CH_{ar}) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 9.7 (CH_3); 19.6 (2 CH_3); 23.4 (CH_2); 28.3 (CH_3); 29.1 (CH_3); 29.4 (CH_2Se); 30.3 (CH_2); 36.0 ($C(CH_3)_2$); 46.1 (CH - CH_2 - C_q); 46.5 (C_q -CO); 46.8 (CH -Se); 48.4 (CH - $CHSe$); 52.1 ($COOCH_3$); 60.5 (CH -Ph); 58.0 (C_q -CO); 63.5 (N- CH_2 - C_q); 67.4 (CH -N); 128.2 (CH_{ar}); 128.3 (2 CH_{ar}); 129.4 (2 CH_{ar}); 135.2 (CH - C_{ar}); 172.4 (COO); 218.1 (C=O) ppm.