

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Title: Intermolecular FeCl₃-Catalyzed Hydroamination of Styrenes

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General Remarks: Reactions were carried out in round bottom flasks equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and capped with a septum. DCE and dioxane was distilled over CaH_2 and Na respectively. TLC analyses were performed on Merck silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ TLC plates. FT-IR spectra were recorded with a Perkin Elmer Spectrum BX spectrometer and ^1H and ^{13}C spectra were recorded with Bruker 200, Avance-300 and 500 spectrometers and referenced to CDCl_3 unless otherwise noted. Mass spectra were obtained from the mass spectrometry facilities operated by the Institut de Chimie des Substances Naturelles.

General procedure for iron catalyzed hydroamination of vinyl arenes.

To a stirred solution of TsNH_2 (5 mmol) and FeCl_3 (0.1 mmol) in dioxan (or DCE, 5 mL) was added vinyl arene (1mmol) and the yellow solution was refluxed for 20h (bath temperature: 120°C). After cooling to RT and usual work-up, the residue was purified on silica gel to afford the hydroaminated compound.

N-(1-phenylethyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1**)^[1]

(AcOEt/Heptane 3/7)

73% yield, white solid, mp $78\text{--}79^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.43 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 4.47 (quintet, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.00 (broad d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.09–7.14 (m, 2H), 7.16–7.21 (m, 5H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.6, 23.6, 53.7, 126.2, 127.2, 127.5, 128.6, 129.5, 137.8, 142.2, 143.2.

N-(1-phenylethyl)-4-nitroaniline (**2**)

(AcOEt/PE 2/8)

70% yield, yellow solid, mp $81\text{--}82^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.51 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 4.51 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (broad s, 1H), 6.38 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.18–7.27 (m, 5H), 7.92 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 24.5, 53.3, 111.8, 125.6, 126.2, 127.5, 128.9, 138.1, 143.2, 152.2. MS (CI, NH_3) m/z (%) 502 ($2\text{M} + \text{NH}_4^+$, 10), 485 ($2\text{M} + \text{H}^+$, 45), 260 ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4^+$, 55), 243 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$, 100), 242 (M^+ , 45), 227 (10).

N-(1-phenylethyl)-4-methyl-2-nitroaniline (**3**)

(AcOEt/PE 5/95)

41% yield, orange solid, mp 87-88 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.56 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 4.60 (quintet, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, *J* = 8.9 and 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (broad s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.9, 25.1, 53.1, 115.1, 125.1, 125.6, 125.9, 127.3, 128.9, 131.7, 137.5, 142.7, 143.8.

N-[1-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-ethyl]- 4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**6**)

(AcOEt/PE 2/8)

59% yield, yellow solid, mp 114-115 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.55 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 4.76 (quintet, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.97-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.9, 20.9, 22.5, 49.5, 111.5, 124.3, 126.3, 127.4, 131.7, 134.4, 137.0, 137.8, 138.0, 152.2. MS (CI, NH₃) *m/z* (%) 541 (2M+NH₄⁺, 100), 420 (10), 403 (25), 288 (M+NH₄⁺, 10), 271 (M+H⁺, 30), 270 (M⁺, 25), 255 (10), 133 (30).

N-[1-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-ethyl]- 4-nitroaniline (**9**)

(AcOEt/PE 2/8)

43% yield, white solid, mp 85-86 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.38 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 4.68 (quintet, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (broad d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.9, 20.8, 21.4, 23.1, 49.5, 125.2, 126.9, 127.0, 129.3, 131.1, 134.4, 136.9, 137.2, 137.6, 143.0.

N-[1-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-ethyl]-4-methyl-2-nitroaniline (**10**)

(AcOEt/PE 5/95)

57% yield, orange oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.50 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 4.73 (quintet, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.93 (m, 2H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 8.9$ and 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 8.24 (broad s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 18.8, 19.9, 20.9, 23.1, 49.5, 114.8, 124.5, 124.9, 125.9, 127.5, 127.6, 131.6, 134.0, 136.7, 137.6, 138.5, 142.7.

N-(1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**12**)^[1]

63% yield, white solid, mp 115-116 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.47 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 4.45 (quintet, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.4, 23.6, 53.0, 115.2 (d, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 21.6$ Hz), 127.1, 127.9 (d, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 8.4$ Hz), 129.4, 137.6, 138.1, 143.2, 161.9 (d, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 245.0$ Hz)

N-(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)-4-nitroaniline (**14**)

(AcOEt/PE 2/8)

12% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.63 (s, 6H), 4.90 (broad s, 1H), 6.19 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.82 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 30.4, 56.5, 113.4, 125.2, 125.7, 127.0, 128.9, 137.8, 145.3, 151.5. MS (CI, NH_3) m/z (%) 513 ($2\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$, 85), 392 (10), 274 ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$, 30), 257 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100), 256 (M^+ , 40), 119 (10).

N-(3-vinylbenzyl)-4-nitroaniline (**18**)

(AcOEt/PE 2/8)

15% yield, yellow solid, mp 58-59 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.35 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.80 (broad s, 1H), 5.21 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, $J = 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.64 (dd, $J = 10.8$ and 17.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.31 (m, 3H), 8.01 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 47.6, 111.3, 114.6, 125.2, 125.7, 126.4, 126.7, 129.2, 136.3, 137.6, 138.3, 138.4, 153.0. MS (CI, NH_3 , neg) m/z (%) 253 ($\text{M}-\text{H}^-$, 100), 137 (10).

N,N'-di-4-nitrophenyl-1-(aminomethylphenyl)-ethylamine (mixture *m/p*) (**19**)

(AcOEt/PE 1/1)

43% yield, yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.51 (m, 3H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 4.52 (m, 1H), 4.73 (broad s, 1H), 6.37 (m, 2H), 6.48 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.92 (m, 2H), 8.00 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 24.6, 47.2, 47.5, 52.9, 53.1, 111.3, 111.8, 124.4, 125.2, 126.1, 126.2, 126.3, 126.4, 126.5, 128.0, 129.6, 136.7, 138.1, 138.2, 138.3, 143.1, 144.2, 152.1, 153.0.

[1] Nishimura, T.; Yasuhara, Y.; Hayashi, T. *Org. Lett.* **2006**, 8, 979.